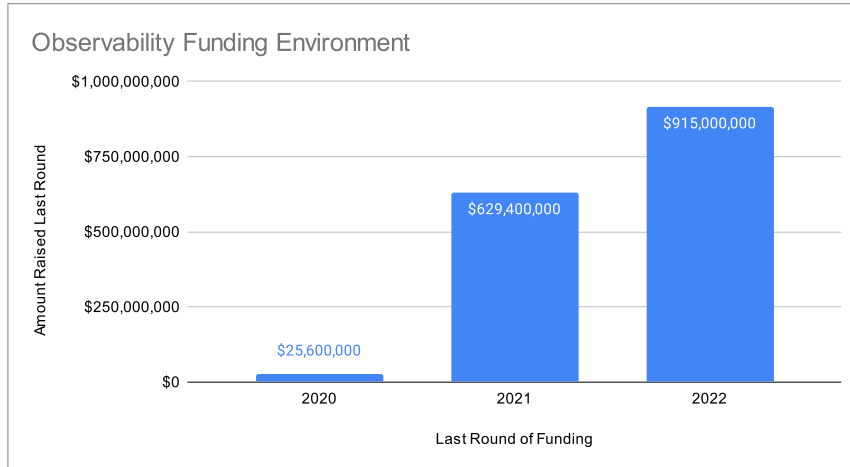


Cloud Observability

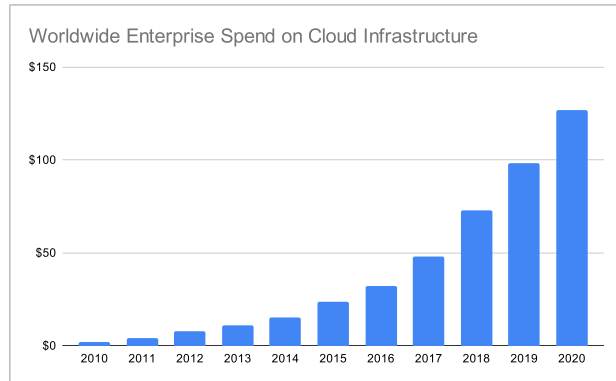
Company	Year Founded	Last Round of Funding	Amount Raised Last Round	Total Amount Raised
Cloud Zero	2016	2020	\$8,000,000	\$15,600,000
Cast.ai	2019	2020	\$17,600,000	\$18,000,000
Volterra	2017	2021	\$427,200,000	\$50,000,000 <i>F5 acquired Granulate in 2021</i>
Chronosphere	2019	2021	\$200,000,000	\$254,000,000
Infracost	2021	2021	\$2,200,000	\$2,200,000
Harness	2016	2022	\$230,000,000	\$425,000,000
Granulate	2018	2022	\$650,000,000	\$46,000,000 <i>Intel acquired Granulate in 2022</i>
Kubecost	2019	2022	\$35,000,000	\$146,450,000
			\$1,570,000,000	\$810,800,000



All data pulled from public-facing pages in Pitchbook and Crunchbase

Worldwide Enterprise Spend on Cloud & Infrastructure Services

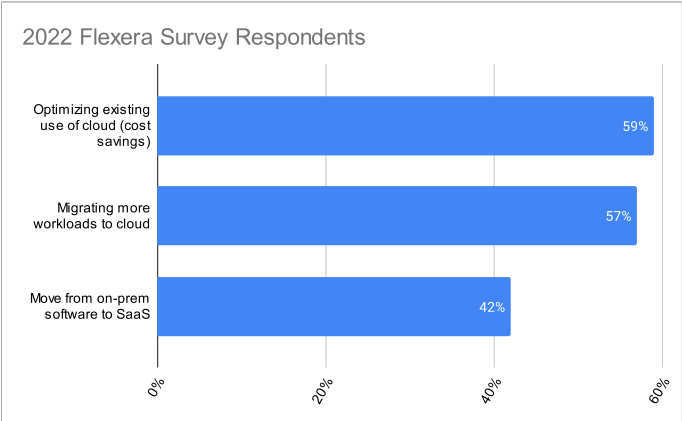
Amount (B)	Year	Year-over-Year Growth
\$2	2010	
\$4	2011	100%
\$8	2012	100%
\$11	2013	38%
\$15	2014	36%
\$24	2015	57%
\$32	2016	36%
\$48	2017	50%
\$73	2018	52%
\$98	2019	34%
\$127	2020	30%
\$442	11	53%



*These numbers are approximations based on data pulled from the Synergy Research Group

Data From Flexera 2022 Cloud Spend Report

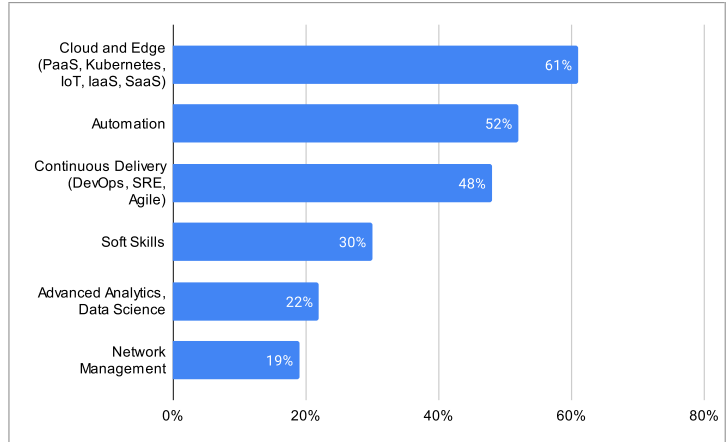
Request	Percentage
Optimizing existing use of cloud (cost savings)	59%
Migrating more workloads to cloud	57%
Move from on-prem software to SaaS	42%



*This data is from Flexera's 2022 Cloud Spend Report. [See more here.](#)

I&O Automation Investments Expected to Increase

I&O Expectations	Sum
Cloud and Edge (PaaS, Kubernetes, IoT, IaaS, SaaS)	61%
Automation	52%
Continuous Delivery (DevOps, SRE, Agile)	48%
Soft Skills	30%
Advanced Analytics, Data Science	22%
Network Management	19%



*This data is from Gartner's 2021 Annual I&O Leaders Survey. [See more here.](#)