

TIV of arms exports to Sudan, 2012-2022												
Figures are SIPRI Trend Indicator Values (TIVs) expressed in millions.												
Figures may not add up due to the conventions of rounding.												
A '0' indicates that the value of deliveries is less than 0.5m												
For more information, see <a href="http://www.sipri.org/databases/armstransfers/sources-and-methods/">http://www.sipri.org/databases/armstransfers/sources-and-methods/</a>												
Source: SIPRI Arms Transfers Database												
Generated: 10 January 2024												
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Total
China	29	28	32	35	20	44	32					220
Russia	45			51	51	24	0					171
There is no Chinese/Russian/American military deployment or oversea bases in Sudan, based on Military Balance.												

Trade between the great powers and Sudan.											
Source: Direction of Trade Statistics, IMF											
Sudan imports of goods from its partners, millions of dollars											
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
China *including	1720.50	1893.29	1857.90	2172.21	7.35	2162.62	1661.32	2306.30	2349.22	2218.84	3424.58
China, P.R.: Hong	10.24	5.79	10.03	12.96	7.35	3.43	3.56	3.59	3.65	3.45	5.33
China, P.R.: Maca	1710.26	1887.49	1847.87	2159.25	0.00	2159.18	1657.76	2302.72	2345.57	2215.39	3419.26
China, P.R.: Main	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Russia Federator	152.93	127.15	295.12	138.09	231.59	478.74	595.66	329.19	335.32	316.71	488.81
United States	99.80	94.39	49.74	28.65	23.05	57.16	35.59	53.56	54.55	51.53	79.52
Sudan exports of goods to its partners, millions of dollars											
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
China *including	53.83	1721.58	1314.78	741.39	0.07	614.78	750.99	465.22	348.63	409.59	475.15
China, P.R.: Hong	0.06	0.03	0.01	1.88	0.07	0.03	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China, P.R.: Maca	53.76	1721.55	1314.77	739.52	0.00	614.75	750.53	465.22	348.63	409.59	475.15
China, P.R.: Main	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Russia	0.09	1.41	1.15	0.13	0.35	0.03	0.03	0.66	0.18	0.27	0.36
United States	4.82	8.27	11.13	2.80	9.80	16.33	18.26	11.08	8.31	9.76	11.32
Foreign Direct Investment stock/position in Sudan, millions of dollars											
Sources: Ministry of Commerce "Statistical Bulletins of China's Outward Foreign Direct Investment," Bureau of Economic Analysis "US Direct Investment Abroad," and Bank of Russia dashboard											
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
China	1236.6	1507.04	1747.12	1809.36	1104.34	1201.56	1325.07	1203.09	1120.3	1115.52	885.95
Russia	0	0	0	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.1	0.09	0	0	0
United States	(*)	(*)									
Foreign economic and development aid, millions of dollars											
Sources: AidData "Global Chinese Development Finance Dataset, Version 3.0," USAID and State Department "ForeignAssistance.gov dataset," and Khnobei and Zeitsev "Monitoring of Russia's Economic Outlook."											
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
China	329.313531	4144.87206	56.4861238	2099.13502	39.72904856	74.45728442	434.0530668	164.5262474	29.8012259	2.881439466	
Russia	0.01	2.56	0.05	1.54	0.01	1.00				1152.79021	
United States	1055.06656	833.054603	650.895682	459.054934	421.515445	412.858202	666.419619	775.998734	567.163688	1152.79021	

Note: \* A nonzer

Tertiary-level study abroad students from Sudan											
Source: UNESCO, UIS Stat database and AidData "China's Global Public Diplomacy Indicators Dataset, Version 1.6"											
Destination	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
China, P.R.: Hong Kong					1	1					
China, P.R.: Macao											
China, P.R.: Mainland	859	1,066	1,329	1,698	2,002	2,629	2,857				
Russia	205			116		121	159	190	220		
United States	180	187	179	177	250	271	324	334	318	307	313
Diplomatic missions and cultural institutions											
	Embassy	Consulate									
China	1	0									
Russia	1	0									
US	The US embassy has suspended its operations in Sudan since May 2023 and there are no US consular officers in Sudan.										
BRI status	Yes										
Confucius Institute	1										
US accredited universit(ies)	0										
State to state interactions, based on POLECAT and CAMEO codes											
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
042: Make a visit											
China	2	2	4	6	2	1	1		2		
Russia		2	2		1	1		4	1		
United States				2		1		2		1	1
043: Host a visit											
China	2	2	4	6	2	4	1		2		
Russia		2	2		1	1		4	1		
United States				2		8		2		1	1
044: Meet at a "third" location											
China	2							2			
Russia								2			
United States		2		2				4	2		
045: Mediate											
China											
Russia											
United States											
046: Engage in negotiation											
China	4			6							2
Russia	4		2	6		22				2	2
United States	4		2			2		2	8	4	
050: Engage in diplomatic cooperation, not specified below											
China			4						2		
Russia				1							
United States						1		2			
057: Sign formal agreement											
China											2
Russia						6					
United States									16	6	
062: Cooperate militarily											
China			2								
Russia											1
United States											
064: Share intelligence or information											
China											
Russia											
United States				2							
163: Impose boycott											
China											
Russia											
United States				1							
164: Halt negotiations											
China											
Russia											
United States								1			

	2013	Wave III 2013	AB Wave V - 2018			2019	AB Wave VII		2022
Questions on China			Do you want foreign aid from China to increase, decrease, or remain the same in the future, % saying that they want it to increase	Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and China, % saying that they would like it to become stronger or remain the same		Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and China, % saying that they would like it to become stronger or remain the same	Favorability of the China, % saying that they're very favorable or somewhat favorable		
			0.683	0.888			0.869	0.612	
Questions on Russia						Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Russia, % saying that they would like it to become stronger or remain the same	Favorability of the Russia, % saying that they're very favorable or somewhat favorable	Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and Russia, % saying that they would like it to become stronger or remain the same	
						0.76	0.484	0.708	
Questions on the United States	Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and the United States, % saying that they would like it to become stronger or remain the same	Do you prefer that future security relations between your country and United States to? % saying that they prefer the relations to become stronger or remain the same as they were in previous years	Do you want foreign aid from America to increase, decrease, or remain the same in the future, % saying that they want it to increase	Violence against the United States is a logical consequence of their interference in the Arab region, % saying that they disagree or strongly disagree	Irrespective of US foreign policies, most ordinary Americans are good people, % saying that they strongly agree or agree	Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and the United States, % saying that they would like it to become stronger or remain the same	Favorability of the United States, % saying that they're very favorable or somewhat favorable	Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and the United States, % saying that they would like it to become stronger or remain the same	
	0.73	0.7	0.627	0.204	0.608	0.87	0.582	0.887	