

2024 Doublethink Lab Election survey: National telephone survey research data (weighted)

台灣民主實驗室 Doublethink Lab

Conducting period: 1th January to 10th January 2024

Conducted by: DSIGroup company

Question	Option	Landlines				Mobile				Landlines and Mobile	
		Before weighted		After Weighted		Before weighted		After Weighted		Numbe	%
		Numbe	%	Numbe	%	Numbe	%	Numbe	%		
Q1. Age	20-29	50	4.7	159	15.1	57	12.6	68	15.1	227	15.1
	30-39	99	9.4	177	16.8	82	18.2	76	16.8	253	16.8
	40-49	163	15.5	208	19.8	104	23.1	89	19.8	297	19.8
	50-59	225	21.4	193	18.3	99	22.0	83	18.3	276	18.3
	60-69	291	27.6	174	16.5	74	16.4	75	16.5	249	16.6
	70+	225	21.4	141	13.4	35	7.8	60	13.4	202	13.4
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q2. The city of your registered residence	Keelung City	17	1.6	17	1.6	4	0.9	7	1.6	24	1.6
	Taipei City	112	10.6	112	10.7	52	11.5	48	10.7	160	10.7
	New Taipei City	182	17.3	183	17.3	102	22.6	78	17.3	261	17.3
	Taoyun City	100	9.5	100	9.5	46	10.2	43	9.5	143	9.5
	Hsinchu County	25	2.4	25	2.4	8	1.8	11	2.4	36	2.4
	Hsinchu City	19	1.8	19	1.8	10	2.2	8	1.8	28	1.8
	Miaoli County	24	2.3	24	2.3	8	1.8	10	2.3	35	2.3
	Taichung City	126	12.0	125	11.8	58	12.9	53	11.8	178	11.8
	Changhua County	56	5.3	56	5.3	22	4.9	24	5.3	80	5.3
	Nantou County	22	2.1	22	2.1	5	1.1	10	2.1	32	2.1
	Yunlin County	30	2.8	31	2.9	10	2.2	13	2.9	44	2.9
	Chiayi County	23	2.2	23	2.2	3	0.7	10	2.2	33	2.2
	Chiayi City	12	1.1	12	1.1	5	1.1	5	1.1	17	1.1
	Tainan	84	8.0	85	8.0	35	7.8	36	8.0	121	8.0
	Kaohsiung City	125	11.9	125	11.9	47	10.4	54	11.9	178	11.9
	Pingtung County	37	3.5	37	3.5	13	2.9	16	3.5	53	3.5
	Yilan County	20	1.9	21	1.9	6	1.3	9	1.9	29	1.9
	Hualien County	15	1.4	15	1.4	6	1.3	6	1.4	21	1.4
	Taitung County	11	1.0	10	0.9	2	0.4	4	0.9	14	0.9
	Kinmen County	7	0.7	7	0.6	6	1.3	3	0.6	10	0.6
Lienchiang County	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.2	0	0.1	1	0.1	
Penghu County	5	0.5	5	0.5	2	0.4	2	0.5	7	0.5	
Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0	
Q3. In the past six months, has there been too much, too little, or just the right amount of information regarding the presidential election?	Too much	310	29.4	305	28.9	126	27.9	109	24.2	388	25.8
	Too little	45	4.3	48	4.5	36	8.0	27	6.1	90	6.0
	the right amount	569	54.0	588	55.8	244	54.1	246	54.6	838	55.7
	Don't know/ refuse to answer	129	12.3	113	10.7	45	10.0	68	15.1	188	12.5
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q4. In the past year, from which channels have you most frequently obtained information about political or public issues?(Multiple choice up to three)	Facebook	224	21.3	258	24.5	116	25.7	123	27.2	367	24.4
	YouTube	307	29.2	322	30.6	142	31.5	120	26.6	432	28.7
	Instagram	30	2.8	56	5.3	22	4.9	26	5.7	91	6.0
	Twitter/ X	10	0.9	13	1.3	10	2.2	12	2.7	27	1.8
	Dcard	12	1.1	21	2.0	8	1.8	11	2.5	33	2.2
	PTT	18	1.7	26	2.5	13	2.9	9	2.1	31	2.1
	Weibo	5	0.5	4	0.4	2	0.4	2	0.4	7	0.5
	TikTok	28	2.7	38	3.6	14	3.1	14	3.2	47	3.1
	LINE Today	100	9.5	109	10.4	45	10.0	42	9.2	152	10.1
	LINE Chatrooms	70	6.6	51	4.8	31	6.9	30	6.6	82	5.4
	Facebook Messenger	28	2.7	35	3.3	20	4.4	20	4.4	61	4.1
	Xiaohongshu (Little Red Book)	2	0.2	2	0.1	4	0.9	4	1.0	10	0.7
	WeChat	3	0.3	2	0.1	1	0.2	1	0.3	5	0.3
	Telegram	5	0.5	3	0.3	-	-	-	-	2	0.1
	Television	766	72.7	736	69.9	271	60.1	284	63.0	977	65.0
	Podcasts	4	0.4	4	0.4	4	0.9	3	0.7	5	0.3
	Traditional radio programs	26	2.5	20	1.9	11	2.4	10	2.2	39	2.6
	Printed newspapers and	105	10.0	74	7.0	24	5.3	18	4.1	83	5.5
	Face-to-face conversations	51	4.8	35	3.3	17	3.8	22	4.8	64	4.3
	Google/Yahoo News	145	13.8	126	12.0	73	16.2	53	11.7	175	11.7
	Online news websites	72	6.8	60	5.7	52	11.5	38	8.4	108	7.2

	Other	6	0.6	9	0.9	2	0.4	1	0.3	10	0.6
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	22	2.1	29	2.7	5	1.1	6	1.2	36	2.4
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q5. The political information you receive from [Q4], for the most part, comes from whose perspective?(Multiple choice up to three)	Online news media and news	754	71.6	733	69.6	330	73.2	328	72.8	1,068	71.0
	Online content creators	203	19.3	235	22.3	112	24.8	105	23.3	340	22.6
	Key Opinion Leaders (KOLs or	149	14.2	175	16.6	99	22.0	86	19.0	264	17.6
	Political figures themselves	201	19.1	215	20.4	85	18.8	89	19.7	306	20.4
	Pundits or current affairs	378	35.9	324	30.7	124	27.5	118	26.2	434	28.9
	Family and friends	136	12.9	144	13.7	77	17.1	94	20.7	259	17.3
	Acquaintances	14	1.3	12	1.2	13	2.9	19	4.2	42	2.8
	Usually do not pay attention to	37	3.5	40	3.8	23	5.1	24	5.2	71	4.7
	Other	5	0.5	3	0.3	-	-	-	-	2	0.1
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	33	3.1	37	3.6	8	1.8	8	1.8	50	3.3
		Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504
Q6. Do you often search for or verify information online, considering the wide variety of messages available on the internet?	Frequently	181	17.2	183	17.3	104	23.1	83	18.4	265	17.6
	Occasionally	254	24.1	283	26.9	116	25.7	104	23.0	365	24.2
	Rarely	187	17.8	186	17.7	105	23.3	107	23.8	299	19.9
	Never	425	40.4	394	37.4	123	27.3	153	33.9	566	37.6
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	6	0.6	7	0.7	3	0.7	4	0.8	9	0.6
		Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504
Q7. When you receive information that you are not sure about its authenticity, what do you usually do?	If it is similar to what I already	46	4.4	39	3.7	20	4.4	21	4.7	58	3.8
	If the information comes from a	105	10.0	82	7.8	50	11.1	56	12.5	147	9.8
	I would observe if others in my	45	4.3	57	5.4	16	3.5	17	3.7	69	4.6
	I would cross-reference the	152	14.4	153	14.5	76	16.9	70	15.6	207	13.8
	I would check the information	83	7.9	93	8.8	48	10.6	40	8.9	139	9.3
	I don't easily believe and prefer	586	55.7	593	56.3	238	52.8	245	54.2	842	56.0
	Other	3	0.3	2	0.2	1	0.2	1	0.2	4	0.2
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	33	3.1	34	3.3	2	0.4	1	0.2	37	2.4
		Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504
Q8. Some people say, 'When someone presents a different argument against my ideas during a conversation, it makes me feel challenged.' Do you agree or disagree with this statement?	Strongly disagree	190	18.0	182	17.3	81	18.0	82	18.2	273	18.1
	Somewhat disagree	169	16.0	181	17.2	62	13.7	59	13.1	229	15.2
	Slightly disagree	428	40.6	426	40.5	184	40.8	192	42.5	615	40.9
	Slightly agree	114	10.8	124	11.8	63	14.0	62	13.8	195	13.0
	Somewhat agree	51	4.8	55	5.2	23	5.1	18	4.0	65	4.3
	Strongly agree	28	2.7	27	2.5	17	3.8	11	2.5	45	3.0
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	73	6.9	59	5.6	21	4.7	27	5.9	83	5.5
		Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504
Q9. Many people say that disinformation and cyber army operations are widespread and serious in Taiwan. In your opinion, which camp is primarily responsible for the misinformation and cyber army operations during the recent presidential election?	Democratic Progressive Party	296	28.1	280	26.5	135	29.9	116	25.8	401	26.6
	Kuomintang (KMT)	92	8.7	96	9.1	32	7.1	30	6.6	121	8.0
	Taiwan People's Party (TPP)	21	2.0	25	2.4	10	2.2	8	1.8	34	2.3
	New Power Party (NPP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	People First Party (PFP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Taiwan Statebuilding Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	New Party	1	0.1	3	0.3	-	-	-	-	2	0.1
	People's Republic of	175	16.6	164	15.6	66	14.6	86	19.1	228	15.2
	United States	5	0.5	4	0.4	-	-	-	-	3	0.2
	Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	None of the above spread	14	1.3	15	1.4	12	2.7	18	4.0	40	2.7
	Other	43	4.1	51	4.8	17	3.8	14	3.2	69	4.6
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	406	38.6	416	39.6	179	39.7	179	39.6	607	40.4
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q10. In general, which political party do you support the most, considering that domestic political parties all have their respective supporters and detractors?	Democratic Progressive Party	329	31.2	326	31.0	109	24.2	141	31.2	433	28.8
	Kuomintang (KMT)	271	25.7	212	20.2	73	16.2	59	13.2	248	16.5
	Taiwan People's Party (TPP)	108	10.3	155	14.7	106	23.5	95	21.1	271	18.0
	New Power Party (NPP)	5	0.5	6	0.6	4	0.9	3	0.7	10	0.7
	People First Party (PFP)	1	0.1	1	0.1	-	-	-	-	1	0.0
	Taiwan Statebuilding Party	10	0.9	7	0.7	1	0.2	0	0.1	5	0.3
	Green Party	-	-	-	-	1	0.2	0	0.1	0	0.0
	New Party	-	-	-	-	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Not supporting any political	272	25.8	293	27.8	138	30.6	129	28.7	452	30.0
	Other	1	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.2	1	0.3	5	0.4
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	56	5.3	51	4.8	17	3.8	21	4.6	78	5.2
		Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504
Q11. In general, which political party do you dislike	Democratic Progressive Party	334	31.7	304	28.9	152	33.7	123	27.3	428	28.4
	Kuomintang (KMT)	198	18.8	209	19.8	91	20.2	92	20.4	300	19.9

the most?	Taiwan People's Party (TPP)	145	13.8	128	12.2	41	9.1	47	10.4	159	10.6
	New Power Party (NPP)	3	0.3	3	0.3	1	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.2
	People First Party (PFP)	-	-	-	-	1	0.2	1	0.3	1	0.0
	Taiwan Statebuilding Party	4	0.4	4	0.4	5	1.1	3	0.7	6	0.4
	Green Party	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	New Party	5	0.5	5	0.5	-	-	-	-	3	0.2
	Not dislike any political party.	301	28.6	340	32.3	137	30.4	166	36.9	529	35.2
	Other	12	1.1	13	1.2	6	1.3	5	1.0	18	1.2
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	51	4.8	47	4.5	17	3.8	13	2.9	57	3.8
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q12. Overall, do you like or dislike the current ruling party?	Strongly dislike	302	28.7	252	23.9	127	28.2	107	23.8	375	25.0
	Somewhat dislike	82	7.8	89	8.4	44	9.8	33	7.2	123	8.2
	Slightly dislike	154	14.6	174	16.5	76	16.9	65	14.4	242	16.1
	Slightly like	180	17.1	189	17.9	86	19.1	97	21.6	286	19.0
	Somewhat like	119	11.3	121	11.5	40	8.9	43	9.6	151	10.0
	Strongly like	111	10.5	99	9.4	25	5.5	42	9.4	126	8.4
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	105	10.0	129	12.3	53	11.8	63	14.0	201	13.3
Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0	
Q13. Would you feel disappointed if the people closest to you (family, friends) started supporting the political party you dislike the most?	Not disappointed	760	72.2	775	73.6	358	79.4	365	80.8	1,166	77.5
	Slightly disappointed	131	12.4	144	13.7	39	8.6	42	9.3	161	10.7
	Somewhat disappointed	63	6.0	52	5.0	20	4.4	16	3.5	68	4.5
	Very disappointed	78	7.4	55	5.2	28	6.2	22	4.8	75	5.0
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	21	2.0	27	2.6	6	1.3	7	1.6	35	2.4
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
"Regardless of the situation, democratic politics is always the best system," while others say, "In some situations, a dictatorial political system is better than democratic politics," and also, "For me, any political system makes no difference." Which statement is closest to your personal	Regardless of the situation, democratic politics is always the best system.	685	65.1	695	66.0	265	58.8	268	59.4	923	61.4
	In some situations, a dictatorial political system is better than democratic politics.	139	13.2	124	11.8	78	17.3	66	14.6	213	14.2
	For me, any political system makes no difference	180	17.1	189	18.0	93	20.6	98	21.6	294	19.6
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	49	4.7	45	4.3	15	3.3	20	4.4	73	4.9
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q15. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the current state of democracy in our country?	Strongly dissatisfied	209	19.8	176	16.7	65	14.4	51	11.4	223	14.8
	Somewhat dissatisfied	59	5.6	56	5.3	37	8.2	30	6.6	100	6.6
	Slightly dissatisfied	194	18.4	185	17.6	88	19.5	75	16.6	251	16.7
	Slightly satisfied	220	20.9	223	21.2	81	18.0	91	20.2	294	19.6
	Somewhat satisfied	220	20.9	254	24.1	134	29.7	143	31.7	429	28.5
	Strongly satisfied	111	10.5	113	10.7	34	7.5	47	10.4	142	9.5
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	40	3.8	46	4.4	12	2.7	14	3.1	65	4.3
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q16. Overall, how much trust do you have in our country's electoral system?	Strongly distrust	110	10.4	101	9.6	44	9.8	41	9.1	155	10.3
	Somewhat distrust	45	4.3	35	3.4	25	5.5	20	4.4	57	3.8
	Slightly distrust	169	16.0	168	15.9	59	13.1	56	12.5	213	14.2
	Slightly trust	210	19.9	225	21.3	70	15.5	88	19.6	305	20.3
	Somewhat trust	278	26.4	281	26.7	163	36.1	149	33.1	444	29.5
	Strongly trust	196	18.6	199	18.9	76	16.9	77	17.1	259	17.2
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	45	4.3	44	4.1	14	3.1	19	4.2	71	4.7
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q17. Some people say, 'In recent times, the overall cost of living in Taiwan, including basic necessities, has significantly increased.' Do you agree or disagree with this statement?	Strongly disagree	40	3.8	42	4.0	9	2.0	13	2.8	63	4.2
	Somewhat disagree	25	2.4	24	2.3	12	2.7	14	3.1	33	2.2
	Slightly disagree	76	7.2	73	6.9	32	7.1	30	6.7	110	7.3
	Slightly agree	198	18.8	205	19.5	72	16.0	85	18.9	280	18.6
	Somewhat agree	191	18.1	187	17.8	73	16.2	81	18.0	268	17.8
	Strongly agree	497	47.2	502	47.7	247	54.8	222	49.2	726	48.3
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	26	2.5	20	1.9	6	1.3	6	1.2	24	1.6
Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0	
Q18. Some people say, 'Overall, the housing prices in Taiwan are excessively high, and housing justice is an issue that needs to be urgently addressed.' Do you agree or disagree with this statement?	Strongly disagree	21	2.0	28	2.6	10	2.2	8	1.7	30	2.0
	Somewhat disagree	13	1.2	11	1.1	8	1.8	15	3.3	25	1.7
	Slightly disagree	60	5.7	60	5.7	24	5.3	26	5.7	80	5.3
	Slightly agree	176	16.7	169	16.1	59	13.1	68	15.0	243	16.2
	Somewhat agree	206	19.6	220	20.9	96	21.3	99	21.9	330	21.9
	Strongly agree	524	49.8	522	49.6	251	55.7	232	51.5	756	50.3
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	53	5.0	43	4.1	3	0.7	4	0.8	40	2.7
Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0	
Q19. Some people say,	Strongly disagree	44	4.2	56	5.3	15	3.3	20	4.5	64	4.2

"Taiwanese society has a very serious issue of judicial injustice.' Do you agree or disagree with this statement?"	Somewhat disagree	55	5.2	56	5.3	21	4.7	17	3.8	70	4.7
	Slightly disagree	133	12.6	153	14.6	65	14.4	80	17.7	238	15.8
	Slightly agree	198	18.8	192	18.3	98	21.7	93	20.6	300	20.0
	Somewhat agree	158	15.0	152	14.4	61	13.5	53	11.8	199	13.2
	Strongly agree	378	35.9	366	34.7	165	36.6	153	33.9	526	34.9
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	87	8.3	78	7.4	26	5.8	34	7.6	107	7.1
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q20. Some people say, 'The Taiwanese government tolerates scam groups and scammers.' Do you agree or disagree with this statement?"	Strongly disagree	146	13.9	132	12.5	48	10.6	49	10.9	179	11.9
	Somewhat disagree	94	8.9	94	8.9	50	11.1	55	12.3	163	10.8
	Slightly disagree	159	15.1	192	18.3	69	15.3	87	19.3	274	18.2
	Slightly agree	126	12.0	141	13.4	58	12.9	60	13.3	203	13.5
	Somewhat agree	128	12.2	134	12.7	38	8.4	34	7.5	145	9.7
	Strongly agree	359	34.1	322	30.6	174	38.6	144	31.9	485	32.2
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	41	3.9	37	3.5	14	3.1	21	4.8	55	3.7
Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0	
Q21. Some people say, 'The Taiwanese government benefits specific companies, providing citizens with subpar vaccines and contaminated eggs.' Do you agree or disagree with this statement?"	Strongly disagree	241	22.9	232	22.0	74	16.4	80	17.7	295	19.6
	Somewhat disagree	84	8.0	81	7.7	34	7.5	45	9.9	133	8.9
	Slightly disagree	121	11.5	160	15.2	60	13.3	78	17.2	218	14.5
	Slightly agree	136	12.9	155	14.8	68	15.1	69	15.2	226	15.1
	Somewhat agree	83	7.9	75	7.1	42	9.3	30	6.6	94	6.2
	Strongly agree	327	31.1	288	27.3	150	33.3	127	28.1	457	30.4
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	61	5.8	62	5.9	23	5.1	24	5.3	81	5.4
Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0	
Q22. Some people say, 'The current ruling party/Democratic Progressive Party (DPP) has a severe situation of political pork barrel and corruption.' Do you agree or disagree with this statement?"	Strongly disagree	172	16.3	158	15.0	44	9.8	68	15.1	208	13.9
	Somewhat disagree	95	9.0	91	8.6	36	8.0	51	11.4	141	9.4
	Slightly disagree	119	11.3	143	13.6	57	12.6	61	13.6	193	12.9
	Slightly agree	154	14.6	188	17.9	87	19.3	69	15.2	246	16.4
	Somewhat agree	97	9.2	94	8.9	49	10.9	39	8.7	130	8.7
	Strongly agree	351	33.3	303	28.7	150	33.3	128	28.4	467	31.0
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	65	6.2	77	7.3	28	6.2	34	7.5	118	7.9
Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0	
Q23. Some people say, 'The current ruling Democratic Progressive Party (DPP) is no different from the Chinese Communist Party, and Taiwan lacks freedom of speech.' Do you agree or disagree with this statement?"	Strongly disagree	388	36.8	394	37.4	155	34.4	168	37.2	539	35.8
	Somewhat disagree	125	11.9	149	14.2	66	14.6	70	15.6	213	14.2
	Slightly disagree	158	15.0	165	15.7	66	14.6	65	14.5	219	14.6
	Slightly agree	122	11.6	111	10.5	58	12.9	51	11.3	195	13.0
	Somewhat agree	62	5.9	57	5.5	35	7.8	30	6.7	89	5.9
	Strongly agree	154	14.6	128	12.2	61	13.5	51	11.2	187	12.5
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	44	4.2	48	4.6	10	2.2	16	3.6	63	4.2
Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0	
Q24. Some people say, 'The current government is the primary producer of misinformation/ disinformation in Taiwan.' Do you agree or disagree with this statement?"	Strongly disagree	253	24.0	242	23.0	83	18.4	100	22.2	325	21.6
	Somewhat disagree	102	9.7	107	10.1	45	10.0	57	12.7	168	11.2
	Slightly disagree	156	14.8	188	17.9	83	18.4	88	19.5	268	17.8
	Slightly agree	151	14.3	157	14.9	82	18.2	76	16.8	250	16.6
	Somewhat agree	84	8.0	74	7.0	47	10.4	35	7.8	101	6.7
	Strongly agree	223	21.2	195	18.5	90	20.0	71	15.7	289	19.2
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	84	8.0	90	8.6	21	4.7	24	5.3	104	6.9
Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0	
Q25. Who do you think is responsible for the tension in cross-strait relations between PRC and Taiwan?"	Democratic Progressive Party	294	27.9	264	25.1	105	23.3	83	18.4	356	23.7
	Kuomintang (KMT)	59	5.6	56	5.3	14	3.1	22	4.9	81	5.4
	Chinese government	447	42.5	497	47.2	198	43.9	208	46.2	668	44.4
	U.S government	175	16.6	152	14.4	96	21.3	95	21.0	254	16.9
	Other	4	0.4	3	0.3	7	1.6	6	1.3	16	1.1
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	74	7.0	82	7.8	31	6.9	37	8.2	128	8.5
Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0	
Q26. Who do you think should be held responsible for the Ukraine-Russia war?"	United States	264	25.1	230	21.9	96	21.3	84	18.6	324	21.6
	NATO	14	1.3	15	1.5	19	4.2	15	3.2	35	2.3
	Ukraine	45	4.3	33	3.1	23	5.1	16	3.6	42	2.8
	Russia	544	51.7	562	53.4	244	54.1	240	53.1	781	51.9
	Other	10	0.9	11	1.0	7	1.6	7	1.6	23	1.5
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	176	16.7	202	19.2	62	13.7	90	19.9	300	19.9
Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0	
Q27. Some people say, 'The United States is not trustworthy and only wants to exploit and drain Taiwan.' Do you agree or disagree with this statement?"	Strongly disagree	192	18.2	169	16.0	59	13.1	59	13.1	218	14.5
	Somewhat disagree	111	10.5	123	11.7	47	10.4	51	11.3	162	10.8
	Slightly disagree	177	16.8	207	19.6	76	16.9	87	19.2	281	18.7
	Slightly agree	179	17.0	210	19.9	104	23.1	93	20.7	316	21.0
	Somewhat agree	115	10.9	112	10.6	45	10.0	38	8.4	141	9.4

	Strongly agree	218	20.7	162	15.3	99	22.0	80	17.8	268	17.8
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	61	5.8	72	6.8	21	4.7	43	9.5	118	7.8
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q28. Some people say, 'The United States uses Taiwan to provoke China and attempts to push Taiwan into war.' Do you agree or disagree with this statement?	Strongly disagree	259	24.6	255	24.2	83	18.4	82	18.2	305	20.3
	Somewhat disagree	124	11.8	114	10.8	62	13.7	80	17.8	216	14.4
	Slightly disagree	175	16.6	218	20.7	90	20.0	87	19.3	300	20.0
	Slightly agree	156	14.8	185	17.6	81	18.0	74	16.3	257	17.1
	Somewhat agree	72	6.8	64	6.1	43	9.5	33	7.4	99	6.6
	Strongly agree	209	19.8	153	14.6	67	14.9	56	12.5	214	14.2
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	58	5.5	63	6.0	25	5.5	38	8.5	113	7.5
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q29. Some people say, 'If PRC were to use force to attack Taiwan, the United States would definitely not send military assistance to Taiwan.' Do you agree or disagree with this statement?	Strongly disagree	188	17.9	173	16.4	62	13.7	66	14.7	235	15.6
	Somewhat disagree	127	12.1	145	13.7	57	12.6	55	12.3	188	12.5
	Slightly disagree	198	18.8	240	22.8	99	22.0	114	25.2	346	23.0
	Slightly agree	138	13.1	145	13.7	68	15.1	65	14.3	217	14.4
	Somewhat agree	92	8.7	87	8.3	39	8.6	36	8.0	118	7.8
	Strongly agree	227	21.6	174	16.5	103	22.8	81	17.9	275	18.3
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	83	7.9	90	8.5	23	5.1	34	7.6	126	8.4
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q30. Some people say, 'The ruling party's defense policy is to use young people as sacrificial lamb.' Do you agree or disagree with this statement?	Strongly disagree	328	31.1	315	29.9	115	25.5	115	25.5	408	27.1
	Somewhat disagree	114	10.8	117	11.1	72	16.0	83	18.3	224	14.9
	Slightly disagree	158	15.0	177	16.8	91	20.2	104	23.1	293	19.5
	Slightly agree	128	12.2	140	13.3	58	12.9	50	11.1	186	12.4
	Somewhat agree	79	7.5	83	7.9	29	6.4	22	4.8	90	6.0
	Strongly agree	196	18.6	171	16.2	72	16.0	58	12.8	238	15.8
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	50	4.7	50	4.8	14	3.1	19	4.3	66	4.4
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q31. Some people say, 'In terms of strengthening the determination of the entire population to resist enemy aggression, the current Taiwan government lacks actions and preparations in defense.' Do you agree or disagree with this statement?	Strongly disagree	167	15.9	151	14.3	57	12.6	58	12.8	192	12.7
	Somewhat disagree	106	10.1	107	10.2	31	6.9	33	7.3	126	8.4
	Slightly disagree	141	13.4	153	14.5	73	16.2	75	16.7	229	15.2
	Slightly agree	160	15.2	174	16.5	80	17.7	88	19.5	282	18.8
	Somewhat agree	143	13.6	143	13.6	60	13.3	57	12.7	171	11.4
	Strongly agree	260	24.7	245	23.3	126	27.9	104	23.0	386	25.7
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	76	7.2	81	7.7	24	5.3	36	8.0	119	7.9
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q32. Some people say, 'As long as there is communication and interaction with the PRC, there is a possibility of helping the PRC unify Taiwan.' Do you agree or disagree with this statement?	Strongly disagree	294	27.9	274	26.0	143	31.7	128	28.4	421	28.0
	Somewhat disagree	192	18.2	183	17.4	71	15.7	62	13.7	229	15.2
	Slightly disagree	279	26.5	284	27.0	123	27.3	127	28.2	405	27.0
	Slightly agree	88	8.4	107	10.1	39	8.6	36	8.1	148	9.8
	Somewhat agree	56	5.3	65	6.1	28	6.2	40	8.8	113	7.5
	Strongly agree	83	7.9	79	7.5	33	7.3	36	8.1	110	7.3
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	61	5.8	62	5.9	14	3.1	21	4.6	78	5.2
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q33. Could you please share whether you are optimistic or pessimistic about the future development of Taiwan under the leadership of Mr. Lai Ching-te as the president?	Strongly pessimistic	287	27.3	241	22.9	109	24.2	94	20.8	344	22.9
	Somewhat pessimistic	47	4.5	53	5.0	40	8.9	32	7.0	89	5.9
	Slightly pessimistic	148	14.1	147	14.0	85	18.8	67	14.9	232	15.5
	Slightly optimistic	151	14.3	192	18.2	78	17.3	84	18.6	268	17.8
	Somewhat optimistic	118	11.2	124	11.8	63	14.0	69	15.3	188	12.5
	Strongly optimistic	223	21.2	208	19.7	56	12.4	80	17.6	265	17.6
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	79	7.5	88	8.4	20	4.4	26	5.8	118	7.9
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q34. Could you please share whether you are optimistic or pessimistic about the future development of Taiwan under the leadership of Mr. Hou Yu-ih as the president?	Strongly pessimistic	259	24.6	246	23.4	102	22.6	115	25.5	359	23.9
	Somewhat pessimistic	70	6.6	81	7.7	50	11.1	57	12.7	150	10.0
	Slightly pessimistic	179	17.0	231	22.0	96	21.3	97	21.5	319	21.2
	Slightly optimistic	185	17.6	179	17.0	86	19.1	79	17.5	256	17.0
	Somewhat optimistic	120	11.4	117	11.1	51	11.3	41	9.1	148	9.9
	Strongly optimistic	141	13.4	94	8.9	35	7.8	30	6.6	138	9.2
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	99	9.4	106	10.0	31	6.9	32	7.2	134	8.9
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q35. Could you please share whether you are optimistic or pessimistic about the future development of Taiwan under the leadership of Mr. Ko Wen-je as the president?	Strongly pessimistic	353	33.5	287	27.3	123	27.3	132	29.2	413	27.5
	Somewhat pessimistic	82	7.8	69	6.5	26	5.8	31	6.9	103	6.8
	Slightly pessimistic	196	18.6	192	18.3	68	15.1	67	14.9	245	16.3
	Slightly optimistic	161	15.3	181	17.2	81	18.0	77	17.1	263	17.5
	Somewhat optimistic	98	9.3	131	12.5	73	16.2	65	14.5	201	13.3
	Strongly optimistic	70	6.6	97	9.2	56	12.4	51	11.4	163	10.9
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	93	8.8	95	9.0	24	5.3	26	5.8	116	7.7

	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q36. Which candidate do you intend to vote for in the presidential election in Taiwan in the year 2024?	Lai Ching-te and Hsiao Bi-khim	375	35.6	371	35.2	128	28.4	154	34.1	498	33.1
	Ho You-yi and Chao Shao-kang	309	29.3	240	22.8	88	19.5	67	14.7	292	19.4
	Ko Wen-je and Wu Hsin-ying	140	13.3	220	20.9	132	29.3	118	26.1	357	23.8
	Not voting for any presidential	66	6.3	72	6.8	30	6.7	35	7.7	125	8.3
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	163	15.5	150	14.3	73	16.2	78	17.3	232	15.4
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q37. Has any issue over the past year changed your original party preference or voting intention for the 2024	Please record	286	27.2	271	25.8	132	29.3	124	27.5	398	26.5
	Not at all	767	72.8	782	74.2	319	70.7	327	72.5	1,106	73.5
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q38. What is your gender?	Male	514	48.8	515	48.9	290	64.3	221	48.9	736	48.9
	Female	539	51.2	538	51.1	161	35.7	230	51.1	768	51.1
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q39. What is your highest level of education (including incomplete or ongoing studies)?	Elementary School	79	7.5	115	11.0	11	2.4	49	11.0	165	11.0
	Junior High School	98	9.3	120	11.4	22	4.9	52	11.4	172	11.4
	High School/Vocational High	296	28.1	289	27.5	120	26.6	124	27.5	413	27.5
	Technical College/2-year	156	14.8	121	11.5	64	14.2	52	11.5	173	11.5
	Bachelor's Degree	200	19.0	182	17.3	103	22.8	78	17.4	247	16.4
	Technical University	106	10.1	133	12.7	68	15.1	57	12.5	203	13.5
	Master's Degree	103	9.8	83	7.9	58	12.9	36	7.9	119	7.9
	Doctorate	12	1.1	8	0.8	5	1.1	3	0.8	12	0.8
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	3	0.3	1	0.1	-	-	-	-	1	0.1
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q40. What is your current marital status: single, unmarried, married, divorced, separated, or widowed?	Single	161	15.3	267	25.4	109	24.2	112	24.7	371	24.7
	In a stable relationship but not	29	2.8	53	5.1	37	8.2	38	8.5	103	6.9
	Married	754	71.6	640	60.8	270	59.9	260	57.6	888	59.0
	Divorced	29	2.8	27	2.6	16	3.5	14	3.2	56	3.7
	Separated	5	0.5	7	0.6	-	-	-	-	5	0.3
	Widowed	73	6.9	57	5.4	15	3.3	24	5.4	72	4.8
	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	2	0.2	2	0.2	4	0.9	3	0.6	9	0.6
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q41. Is your current primary employment in the private sector, government, or are you self-employed?	Employed by a private company	343	32.6	416	39.5	212	47.0	189	41.9	625	41.5
	Employed by the government	66	6.3	66	6.3	29	6.4	22	4.9	73	4.9
	Self-employed without	110	10.4	103	9.7	50	11.1	46	10.1	139	9.3
	Employer, self-employed with	81	7.7	71	6.8	55	12.2	58	12.9	141	9.4
	Working for family with salary	4	0.4	8	0.7	1	0.2	1	0.3	9	0.6
	Homemaker	123	11.7	120	11.4	24	5.3	43	9.5	159	10.6
	Student	16	1.5	50	4.8	13	2.9	16	3.6	64	4.2
	Unemployed	29	2.8	58	5.6	7	1.6	8	1.7	60	4.0
	Retired	280	26.6	160	15.2	58	12.9	65	14.3	232	15.4
	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.4	3	0.7	3	0.2
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0
Q42. May I ask in which industry category you are currently employed?	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing,	20	3.3	19	2.8	12	3.5	13	4.1	41	4.1
	Mining and Quarrying	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Manufacturing	145	24.0	166	25.0	73	21.0	57	18.1	200	20.3
	Electricity and Gas Supply	7	1.2	7	1.0	1	0.3	1	0.2	7	0.7
	Water Supply and Pollution	-	-	-	-	2	0.6	2	0.6	3	0.3
	Construction	35	5.8	46	6.9	31	8.9	31	9.7	94	9.5
	Wholesale and Retail Trade	103	17.1	110	16.6	46	13.3	42	13.2	140	14.2
	Transportation and Warehousing	14	2.3	19	2.9	22	6.3	17	5.3	33	3.4
	Accommodation and Food	33	5.5	51	7.7	20	5.8	25	8.0	68	6.9
	Publishing, Audiovisual, and	14	2.3	15	2.3	12	3.5	9	2.7	31	3.2
	Finance and Insurance	37	6.1	36	5.4	11	3.2	10	3.1	47	4.8
	Real Estate	7	1.2	7	1.0	7	2.0	7	2.1	24	2.5
	Professional, Scientific, and	24	4.0	23	3.5	18	5.2	15	4.7	39	3.9
	Support Services	15	2.5	13	2.0	9	2.6	16	5.2	33	3.3
	Public Administration and	26	4.3	29	4.3	12	3.5	9	2.8	29	2.9
	Education	44	7.3	36	5.5	26	7.5	19	6.1	60	6.1
	Health and Social Work Services	29	4.8	29	4.3	9	2.6	11	3.5	45	4.6
	Arts, Entertainment, and	9	1.5	7	1.0	11	3.2	8	2.5	18	1.8
	Other Services	33	5.5	40	6.1	22	6.3	23	7.4	64	6.5
	Non-Governmental	2	0.3	2	0.3	1	0.3	1	0.3	2	0.2
	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	7	1.2	9	1.4	2	0.6	1	0.3	7	0.7

	Total	604	100.0	664	100.0	347	100.0	316	100.0	987	100.0	
Q43. Is your father a Taiwanese Minnanese, Taiwanese Hakka, Taiwanese indigenous person, Taiwanese Mainlander, or a Taiwanese new immigrants in Taiwan?	Taiwanese Minnanese	773	73.4	806	76.5	325	72.1	340	75.5	1,116	74.2	
	Taiwanese Hakka	120	11.4	101	9.6	62	13.7	55	12.2	174	11.6	
	Taiwanese indigenous person	8	0.8	13	1.3	2	0.4	4	0.9	18	1.2	
	Taiwanese Mainlander	123	11.7	98	9.3	51	11.3	39	8.6	142	9.5	
	Taiwanese new immigrants	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.2	1	0.3	4	0.3	
	Mainland Chinese (including	-	-	-	-	1	0.2	0	0.1	0	0.0	
	Southeast Asian nationality	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Other	15	1.4	15	1.4	2	0.4	2	0.4	20	1.3	
	Don't know/Refuse to answer	13	1.2	19	1.8	7	1.6	9	2.0	29	1.9	
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0	
Q44. Which option below is closest to your self-identification in terms of identity?	Taiwanese	701	66.6	772	73.3	304	67.4	337	74.7	1,097	73.0	
	Chinese	17	1.6	12	1.1	5	1.1	4	0.9	17	1.2	
	Both Taiwanese and Chinese	252	23.9	195	18.5	107	23.7	84	18.5	287	19.1	
	Chinese first, then Taiwanese	58	5.5	48	4.6	24	5.3	20	4.4	72	4.8	
	Don't know	12	1.1	14	1.4	4	0.9	3	0.8	18	1.2	
	Neither	13	1.2	11	1.1	7	1.6	3	0.7	12	0.8	
	Total	1,053	100.0	1,053	100.0	451	100.0	451	100.0	1,504	100.0	