TaxFail	rness		tment Options			
	Federal Investments	Ten Year Cost (\$ Billion)	Description	Further or More In-Depth Sources	Supplemental Data	Included in House BBBA
	Expanding Access to Health Coverage	\$400	Reduce the cost of Affordable Care Act plan coverage by an average of \$600 per person per year for more than 9 million people; expand coverage to 4 million people by closing state Medicaid coverage gaps. [White House]	H.R. 5376, Title XIII, Sec. 137301 & 137302 [\$220 billion]; Title XIII, Sec. 137304 & Title III, Sec. 30601 [\$180 billion]		Partially [four- year extpansion
	Expand Medicare Services	\$358	Provide dental, vision, and hearing coverage	H.R. 3, Lower Drug Costs Now Act (Dec. 2019), Title VI (Medicare)		Partially [hearin coverage]
HEALTH CARE	Lower Medicare eligibility age to 60	\$310	Lower the eligibility age from the current 65-years-old.	Congressional Budget Office [doubling of 5-year estimate of \$155 billion]		No
	Cancel Medical Debt	\$88	Have the federal government pay off the estimated total medical debt owed by American consumers.	Consumer Financial Protection Bureau		No
	Subtotal	\$1,156				
	Expanded Child Tax Credit	\$1,597	Restore the expired improvements in the CTC from the American Rescue Plan that provided almost 90% of households with children up to \$3,600 in annual tax credits paid in monthly installments. [White House]	H.R. 5376, Title XIII, Sec. 137102	CBPP	Partially [one- year extension
NCOME SUPPORTS	Expanded Earned Income Tax Credit	\$135	Restore the expired improvements in the EITC that tripled the credit for childless households, benefiting 17 million low-wage workers. [White House]	H.R. 5376, Title XIII, Sec. 137201		Partially [one- year extension
	Subtotal	\$1,732				
	Debuild Asserted					
INFRASTRUCTURE, ENVIRONMENT & HOUSING	Rebuild America's infrastructure for the 21st Century	\$2,000	Rough balance of recommended investment (\$2.59 trillion) remaining after enactment of \$550 billion infrascture law of 2021.	American Society of Civil Engineers: Infrastructure Report Card	CNBC: Here's what's in the \$550 billion bipartisan infrastructure deal	No
	Green Energy & Climate Investments	\$555	Lower the risks of catastrophic weather events by reducing greenhouse gas emissions; save families money as they transition to clean energy; and create millions of good-paying jobs. [White House]	(Spread out over many committee provisions)		Yes
	Green New Deal	\$1,500	Notional downpayment on climate and social investments whose total cost cannot be determined because the proposals have not been finalized.	Ocasio-Cortez, Markey Reintroduce Green New Deal Resolution	H.Res.332 - Recognizing the duty of the Federal Government to create a Green New Deal	No
	Affordable Housing	\$272	Build, preserve, and retrofit more than two million homes and commercial buildings. Additional increased housing tax incentives	House Budget Committee: Biden Budget	Budget of the U.S. Government: Fiscal Year 2022	Partially [\$170
	Federal Building Progam	\$114	Modernize schools, childcare facilities, and upgrade hospitals		Budget of the U.S. Government: Fiscal Year 2022	billion]
	Subtotal	\$4,441				
					calculated based on 10-years combied	
	Lower Childcare Costs	\$538	Cuts childcare costs in half for most families by capping them at 7% of income. [White House]	CBO: Budgetary Effects of Build Back Better Act (Education & Labor, Title II, Sec. 23001)	catchated based on 10-years commercost of Childcare & Pre-K relased by CBO, BBB only provided separate cost data for 6-years	Partially [6 year
	Free Preschool	\$214	Guarantees preschool education to 6 million 3 & 4-year-olds a year. [White House]	CBO: Budgetary Effects of Build Back Better Act (Education & Labor, Title II, Sec. 23002)	calculated based on 10-years combied cost of Childcare & Pre-K relased by CBO, BBB only provided separate cost data for 6-years	Partially [6 year
CARING ECONOMY	Paid Family Leave	\$205	Provide workers four weeks of paid leave per year to attend to personal or family medical needs and to care for new children in the household. [New America]	CBO: Budgetary Effects of Build Back Better Act (Ways & Means, Title XIII, Subtitle A)		Yes
	Home & Community- Based Care	\$209	Support families now paying an average \$5,800 per year in home care costs for seniors by expanding Medicaid coverage and paying care workers a fair wage. [White House]	CBO: Budgetary Effects of Build Back Better Act (Energy & Commerce, Title III, Sec. 30712)		<u>Yes</u>
	Expanded Child Nutrition Funding	\$30	Expand free school meals to 9 million children and provide a \$65 per child per month benefit to the families of 30 million children to purchase food during the summer. [White House]	CBO: Budgetary Effects of Build Back Better Act (Education & Labor, Title II, Sec. 24001 & 24002)		<u>Yes</u>
	Subtotal	\$1,196				
EDUCATION	Forgive Half of Student Loan Debt	\$875	Total debt was \$1.75 trillion as of December 2022.	Federal Reserve Economic Data (FRED)		No
	Free Community College	\$88	Make tuition, fees and many living expenses free for at least two-years at community colleges	Budget of the U.S. Government, FY 2022 (p. 51)		No
	Lower College Costs	\$29	Make tuition more affordable for more than 5 million students by increasing their maximum Pell Grant by \$550. [White House]	CBO: Budgetary Effects of Build Back Better Act (Education & Labor, Title II, Sec. 20021, 20022 & 20023)		Yes
	Fully Fund Title I	\$330	Under-resourced schools could offer low-income students a better education, including improved staffing of librarians, counselors, nurses and other key support positions.	Alliance to Reclaim Our Schools: "Confronting the Education Debt"		No
	Fully Fund IDEA	\$197	Fully fund Special Education programs every year so local school districts would have more money to invest in all students.	Alliance to Reclaim Our Schools: "Confronting the Education Debt"		No
	Subtotal	\$1,519				

Policy	10-year Cost (billion \$)	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031		Sources	
Biden CTC Expansion	\$1,597.0	\$101.0	\$129.0	\$128.0	\$126.0	\$172.0	\$188.0	\$188.0	\$188.0	\$188.0	\$189.0	9	CBO: BBB Permanent (Dec. 2021)	
Biden EITC Expansion	\$135.0	\$1.0	\$13.0	\$14.0	\$14.0	\$15.0	\$15.0	\$15.0	\$16.0	\$16.0	\$16.0	2	CBO: BBB Permanent (Dec. 2021)	
Expanding ACA Insurance Subsidies	\$400.0	\$10.0	\$39.0	\$45.0	\$43.0	\$40.0	\$40.0	\$43.0	\$45.0	\$46.0	\$49.0	2	CBO: BBB Permanent (Dec. 2021)	
Home & Community Based Care	\$209.0				\$28.0	\$29.0	\$29.0	\$30.0	\$30.0	\$31.0	\$32.0	9	CBO: BBB Permanent (Dec. 2021)	
Childcare & Preschool (Permanent)	\$751.0	\$4.0	\$21.0	\$42.0	\$58.0	\$77.0	\$89.0	\$96.0	\$106.0	\$120.0	\$138.0	9	CBO: BBB Permanent (Dec. 2021)	
Lower Childcare Costs (phase out)	\$273.5	\$2.6	\$13.9	\$30.0	\$41.7	\$51.2	\$55.8	\$51.8	\$24.2	\$1.6	\$0.6	2	CBO: BBB Education & Labor (Sec. 2300	1)
Universal Preschool (phase out)	\$109.1	\$1.6	\$7.1	\$12.1	\$15.4	\$21.0	\$24.1	\$19.8	\$8.0			2	CBO: BBB Education & Labor (Sec. 2300	2)
Universal Comprehensive Paid Leave	\$205.5	\$0.5	\$1.6	\$9.4	\$17.2	\$21.8	\$24.7	\$27.8	\$31.4	\$34.5	\$36.6	9	CBO: BBB Ways & Means (Sub A)	
Increasing Maximum Pell Grant	\$28.0	\$1.0	\$3.0	\$3.0	\$3.0	\$3.0	\$3.0	\$3.0	\$3.0	\$3.0	\$3.0	9	CBO: BBB Permanent (Dec. 2021)	
Expanded Child Nutrition Funding	\$28.8	\$0.3	\$3.1	\$3.3	\$3.2	\$2.9	\$3.7	\$3.2	\$3.1	\$3.0	\$3.0	9	CBO: BBB Education & Labor (Sec. 2400	1 & 24002)
Medicare Hearing	\$36.7	\$0.2	\$1.4	\$3.1	\$4.1	\$4.2	\$4.4	\$4.7	\$4.6	\$4.9	\$5.1	9	CBO: BBB Energy & Commerce (Sub. H)	
Medicare Hearing, Vision, & Dental	\$348.3	\$0.1	\$7.9	\$14.6	\$40.8	\$58.4	\$66.7	\$78.5	\$81.4			<u>c</u>	CBO: Lower Drug Costs Now Act (Dec. 2	019)
Affordable Housing Investment	\$151.5	\$5.3	\$12.9	\$21.7	\$27.6	\$28.9	\$20.3	\$15.4	\$11.5	\$5.6	\$2.3	2	CBO: BBB Financial Services	
GREEN ACT	\$315.8	\$10.6	\$18.3	\$21.9	\$27.6	\$31.4	\$31.8	\$31.2	\$41.5	\$49.5	\$52.0	9	CBO: BBB Ways & Means (Sub E)	
Lowering Medicare to 60	\$154.9					\$18.3	\$25.0	\$26.1	\$27.3	\$28.2	\$30.0	2	CBO: Medicare	
Free community college	\$109.3	\$1.2	\$9.5	\$15.4	\$17.5	\$12.9	\$11.1	\$10.9	\$10.4	\$10.1	\$10.3	F	Biden Budget FY2022	
Build, preserve, & retrofit 2	\$211.7	\$35.5	\$25.7	\$32.8	\$28.2	\$26.3	\$19.8	\$17.6	\$13.7	\$8.3	\$3.8		Biden Budget FY2022	
million homes	Ψ211.7	ψ00.0	Ψ20.1	ψ0Z.0	ψ20.Z	Ψ20.3	ψ13.0	ψ17.0	ψ13.7	90.0	Ψ3.0	-	bideit budget i 12022	
https://americansfortaxfairness.org	n/issue/ine-hidens-hold-inve	stment-agenda/												
https://americansfortaxfairness.org	•		INAL-4-15-19	9pdf										
Environmental Protection Agency	\$117.9	\$10.3	\$10.8	\$11.1	\$11.4	\$11.7	\$11.9	\$12.2	\$12.5	\$12.8	\$13.1	9	CBO: Spending Projections, by Budget A	ccount (7/21)
Children & families Services Programs (mostly Head Start)	\$152.8	\$15.5	\$14.2	\$14.3	\$14.6	\$14.9	\$15.2	\$15.5	\$15.8	\$16.2	\$16.5	2	CBO: Spending Projections, by Budget A	ocount (7/21)
Childcare & Development Block Grant	\$110.8	\$31.5	\$25.6	\$6.7	\$6.3	\$6.4	\$6.6	\$6.7	\$6.9	\$7.0	\$7.1	2	CBO: Spending Projections, by Budget A	ccount (7/21)
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	\$167.1	\$16.5	\$16.7	\$16.7	\$16.7	\$16.7	\$16.7	\$16.7	\$16.7	\$16.7	\$16.7	2	CBO: Spending Projections, by Budget A	ccount (7/21)
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	\$814.5	\$105.0	\$79.0	\$78.9	\$80.0	\$80.1	\$79.7	\$79.1	\$78.4	\$77.6	\$76.7	<u>(</u>	CBO: Spending Projections, by Budget Account (7/21)	
Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women & Infants	\$53.9	\$5.2	\$5.2	\$5.1	\$5.2	\$5.3	\$5.4	\$5.5	\$5.6	\$5.7	\$5.8	9	CBO: Spending Projections, by Budget A	ccount (7/21)
Child Nutrition Programs (mostly school meals)	\$316.7	\$26.4	\$27.2	\$28.2	\$29.5	\$30.7	\$32.0	\$33.4	\$34.9	\$36.4	\$38.0	9	CBO: Spending Projections, by Budget A	ccount (7/21)
IRS Funding	\$150.3	\$13.4	\$13.8	\$13.8	\$14.1	\$14.6	\$15.1	\$15.6	\$16.1	\$16.6	\$17.2	2	CBO: Spending Projections, by Budget A	count (7/21)

Federal Investments (\$ billions) *10 year cost unless noted	Biden FY22 (OMB score)	House- Passed Build Back Better	Inflation Reduction Act	Infrastructure Investment & Jobs Act	CHIPS Act	Biden FY-2024 Budget
CARE ECONOMY						
Affordable Child Care Program (BBBA 6 years)	\$225	\$274				\$400
Establish Paid Family & Medical Leave	\$225	\$206				\$325
Free Universal Pre-K (BBBA 6 years)	\$165	\$109				\$200
Tuition-free Two-year Community College (net)	\$88					\$90
Increased Pell Grants	\$85	\$12				\$96
Expanded Child Nutrition Programs	\$45	\$10				\$16
Other Education & Care Spending	\$110	\$20				\$30
Subtotal	\$943	\$630	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,158
HEALTH & WELLNESS					-	
Strengthen Medicaid Long-Term Care Services	\$400	\$146				\$150
Expand ACA Subsidies & Medicaid Coverage (IRA 3-years)	\$163	\$138	\$64			\$383
Transform Behavioral Health						\$76
Strengthen Public Health & Combat Disease						\$72
Expanded Medicare Prescription Benefits		\$43	\$44			
Subtotal	\$563	\$327	\$108	\$0	\$0	\$681
INCOME SUPPORT	,	, ,	,	, .	• •	, , ,
Expanded Child Tax Credit (4 years & 1 year)	\$449	\$186				\$429
Expanded Earned Income Tax Credit (BBBA 1-year)	\$105	\$14				\$156
Expanded Child & Dependent Care Tax Credit	\$82					
Subtotal	\$636	\$200	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$585
HOUSING & BUILDINGS	7333	7200	10	7.	**	7000
Reduce costs for homeowners & renters						\$60
Build, Preserve, & Retrofit Two Million Buildings	\$212					
Modernize Schools & Childcare Facilities	\$87					
Upgrade Federal Hospitals & Buildings	\$27	\$170				
Housing Tax Incentives	\$61					\$51
Subtotal	\$387	\$170	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$111
ENERGY & TECHNOLOGY	<del>-</del>	<b>V</b> 110	ΨŪ	ΨŪ	Ψ	<b>V</b> 111
Clean Energy Investments	\$333	\$555	\$395			
Investments in Manufacturers & Small Businesses	\$299				\$79	
Increased Research & Development Spending	\$180				φισ	
Workforce Development Investments	\$87	\$70				
Subtotal	\$898	\$ <b>625</b>	\$395	\$0	\$79	\$0
INFRASTRUCTURE	4300	<b>4320</b>	7300	+0	¥1 V	Ψ
Investments in Transportation Infrastructure	\$596			\$284		
Investments in Broadband, Power, & Water Infrastructure	\$309	\$23		\$265		
Subtotal	\$905	\$23	\$0	\$549	\$0	\$0
IRS ENFORCEMENT & MODERNIZATION	\$78	\$78	\$78	\$78	\$78	\$0
TOTAL INVESTMENTS	\$4,410	\$2,053	\$581	\$627	\$157	\$2,536
				\$1,364		
Sources:						
OMB: FY-2022 Request, May 2021						

Federal Investments (\$ billions) *10 year cost unless noted	Biden FY22 (OMB score)	House- Passed Build Back Better	Inflation Reduction Act	Infrastructure Investment & Jobs Act	CHIPS Act	Biden FY-2024 Budget
OMB: FY-2023 Request, March 2022						
OMB: FY-2024 Request, March 2023						
CRFB: President Biden's Full FY 2022 Budget, Ma	y 2021					
CRFB: What's in the Bipartisan Infrastructure Investigation	stment and Jobs Ad	<u>t,</u> July 2021				
White House: President Biden Announces the Buil	d Back Better Fram	nework, October 202	21			
CRFB: What's in the House's Build Back Better Ac	t, November 2021					
CRFB: CBO Estimates "Chips-Plus" Bill Would Co	st \$79 billion, June	2022				

Federal Investments (\$ billions)	Biden FY-20	024 Budget									
Affordable Child Care Program	\$400	pg 140	CARE ECONOMY								
Free Universal Pre-K	\$200	pg 140	Affordable Child Care Program	\$400	\$500						
Expand ACA Subsidies	\$183	pg 140	Free Universal Pre-K	\$200							
Expand Medicaid Coverage	\$200	pg 140	Establish Paid Family & Medical Leave	\$325	\$400						
Increased Pell Grants	\$96	pg 141	Lower Cost of Higher Education (Free Two-Year College, Increased Pell Grants, HBCU funding)	\$217			\$426				
Tuition-free Two-year Community College	\$90	pg 141	Increase Funding for Food Security Programs	\$16	\$300 —						_
Funding for HBCUs	\$30	pg 141	Subtotal	\$1,158		\$437					
Reduce costs for homeowners & renters	\$60	pg 141	INCOME SUPPORT					\$415	0.400		
Strengthen Medicaid Long-Term Care Services	\$150	pg 142	Expanded Child Tax Credit	\$429	\$200			<del>34</del> 15	\$400	\$383	\$356
Establish Paid Family & Medical Leave	\$325	pg 142	Expanded Earned Income Tax Credit	\$156							
Expanded Child Tax Credit	\$429	pg 142	Make the Adoption Tax Credit Refundable	\$14	\$100					_	
Expanded Earned Income Tax Credit	\$156	pg 143	Subtotal	\$600							
Indian Health Service Funding	\$185	pg 143	HEALTH & WELLNESS								
Transform Behavioral Health	\$76	pg 144	Expand ACA Subsidies & Medicaid Coverage	\$383	\$0 —	Billionaire	Child Tax	Paid Leave &	Childcare	ACA	Pre-K & EITC
Strengthen Public Health & Combat Disease	\$52	pg 145	Strengthen Medicaid Long-Term Care Services	\$150		Minimum	Credit	Free	omioodio	Subsidies &	1101142110
Prevent & prepare for future Pandemics	\$20	pg 145	Indian Health Service Funding	\$185		Income Tax		Community College		Medicaid Coverage	
Increase Food Security	\$16	pg 146	Transform Behavioral Health	\$76						00101090	
Outcompete China Initiative	\$8	pg 146	Strengthen Public Health & Combat Disease	\$72							
Department of Agriculture	\$2	pg 146	Subtotal	\$867							
Defense-Military Programs	\$8	pg 146	AFFORDABLE HOUSING								
Department of the Interior	\$8	pg 149	Reduce Costs for Homeowners & Renters	\$60							
Department of Justice	\$28	pg 149	Housing Tax Incentives	\$51							
Veterans Affairs	\$2	pg 153	Subtotal	\$111							
General Services Administration	\$8	pg 153	OTHER INVESTMENTS	\$64							
Make the adoption tax credit refundable	\$14	pg 157	BIDEN FY2024 Investment	\$2,800							
Housing Tax Incentives	\$51	pg 212 (green book)									
TOTAL SPENDING	\$2,800										
Sources:											
OMB: FY-2024 Request, March 2023											

Federal Investments (\$ billions)	Biden FY-20	)25 Budget		
Expand access to affordable, quality child care for low- and middle-income families	\$600	pg 147	CARE ECONOMY	
Free Universal Pre-K		pg 147	Affordable Child Care Program	
Permanently extend enhanced (ACA) premium tax credits	\$273	pg 147	Free Universal Pre-K	
Expand Medicaid Coverage	\$200	pg 147	Establish Paid Family & Medical Leave	
Increased Pell Grants	\$123	pg 148	Lower Cost of Higher Education (Free Two-Year College, Increased Pell Grants, HBCU funding)	
Create the Reducing the Costs of College Fund	\$12	pg 148	Increase Funding for Food Security Programs	
Tuition-free Two-year Community College	\$90	pg 148	Subtotal	\$0
Funding for HBCUs	\$30	pg 148	INCOME SUPPORT	
Eliminate student loan origination fees	\$19	pg 148	Expanded Child Tax Credit	
Create a Classroom to Career Training Fund to support high-quality training	\$8	pg 148	Expanded Earned Income Tax Credit	
Expand the American Climate Corps	\$8	pg 148	Make the Adoption Tax Credit Refundable	
Reduce costs for homeowners & renters	\$183	pg 148/149	Subtotal	\$0
			HEALTH & WELLNESS	
Establish Paid Family & Medical Leave	\$325	pg 149	Expand ACA Subsidies & Medicaid Coverage	
Expanded Earned Income Tax Credit	\$163	pg 150	Strengthen Medicaid Long-Term Care Services	
Expanded Child Tax Credit	\$310	pg 150	Indian Health Service Funding	
Strengthen Medicaid Long-Term Care Services	\$154	pg 150	Transform Behavioral Health	
Indian Health Service Funding	\$202	pg 150/151	Strengthen Public Health & Combat Disease	
Investments in Behavioral & Mental Health	\$72	pg 151/152	Subtotal	\$0
Strengthen public health and combat diseas	\$53	pg 152/153	AFFORDABLE HOUSING	
Increase Food Security	\$16	pg 60	Reduce Costs for Homeowners & Renters	
Outcompete China Initiative	\$7	pg 154	Housing Tax Incentives	
Reduce crime and protect victims	\$37	pg 154	Subtotal	\$0
			OTHER INVESTMENTS	
Department of Agriculture	\$18	pg 155	BIDEN FY2024 Investment	\$0
Department of Commerce	\$4	pg 155		
Defense–Military Programs	\$1	pg 155		
Department of Health & Human Services	\$10	pg 158		
Department of Homeland Security	\$6	pg 158		
Department of Transportation	\$5	pg 159		
General Services Administration	\$6	pg 160		
TOTAL SPENDING	\$2,934			
Department of Homeland Security Department of Transportation	\$6 \$5 \$6	pg 158 pg 159		
3	-\$205	pg 147/148		

TOTAL	\$4,410	
	Roads & Bridges	\$110
	Power Infrastructure	\$70
	Passenger & Feight Rail	\$66
	Broadband Expansion	\$65
	Water Infrastructure	\$63
Infrastructure	Climate Resilience	\$47
Investment and	Public Transit	\$39
Jobs Act	Airports	\$25
	Pollution Clean Up	\$21
	Port & Coastal Infrastructure	\$17
	Electric Vehicles & Stations	\$15
	Transportation Safety	\$11
	IIJA TOTAL	\$550
	CHIPS for America Fund	\$51
CHIPS ACT	Supply Chain & Research	\$5
CHIPS ACT	Advanced Manufacturing Credit	\$24
	CHIPS TOTAL	\$79
	Clean Energy Provisions	\$395
1.61.6	3-Year ACA Subsidy Extensions	\$64
Inflation Reduction Act	Medicare Coverage Expansion	\$44
	IRS Investments	\$80
	IRA TOTAL	\$583
TOTAL BI	\$1,212	