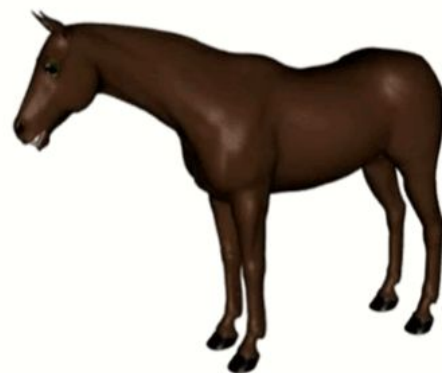




Cold War

1947-1991





you

me



Capitalism vs. Communism

USA	Russia
private citizens controlled almost all of the economic activity	government controlled all property and economic activity
citizens voted to elect a president	totalitarian government
democratic and republican party	communist party; no opposing parties
The United States wanted to extend capitalism to other parts of the world.	Russia (USSR) wanted to spread communism to other parts of the world.

Division of Europe

The Soviets were using their sphere of influence to spread Communism in Europe.

The Soviets were trying to get rid of self determination in Europe, which was the right of a country to rule itself free from outside influence.

United Nations

- A meeting of representatives from 50 nations to maintain peace
- Was an attempt to establish World Peace™ (Let's all love each other, eh?)
- Was used as a platform for the US and the USSR to spread their influence
- This was the successor to the League of Nations

Division of Germany

- Division of Germany was decided by the Postdam Conference. The allies (US, Britain, and France) and the Soviet Union decided to divide Germany in two parts and cut Berlin in four parts.
- After a couple years the Allies left Germany while the Soviet Union kept the territory they gained.
- Soviet Union (eastern) - Communist
- The rest was Democratic

Satellite Nations/Con

- Stalin made communist governments in Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Romania, and Poland.
- Satellite nations were nations dominated by the Soviet Union in the early 1940s.
- In February 1946, George F. Kennan, an American diplomat in Moscow, proposed a policy of containment.
- By Containment they meant taking measures to prevent any extension of communist rule to other countries.

Truman Doctrine

Asked Congress for \$400 million dollar to aid Greece & Turkey the Congress agreed with Truman & Said if it keeps Soviet influence from spreading they will go through with it. States sent \$400 million in aid to Turkey and Greece, greatly reducing the danger of communist.

Marshall Plan

The Marshall Plan was intended to aid all European nations that needed it. Designed to help with hunger, poverty, desperation, and chaos.

Berlin Airlift

USSR punished the Germans, controlled by the Soviets, by starving them as an attack on Germany's offense to the Soviets during WWII.

The U.S. responded by sending east Germans food by dropping food from the sky via air carriers. (Candy dropping from the sky is everyone's dream! Don't question that!)

NATO

NATO's essential purpose is to safeguard the freedom and security of its members through political and military means.

POLITICAL - NATO promotes democratic values and encourages consultation and cooperation on defence and security issues to build trust and, in the long run, prevent conflict.

MILITARY - NATO is committed to the peaceful resolution of disputes. If diplomatic efforts fail, it has the military capacity needed to undertake crisis-management operations. These are carried out under Article 5 of the Washington Treaty - NATO's founding treaty - or under a UN mandate, alone or in cooperation with other countries and international organizations.

Either Jared or Nichole messed with the PowerPoint!

But seriously, Mr. Temple should put us into groups and have us role play nations during the cold war. This is *Nadia* temple! :D

OMG Windows is better than Google!

BUT OMG! if you don't have an iPhone.. how are u like living? BYE.. but first let me take a selfie.

Fun Facts

- The Tzar Bomba, of USSR during the Cold War, is the most powerful nuclear weapon ever detonated.
- USSR Motto: Workers of the world, unite!
- The Cuban Missile Crisis brought Nuclear War closer than ever before.
- The US reached the moon in 1969
- Joseph Stalin was not actually the head of state, but the General Secretary

^^^QUIZ/TEST BONUS POINTS!!!!

Love ya!

Laugh at this! ->



