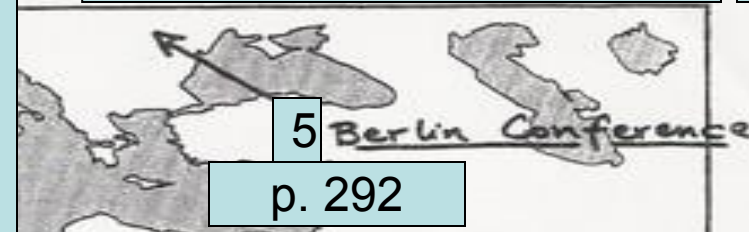


Group Instructions

- 1) No reading robots or academic zombies!
- 2) Act out answers, give examples and extra info.
- 3) Keep it brief and direct! (2-3 minutes)
- 4) Repeat answers
- 5) Recap



1 Background in Africa

p. 290-292

p. 290-91

2 Internal

6 Congo

p. 292-293

4 External

p. 292

7 Boer War in South Africa

p. 292

(fought, why, who won?)

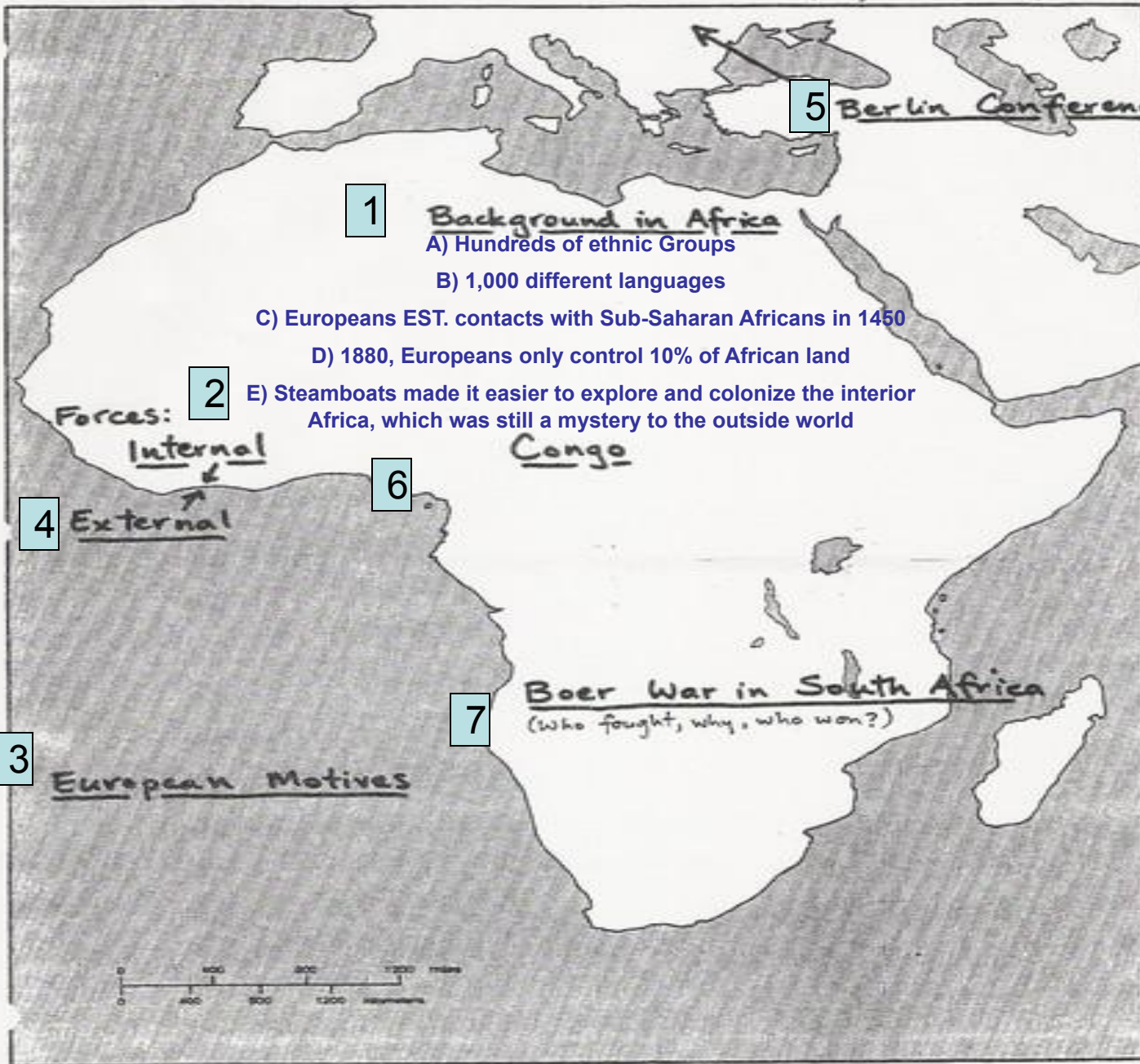
3 European Motives

p. 292-294



AFRICA

Directions: Take notes under each topic, from chap 11, sec 1.



1

Background in Africa

- A) Hundreds of ethnic Groups
- B) 1,000 different languages
- C) Europeans EST. contacts with Sub-Saharan Africans in 1450
- D) 1880, Europeans only control 10% of African land
- E) Steamboats made it easier to explore and colonize the interior Africa, which was still a mystery to the outside world

2

Forces:

Internal

External

6

Congo

5

Berlin Conference

3

European Motives

7

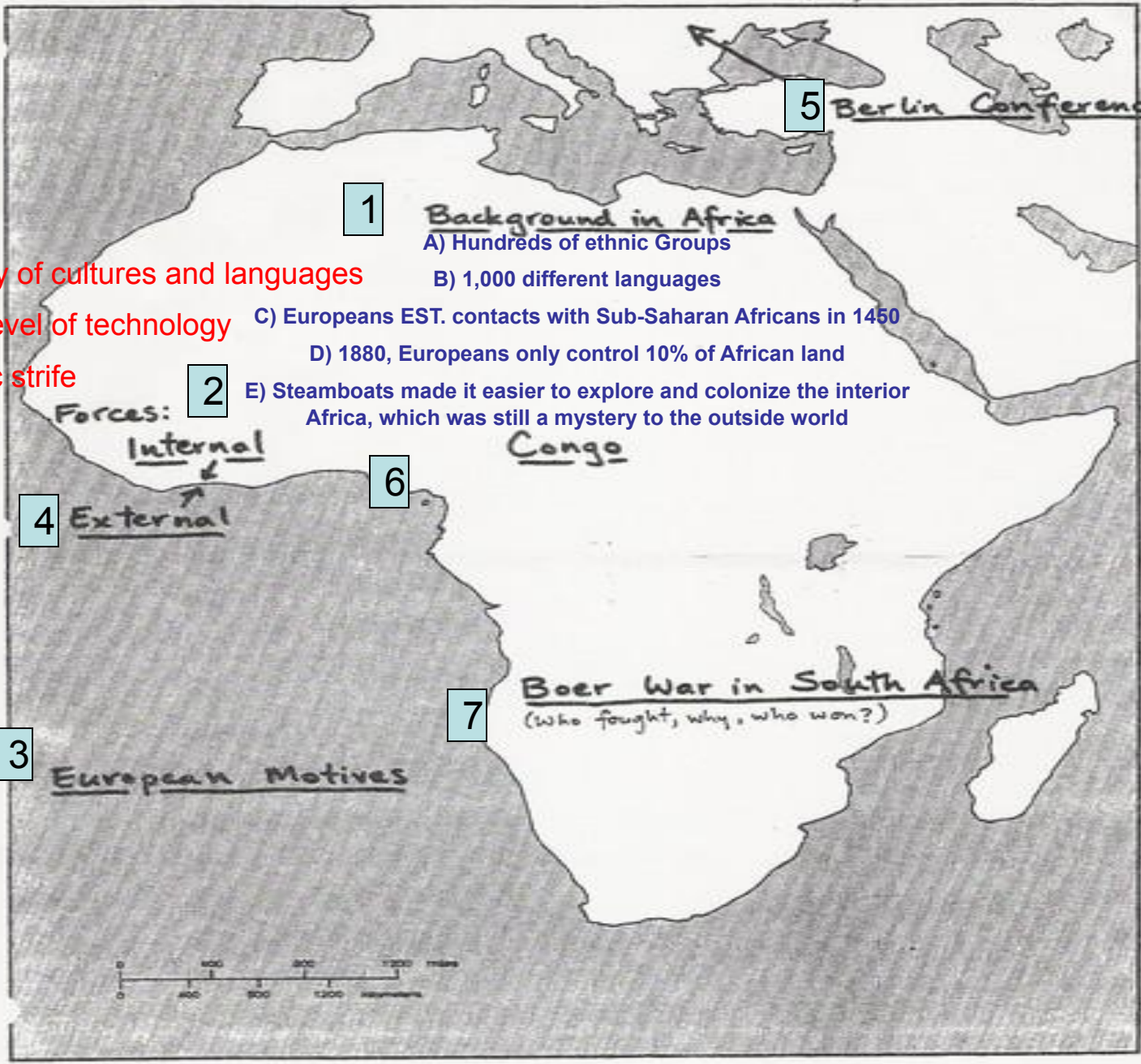
Boer War in South Africa

(Who fought, why, who won?)



AFRICA

Directions: Take notes under each topic, from chap 11, sec 1.



- A) Variety of cultures and languages
- B) Low level of technology
- C) Ethnic strife

- Background in Africa
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Forces:
Internal
External

Boer War in South Africa
 (Who fought, why, who won?)

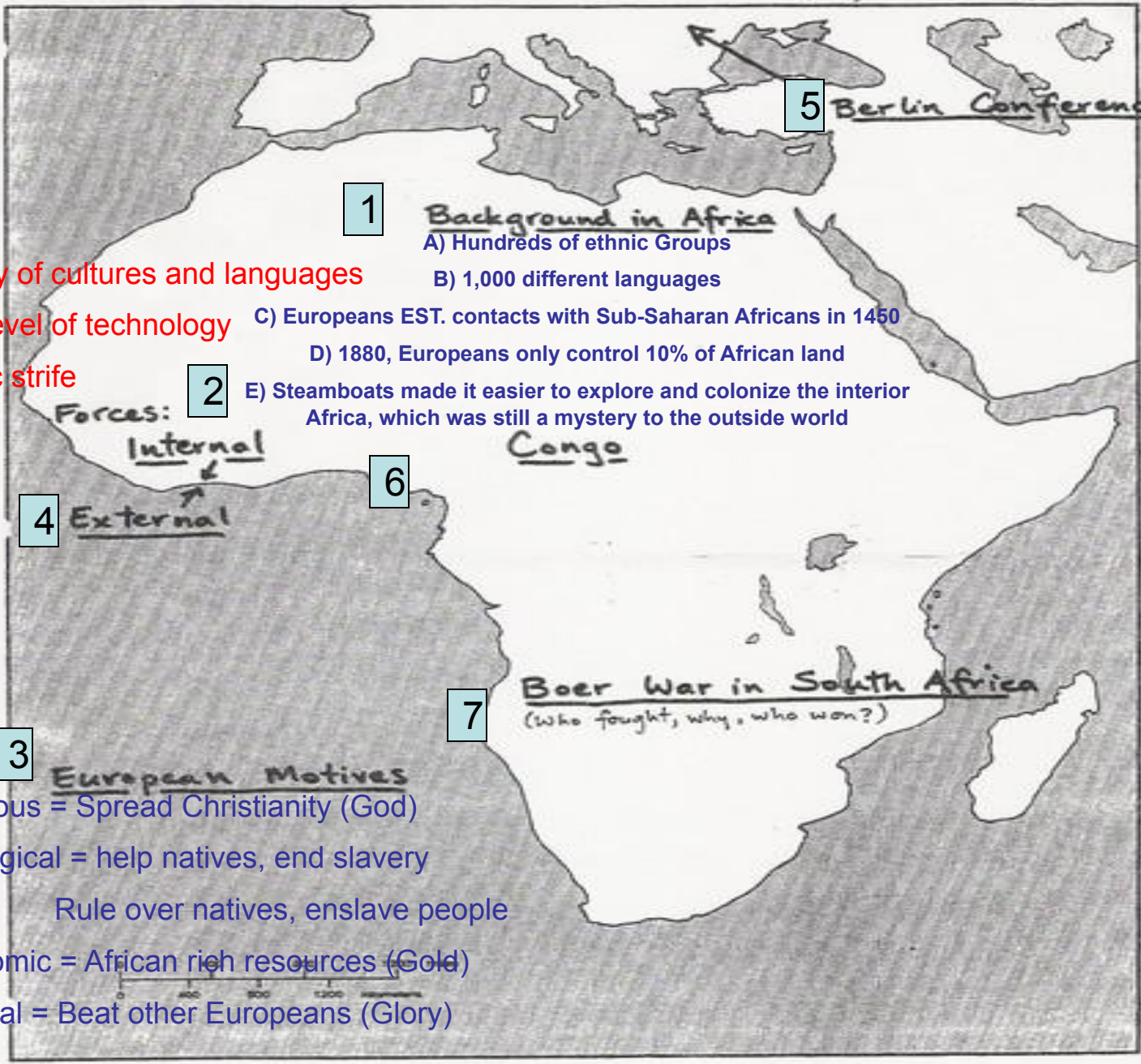
European Motives

Berlin Conference

Congo

AFRICA

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Berlin Conference

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Boer War in South Africa

(Who fought, why, who won?)

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European Motives

A) Religious = Spread Christianity (God)

B) Ideological = help natives, end slavery

Rule over natives, enslave people

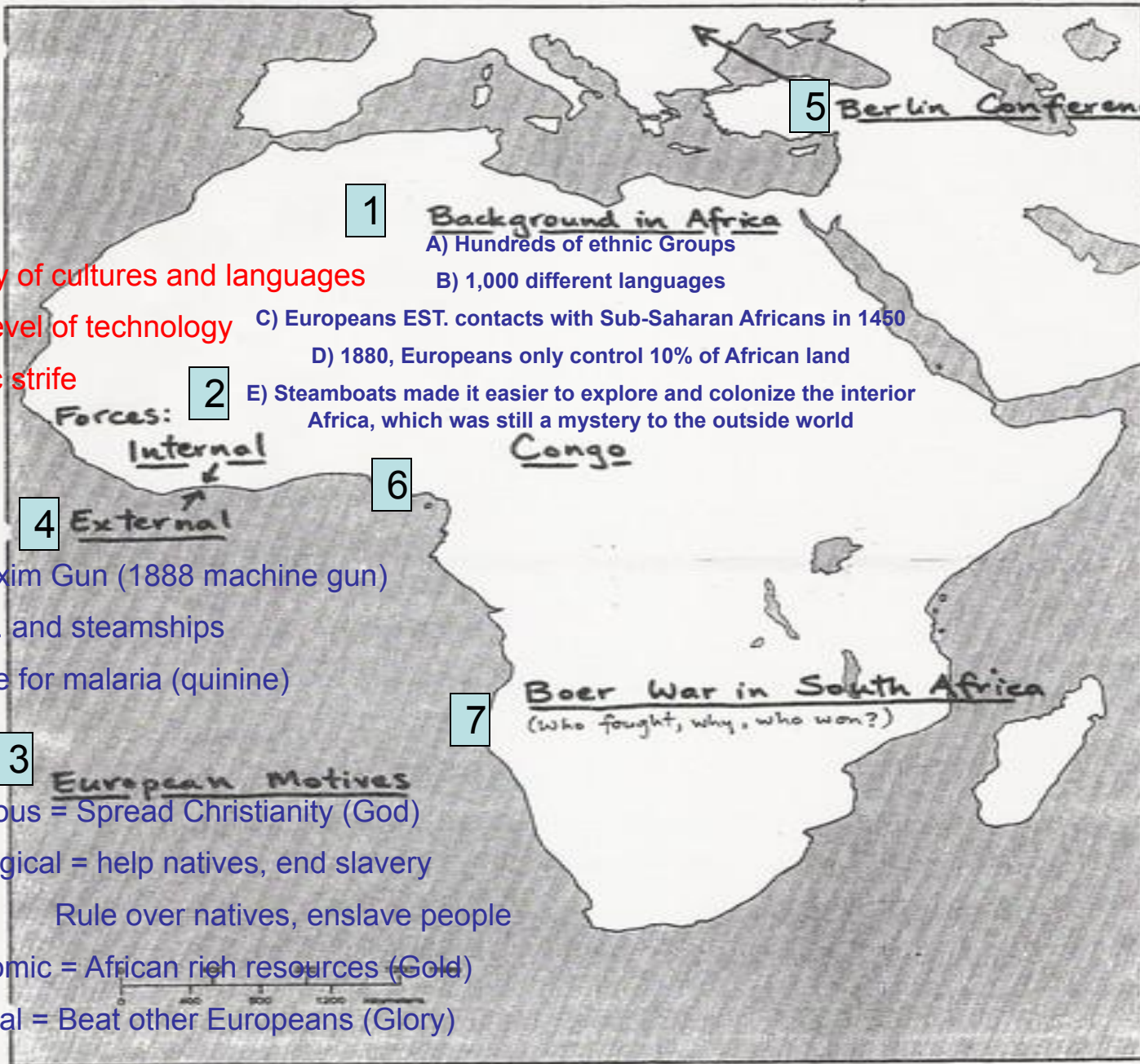
C) Economic = African rich resources (Gold)

D) Political = Beat other Europeans (Glory)

0 400 800 1200 Kilometers

AFRICA

Directions: Take notes under each topic, from chap 11, sec 1.



5 Berlin Conference

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A) Hundreds of ethnic Groups

A) Variety of cultures and languages

B) Low level of technology

C) Ethnic strife

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Forces:
Internal
External

4

- A) "Maxim Gun (1888 machine gun)
- B) R.R. and steamships
- C) Cure for malaria (quinine)

6

Boer War in South Africa
(Who fought, why, who won?)

3

European Motives

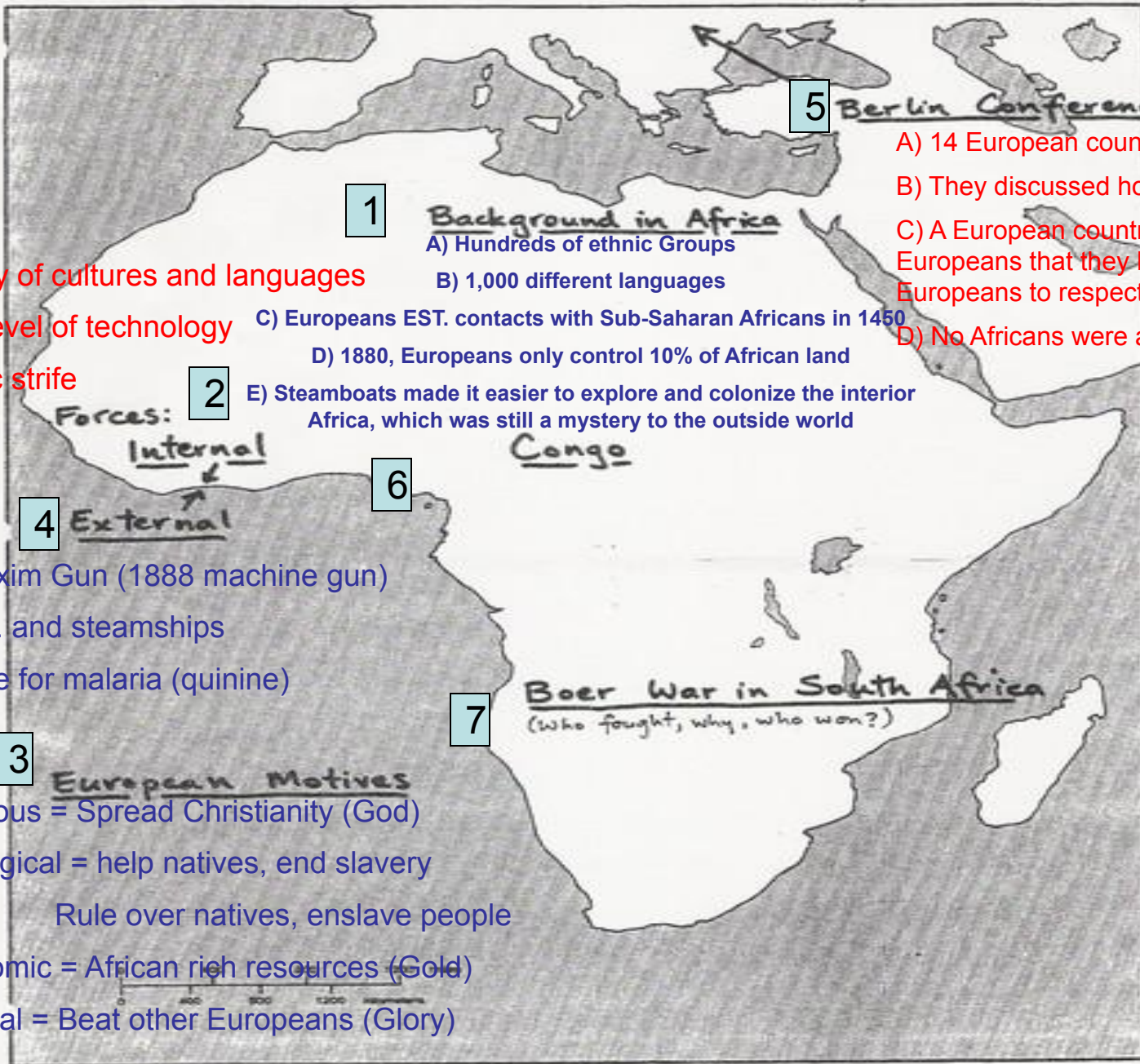
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Berlin Conference

A) 14 European countries mt in 1884- 1885

B) They discussed how to divide Africa

C) A European country must show other Europeans that they have control in order for Europeans to respect the claim

D) No Africans were at the meeting

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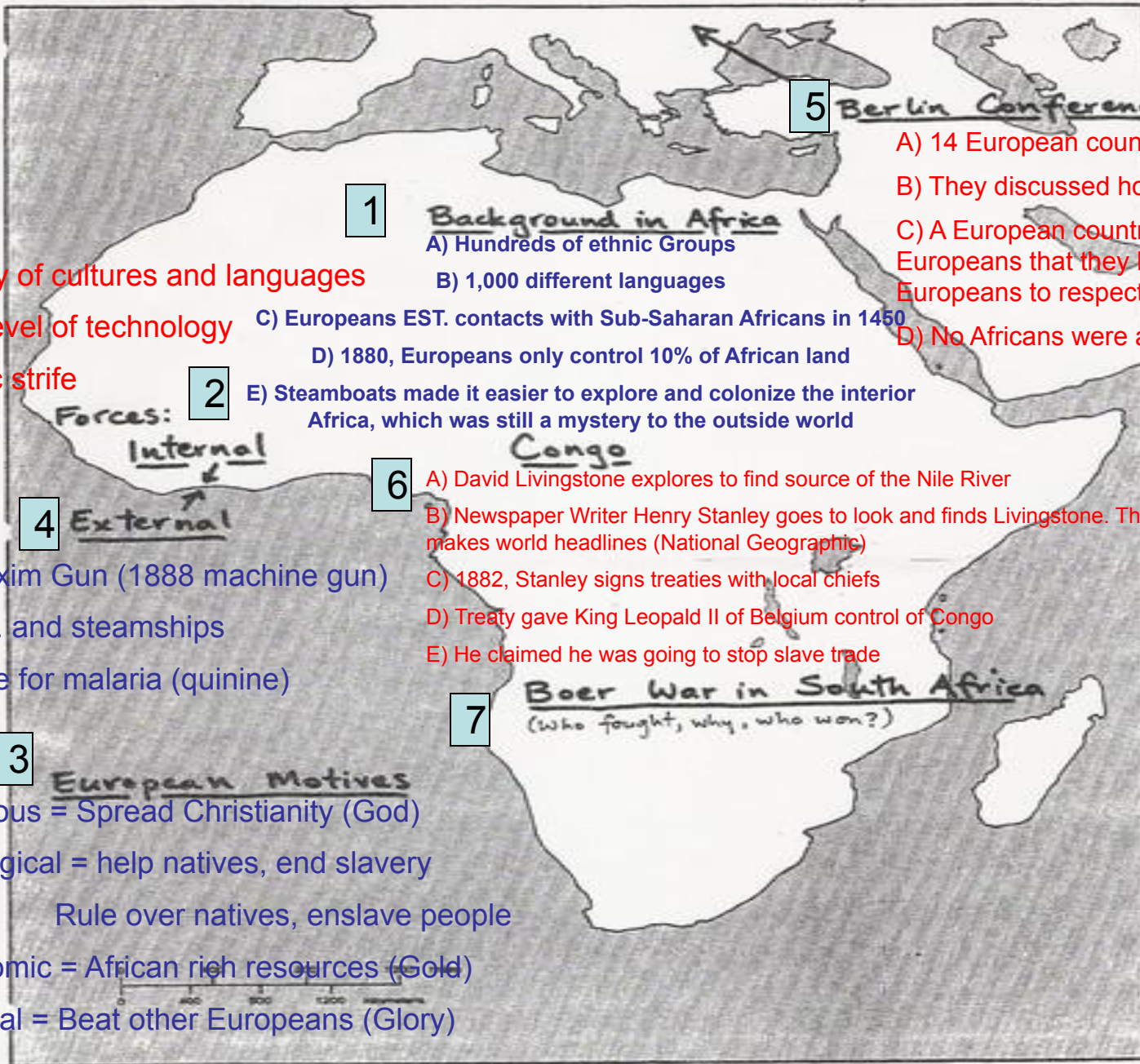
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Boer War in South Africa

(Who fought, why, who won?)

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Congo

A) David Livingstone explores to find source of the Nile River

B) Newspaper Writer Henry Stanley goes to look and finds Livingstone. The meeting between the two makes world headlines (National Geographic)

C) 1882, Stanley signs treaties with local chiefs

D) Treaty gave King Leopald II of Belgium control of Congo

E) He claimed he was going to stop slave trade

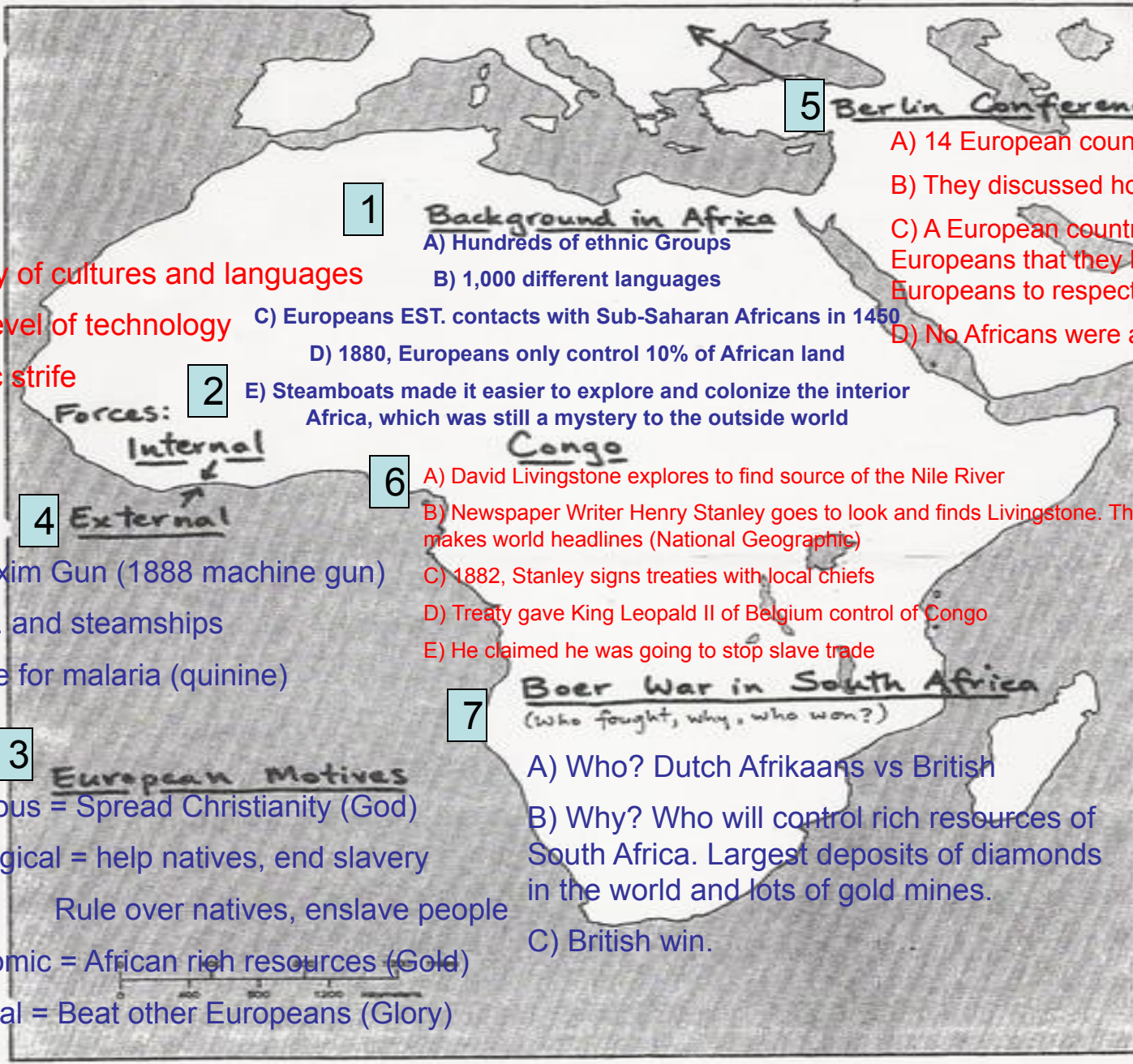
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(Who fought, why, who won?)

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Boer War in South Africa

(Who fought, why, who won?)

A) Who? Dutch Afrikaans vs British

B) Why? Who will control rich resources of South Africa. Largest deposits of diamonds in the world and lots of gold mines.

C) British win.