

calculatorpencilart stuff

Interpreting Inequalities

Lesson 16

CCSS Standards: Addressing	• 7.EE.B.4.b
CCSS Standards; Building towards	• 7.EE.B.4.b

C



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Let's write inequalities!



Today's Goals

- I can <u>match</u> an inequality to a situation it represents, <u>solve it</u>, and then <u>explain</u> what the solution means in the situation.
- If I have a situation and an inequality that represents it, I can explain what the parts of the inequality mean in the situation.



Solve Some Inequalities!

Warm Up

For each inequality, find the value or values of x that
make it true. (Graph on a number line if you're stuck!) $8x + 24 \le 56$ 7(7 - x) > 568x + 24 = 567(7 - x) = 56

Club Activities Matching

Activity 1

Read the 4 situations carefully. Decide which inequality best represents the situation.

3. Explain your reasoning.

(In the next activity, you will be responsible to writing a solution for one of the situations.)

The Garden Club is planting fruit trees in their school's garden. There is one large tree that needs 5 pounds of fertilizer. The rest are newly planted trees that need ½ pound fertilizer each.

a. $25x + 5 \le \frac{1}{2}$

b. ½x + 5 ≤ 25

c. ½x + 25 ≤ 5

d. $5x + \frac{1}{2} \le 25$



The Chemistry Club is experimenting with different mixtures of water with a certain chemical to make fake snow.

To make each mixture, the students start with some amount of water, and then add 1/7 of that amount of the chemical, and then 9 more grams of the chemical. The chemical is expensive, so there can't be more than a certain number of grams of the chemical in any one mixture.

a. 1/7x + 9 ≤ 26.25 b. $9x + 1/7 \le 26.25$ c. $26.25x + 9 \le 1/7$ d. 1/7x + 26.25 ≤ 9



The Hiking Club is on a hike down a cliff. They begin at an elevation of 12 feet and descend at the rate of 3 feet per minute.

a.
$$37x - 3 \ge 12$$

b. $3x - 37 \ge 12$
c. $12 - 3x \ge -37$
d. $12x - 37 > -3$



The Science Club is researching boiling points. They learn that at high altitudes, water boils at lower temperatures. At sea level, water boils at 212°F. With each increase of 500 feet in elevation, the boiling point of water is lowered by about 1°F.

a.
$$212 - 1/500e < 195$$

b. $1/500e - 195 \ge 212$
c. $195 - 212e \ge 1/500$
d. $212 - 195e \ge 1/500$



Club Activities Display

Activity 2Group Presentations



Each group will be assigned <u>one</u> of the situations from the last activity. Create a visual display about your situation.

In your display...

- Explain what the variable and each part of the inequality represent.
- Write a question that can be answered by the solution to the inequality.
- **Show how you solved the inequality.**
- **Represent x on a number line.**
- **Explain what the solution means in terms of the situation.**

Gallery Walk

- What is one thing the group did that would have made your project better if you had done it?
- What is one thing your group did that would have improved their project if they did it too?
- How did the group decide the direction of the inequality for the solutions?
- Does their answer make sense in the situation?
- Is their mathematics clear and correct?
- If there was a mistake, what could they be more careful about in similar problems?

Think about an after-school activity in which you are involved.

Write an inequality that represents a situation related to that activity.

Be prepared to share with the class!

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Party Decorations

Cool Down