

Party Identification Detailed Tables					Note: This sheet is view only. You can export this data into a csv/Excel or other format by downloading. In the menu above, go to file, select download and the format you prefer.	
Click the links below to view trends for each group (most date back to 1994). <a href="#">Full Report</a>						
In 2023, a total of 10,124 registered voters were asked the following:						
In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a... 1. Republican, 2. Democrat, 3. Independent, 4. Something else?						
(IF INDEPENDENT, SOMETHING ELSE or REFUSED): As of today do you lean more to... 1. The Republican Party, 2. The Democratic Party?						
Among registered voters in 2023					How to navigate this workbook: Where trends are available for subgroups, the subgroup label is a link to the tab with those trends.	
	% who identify as ...				% who identify as/lean toward ...	
All RVs	Republican 32	Democrat 33	Independent 25	Something else 8	Rep/Lean Rep 48	Dem/Lean Dem 49
<b>Gender</b>						
Men	33	29	29	9	52	46
Women	31	37	22	8	44	51
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>						
White, non-Hispanic	40	27	26	7	56	41
Hispanic	21	41	26	11	35	61
Black, non-Hispanic	4	65	20	9	12	83
Asian*	25	42	26	7	35	63
<b>Race/ethnicity by gender</b>						
White men	40	23	30	7	60	39
White women	40	31	22	6	53	43
Hispanic men	23	40	26	11	39	61
Hispanic women	20	42	25	11	32	60
Black men	4	60	27	8	15	81
Black women	4	69	16	9	10	84
Asian men*	29	39	24	9	39	61
Asian women*	23	47	26	5	33	64
<b>Education</b>						
College degree or more	27	37	28	7	42	55
No college degree	35	31	24	9	51	45
<b>Education</b>						
Postgraduate degree	25	42	27	6	37	61
College degree	29	34	28	8	46	51
Some college	32	29	28	10	50	45
High school or less	39	33	20	7	52	44
<b>Education by race and ethnicity</b>						
White, non-Hispanic, college degree or more	31	34	28	6	47	51
White, non-Hispanic, no college degree	46	22	24	7	63	33
Hispanic, college degree or more	21	46	23	10	35	63
Hispanic, no college degree	21	39	27	12	35	60
Black, non-Hispanic, college degree or more	6	56	29	9	14	79
Black, non-Hispanic, no college degree	3	70	17	8	11	85
Asian, non-Hispanic, college degree or more	20	46	28	6	31	67
Asian, non-Hispanic, no college degree**	35	35	22	8	42	57
<b>Education and gender</b>						
Men, college degree or more	29	30	33	7	48	50
Women, college degree or more	26	44	23	7	37	60
Men, no college degree	36	29	26	9	54	44
Women, no college degree	35	33	22	8	49	45
<b>Age</b>						
18-29	14	39	29	17	32	64
30-49	28	33	26	12	45	52
50-64	37	32	24	6	52	44
65+	39	33	24	3	53	44
<b>Gender and age</b>						
Men ages 18-29	14	38	30	18	36	62
Women ages 18-29	16	42	28	14	30	65
Men ages 30-49	28	30	30	12	47	52
Women ages 30-49	27	36	23	12	42	53
Men ages 50-64	39	26	28	6	57	41
Women ages 50-64	35	37	20	6	47	48
Men ages 65+	42	28	27	3	59	39
Women ages 65+	37	37	22	3	48	49
<b>Decade of birth</b>						
Born in the 1940s	39	34	24	2	54	43
Born in the 1950s	38	32	25	4	52	44
Born in the 1960s	37	33	23	6	50	45
Born in the 1970s	33	32	26	9	49	48
Born in the 1980s	27	32	27	13	44	52
Born in the 1990s	17	38	28	17	35	62
<b>Religious tradition</b>						
White evangelical Protestant	63	7	23	6	85	14
White nonevangelical Protestant	43	27	25	4	58	39
Black Protestant	4	68	19	7	11	84
All Catholic	36	32	26	5	52	44
White Catholic	44	25	27	4	61	37
Hispanic Catholic	21	49	23	6	35	60
Latter-day Saint (Mormon)**	55	15	22	6	75	23
Jewish	19	55	23	2	29	69
Muslim***	15	35	34	15	32	66
Unaffiliated	14	44	29	13	27	70
<b>Church attendance</b>						
Attends monthly or more	45	24	24	6	62	34
Attends less often	26	38	26	9	41	56
<b>Community type</b>						
Urban	24	42	24	8	37	60
Suburban	34	31	27	8	50	47
Rural	43	25	23	9	60	35
<b>Veterans</b>						
Veterans	42	21	29	7	63	35
Non-veterans	31	35	25	8	46	51
<b>Union membership</b>						
Union members	26	41	24	8	39	59
Not union members	33	32	26	8	49	48
<b>Homeownership</b>						
Homeowners	36	30	26	8	51	45
Renters	19	45	25	10	32	64
<b>Family income</b>						
Lower income	24	41	23	11	36	58
Lower-middle income	29	34	25	12	46	50
Middle income	35	32	25	7	51	48

**Party Identification Detailed Tables**

Click the links below to view trends for each group (most date back to 1994).

[Full Report](#)

Note: This sheet is view only. You can export this data into a csv/Excel or other format by downloading. In the menu above, go to file, select download and the format you prefer.

In 2023, a total of 10,124 registered voters were asked the following:

In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a... 1. Republican, 2. Democrat, 3. Independent, 4. Something else?

(IF INDEPENDENT, SOMETHING ELSE or REFUSED); As of today do you lean more to... 1. The Republican Party, 2. The Democratic Party?

*Among registered voters in 2023*

	% who identify as ...				% who identify as/lean toward ...	
	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Something else	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem
Upper-middle income	36	32	26	6	52	46
Upper income	32	32	29	7	46	53
<b>Marital status</b>						
Married	38	28	26	7	55	42
Live with partner	20	41	28	10	35	62
Divorced/Separated	31	39	22	6	44	52
Widowed	38	33	24	4	48	47
Never married	17	44	25	14	31	66
<b>Parental status</b>						
Parent to child under 18	31	31	26	10	50	47
Non-parent	26	37	26	10	41	56
<b>Sexual orientation</b>						
Straight	34	32	25	8	51	46
Gay, lesbian or bisexual	9	54	26	11	14	84

How to navigate this workbook: Where trends are available for subgroups, the subgroup label is a link to the tab with those trends.

\* Asian voters interviewed in English only.

\*\* Several subgroups had relatively small sample sizes. There are 145 Asian voters without a college degree, for an effective sample size of 66 (margin of error of +/- 12.1 percentage points at 95% confidence). There are 154 members of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (Mormons) for an effective sample size of 89 (margin of error of +/- 10.4 percentage points at 95% confidence).

\*\*\* Muslim estimates from survey of U.S. adults conducted Feb. 12-25, 2024. There are 298 Muslims for an effective sample size of 94 (margin of error of +/-10.1 points).

Source: 2023 American Trends Panel annual profile survey conducted Aug. 7-27, 2023.

Note: Based on registered voters. White, Black and Asian voters include those who report being only one race and are not Hispanic. Hispanic voters are of any race. Family income tiers are based on adjusted 2022 earnings. No answer responses not shown. Please refer to the report methodology for more details on income tiers.

<i>Among all registered voters</i>		
	% who identify as/lean toward ...	
<b>Year</b>	<b>Rep/Lean Rep</b>	<b>Dem/Lean Dem</b>
1994	51	47
1995	50	48
1996	48	51
1997	46	51
1998	46	51
1999	46	52
2000	47	49
2001	48	50
2002	49	48
2003	49	49
2004	48	50
2005	46	52
2006	45	53
2007	43	54
2008	43	55
2009	43	54
2010	48	50
2011	47	51
2012	47	51
2013	47	51
2014	47	51
2015	48	50
2016	47	51
2017	46	53
2018	46	52
2019	46	51
2020	46	51
2021	46	50
2022	48	48
2023	48	49

Note: Based on registered voters. Telephone data adjusted for survey mode; details in Appendix A.  
Source: Annual totals of Pew Research Center telephone surveys (1994-2018) and American Trends Panel annual profile online surveys (2019-2023).  
[Back to Overview](#)

<i>Among ____ registered voters</i>					
	<b>Men</b>		<b>Women</b>		
	<i>% who identify as/lean toward ...</i>		<i>% who identify as/lean toward ...</i>		
<b>Year</b>	<b>Rep/Lean Rep</b>	<b>Dem/Lean Dem</b>	<b>Rep/Lean Rep</b>	<b>Dem/Lean Dem</b>	
1994	56	42	46	52	
1995	56	43	46	52	
1996	53	45	43	55	
1997	53	45	41	57	
1998	51	47	42	56	
1999	51	47	42	56	
2000	53	44	42	54	
2001	52	45	44	54	
2002	54	43	45	52	
2003	54	44	44	54	
2004	52	46	43	54	
2005	50	48	42	56	
2006	49	48	41	57	
2007	48	49	38	59	
2008	48	50	38	60	
2009	48	49	39	59	
2010	52	45	44	54	
2011	52	46	43	55	
2012	51	47	44	55	
2013	51	47	43	55	
2014	52	46	42	55	
2015	54	44	43	55	
2016	53	45	41	57	
2017	52	46	40	59	
2018	52	46	41	58	
2019	49	48	43	54	
2020	50	47	42	54	
2021	50	47	42	53	
2022	52	44	46	51	
2023	52	46	44	51	

Note: Based on registered voters. Telephone data adjusted for survey mode; details in Appendix A.

Source: Annual totals of Pew Research Center telephone surveys (1994-2018) and American Trends Panel annual profile online surveys (2019-2023).

[Back to Overview](#)

Among _____ registered voters									
Year	White, non-Hispanic		Hispanic		Black, non-Hispanic		Asian, non-Hispanic*		
	% who identify as/lean toward ...		% who identify as/lean toward ...		% who identify as/lean toward ...		% who identify as/lean toward ...		
	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	
1994	55	42			13	86			
1995	55	43			12	86			
1996	53	46			10	89			
1997	51	47			12	86			
1998	51	46			12	86	38	58	
1999	52	46			12	86	40	57	
2000	53	43			11	87	44	50	
2001	54	43			11	87	47	51	
2002	56	41			10	88	44	52	
2003	55	42			9	90	46	51	
2004	55	44			10	88	31	67	
2005	52	46			11	87	35	62	
2006	51	47	32	65	12	86	41	56	
2007	49	48	34	63	10	88	26	71	
2008	50	48	30	69	7	92	33	65	
2009	51	46	28	70	9	89	27	71	
2010	56	42	32	66	8	90	39	58	
2011	56	42	29	68	8	91	40	57	
2012	56	43	32	66	8	91	31	67	
2013	56	42	33	65	8	90	29	69	
2014	55	42	34	64	11	87	29	69	
2015	57	41	34	64	12	86	34	63	
2016	57	42	29	68	8	91	29	69	
2017	54	44	31	67	9	89	30	68	
2018	55	43	31	67	11	88	16	81	
2019	55	43	32	66	9	86	31	67	
2020	55	42	32	65	8	88	36	63	
2021	54	43	33	64	12	84	37	61	
2022	57	40	38	58	10	85	35	64	
2023	56	41	35	61	12	83	35	63	

\*Estimates for Asian voters are representative of English speakers only.

Note: Based on registered voters. Telephone data adjusted for survey mode; details in Appendix A. White, Black and Asian voters include those who report being only one race and are not Hispanic. Hispanic voters are of any race. Data for Hispanic voters shown only for years with interviews in English and Spanish. Insufficient sample to show Asian voters before 1998.

Source: Annual totals of Pew Research Center telephone surveys (1994-2018) and American Trends Panel annual profile online surveys (2019-2023).

[Back to Overview](#)

Among \_\_\_\_\_ registered voters

	White men		White women		Hispanic men		Hispanic women		Black men		Black women	
	% who identify as/lean toward ...		% who identify as/lean toward ...		% who identify as/lean toward ...		% who identify as/lean toward ...		% who identify as/lean toward ...		% who identify as/lean toward ...	
	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem
1994	61	37	51	47					15	83	11	87
1995	61	38	50	48					11	87	13	86
1996	58	41	48	50					12	88	9	89
1997	57	40	46	52					15	83	11	88
1998	55	42	47	50					14	84	11	87
1999	57	41	48	50					14	84	11	88
2000	59	37	48	49					11	86	10	87
2001	58	39	51	47					16	83	9	89
2002	60	37	53	45					12	85	9	89
2003	60	38	51	47					13	85	6	92
2004	58	40	51	47					12	86	9	89
2005	56	43	49	49					15	82	8	90
2006	55	43	48	50					16	82	9	89
2007	55	43	45	53					11	88	9	89
2008	55	42	45	52					8	90	5	93
2009	56	41	47	51	29	68	27	72	12	86	7	92
2010	60	37	52	46	39	60	25	73	9	89	8	91
2011	61	37	51	47	29	67	29	68	11	87	5	93
2012	60	38	52	46	34	64	30	67	9	90	6	92
2013	61	37	52	46	33	64	32	66	9	90	8	91
2014	60	38	51	47	37	61	31	67	14	85	9	90
2015	62	36	52	46	39	58	29	70	14	83	10	88
2016	62	36	51	47	35	62	23	74	8	90	8	91
2017	60	38	48	50	35	62	27	70	11	86	6	92
2018	61	38	50	49	35	64	27	71	13	84	9	90
2019	58	40	53	45	35	64	28	68	10	86	8	87
2020	58	39	52	45	38	61	26	68	9	87	7	89
2021	57	40	51	45	36	63	31	65	14	80	11	86
2022	60	37	55	42	43	53	34	62	12	86	9	85
2023	60	39	53	43	39	61	32	60	15	81	10	84

Note: Based on registered voters. Telephone data adjusted for survey mode; details in Appendix A. White and Black voters include those who report being only one race and are not Hispanic. Hispanic voters are of any race. Data for Hispanic voters shown only for years with interviews in English and Spanish. Insufficient sample to show trend among Asian voters.

Source: Annual totals of Pew Research Center telephone surveys (1994-2018) and American Trends Panel annual profile online surveys (2019-2023).

[Back to Overview](#)

<i>Among _____ registered voters</i>					
	<b>No college degree</b>		<b>College degree or more</b>		
	<i>% who identify as/lean toward ...</i>		<i>% who identify as/lean toward ...</i>		
	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	
1994	50	48	54	44	
1995	50	49	54	45	
1996	46	52	53	46	
1997	45	53	50	48	
1998	44	53	51	47	
1999	45	53	50	48	
2000	45	51	53	45	
2001	46	52	52	46	
2002	48	50	54	44	
2003	47	50	52	46	
2004	47	51	50	49	
2005	46	52	47	52	
2006	44	54	48	50	
2007	42	56	46	52	
2008	42	55	44	54	
2009	43	55	45	53	
2010	47	51	49	49	
2011	47	50	47	51	
2012	48	50	46	53	
2013	48	50	45	53	
2014	48	50	45	54	
2015	50	48	45	53	
2016	50	48	42	56	
2017	49	49	38	60	
2018	50	48	39	59	
2019	50	47	39	60	
2020	48	48	42	56	
2021	49	47	41	56	
2022	51	44	44	54	
2023	51	45	42	55	

Note: Based on registered voters. Telephone data adjusted for survey mode; details in Appendix A.

Source: Annual totals of Pew Research Center telephone surveys (1994-2018) and American Trends Panel annual profile online surveys (2019-2023).

[Back to Overview](#)

Among _____ registered voters										
	H.S. graduate or less		Some college		College degree		Postgraduate degree			
	% who identify as/lean toward ...		% who identify as/lean toward ...		% who identify as/lean toward ...		% who identify as/lean toward ...			
	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem
2019	51	45	49	49	42	56	35	64		
2020	49	47	48	48	46	52	37	61		
2021	49	46	48	48	44	53	36	61		
2022	52	44	51	45	48	50	39	60		
2023	52	44	50	45	46	51	37	61		
Note: Based on registered voters. No answer responses not shown.										
Source: American Trends Panel annual profile surveys conducted 2019-2023.										
<a href="#">Back to Overview</a>										



Among registered voters

	White, no college degree % who identify as/lean toward ...		White, College degree or more % who identify as/lean toward ...		Hispanic, no college degree % who identify as/lean toward ...		Hispanic, College degree or more % who identify as/lean toward ...		Black, no college degree % who identify as/lean toward ...		Black, College degree or more % who identify as/lean toward ...		Asian*, College degree or more % who identify as/lean toward ...	
	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem
1994	55	43	58	41					14	85	8	90		
1995	55	43	57	42					11	88	9	90		
1996	51	47	57	42					13	85	7	91		
1997	50	47	54	44					13	86	10	88		
1998	50	47	55	43					14	84	5	94		
1999	51	47	55	44					11	86	8	90		
2000	52	45	57	40					12	87	10	88		
2001	54	44	56	42					10	88	12	86		
2002	55	42	59	39					9	90	9	89		
2003	55	43	56	42					10	89	12	86	36	62
2004	55	43	54	45					11	87	11	87	32	66
2005	53	45	51	48					12	85	9	89	46	51
2006	51	47	52	46					10	88	9	89	25	70
2007	49	48	51	47					7	91	4	95	35	62
2008	50	47	49	49					10	89	7	91	22	75
2009	51	46	51	47	28	70	27	71	9	89	6	93	34	63
2010	57	41	54	44	31	67	34	64	9	90	6	93	35	61
2011	58	40	52	47	27	69	34	64	8	91	6	93	24	75
2012	58	40	51	47	30	68	36	61	9	90	6	92	29	69
2013	59	39	51	47	32	65	35	63	11	87	8	90	27	71
2014	59	39	50	49	33	65	37	61	13	85	9	89	34	63
2015	61	37	50	49	33	65	37	61	8	90	6	93	28	69
2016	62	37	48	51	29	69	29	69	9	89	7	91	23	75
2017	60	39	44	55	32	65	27	72	10	88	12	86	33	67
2018	62	36	44	55	31	67	29	69	9	89	9	89	33	67
2019	64	34	43	56	32	65	30	69	7	89	10	85	32	67
2020	61	35	46	52	33	64	32	66	11	84	14	84	31	65
2021	59	36	45	53	35	63	29	67	9	86	11	84	37	61
2022	64	32	48	50	38	57	36	63	11	85	14	79	31	67
2023	63	33	47	51	35	60	35	63						

\*Estimates for Asian voters are representative of English speakers only.

Note: Based on registered voters. Telephone data adjusted for survey mode; details in Appendix A. White, Black and Asian voters include those who report being only one race and are not Hispanic. Hispanic voters are of any race. Insufficient sample to show Black college-educated voters in 1995, Asian college-educated voters in 2018 and Asian voters without a college degree. Data for Hispanic voters shown only for years with interviews in English and Spanish.

Source: Annual totals of Pew Research Center telephone surveys (1994-2018) and American Trends Panel annual profile online surveys (2019-2023).

[Back to Overview](#)

Among \_\_\_ registered voters

	Men, No college degree		Men, College degree or more		Women, No college degree		Women, College degree or more	
	% who identify as/lean toward ...		% who identify as/lean toward ...		% who identify as/lean toward ...		% who identify as/lean toward ...	
	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem
1994	55	42	59	40	45	52	48	50
1995	54	44	61	38	46	52	45	54
1996	50	48	61	38	43	55	44	55
1997	51	47	58	40	41	57	42	56
1998	48	49	58	40	41	56	44	54
1999	48	49	57	41	42	56	43	56
2000	50	47	60	37	41	55	45	53
2001	50	47	57	41	43	55	47	52
2002	51	46	61	37	45	53	47	51
2003	52	45	58	40	43	55	46	52
2004	50	48	56	42	43	54	44	55
2005	49	49	53	45	43	55	41	58
2006	47	50	54	44	40	57	42	56
2007	47	50	51	47	37	60	41	56
2008	46	51	51	46	38	59	38	61
2009	46	51	52	46	39	58	40	59
2010	51	47	55	43	44	54	44	55
2011	51	46	54	44	44	54	40	58
2012	50	48	53	45	46	52	39	60
2013	51	46	50	48	45	53	41	58
2014	52	46	52	47	44	53	39	60
2015	55	43	52	46	45	53	39	59
2016	55	43	50	48	45	53	35	64
2017	55	43	47	52	44	54	31	68
2018	55	43	47	51	45	53	33	66
2019	53	44	43	55	48	49	35	63
2020	52	45	47	51	45	50	37	61
2021	52	45	46	52	46	49	37	60
2022	54	42	50	48	50	45	39	59
2023	54	44	48	50	49	45	37	60

Note: Based on registered voters. Telephone data adjusted for survey mode; details in Appendix A.

Source: Annual totals of Pew Research Center telephone surveys (1994-2018) and American Trends Panel annual profile online surveys (2019-2023).

[Back to Overview](#)

Among \_\_\_\_\_ registered voters

	Born in 1940s		Born in 1950s		Born in 1960s		Born in 1970s		Born in 1980s		Born in 1990s	
	% who identify as/lean toward ...		% who identify as/lean toward ...		% who identify as/lean toward ...		% who identify as/lean toward ...		% who identify as/lean toward ...		% who identify as/lean toward ...	
	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem
1994	50	47	52	45	55	43	50	48				
1995	50	48	52	47	54	44	49	50				
1996	48	50	48	50	51	47	45	54				
1997	45	53	48	50	50	48	47	51				
1998	47	51	44	53	49	48	47	50				
1999	43	54	45	52	51	47	46	52				
2000	47	50	47	50	52	45	48	49				
2001	47	51	48	49	52	46	46	51				
2002	48	50	49	49	54	44	49	49				
2003	52	46	47	51	52	46	48	50				
2004	48	50	48	50	52	46	47	51				
2005	46	52	44	54	51	47	45	53				
2006	45	52	43	55	47	50	46	52	41	57		
2007	43	54	44	53	47	51	41	56	39	58		
2008	45	52	43	55	46	52	43	55	34	64		
2009	44	53	43	55	48	50	44	54	38	60		
2010	50	48	48	50	52	46	46	52	39	58		
2011	49	50	45	53	51	47	48	50	41	56		
2012	51	48	46	52	50	48	47	51	40	58		
2013	49	49	47	51	51	47	47	51	41	56		
2014	50	48	48	50	47	51	46	51	39	58		
2015	53	45	51	47	54	44	46	52	38	59		
2016	55	44	51	48	51	47	45	53	38	60	38	61
2017	53	46	46	52	52	47	44	54	38	60	38	61
2018	51	48	49	49	50	48	45	53	43	56	38	61
2019	53	45	51	45	49	48	44	54	38	59	33	65
2020	52	45	51	46	48	48	46	51	40	56	32	64
2021	53	45	50	46	48	47	48	49	41	55	32	65
2022	57	42	52	44	54	42	50	46	45	52	32	63
2023	54	43	52	44	50	45	49	48	44	52	35	62

Note: Based on registered voters. Cohorts shown for years when most members are ages 18 and older. Refer to Appendix C in the report for details.  
 Source: Annual totals of Pew Research Center telephone surveys (1994-2018) and American Trends Panel annual profile online surveys (2019-2023).

[Back to Overview](#)

Atlanta - registered voters

Year	18-24 years old		25-34 years old		35-44 years old		45-54 years old		55-64 years old		65-74 years old		75+ years old	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
2008	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
2009	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
2010	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
2011	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
2012	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
2013	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
2014	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
2015	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
2016	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
2017	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
2018	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
2019	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
2020	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18

1. Information is based on the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates. The ACS is a nationwide survey of the U.S. population. The ACS provides information on the demographic, economic, and social characteristics of the population. The ACS is the primary source of information on the U.S. population. The ACS is conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau. The ACS is the primary source of information on the U.S. population. The ACS is conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau.

<i>Among _____ registered voters</i>								
	<b>Urban</b>		<b>Suburban</b>		<b>Rural</b>			
	% who identify as/lean toward ...		% who identify as/lean toward ...		% who identify as/lean toward ...			
	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem		
2000	39	58	50	47	51	45		
2001	40	58	51	47	50	48		
2002	42	56	53	45	51	47		
2003	40	58	51	46	52	45		
2004	39	59	50	48	51	47		
2005	39	59	48	50	50	48		
2006	39	59	47	50	51	47		
2007	35	62	46	52	48	49		
2008	36	62	45	53	49	49		
2009	34	64	46	51	51	46		
2010	38	60	50	48	55	42		
2011	37	61	50	47	55	43		
2012	38	60	49	49	55	42		
2013	35	63	50	48	56	41		
2014	36	62	50	48	55	43		
2015	37	61	51	46	57	41		
2016	34	65	51	47	59	39		
2017	34	65	48	50	58	40		
2018	33	65	49	49	61	38		
2019	34	62	48	50	60	37		
2020	36	60	48	49	59	37		
2021	36	61	48	48	58	37		
2022	38	58	51	46	61	35		
2023	37	60	50	47	60	35		

Notes: Based on registered voters. County definitions based on 2013 National Center for Health Statistics Urban Rural Classification scheme.

Source: Annual totals of Pew Research Center telephone surveys (1994-2018) and American Trends Panel annual profile online surveys (2019-2023).

[Back to Overview](#)

<i>Among ____ registered voters</i>					
	<b>Attend monthly or more</b>			<b>Attend less than monthly</b>	
	<i>% who identify as/lean toward ...</i>			<i>% who identify as/lean toward ...</i>	
	Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem		Rep/Lean Rep	Dem/Lean Dem
2019	58	40		40	58
2020	57	39		39	58
2021	58	38		39	57
2022	62	34		42	55
2023	62	34		41	56
Note: Based on registered voters. No answer responses not shown.					
Source: American Trends Panel annual profile surveys conducted 2019-2023.					
<a href="#">Back to Overview</a>					