Country	Top Universities/Schools KTH (most research focused)	Other programmes and orgs for talented students	Societies	Thesis topic info	Other things to note
	Chalmers Lunds tekniska högskola (lth) Maybe "lunds universitet" in general Stockholm school of economics (most prestigious, less research				
Sweden	focuses) Karolinska Institute (best medical school and highest ranking overall)	Olympiads Rays Sommarforskarskola → summer research school Unga Forskare. Miedzywydziałowe Indywidualne Studia Humanistyszne.	Stockholm Rationalists	Students are allowed to do our own topic, but we get suggested a list of topics to choose from and people are more likely to seek advice and do their own thing for master thesis rather than for bachelor	Engineering programmes are usually 5 years (both bachelor + master together). Research-y people go to mathematics and economics programme.
Poland	Jagalonia University in Krakow Warsaw University Szkola Główna Handlowa w Warszawie (in Warsaw) (SGH)	Czerwone Rozy https://filozofia.uw.edu.pl/ https://roiwm.mimuw.edu.pl/ http://roimmap.uw.edu.pl/ http://roimmap.uw.edu.pl/ http://roimmap.uw.edu.pl/	Lesswrong Poland Koin Naukowe NES	Students can get large research grants even after bachelors or masters (they reward grants in all disciplines), about 100 people get these grants anually between 1-4 years. You are fiee to come up with any topic you want, but you need to secure a supervisor.	In Poland there are interest groups and extracurricular groups and small labs> search department by department or reach out to contact persons at specific departments and ask them about it.
	Wageningen - best in agriculture science	Humboldt Foundation Scholarship: https://www.deutschlandstipendium.de/deutschlandstipendium/de/home/fhs Scholarship: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Studienstiftung (biggest scholarship provider, nr. Math pompetition; https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Studienstiftung (biggest scholarship provider, nr. Math pompetition) **The provider of the prov			Universities" traditionally are more research focused in germany
Germany	University of Bonn (especially for Math)	Political scholarships: Rosa-Luxemburg Stiftung (leftist), Friedrich-Naumann Stiftung (liber There is https://vk.com/science_career from https://vktoriakorzhova.com/, offers career	Mensa-type: https://www.mind-hochschul-netzwerk.de/ Young Academy- https://globalyoungacademy.net/	In Russia, you usually don't have to have a research proposal ready and don't have to apply to specific supervisor → you just apply to university and	"Universities of applied sciences" are more practice-focused - they don't usually have PhD programmes.
Russia	Moscow State University Higher School of Economics Saint-Petersburg State University Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology	consulting to students. Competition: https://vos.cilmplada.ru/	Research group for pure maths students: https://chebyshev.spbu. nulen/pecole/ Summer school: https://www.mcome.nuldubna/eng/	decide on supervisor and topic afterwards	
	Ecole Normale Supérieure (ENS) ENS Paris (UII), ENS Rennes ENS Carchan, ENS Lyon Ecole Nationale d'Administration Ecole slascience (HIGH SCHOOL) Ecole de Mines - more resparch boused				
France	Henry the 4th, Louis Le Gran and Ecole Alsacienea -> High Schools	AMIMATH - advanced math Fellowship: Becas La Caixa			In most schools, the ENS Maths groups and physics group are very hard to get into, Econ (for social sciences). AP
	University of Barcolona Autonoma de Barcelona Pompeu Fabra Universita Politschnika de Barcelona	CSC: Step Symmetric CSC Temporary Company Function for Prince Company Function for Prince Function Fun	Logos group at uni of Barcelona		
Spain	NTNU - biology and technology University of Oslo: more humanities and social science oriented PRIO - peace research institute University of Burger: Global health prioritisation, good economics	Malhundo Feundation	AISEC		
Norway	programmes Groningen	Aber Scholarship - for International Students Holland Scholarship - for International Students Young Academy: these years have international Students Young Academy: these years have international students Yell Format Yell Format Children Control of the Children Scholarship Children Yell Format Yell Format Children Yell Format Ye		There are special tracks for exceptional students in research masters (usually results in extra coursework and extra distinction), they are selective - not all people can enter ——> usually people find their supervisors there. Coordinators of research master programmes — they are Tabor market transitions' coordinators	It's common to do your Masters and PhD at the same University, NMO and ERC (european research council) give out a lot of research fundings and full mPbDs — supervisors apply for funding to their PhD supervisors and facepled they get funding from the supervisors and facepled they get funding from the supervisor and facepled they get funding from the supervisor and have to work on the topic supervisor got funding for.
Netherlands	Ulrecht Tilburg: good for economics Dutch Research School of Philosophy	1. Interdisciplinary Program for Outstanding Students at Tel-Aviv University - https://www.		transitions" coordinators For backelor programmes there are "study advisors" who help students to plan their careers, they deal with specific degrees	People usually change their focus during their PhD a lot
	Tel davi University	State of Levend Interdistructural Interdistructu			
Israel	University of Halfa Reichman University Technion - Israel Institute of Technology Feinberg Graduate School	technon and listed To Shutch Leaders Schorlaship Recipients for STEM students with leadership skills - titiss ulterus schulchenders on diseatersiting Scients for Medical Student Energation Scients for Medical Student Stemants Exceptional light school programme: https://liabershildeurope.db/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition https://www.exceptional.edu/ High school mathematics competition			
Denmark		https://etsn.eu/ Maths Olympiad Talended Tartusse https://www.teaduskool.ut.ee/et/koolide/etalendid/artusse			
Estonia	University of Tartu	Talended Tartusse <u>intro-liveour bactusion ut envietioniliselabilisendist artrusse</u> Science project competition <u>intro-liveo wideodea organisticales del 69</u> Youth Academy University of Tartu <u>Intro-liveour Bactusionilised out exist</u> High school: Tartu Ulikooli Teaduskool Estorian Sudert Sadellie Foundation <u>Intro-liveour Bactusionilised</u> Estorian Sudert Sadellie Foundation <u>Intro-liveour Bactusion</u>			
Portugal	University of Lisbon Instituto Superior Tecnico Universidade Aveiro Universidade do Minho	National Science Foundation - https://www.fct.pb/index.ph/ml.en Scholarship: Calcuste Gulbenkian foundation Summer School (high schoolers): Junior University		A bit more difficult to have control over what they can do with their thesis > mostly up to the person giving orientation of the work (science) > Biochemistry	Currently, everyone is doing integrated Masters and you write the thesis for your masters. Now it's mandatory to have separate degrees > bachelors of 3 years and then masters of 2 years.
Switzerland	University of Lausagne University of Zurich ETH Zurich - S especially social sciences University of Chile most traditional university Catholic University of Chile (Universided Católica de Chile) University of SAC(4)	Reatch: https://match.ch/ Swiss Study Foundation: https://www.studyfoundation.ch/ Grantmaking: https://www.suueracionophreaz.dipostulacion-tesis.nate/ CONICYT (Cornision for Scientific and Technological Research Centifica y Tecnologica or National Commission for Scientific and Technological Research		Usually have 1 year to figure out the topic of your PhD after you get in. Topic submission is in the second semester of the PhD.	
Chile		EONDECYT		Most pick a topic from a list > the bachelor's thesis is not that important in	
Belgium	VUB (Vrije Universiteit Brussel) Ghent University UCLouvain	FWO (specific to Flanders and Belgium by extension) Scholarships: Brightsparks		Belgium, the masters thesis is much larger. The grade you get in your masters thesis is pretty important for your PhD	
Singapore	NUS NTU SUTD SMU	Judine schlaship PSC scholarship for really for research) Astar scholarship (best for research) Astar scholarship (best for research) School-based scholarship School-based scholarship Namyang scholarship for MTU. Namyang scholarship for MTU. NS. UROP CN Yang scholarship in MTU. Tana Cuntation - saging research	NTU Research Scolely Google Science Find Singapore specific but could be worth investigation File investigation File investigation File SixHP (science mentorship program) > across different high schools in Singapore SixHP (science File SixHP (sc		
		The second of th			PhD funding > different sources of funding: employed by the uni and also have to do some teaching; also like project positions (then get funding from EU or other international ORGS); if you to been working in austina for 6 months you can ask for it to do some education (and the government pays for you for one earl >) > everyone gets it Bibliograment. People on overseas if they really want to study but if not they stay
Austria	Economics University of Vienna	Debattierklubwien.at (debate club vienna) Initiativgruppe Alpbach Wien (small version of WEF) Complexity science hub Vienna			People go overseas if they really want to study but if not they stay with masters thesis. Student society culture it's not so much, at economic university they have something but at other not at all really.
	University of Chile Catholic University of Chile (Universidad Católica de Chile)	Organisation which gives out grants to people who help to solve some poverty-related problems with their theses: https://doi.org/10.1002/j.j.new.upperaciongoberza.cijpostulacion-tesis-pais/ CONICYT (Cornisión Nacional de Investigación Cientifica y Tecnológica (National Commission for Scientific and Technological Research). Il's a governmental institution, in			https://www.uchile.cl/portal/english-version/research/49750/applied- research-projects. It's the main institution in the country in scientific and technological research. Most of their research programs are
Chile	University of Santiago de Chile (USACH) Research heavy Universities:	change of managing and executing the programs and instruments almed at promoting and developing research in different areas: https://www.and.clconcurace/	La Normale di Pisa - La Cattolica di Milano - Recono il Milano		public-funded.
Italy	La Normale (Piza) (technical studies/scientific); La Catholica di Milano (private); La Sapienza di Roma (public). La Bocconi de Milano	Erasmus Mundos (https://erasmus-plus.ec.europa.eu/opportunities/opportunities-for-individual-	- La Sapienza di Roma - Scienze Cognitive Trento - Alma Mater Studiorum Università di Bologna	Theses mostly exist for private schools in Italy.	Most students are active on Facebook in Italy. Scholarships are generally managed by the Universities themselves.
China/Hong Kong	University of Hong Kong HKST Uni of Science & Technology CUHQ's Chieses University of HK Peking University Fudan University Xinjiang University Xinjiang University WYU Shanghala	Harizan Fellowship			Research fellowship granted by HKU to talented students offered to students in the last year of the fellowship > Undergraduate Research Fellowship > they'll work on their thesis or dissertation Generally, students in HK are more interested in finance than research. Students from mainland China are more interested in
China/Hong Kong Hungary	NYU Shanghai Új Nemzeti Kiválóság Program (ÚNKP)	Horizon Fellowship National Student Research Conference			research. There are lots of PhDs in Hungary. If you're lucky/well-prepared you can get a PhD program that is funded by the government.
			Topleague Debattierklubwien.at (debate club vienna)		
Austria	Economics University of Vienna		Initiativgruppe Alpbach Wien (small version of WEF) Complexity science hub Vienna		