

Date	Time	Activity	Status	Remarks
2023-01-01	08:00	Arrival at site	Completed	Site preparation and safety briefing.
2023-01-01	09:00	Site survey	In Progress	Initial site assessment and mapping.
2023-01-01	10:00	Equipment setup	Completed	Deployment of sensors and data loggers.
2023-01-01	11:00	Field data collection	In Progress	Recording environmental parameters.
2023-01-01	12:00	Lunch break	Completed	Break and equipment maintenance.
2023-01-01	13:00	Field data collection	In Progress	Continuation of data recording.
2023-01-01	14:00	Equipment calibration	Completed	Verification of sensor accuracy.
2023-01-01	15:00	Field data collection	In Progress	Final data collection for the day.
2023-01-01	16:00	Site cleanup	Completed	Removal of equipment and site restoration.
2023-01-01	17:00	Departure	Completed	End of field activities.
2023-01-02	08:00	Arrival at site	Completed	Site preparation and safety briefing.
2023-01-02	09:00	Site survey	In Progress	Initial site assessment and mapping.
2023-01-02	10:00	Equipment setup	Completed	Deployment of sensors and data loggers.
2023-01-02	11:00	Field data collection	In Progress	Recording environmental parameters.
2023-01-02	12:00	Lunch break	Completed	Break and equipment maintenance.
2023-01-02	13:00	Field data collection	In Progress	Continuation of data recording.
2023-01-02	14:00	Equipment calibration	Completed	Verification of sensor accuracy.
2023-01-02	15:00	Field data collection	In Progress	Final data collection for the day.
2023-01-02	16:00	Site cleanup	Completed	Removal of equipment and site restoration.
2023-01-02	17:00	Departure	Completed	End of field activities.

Questionnaire

Q1 In your opinion, how important is it for your country to be a democracy?

Slider: 0 - not at all important; 10 - very important

Q2 Think about your country today.

How democratic do you think it is?

Slider: 0 - not at all democratic; 10 - very democratic

Q3 Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

I think there is not enough democracy in my country

I think there is the right amount of democracy in my country

I think there is too much democracy in my country

Q4 How important is it for you that everyone in your country can freely express their opinion on political and social topics?

Very important

Somewhat important

Somewhat unimportant

Very unimportant

Don't know

Q5 Think about your country today. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Everyone in my country can freely express their opinion on political and social topics"?

Strongly agree

Somewhat agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Somewhat disagree

Strongly disagree

Q6 How important is it for you that political leaders in your country are elected in free and fair elections?

Very important

Somewhat important

Somewhat unimportant

Very unimportant

Don't know

Q7 Think about your country today. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Political leaders in my country are elected in free and fair elections"?

Strongly agree

Somewhat agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Somewhat disagree

Strongly disagree

Q8 How important is it for you that everyone in your country is equal before the law and has the same basic rights?

Very important

Somewhat important

Somewhat unimportant

Very unimportant

Don't know

Q9 Think about your country today. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Everyone in my country is equal before the law and has the same basic rights"?

Strongly agree

Somewhat agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Somewhat disagree

Strongly disagree

Q10 Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

"My government usually acts in the interest of..."

... most people in my country

... a small group of people in my country

Methodology

This report presents an overview of a study conducted by Latana and the Alliance of Democracies in the spring of 2022, between March 30th and May 10th. The sample of n=52,785 online-connected respondents was drawn across 53 countries, with an average sample size of around 1,000 respondents per country. Nationally representative results were calculated based on the official distribution of age, gender, and education for each country's population, sourced from the most recent and available data from Barro Lee & UNStat, and census.gov. The average margin of error across all countries sampled is (+/-) 3.2 percentage points.

Data Collection

Latana's surveys are conducted online through internet-connected devices, such as smartphones, tablets, and computers. Latana follows an open recruitment approach that leverages the reach of over 40,000 third-party apps and mobile websites. To ensure coverage across different demographic groups and geographical regions, Latana targets a highly diverse set of apps and websites – from news to shopping, to sports and games. As a result, Latana generates up to 21 million answers every month from respondents living in as many as 100 different countries.

Data Privacy and Anonymity

Once a user opts-in to complete a survey, Latana informs the respondent about the nature of market research and explains that all answers – including the generic demographics that are part of the targeting and quality assurance process – are recorded anonymously. To ensure respondent privacy and a high quality of response data, Latana does not collect any personally identifiable information (PII) on users. In contrast to surveys conducted face-to-face or by telephone, the anonymity offered with Latana's methodology may help reduce response bias, interviewer bias, and respondent self-censorship.

How the DPI categorizes democracies:

In order to compare the public opinion results between more democratic countries and less democratic countries, the DPI uses the 2022 categories from Freedom House to create two groups:

"**Free**" - more democratic countries, labeled as "Free" by Freedom House

"**Less Free**" - less democratic countries and non-democratic countries, labeled as either "Partially Free" or "Not Free" by Freedom House

Free Speech

In some countries surveyed, the government plays an active role in shaping public opinion and/or has policies in place that restrict freedom of speech around certain topics. This can have a strong influence on the survey results.

For more information, please contact:

Frederick DeVeaux

Senior Researcher at Latana

frederick.deveaux@latana.com