

REX : entamer une migration

Kotlin dans une DSI Java



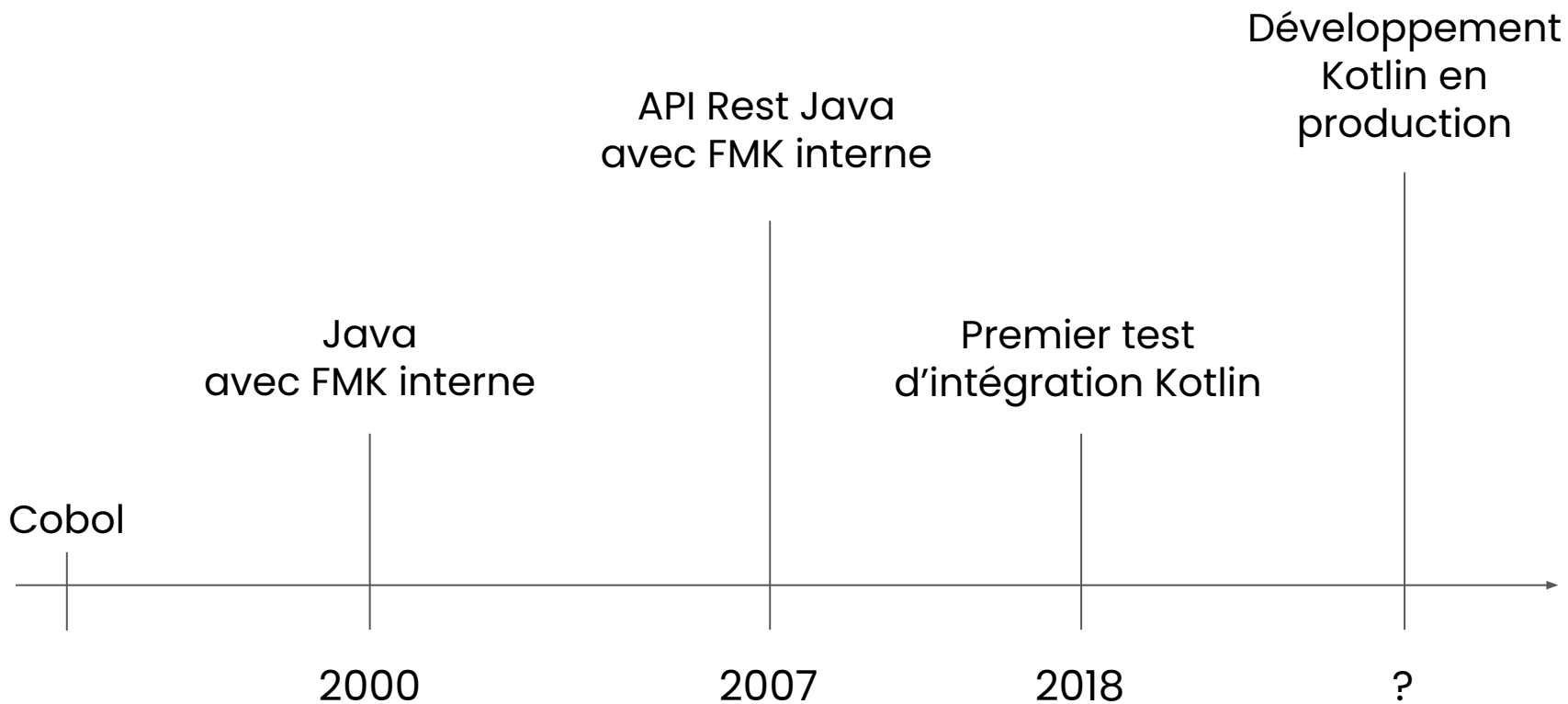


JPhi_Baconnais

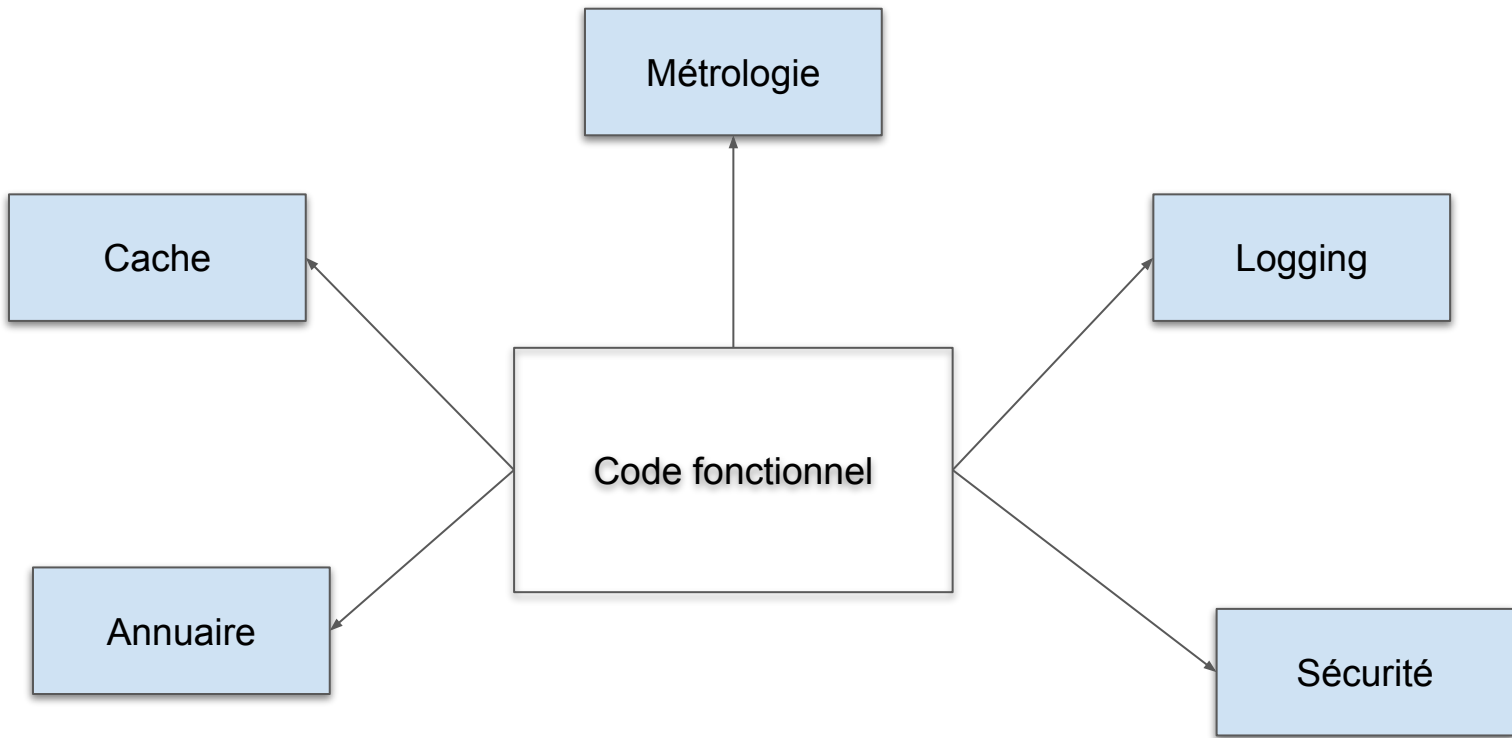
Tech Lead à la DSI de Pôle emploi



Contexte de la DSI Pôle emploi



Notre framework interne





Le Kotlin dans tout ça ?

100K

Kotlin LOC on GitHub

2012

2013



“ Les nouveaux dév seront fait en Kotlin ! ”



L'infrastructure est trop complexe et créer de nouveaux composants en Kotlin serait compliqué !

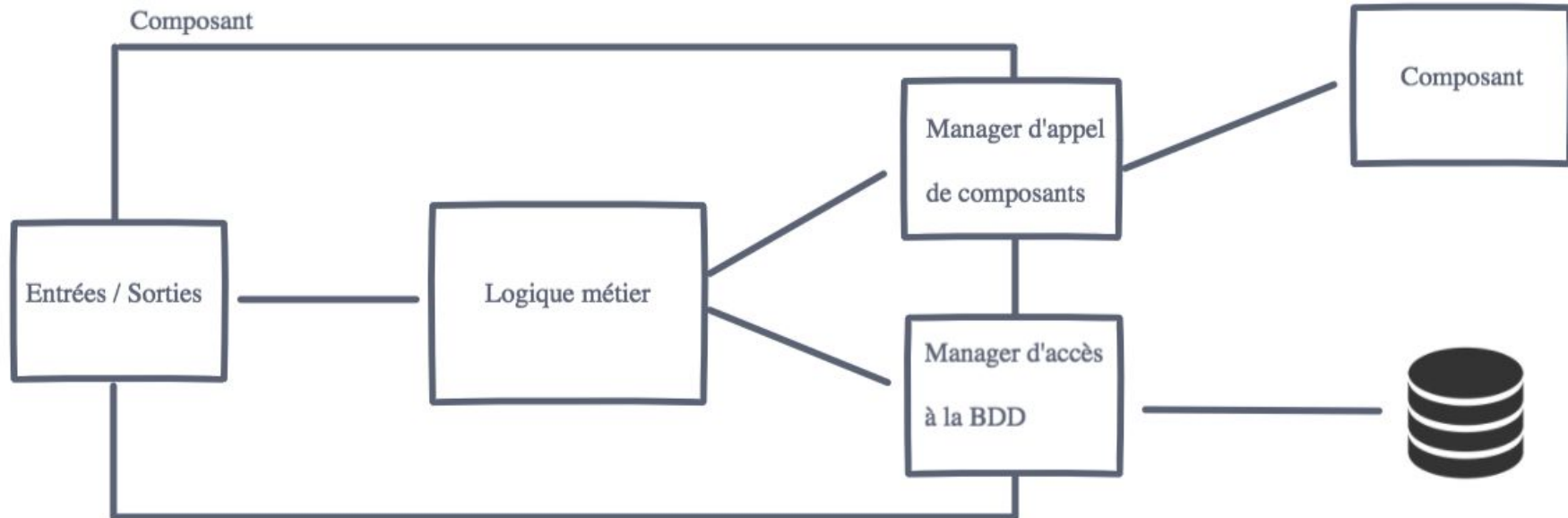


**Migrons progressivement
notre code Java en Kotlin**

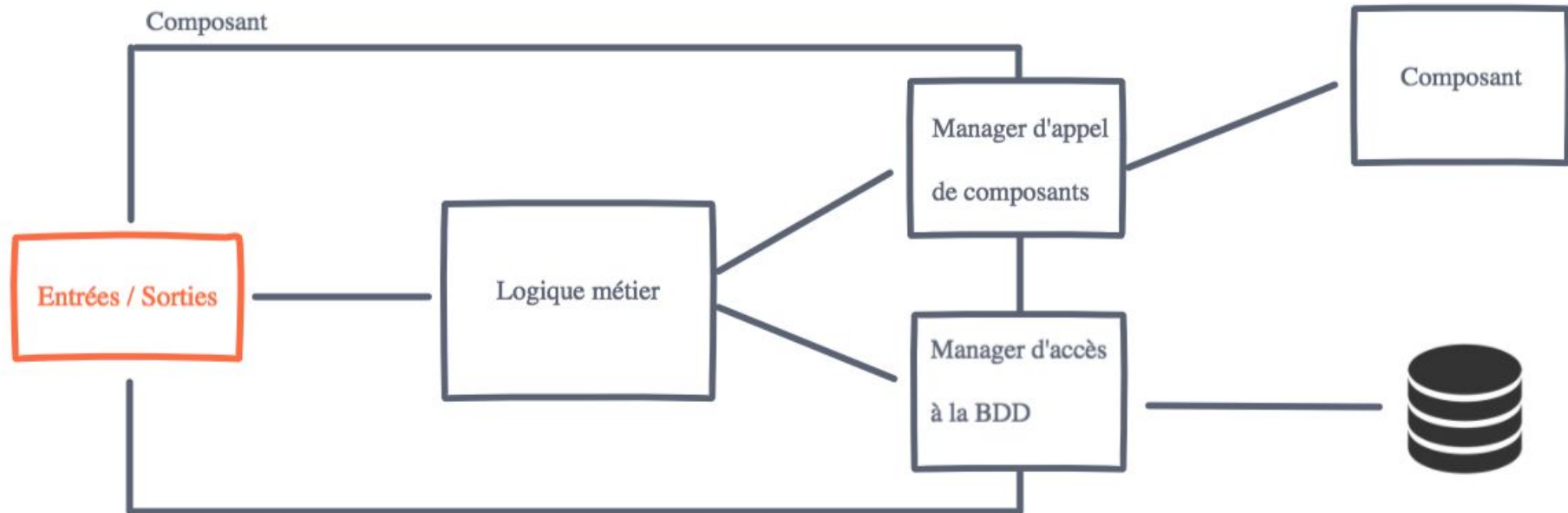


L'intégration de Kotlin dans notre éco-système

Architecture de notre code fonctionnel



Choix de migration



```

public class Person implements
Cloneable{

    private String name;

    private Integer id;

    public Person(String name,Integer
id){
        this.name = name;
        this.id = id;
    }
    public String getName(){
        return name;
    }

    public void setName(String name){
        this.name = name;
    }

    public Integer getId(){
        return id;
    }

    public void setId(Integer id){
        this.id = id;
    }
}

```

```

    @Override
    public boolean equals(Object obj) {
        if (obj == this) {
            return true;
        }
        if (obj == null || obj.getClass()
!= this.getClass()) {
            return false;
        }
        Person guest = (Person) obj;
        return id == guest.id && (name ==
guest.getName || (name != null &&
name.equals(guest.getName())));
    }
}

```

```

    @Override
    public int hashCode() {
        final int prime = 31;
        int result = 1;
        result = prime * result + ((name
== null) ? 0 : name.hashCode());
        result = prime * result + id;
        return result;
    }
}

```

```

    @Override
    public String toString(){

return"Person(name="+name+",id="+id"
";
    }

    @Override
    public Object clone(){
        Person person = null;
        try {
            person = (Person)
super.clone();
        }
        catch(CloneNotSupportedException
cnse) {

cnse.printStackTrace(System.err);
        }
        person.name = (String)
name.clone();
        person.id = (Integer)
id.clone();
        return person;
    }
}

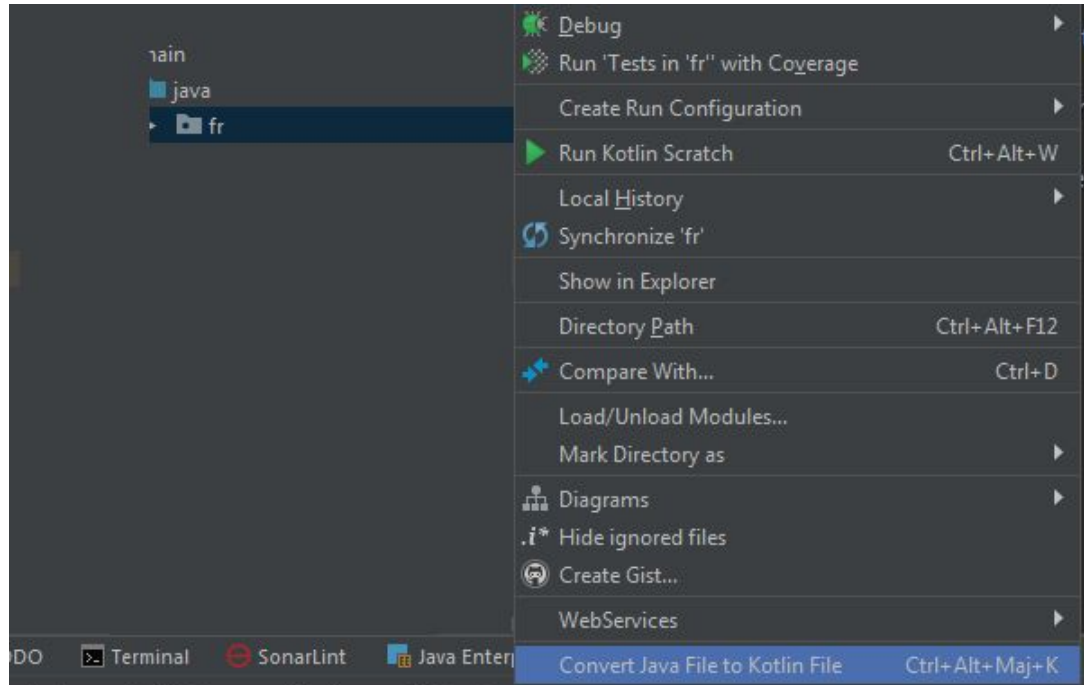
```

```
data class User(val name: String, val id: Int)
```

Les étapes de modification de notre composant

1 / Installer le plugin Kotlin dans l'IDE

2 / Clic droit -> convertir en kotlin



3 / Déplacer les sources dans un package Kotlin

4 / Ajout de la dépendance Kotlin

```
<kotlin.version>1.3.21</kotlin.version>
```

```
<dependency>
```

```
  <groupId>org.jetbrains.kotlin</groupId>
```

```
  <artifactId>kotlin-stdlib-jdk8</artifactId>
```

```
  <version>${kotlin.version}</version>
```

```
</dependency>
```


5 / Déclaration ressources Kotlin

```
<groupId>org.jetbrains.kotlin</groupId>
<artifactId>kotlin-maven-plugin</artifactId>
<version>${kotlin.version}</version>
[...]
  <configuration>
    <sourceDirs>
      <source>src/main/java</source>
      <source>src/main/kotlin</source>
      <source>src/main/resources</source>
    </sourceDirs>
  </configuration>
```

```
<groupId>org.jetbrains.kotlin</groupId>
<artifactId>kotlin-maven-plugin</artifactId>
<version>${kotlin.version}</version>
[...]
  <configuration>
    <sourceDirs>
      <source>src/main/java</source>
      <source>src/main/kotlin</source>
      <source>src/main/resources</source>
    </sourceDirs>
  </configuration>
```

6 / Quelques ajustements dans le code

Erreur de compilation : Property must be initialized or be abstract

```
class ConstantesServices {
    companion object {
        val MEDIA TYPE UTILISE:MediaType! =
MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON_TYPE.withCharset(CharEncoding.UTF_8)
    }
}
```

```
class ConstantesServices {

    val MEDIA TYPE UTILISE: MediaType =
MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON_TYPE.withCharset(CharEncoding.UTF_8)

}
```

```
class ConstantesServices {  
    companion object {  
        val MEDIA TYPE UTILISE:MediaType! =  
MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON_TYPE.withCharset(CharEncoding.UTF_8)  
    }  
}
```

```
class ConstantesServices {  
  
    val MEDIA TYPE UTILISE: MediaType =  
MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON_TYPE.withCharset(CharEncoding.UTF_8)  
  
}
```

7 / Les tests

Mockito 1.9 ⇒ 2

Whitebox

*org.mockito.exceptions.base.MockitoException: Cannot mock/spy class
data.Minisite*

Mockito cannot mock/spy because :

- final class

mock-maker-inline

Et ça marche !





Migration réussie

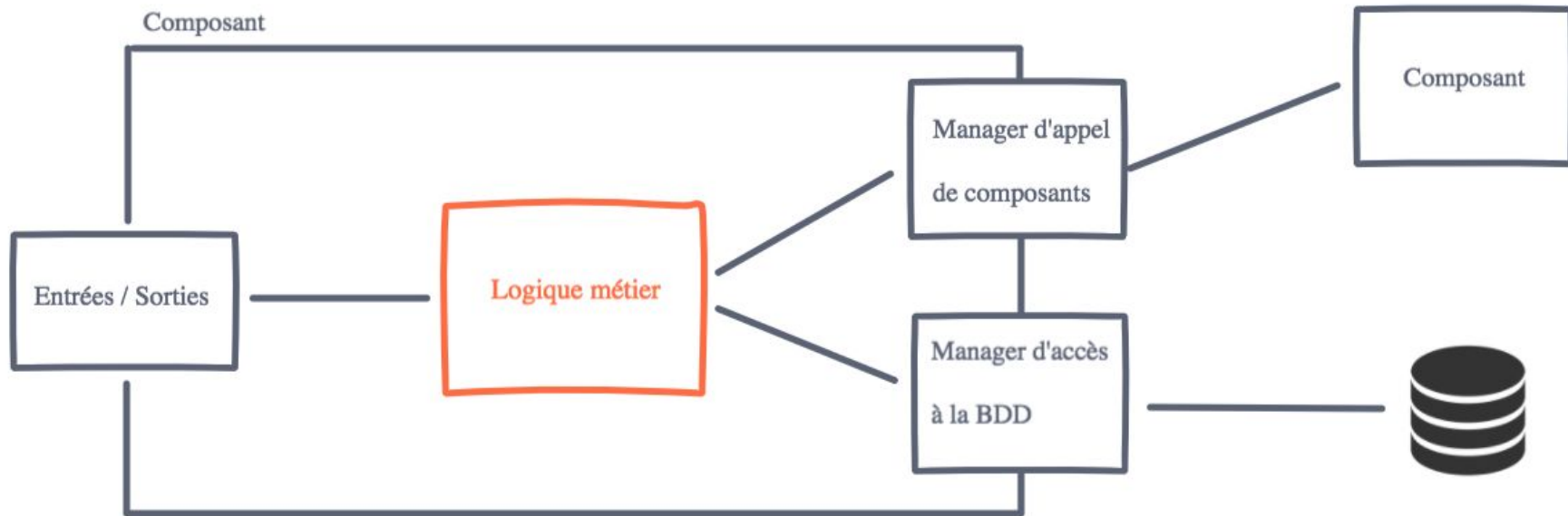
Le composant fonctionne sans régression

Plus value pas très haute

Mais du Kotlin a été intégré !



La suite ?



Faire des tests Kotlin



```
@Test
fun givenServiceMock_whenCallingMockedMethod_thenCorrectlyVerified() {
    // given
    val service = mockk<TestableService>()
    every { service.getDataFromDb("Expected Param") } returns "Expected
Output"

    // when
    val result = service.getDataFromDb("Expected Param")

    // then
    verify { service.getDataFromDb("Expected Param") }
    assertEquals("Expected Output", result)
}
```

Bencher le composant



Installation en production !

Merci !