

Major League Baseball Stadiums Receiving Public Funding, 2005–present

Center for Sport and Urban Policy
 Last update: 1/14/20

| Stadium | Location | Team | League | Date completed | Renovation? | Reported costs | | | | Public share | Public vote? | Notes | Sources |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------|----------------|-------------|----------------|---------|------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--|---|
| | | | | | | Total | Public | Total 2016 | Public 2016 | | | | |
| Globe Life Park | Arlington, TX | Texas Rangers | MLB | 2020 | | \$1,100 | \$500 | \$1,100 | \$500 | 45% | yes | vote passed; completion date tentative | link |
| Truist Park | Cobb County, GA | Atlanta Braves | MLB | 2017 | | \$722 | \$392 | \$722 | \$392 | 54% | no | | link 1 |
| Progressive Field | Cleveland, OH | Cleveland Indians | MLB | 2016 | X | \$63 | \$37 | \$63 | \$37 | 59% | yes | renovated in two phases from 2015–2016; part of \$260m Cuyahoga City sin tax package | link |
| Marlins Ballpark | Miami, FL | Miami Marlins | MLB | 2012 | | \$645 | \$488 | \$738 | \$559 | 76% | no | | link 1 link 2 |
| Target Field | Minneapolis, MN | Minnesota Twins | MLB | 2010 | | \$555 | \$356 | \$672 | \$430 | 64% | no | | link 1 link 2 |
| Citi Field | Queens, NY | New York Mets | MLB | 2009 | | \$575 | \$141 | \$715 | \$175 | 25% | no | | JGL |
| Kauffman Stadium | Kansas City, MO | Kansas City Royals | MLB | 2009 | X | \$250 | \$225 | \$311 | \$280 | 90% | yes | vote passed; part of package vote with Arrowhead Stadium | link |
| Yankee Stadium | The Bronx, NY | New York Yankees | MLB | 2009 | | \$1,308 | \$293 | \$1,625 | \$364 | 22% | no | | JGL |
| Nationals Park | Washington, DC | Washington Nationals | MLB | 2008 | | \$693 | \$693 | \$888 | \$888 | 100% | no | | link |
| Busch Stadium | St. Louis, MO | St. Louis Cardinals | MLB | 2006 | | \$365 | \$45 | \$501 | \$62 | 12% | no | | link |
| Total | | | | | | \$6,276 | \$3,170 | \$7,335 | \$3,687 | | | | |
| Total of No-Vote Subsidies | | | | | | \$4,863 | \$2,408 | \$5,861 | \$2,870 | | | | |

Notes

Costs listed in US\$ or C\$ millions (respective to facility location). Figures rounded to nearest million; percentages rounded to nearest whole percent. Total 2016 and Reported 2016 are calculated based using ENR Construction Cost Indices and assume a 3.0% inflation rate (see Long, 2013).

Major League Soccer Stadiums Receiving Public Funding, 2005–present

Center for Sport and Urban Policy
Last update: 3/2/18

| Stadium | Location | Team | League | Date completed | Renovation? | Reported costs | | | | Public share | Public vote? | Notes | Sources |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|----------------|-------------|----------------|---------|------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---|---|
| | | | | | | Total | Public | Total 2016 | Public 2016 | | | | |
| Audi Field | Washington, DC | DC United | MLS | 2018 | | \$300 | \$150 | \$300 | \$150 | 50% | no | | link |
| Mercedes-Benz Stadium | Atlanta, GA | Atlanta United | MLS | 2017 | | \$1,500 | \$200 | \$1,500 | \$200 | 13% | no | | link 1 link 2 |
| BMO Field | Toronto, ON | Toronto FC | MLS | 2016 | X | \$120 | \$10 | \$120 | \$10 | 8% | no | team seeking \$20m from natl and prov govts | link |
| BBVA Compass Stadium | Houston, TX | Houston Dynamo | MLS | 2012 | | \$95 | \$35 | \$109 | \$40 | 37% | no | | link |
| BC Place Stadium | Vancouver, BC | Vancouver Whitecaps FC | MLS | 2011 | X | \$563 | \$563 | \$661 | \$661 | 100% | no | | link |
| Providence Park | Portland, OR | Portland Timbers | MLS | 2011 | X | \$36 | \$12 | \$43 | \$14 | 33% | no | | link 1 link 2 |
| Children's Mercy Park | Kansas City, KS | Sporting Kansas City | MLS | 2011 | | \$200 | TBD | \$235 | TBD | TBD | no | \$147m in STAR for \$400m project, more info needed | link |
| Talen Energy Stadium | Chester, PA | Philadelphia Union | MLS | 2010 | | \$120 | \$77 | \$145 | \$93 | 64% | no | | link |
| Red Bull Arena | Harrison, NJ | New York Red Bulls | MLS | 2010 | | \$200 | \$100 | \$242 | \$121 | 50% | no | | link |
| Rio Tinto Stadium | Sandy, UT | Real Salt Lake | MLS | 2008 | | \$110 | \$45 | \$141 | \$58 | 41% | no | | link |
| BMO Field | Toronto, ON | Toronto FC | MLS | 2007 | | \$73 | \$55 | \$97 | \$73 | 75% | no | | link |
| Dick's Sporting Goods Park | Commerce City, CO | Colorado Rapids | MLS | 2007 | | \$131 | \$66 | \$175 | \$88 | 50% | yes | vote passed | link |
| Toyota Park | Bridgeview, IL | Chicago Fire | MLS | 2006 | | \$98 | \$83 | \$135 | \$114 | 85% | no | | JGL |
| Toyota Stadium | Frisco, TX | FC Dallas | MLS | 2005 | | \$105 | \$60 | \$150 | \$86 | 57% | no | | link JGL |
| Total† | | | | | | \$3,651 | \$1,455 | \$4,053 | \$1,708 | | | | |
| Total of No-Vote Subsidies† | | | | | | \$3,520 | \$1,390 | \$3,878 | \$1,620 | | | | |

Notes

Costs listed in US\$ or C\$ millions (relative to facility location). Figures rounded to nearest million; percentages rounded to nearest whole percent. Total 2016 and Reported 2016 are calculated based using ENR Construction Cost Indices and assume a 3.0% inflation rate (see Long, 2013). †MLS Total and Total of No-Vote Subsidies include dual-purpose facilities that are also included in NFL figures.

NFL Stadiums Receiving Public Funding, 2005-present

Center for Sport and Urban Policy
 Last update: 3/30/17

| Stadium | Location | Team | League | Date completed | Renovation? | Reported costs | | | | Public share | Public vote? | Notes | Sources |
|------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------|----------------|-------------|----------------|---------|------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---|---|
| | | | | | | Total | Public | Total 2016 | Public 2016 | | | | |
| Las Vegas Stadium | Paradise, NV | Las Vegas Raiders | NFL | 2020 | | \$1,800 | \$750 | \$1,800 | \$750 | 42% | no | | link |
| Mercedes-Benz Stadium | Atlanta, GA | Atlanta Falcons | NFL | 2017 | | \$1,500 | \$200 | \$1,500 | \$200 | 13% | no | | link 1 link 2 |
| Raymond James Stadium | Tampa, FL | Tampa Bay Buccaneers | NFL | 2017 | X | \$100 | \$29 | \$100 | \$29 | 29% | no | renovated in two phases from 2016-2017 | link |
| Hard Rock Stadium | Miami, FL | Miami Dolphins | NFL | 2016 | X | \$350 | \$0 | \$350 | \$0 | 0% | no | public grants awarded when stadium hosts major event | link |
| U.S. Bank Stadium | Minneapolis, MN | Minnesota Vikings | NFL | 2016 | | \$1,087 | \$498 | \$1,087 | \$498 | 46% | no | | link 1 link 2 |
| FirstEnergy Stadium | Cleveland, OH | Cleveland Browns | NFL | 2015 | X | \$125 | \$30 | \$133 | \$32 | 24% | yes | renovated in two phases from 2013-2015; part | link |
| Paul Brown Stadium | Cincinnati, OH | Cincinnati Bengals | NFL | 2015 | X | \$20 | \$11 | \$21 | \$11 | 53% | no | | link 1 link 2 |
| New Era Field | Buffalo, NY | Buffalo Bills | NFL | 2014 | X | \$130 | \$95 | \$141 | \$103 | 73% | no | | link |
| Bank of America Stadium | Charlotte, NC | Carolina Panthers | NFL | 2014 | X | \$250 | \$88 | \$271 | \$95 | 35% | no | | link |
| Levi's Stadium | Santa Clara, CA | San Francisco 49ers | NFL | 2014 | | \$1,310 | \$114 | \$1,423 | \$124 | 9% | yes | vote passed | link |
| Mercedes-Benz Superdome | New Orleans, LA | New Orleans Saints | NFL | 2011 | X | \$336 | \$321 | \$395 | \$377 | 96% | no | | link |
| Arrowhead Stadium | Kansas City, MO | Kansas City Chiefs | NFL | 2010 | X | \$375 | \$250 | \$454 | \$303 | 67% | yes | vote passed; part of package vote with Kauffman Stadium | link |
| AT&T Stadium | Arlington, TX | Dallas Cowboys | NFL | 2009 | | \$1,194 | \$444 | \$1,484 | \$552 | 37% | yes | vote passed | link |
| Lucas Oil Stadium | Indianapolis, IN | Indianapolis Colts | NFL | 2008 | | \$720 | \$620 | \$923 | \$795 | 86% | no | | link |
| University of Phoenix Stadium | Glendale, AZ | Arizona Cardinals | NFL | 2006 | | \$455 | \$312 | \$625 | \$428 | 68% | no | | JGL |
| Total† | | | | | | \$9,752 | \$3,760 | \$10,706 | \$4,295 | | | | |
| Total of No-Vote Subsidies† | | | | | | \$6,748 | \$2,922 | \$7,213 | \$3,285 | | | | |

Notes

Costs listed in US\$ or C\$ millions (respectively to facility location). Figures rounded to nearest million; percentages rounded to nearest whole percent. Total 2016 and Reported 2016 are calculated based using ENR Construction Cost Indices and assume a 3.0% inflation rate (see Long, 2013). †NFL Total and Total of No-Vote Subsidies include dual-purpose facilities that are also included in MLS figures.

North American Professional Sport Stadiums Receiving Public Funding After Voter Approval, 2005–present

Center for Sport and Urban Policy
 Last update: 5/23/19

| Stadium | Location | Team | League | Date completed | Renovation? | Reported costs | | | | Public share | Public vote? | Notes | Sources |
|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------|----------------|-------------|----------------|---------|------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------------------|
| | | | | | | Total | Public | Total 2016 | Public 2016 | | | | |
| Globe Life Field | Arlington, TX | Texas Rangers | MLB | 2020 | | \$1,100 | \$500 | \$1,100 | \$500 | 45% | yes | vote passed; completion date tentative | link |
| Progressive Field | Cleveland, OH | Cleveland Indians | MLB | 2016 | X | \$63 | \$37 | \$63 | \$37 | 59% | yes | renovated in two phases from 2015–2016; part of \$260m Cuyahoga City sin tax package | link |
| Quicken Loans Arena | Cleveland, OH | Cleveland Cavaliers | NBA | 2016 | X | \$23 | \$23 | \$23 | \$23 | 100% | yes | additional renovation currently being proposed; part of \$260m Cuyahoga City sin tax package | link |
| FirstEnergy Stadium | Cleveland, OH | Cleveland Browns | NFL | 2016 | X | \$125 | \$30 | \$125 | \$30 | 24% | yes | renovated in two phases from 2014–2016; paid through general fund | link |
| Levi's Stadium | Santa Clara, CA | San Francisco 49ers | NFL | 2014 | | \$1,310 | \$114 | \$1,423 | \$124 | 9% | yes | vote passed | link |
| Arrowhead Stadium | Kansas City, MO | Kansas City Chiefs | NFL | 2010 | X | \$375 | \$250 | \$454 | \$303 | 67% | yes | vote passed; part of package vote with Kauffman Stadium | link |
| Kauffman Stadium | Kansas City, MO | Kansas City Royals | MLB | 2009 | X | \$250 | \$225 | \$311 | \$280 | 90% | yes | vote passed; part of package vote with Arrowhead Stadium | link |
| AT&T Stadium | Arlington, TX | Dallas Cowboys | NFL | 2009 | | \$1,194 | \$444 | \$1,484 | \$552 | 37% | yes | vote passed | link JGL |
| Dick's Sporting Goods Park | Commerce City, CO | Colorado Rapids | MLS | 2007 | | \$131 | \$66 | \$175 | \$88 | 50% | yes | vote passed | link |
| | | | | | | Total | \$4,571 | \$1,689 | \$5,157 | \$1,935 | | | |

Notes

Costs listed in US\$ or C\$ millions (respective to facility location). Figures rounded to nearest million; percentages rounded to nearest whole percent. Total 2016 and Reported 2016 are calculated based using ENR Construction Cost Indices and assume a 3.0% inflation rate (see Long, 2013).

North American Professional Sport Stadiums Receiving Public Funding Without Voter Approval, 2005–present

Center for Sport and Urban Policy
Last update: 3/1/19

| Stadium | Location | Team | League | Date completed | Renovation? | Reported costs | | | | Public share | Public vote? | Notes | Sources |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------|----------------|-------------|----------------|--------|------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---|---|
| | | | | | | Total | Public | Total 2016 | Public 2016 | | | | |
| BB&T Center | Sunrise, FL | Florida Panthers | NHL | TBA | X | \$39 | \$39 | \$39 | \$39 | 100% | no | part of \$86-million aid package | link |
| Las Vegas Stadium | Paradise, NV | Las Vegas Raiders | NFL | 2020 | | \$1,800 | \$750 | \$1,800 | \$750 | 42% | no | | link |
| Spectrum Center | Charlotte, NC | Charlotte Hornets | NBA | 2019 | X | \$34 | \$34 | \$34 | \$34 | 100% | no | upgrades occurring over 5 years | link |
| Audi Field | Washington, DC | DC United | MLS | 2018 | | \$300 | \$150 | \$300 | \$150 | 50% | no | | link |
| Minnesota United Stadium | St. Paul, MN | Minnesota United | MLS | 2018 | | \$150 | \$18 | \$150 | \$18 | 12% | no | | link |
| Fiserv Forum | Milwaukee, WI | Milwaukee Bucks | NBA | 2018 | | \$524 | \$250 | \$524 | \$250 | 48% | no | | link |
| State Farm Arena | Atlanta, GA | Atlanta Hawks | NBA | 2018 | X | \$193 | \$143 | \$193 | \$143 | 74% | no | | link link 2 |
| SunTrust Park | Cobb County, GA | Atlanta Braves | MLB | 2017 | | \$722 | \$392 | \$722 | \$392 | 54% | no | | link 1 |
| Vivint Smart Home Arena | Salt Lake City, UT | Utah Jazz | NBA | 2017 | X | \$125 | \$23 | \$125 | \$23 | 18% | no | | link 1 link 2 |
| Mercedes-Benz Stadium | Atlanta, GA | Atlanta Falcons | NFL | 2017 | | \$1,400 | \$200 | \$1,400 | \$200 | 14% | no | | link |
| Raymond James Stadium | Tampa, FL | Tampa Bay Buccaneers | NFL | 2017 | X | \$100 | \$29 | \$100 | \$29 | 29% | no | renovated in two phases from 2016–2017 | link |
| Little Caesars Arena | Detroit, MI | Detroit Red Wings | NHL | 2017 | | \$627 | \$285 | \$627 | \$285 | 45% | no | | link |
| BMO Field | Toronto, ON | Toronto FC | MLS | 2016 | X | \$120 | \$10 | \$120 | \$10 | 8% | no | team seeking \$20m from natl and prov govts | link |
| Golden 1 Center | Sacramento, CA | Sacramento Kings | NBA | 2016 | | \$535 | \$255 | \$535 | \$255 | 48% | no | | link 1 link 2 |
| Hard Rock Stadium | Miami, FL | Miami Dolphins | NFL | 2016 | X | \$350 | \$0 | \$350 | \$0 | 0% | no | public grants awarded when stadium hosts major event | link |
| U.S. Bank Stadium | Minneapolis, MN | Minnesota Vikings | NFL | 2016 | | \$1,087 | \$498 | \$1,087 | \$498 | 46% | no | | link 1 link 2 |
| Rogers Place | Edmonton, AB | Edmonton Oilers | NHL | 2016 | | \$614 | \$323 | \$614 | \$323 | 53% | no | | link 1 link 2 |
| Paul Brown Stadium | Cincinnati, OH | Cincinnati Bengals | NFL | 2015 | X | \$20 | \$11 | \$21 | \$11 | 53% | no | | link 1 link 2 |
| New Era Field | Buffalo, NY | Buffalo Bills | NFL | 2014 | X | \$130 | \$95 | \$141 | \$103 | 73% | no | | link |
| Bank of America Stadium | Charlotte, NC | Carolina Panthers | NFL | 2014 | X | \$250 | \$88 | \$271 | \$95 | 35% | no | | link |
| Nationwide Arena | Columbus, OH | Columbus Blue Jackets | NHL | 2013 | | \$53 | \$53 | \$59 | \$59 | 100% | no | private-to-public ownership transfer | link |
| Marlins Ballpark | Miami, FL | Miami Marlins | MLB | 2012 | | \$645 | \$488 | \$738 | \$559 | 76% | no | | link 1 link 2 |
| BBVA Compass Stadium | Houston, TX | Houston Dynamo | MLS | 2012 | | \$95 | \$35 | \$109 | \$40 | 37% | no | | link |
| Barclays Center | Brooklyn, NY | Brooklyn Nets | NBA | 2012 | | \$1,000 | \$305 | \$1,144 | \$349 | 31% | no | seeking government document(s) with explicit \$1 billion/\$305m figures | link |
| BC Place Stadium | Vancouver, BC | Vancouver Whitecaps FC | MLS | 2011 | X | \$563 | \$563 | \$661 | \$661 | 100% | no | | link |
| Providence Park | Portland, OR | Portland Timbers | MLS | 2011 | X | \$36 | \$12 | \$43 | \$14 | 33% | no | | link 1 link 2 |
| Children's Mercy Park | Kansas City, KS | Sporting Kansas City | MLS | 2011 | | \$200 | TBD | \$235 | TBD | TBD | no | \$147m in STAR for \$400m project, more info needed | link |
| Mercedes-Benz Superdome | New Orleans, LA | New Orleans Saints | NFL | 2011 | X | \$336 | \$321 | \$395 | \$377 | 96% | no | | link |
| Target Field | Minneapolis, MN | Minnesota Twins | MLB | 2010 | | \$555 | \$356 | \$672 | \$430 | 64% | no | | link 1 link 2 |
| Talen Energy Stadium | Chester, PA | Philadelphia Union | MLS | 2010 | | \$120 | \$77 | \$145 | \$93 | 64% | no | | link |
| Red Bull Arena | Harrison, NJ | New York Red Bulls | MLS | 2010 | | \$200 | \$100 | \$242 | \$121 | 50% | no | | link |
| Amway Center | Orlando, FL | Orlando Magic | NBA | 2010 | | \$480 | \$430 | \$581 | \$520 | 90% | no | | link |
| PPG Paints Arena | Pittsburgh, PA | Pittsburgh Penguins | NHL | 2010 | | \$321 | \$311 | \$388 | \$376 | 97% | no | | link 1 link 2 |
| Citi Field | Queens, NY | New York Mets | MLB | 2009 | | \$575 | \$141 | \$715 | \$175 | 25% | no | | JGL |
| Yankee Stadium | The Bronx, NY | New York Yankees | MLB | 2009 | | \$1,308 | \$293 | \$1,625 | \$364 | 22% | no | | JGL |
| Nationals Park | Washington, DC | Washington Nationals | MLB | 2008 | | \$693 | \$693 | \$888 | \$888 | 100% | no | | link |
| Rio Tinto Stadium | Sandy, UT | Real Salt Lake | MLS | 2008 | | \$110 | \$45 | \$141 | \$58 | 41% | no | | link |
| Lucas Oil Stadium | Indianapolis, IN | Indianapolis Colts | NFL | 2008 | | \$720 | \$620 | \$923 | \$795 | 86% | no | | link |
| Prudential Center | Newark, NJ | New Jersey Devils | NHL | 2008 | | \$375 | \$220 | \$481 | \$282 | 59% | no | | link 1 link 2 |
| BMO Field | Toronto, ON | Toronto FC | MLS | 2007 | | \$73 | \$55 | \$97 | \$73 | 75% | no | | link |
| Busch Stadium | St. Louis, MO | St. Louis Cardinals | MLB | 2006 | | \$365 | \$45 | \$501 | \$62 | 12% | no | | link |
| Toyota Park | Bridgeview, IL | Chicago Fire | MLS | 2006 | | \$98 | \$83 | \$135 | \$114 | 85% | no | | JGL |
| University of Phoenix Stadium | Glendale, AZ | Arizona Cardinals | NFL | 2006 | | \$455 | \$312 | \$625 | \$428 | 68% | no | | JGL |
| Toyota Stadium | Frisco, TX | FC Dallas | MLS | 2005 | | \$105 | \$60 | \$150 | \$86 | 57% | no | | link JGL |
| Time Warner Cable Arena | Charlotte, NC | Charlotte Hornets | NBA | 2005 | | \$212 | \$172 | \$303 | \$246 | 81% | yes | vote failed | link |

Total of No-Vote Subsidies \$18,812 \$9,380 \$21,148 \$10,778

Notes

Costs listed in US\$ or C\$ millions (respective to facility location). Figures rounded to nearest million; percentages rounded to nearest whole percent. Total 2016 and Reported 2016 are calculated based using ENR Construction Cost Indices and assume a 3.0% inflation rate (see Long, 2013).