Open Data

Workgroup 5

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Open Data

- Open Data : Data from scientific, governmental, or other organizations
- What makes it "open"? -- Sharing datasets
- Who can use it?
- Where do you find it?
  - http://opendata.cern.ch/
  - Google with "open data" in the search terms!

Python

RHETT ALLAIN · DOT-PHYSICS · 07.12.16 · 03:32 PM

HOW TO USE PYTHON TO TEACH HIGH SCHOOL PHYSICS

GravitationalSystem by jimdeane · Before 2018
Edit this program · Screenshot
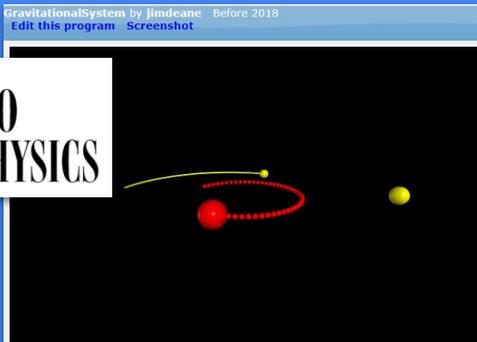
RHETT ALLAIN · DOT-PHYSICS · 04.24.15 · 08:58 AM

I DARE YOU TO CHANGE THIS NUMERICAL CALCULATION

```
ball.pos=ball.pos+dr
g=vec(0,-9.8,0) #gravitational field
t=0
dt=0.01 #size of the time step

#putting the loop as "while True" means it runs forever
#you could change this to while t< 10: or something
while t<3:
    rate(100) #this says 100 calculations per second

    #L is the length of the spring, from the holder to the
    L=ball.pos-holder.pos

    #remember that mag(R) gives the magnitude of vector R
    #remember that norm(R) gives the unit vector for R
    Fs=-k*(mag(L)-L0)*norm(L) #this is Hooke's law

    #this calculates the net force
    F=Fs+ball.m*g

    #update the momentum
    ball.p=ball.p+F*dt
```
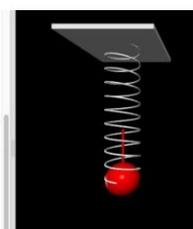
- Python: A popular, powerful, free computer language.
  - According to TIOBE, an industry source, Python is the fourth most popular programming language today.
  - Also very popular in HEP
  - Popularity leads to tools, use, documentation and help.

High-energy physics analysis in the Python ecosystem

Alex Pearce
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January 2017
ting, CERN

PyROOT

How to use ROOT with Python (PyROOT)

PyROOT is a Python extension module that allows the user t
interpreter. This is done generically using the ROOT dictiona
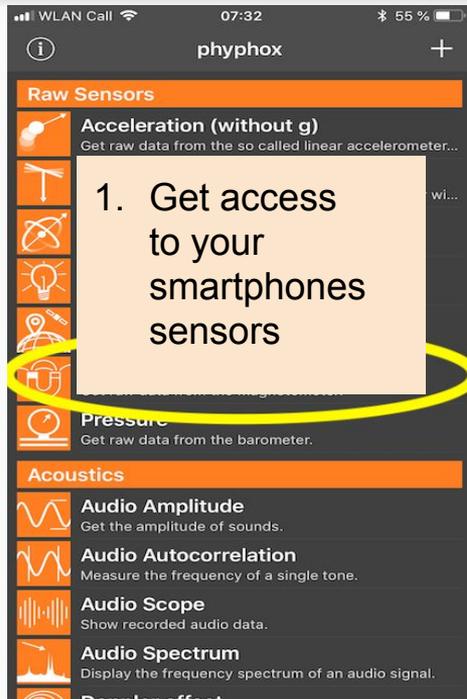
LHCb

Jupyter and MyBinder

- Jupyter: Open source system to program and run Python code in a notebook-like environment.
- MyBinder: A web app that permits opening Jupyter notebooks from Github easily online.
- These combined with storage of your Jupyter files in a Github repository make it easy to manage and deploy files.

Record data from smartphone sensors with **phy**phox App ([android](#) & [iOS](#))

1. Get access to your smartphones sensors

2. Record datasets on your phone

3. Export recorded data to computer or tablet

Sensors*

- Magnetometer
- Barometer
- GPS
- Accelerometer
- Gyroskop
- Microphone
- (Light sensor)

StopWatch
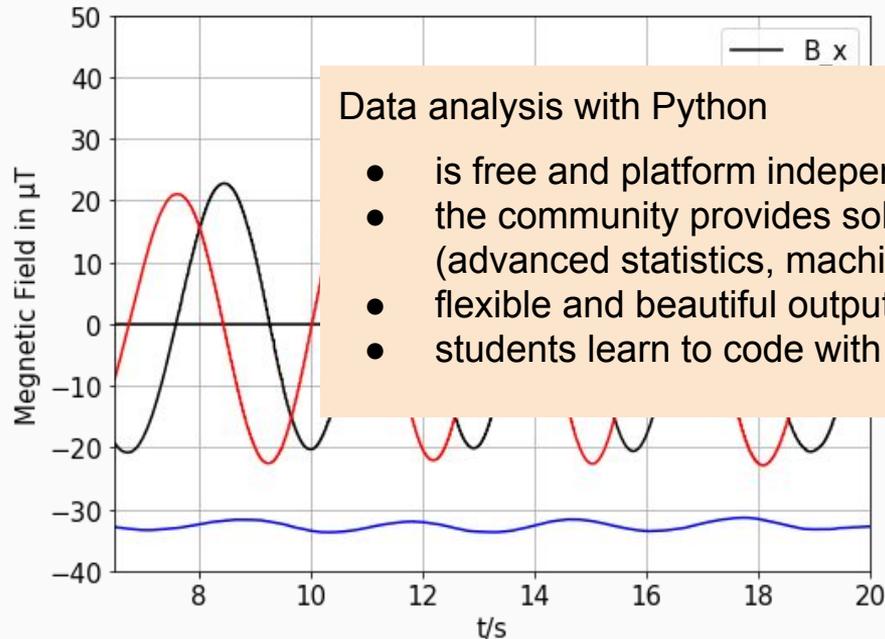
Many experiments

Remote control

* depending on the phone

Visualize and analyze the data with Python

merry-go-round - magnetic field vs. time

CERN GPS-track from B39 to Restaurant 1

Data analysis with Python

- is free and platform independent
- the community provides solutions for almost all problems (advanced statistics, machine learning, …)
- flexible and beautiful output with basic skills
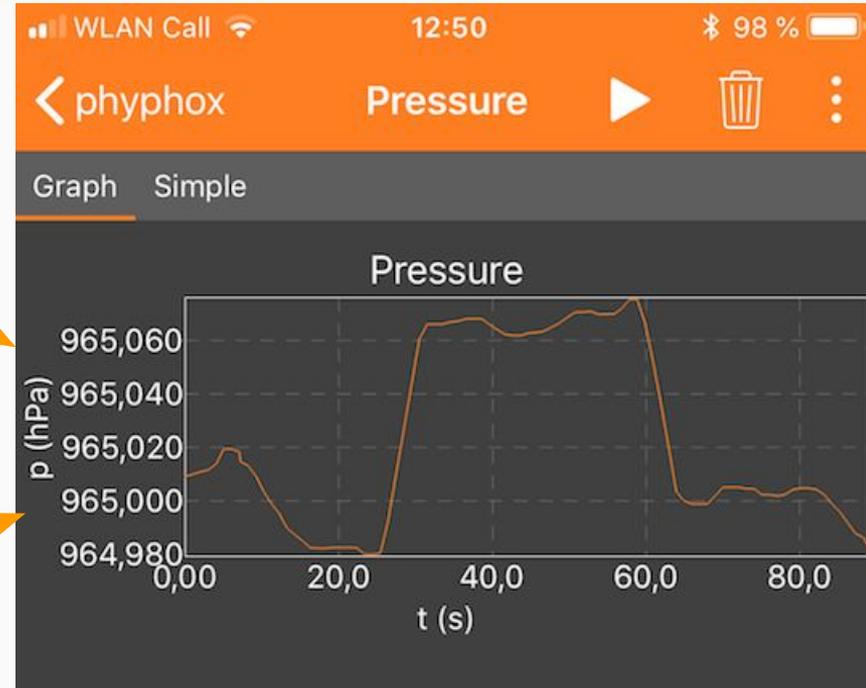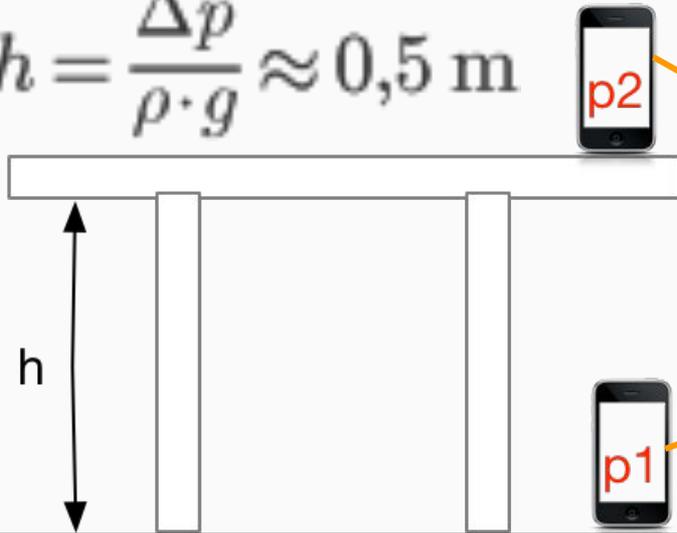- students learn to code with "real" applications
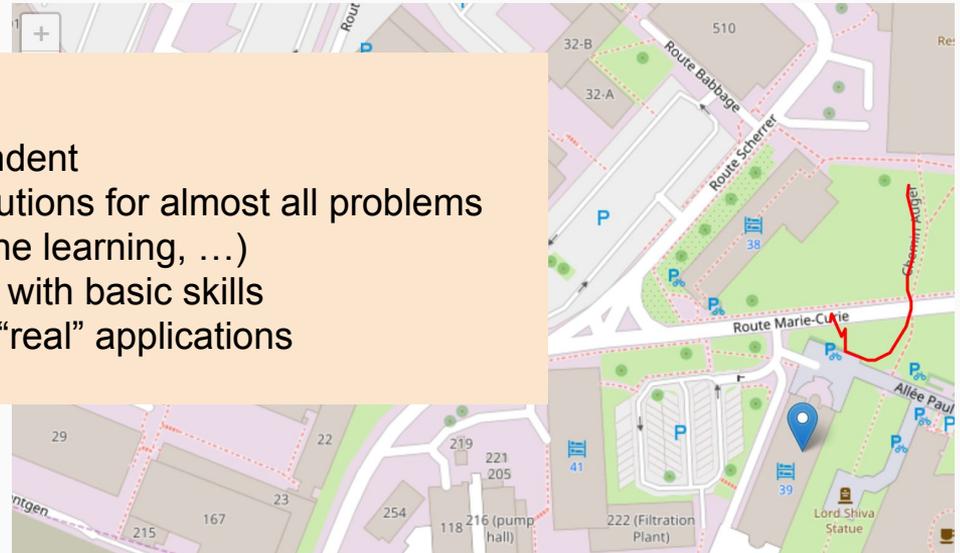
and much more...

Pressure Sensor Demo

Direct to the code!

The code is divided in two sections:

Basic skills:
a. Import Phyphox data;
b. Plot and preliminar analysis;
c. Linear regression.

Advanced skills:
a. Infer new quantities;
b. Analyze the behaviour of these quantities;
c. Physical considerations.

Simple example for teachers: pressure data in the elevator (going up and down).
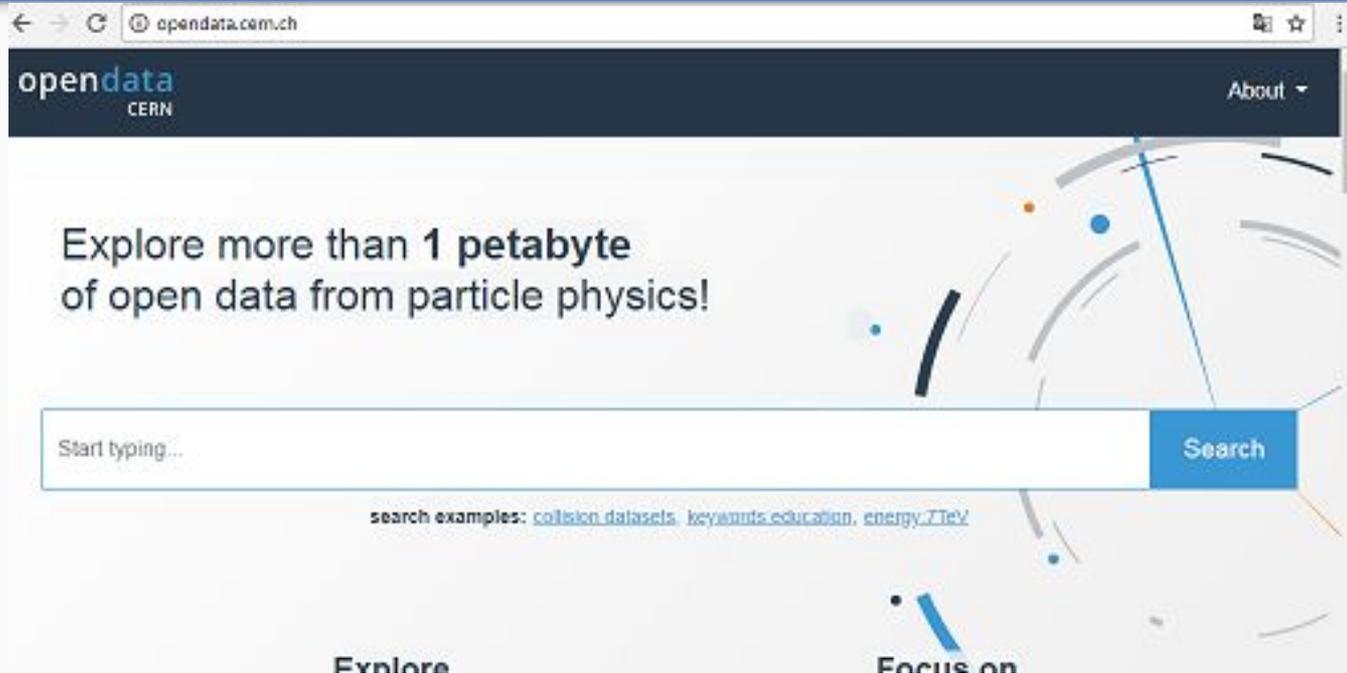
Where is particle physics?

DataDataDataDataDataDataDataDataDataDataDataDataDataDataDataDataDa

CERN Open Data portal http://opendata.cern.ch/

How to implement? Problems and solutions

GitHub resource

J/Psi task

Teacher's guide

Where to find everything

Open Data

- CERN:
    - http://opendata.cern.ch/
- General:
    - https://www.europeandataportal.eu/
    - https://www.opendatasoft.com/a-comprehensive-list-of-all-open-data-portals-around-the-world/
- Many others

Notebooks and extended stuff:
https://github.com/cms-opendata-education/HST-2018

reisneran Update README.md		Latest commit c92bffb 2 minutes ago
📁 data	Add files via upload	9 hours ago
📄 elevator_student.ipynb	Add files via upload	3 hours ago
📄 elevator_teacher.ipynb	Add files via upload	3 hours ago
📄 gps_teacher.ipynb	Add files via upload	3 hours ago
📄 merry-go-round_teacher.ipynb	Add files via upload	3 hours ago
📄 Analyzing Smartphone Data with Jupyter Notebooks Teachers Guid...	Add files via upload	9 hours ago
📄 Dimuon J_Psi for High School (Student Version) - German.ipynb	Add files via upload	5 minutes ago
📄 Dimuon J_Psi for High School (Student Version).ipynb	Add files via upload	7 hours ago
📄 Dimuon J_Psi for High School (Teacher Version with Code) - Germa...	Add files via upload	5 minutes ago
📄 Dimuon J_Psi for High School (Teacher Version with Code).ipynb	Add files via upload	7 hours ago
📄 JPsi for High School Teachers Guide.docx	Add files via upload	7 hours ago
📄 JPsi for High School Teachers Guide.pdf	Add files via upload	7 hours ago
📄 README.md	Update README.md	2 minutes ago
📄 requirements.txt	Update requirements.txt	2 days ago

Smartphone

Particle Physics

HST-2018

Tasks and documentation developed by the open data workgroup at CERN HST 2018. There are two main tasks here:

High School Level Task using smartphone data recorded with phyphox app & Jupyter notebooks

You can run these notebooks in binder by using the link below. Refer to the teachers' guide document for further details.

- Elevator - measure air pressure: -- elevator_student.ipynb -- elevator_teacher.ipynb

- Merry-go-round - measure magnetic field: -- merry-go-round_teacher.ipynb

- GPS - show a gps track on a map: -- gps_teacher.ipynb

launch binder

Click here to open the notebooks

High School Level Task using CMS open data & Jupyter notebooks to find evidence for J/Psi

You can run these notebooks in binder by using the links below. Refer to the teachers' guide document for further details.

- Student Version: launch binder

- Teacher Version (with code): launch binder

- Studen Version / Teacher Verison (with Code) German: launch binder

Teacher's Guide

Smartphone

- Objectives
- Resources Provided
- Background knowledge
- Instructions for Teachers
- Differentiation
- Tasks

Teacher's Guide

Particle Physics

- Why should I use this task?
- Target group & required knowledge
- Skills developed
- Some particle physics
- Jupyter Notebooks
- Differentiation and assessment
- Using Jupyter notebooks in general

Thanks to all our Workgroup supervisors!