					Rece	ession	6 Month F	lypothesis	12 Month	Hypothesis		Severity Stats		Severit	tv
Year	Type (inaug. month)	Economic State for majority of year	President	President's Party	Start	End	Owns	Recovers	Owns	Recovers	Length	Peak Unemploymen	GDP Decline (peak to	Index	Rank
								Recovers		Recovers	(months)	t	trough)		
1929 1930	(March 4)	Growth - R Recession - R	Hoover Hoover	Republican Republican	August	continues	Republican		Republican		43	24.9%	-26.7%	3.00	15
1931		Recession - R	Hoover	Republican		continues									
		Recession - R		Republican		continues									
	(March 4)	Growth - D Growth - D	FDR FDR	Democrat		March		Republican		Republican					
1934 1935		Growth - D	FDR	Democrat Democrat											
	Election	Growth - D	FDR	Democrat											
	(January 20)	Recession - D	FDR	Democrat	May	continues	Democrat		Democrat		13	19.0%	-18.2%	2.50	14
1938 1939		Tie Growth - D	FDR FDR	Democrat Democrat		June		Democrat		Democrat					
	Election	Growth - D	FDR	Democrat											
	(January 20)	Growth - D	FDR	Democrat											
1942		Growth - D	FDR	Democrat											
1943		Growth - D	FDR	Democrat											
	Election (Jan. 20, Apr. 12)	Growth - D Recession - D	FDR / Truman	Democrat Democrat	February	October	Democrat	Democrat	Democrat	Democrat	8	5.2%	-12.7%	0.929000	6
1946		Growth - D	Truman	Democrat											
1947		Growth - D	Truman	Democrat											
	Election (January 20)	Growth - D Growth - D	Truman	Democrat	November	continuos	Democrat	Democrat	Democrat	Democrat	11	7.9%	-1.7%	1.43	
1949		Recession - D	Truman Truman	Democrat Democrat	November	October	Democrat	Democrat	Democrat	Democrat	""	7.970	-1.770	1.43	9
1951		Growth - D	Truman	Democrat											
1952	Election	Growth - D	Truman	Democrat											
	(January 20)	Tie Crowth B	Eisenhower	Republican	July	continues	Republican	Donublic	Tie	Dopublic	10	6.1%	-2.6%	0.929000	6
1954 1955		Growth - R Growth - R	Eisenhower Eisenhower	Republican Republican		May		Republican		Republican					
	Election	Growth - R	Eisenhower	Republican											
1957	(January 20)	Growth - R	Eisenhower	Republican	August	continues	Republican		Republican		8	7.5%	-3.7%	1.14	8
1958		Growth - R	Eisenhower	Republican		April		Republican		Republican					
1959 1960	Election	Growth - R Recession - R	Eisenhower Eisenhower	Republican Republican	April	continues	Republican		Republican		10	7.1%	-1.6%	0.93	-
	(January 20)	Growth - D	Kennedy	Democrat	- sprii	February	жераыкан	Republican	жеривнеан	Republican	10	1.170	-1.0%	0.93	
1962		Growth - D	Kennedy	Democrat											
	(Nov. 22nd)	Growth - D	Kennedy/Johnson												
	Election (Japanese 20)	Growth - D	Johnson	Democrat											
1965	(January 20)	Growth - D Growth - D	Johnson Johnson	Democrat Democrat											
1967		Growth - D	Johnson	Democrat											
	Election	Growth - D	Johnson	Democrat											
	(January 20)	Growth - R	Nixon	Republican	December		Republican	Dec. Mr.	Tie	D Hr	11	6.1%	-0.6%	0.71	2
1970 1971		Recession - R Growth - R	Nixon Nixon	Republican Republican		November		Republican		Republican					
	Election	Growth - R	Nixon	Republican											
1973	(January 20)	Growth - R		Republican	November	continues	Republican		Republican		16	9.0%	-3.2%	2.00	11
	(Aug. 29)	Recession - R	Nixon/Ford	Republican		continues									
1975	Election	Growth - R Growth - R	Ford Ford	Republican Republican		March		Republican		Republican					
	(January 20)	Growth - D	Carter	Democrat											
1978		Growth - D	Carter	Democrat											
1979		Growth - D	Carter	Democrat			_	_	_						
	Election (January 20)	Recession - D Tie	Carter Reagan	Democrat Republican	January July	July continues	Democrat Republican	Democrat	Democrat Tie	Democrat	6 16	7.8% 10.8%	-2.2% -2.7%	0.86 2.07	
1982		Recession - R	Reagan	Republican	July	November	republican	Republican	TIC	Republican	10	10.076	-2.7 /0	2.07	12
1983		Growth - R	Reagan	Republican											
	Election	Growth - R	Reagan	Republican											
1985 1986	(January 20)	Growth - R	Reagan	Republican Republican											
1986		Growth - R Growth - R	Reagan Reagan	Republican											
	Election	Growth - R	Reagan	Republican											
	(January 20)	Growth - R	G. H. W. Bush	Republican	l										
1990		Tie Growth P	G. H. W. Bush	Republican Republican	July	continues March	Republican	Republican	Republican	Panublican	8	7.8%	-1.4%	0.72	3
1991 1992	Election	Growth - R Growth - R	G. H. W. Bush G. H. W. Bush	Republican		WIdIUI		Republican		Republican					
	(January 20)	Growth - D	Clinton	Democrat											
1994		Growth - D	Clinton	Democrat											
1995		Growth - D Growth - D	Clinton	Democrat Democrat											
	Election (January 20)	Growth - D Growth - D	Clinton	Democrat											
1998		Growth - D	Clinton	Democrat											
1999		Growth - D	Clinton	Democrat											
	Election	Growth - D	Clinton	Democrat	March	Na	Tie	Dec. 15	Tie	Tie		0.00	0.00		
2001 2002	(January 20)	Recession - R Growth - R	G.W. Bush G.W. Bush	Republican Republican	March	November	Tie	Republican	Tie	Tie	8	6.3%	-0.3%	0.36	1
2002		Growth - R	G.W. Bush	Republican											
2004	Election	Growth - R	G.W. Bush	Republican											
	(January 20)	Growth - R	G.W. Bush	Republican											
2006 2007		Growth - R Growth - R	G.W. Bush G.W. Bush	Republican Republican	December	continues	Republican		Republican		18	10.0%	-5.1%	2.36	13
	Election	Recession - R	G.W. Bush	Republican	December	continues	Webgingsill		Republican		18	10.0%	-3.1%	2.36	13
	(January 20)	Tie	Obama	Democrat		June		Democrat		Tie					
2010		Growth - D	Obama	Democrat											
2011		Growth - D	Obama	Democrat											
	Election (January 20)	Growth - D Growth - D	Obama Obama	Democrat Democrat											
2013		Growth - D	Obama	Democrat											
		Growth - D	Obama	Democrat											
2015			Ohomo	Democrat							1				
2016	Election (January 20)	Growth - D Growth - R	Obama Trump	Republican											

					Red	cession	6 Month F	lypothesis	12 Month	Hypothesis		Severity Stats	3	Severi	ty
Year	Type (inaug. month)	Economic State for majority of year	President	President's Party	Start	End	Owns	Recovers	Owns	Recovers	Length (months)	Peak Unemploymen t	GDP Decline (peak to trough)	Index	Rank
2019		Growth - R	Trump	Republican											
		Growth - R	Trump	Republican	February	April	Republican	Republican	Republican	Republican	2	14.7%	-19.2%	1.79	9 10
2021	(January 20)	Growth - D	Biden	Democrat											
2022		Growth - D	Biden	Democrat											
2023		Growth - D	Biden	Democrat											
2024	Election	Growth - D	Biden	Democrat											
										AVG length:	12.5	i			
										no depression:	10.4				
									AVG lengt	th past 50 years:	10.8				
			Calendar Years Presided Over	%				61	ИН						
		Growth - D	46	59.0%			Owns	%	Recovers	%					
		Growth - R	32	41.0%		Democrat	4	26.7%		33.3%					
		Recession - D	4	30.8%		Republican	10	66.7%		66.7%					
		Recession - R	9	69.2%		Tie	1	6.7%		0.0%					
		Tie	5			Total	15		15						
			Years in Control	%	1										
		Democrat	52	54.2%				12	МН						
		Republican	44	45.8%			Owns	%	Recovers	%					
		Total	96	i		Democrat	4	26.7%	4	26.7%					
						Republican	7	46.7%		60.0%					
						Tie	4	26.7%	2	13.3%					
FOOTN	OTES					Total	15		15	;					
All data i	nitially from Wikipe	edia, primary sources we	re reviewed for accu	ıracy											
Recession	on is defined as a	decline in economic activ	ity. Therefore, non-r	ecession perio	ds are defir	ned here as gro	wth periods.								
*A calend	dar year is marked	recession or growth bas	ed on the majority of	f months that y	ear was in	recession or gr	owth. If a rece	sssion only oc	cupies six mo	nths of a year, i	t is marked as	s a Tie.			

A calendar year is marked recession or growth based on the majority of months that year was in recession or grown. If a recession or grown, if a recession or grown that sat in office the majority of the year when the recession or grown happened

""Six Month Hypothesis: If a president was in office for at least 6 months prior to the start of a recession or recovery, they own the recession or recovery. If the president is in office less than 6 months, it is scored as a tie.

""Twelve Month Hypothesis: If a president was in office for at least 12 months prior to the start of a recession or recovery, they own the recession or recovery. If the president is in office less than 12 months, it is scored as a tie.

""The 2020 recession has been excluded from the recovers statistic because it has not recovered yet. It has been included in the Presided Over statistic because the 2020 recession will not recover six months from its start

Year	President	Severity			
I Gai	(beginning / end)	Index	Rank		
1929-1933	Hoover / Self	3.00	15		
1937-1938	FDR / Self	2.50	14		
2007-2009	G.W. Bush / Obama	2.46	13		
1981-1982	Reagan / Self	2.07	12		
1973-1975	Nixon / Ford	2.00	11		
2020-2020	Trump/Self	1.79	10		
1949-1950	Truman / Self	1.43	9		
1957-1958	Eisenhower / Self	1.14	8		
1953-1954	Eisenhower / Self	0.93	6		
1945	FDR / Truman	0.93	6		
1960-1961	Eisenhower / Kennedy	0.93	5		
1980	Carter / Self	0.86	4		
1990-1991	G. H. W. Bush / Self	0.72	3		
1969-1970	Nixon / Self	0.71	2		
2001	G.W. Bush / Self	0.36	1		