



OPEN UP THE  
“DEFINING  
SECTORS”  
SLIDEDeck

# TODAY'S AGENDA

1. Economic Sectors & linking to Wallerstein!
2. Industrialization Location Vocab
3. Kahoot!
4. Essential Knowledge Quiz  
Homework = Reading notes posted ASAP

# Defining Sectors

You will have until

11:41

in order to go through the  
slidedeck and answer the  
questions in the **YELLOW** boxes



# LET'S SEE IF WE HAVE LEARNED

Hold up your fingers:

1= primary, 2= secondary, 3= tertiary

4= quaternary, 5= quinary



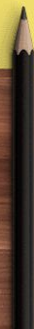


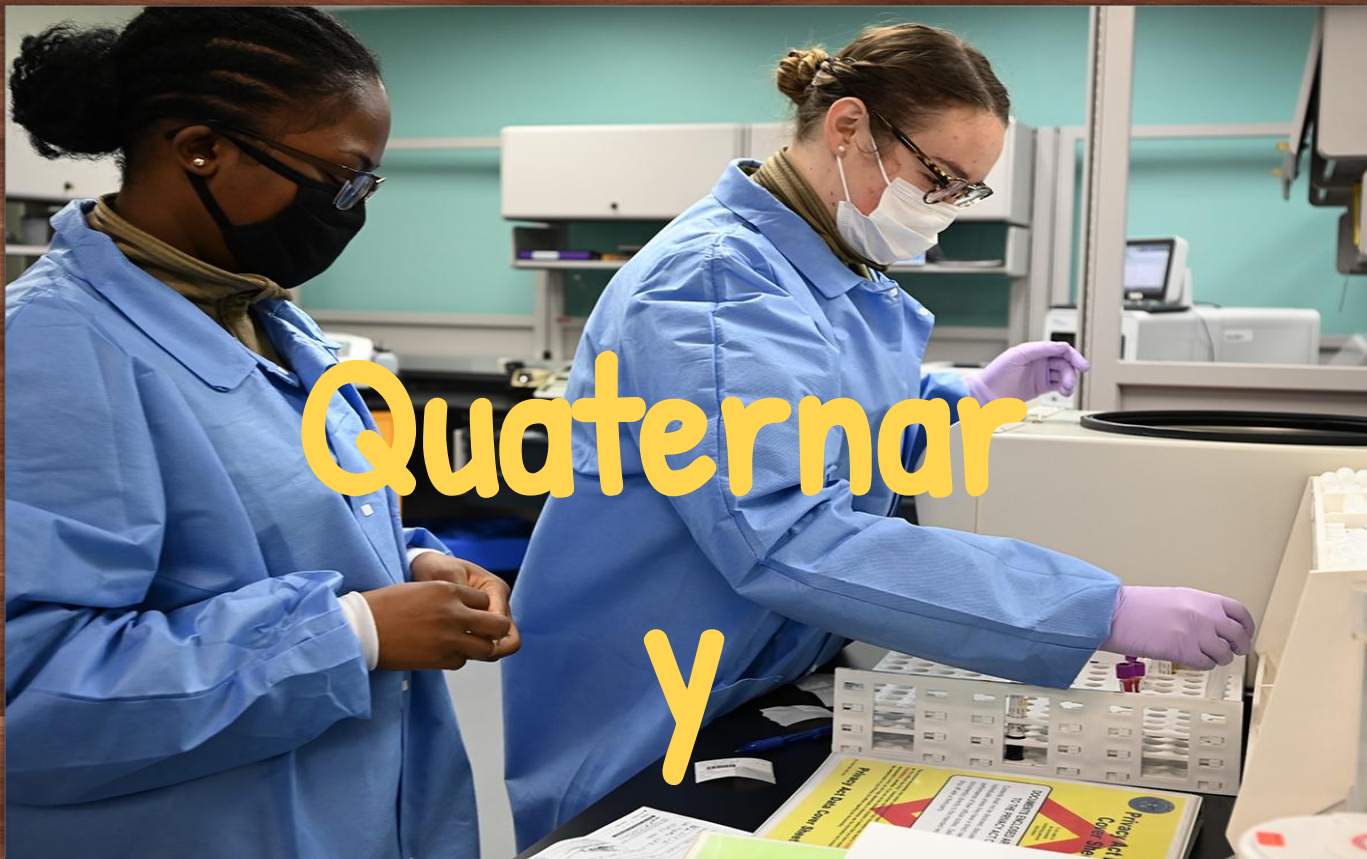












# Quaternar y

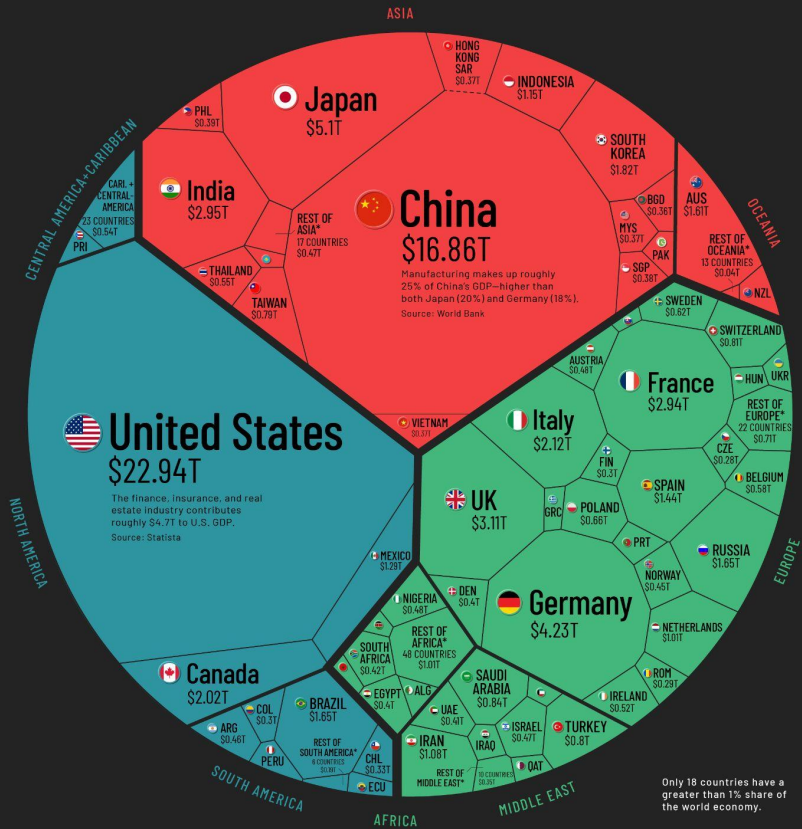


# GLOBAL GDP 2021



Gross domestic product (GDP) serves as a barometer for a country's economic health. It measures the total market value of final goods and services produced in a country during a given year.

Together, the U.S. and China account for 42% of global GDP. Here is GDP by country according to IMF estimates.



According to the World System Theory, is there even distribution of GDP?

Only 18 countries have a greater than 1% share of the world economy.

## TRUE OR FALSE

Many periphery countries were once colonized

**TRUE!**

Exploitation of the periphery goes back to the imperialism HOWEVER...

**the CORE needs the PERIPHERY**

*periphery gives the core cheap materials & labor*

## TRUE OR FALSE

A drawback of the World Systems Theory is that a country is often stuck in their position

**TRUE!**

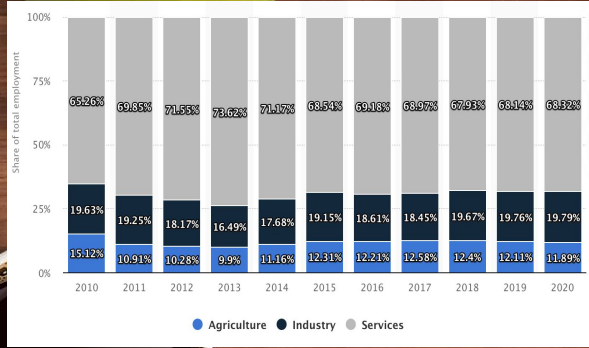
There is little opportunity for peripheral economies to advance into the wealthy core

Remember the core is both dominant and exploitative

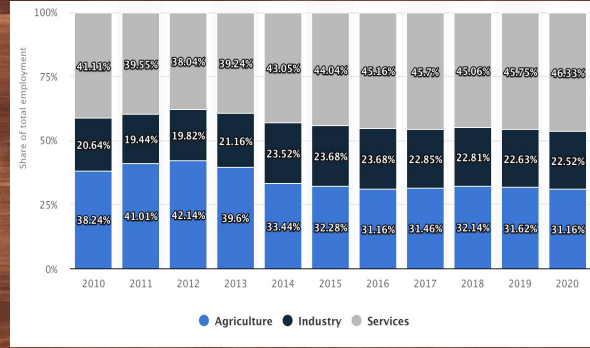
## WALLERSTEIN & SECTORS

Use the charts in order to  
make connections between  
types of sectors and the  
World System Theory

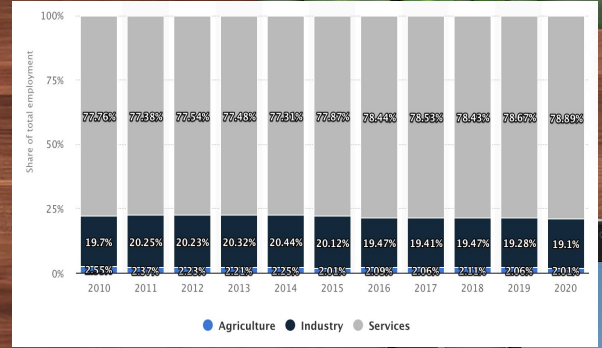




Country A



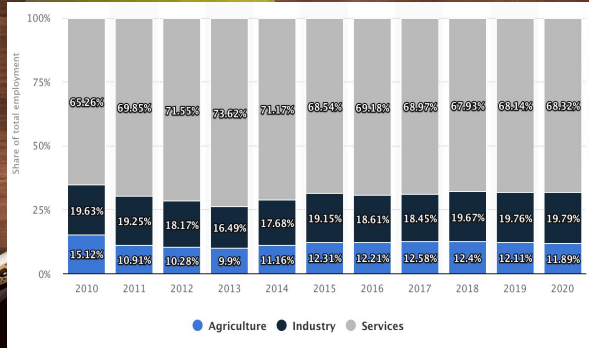
Country B



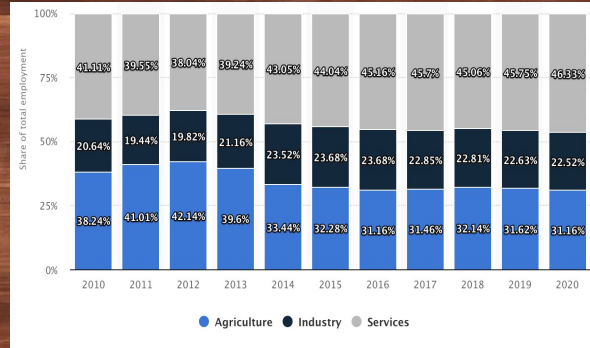
Country C

Identify which country, based on the data, is most likely part of the CORE, PERIPHERY, and SEMI-PERIPHERY.

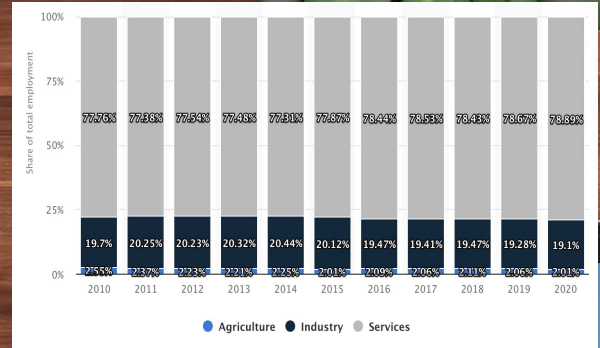




Country A

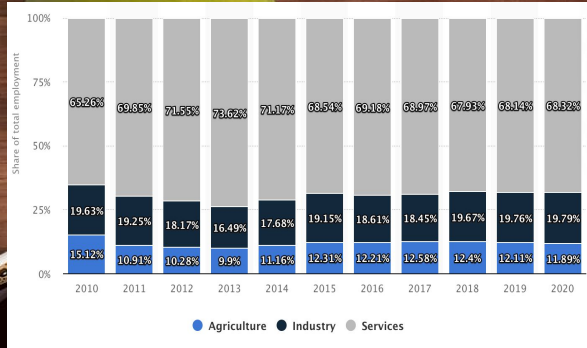


Country B

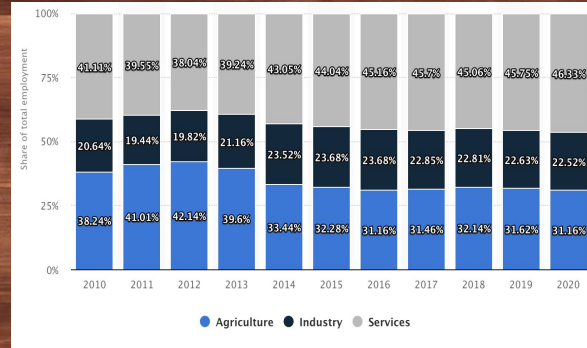


Country C

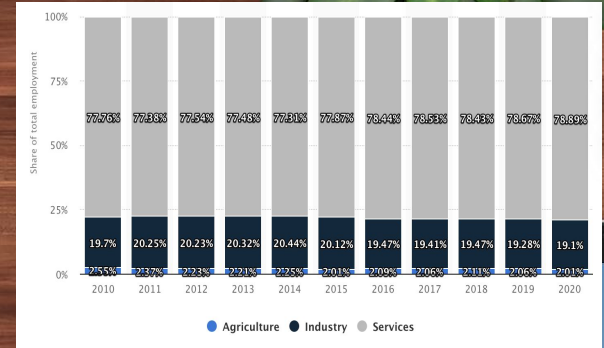
Traditionally Weber's least cost heavily emphasized transportation costs as the major factor for where to locate manufacturing. Explain what has changed that has caused many companies to locate their manufacturing in a PERIPHERY or SEMI-PERIPHERY country even if it is farther away.



Country A



Country B



Country C

Many SEMI-PERIPHERY countries have what is called a 'dual economy' where a substantial share of the workers are split between primary and secondary sectors. Explain why a country that is considered semi-periphery or periphery has a dual economy.



## IN THE WORKSHEET...

As I go through the vocab, match up  
the key terms

Do the real world examples at the  
end!

## Least Cost Theory

Location for industry  
(secondary sector) is based on  
transportation costs

however...

Changes in technology and  
materials have made labor  
costs a more significant factor  
today for locations of  
industries

## BULK REDUCING VS BULK GAINING



Factory



Market



Factory



Market

## BREAK-OF-BULK

- > Container ships= is a cargo ship that carries all of its load in truck-size intermodal containers

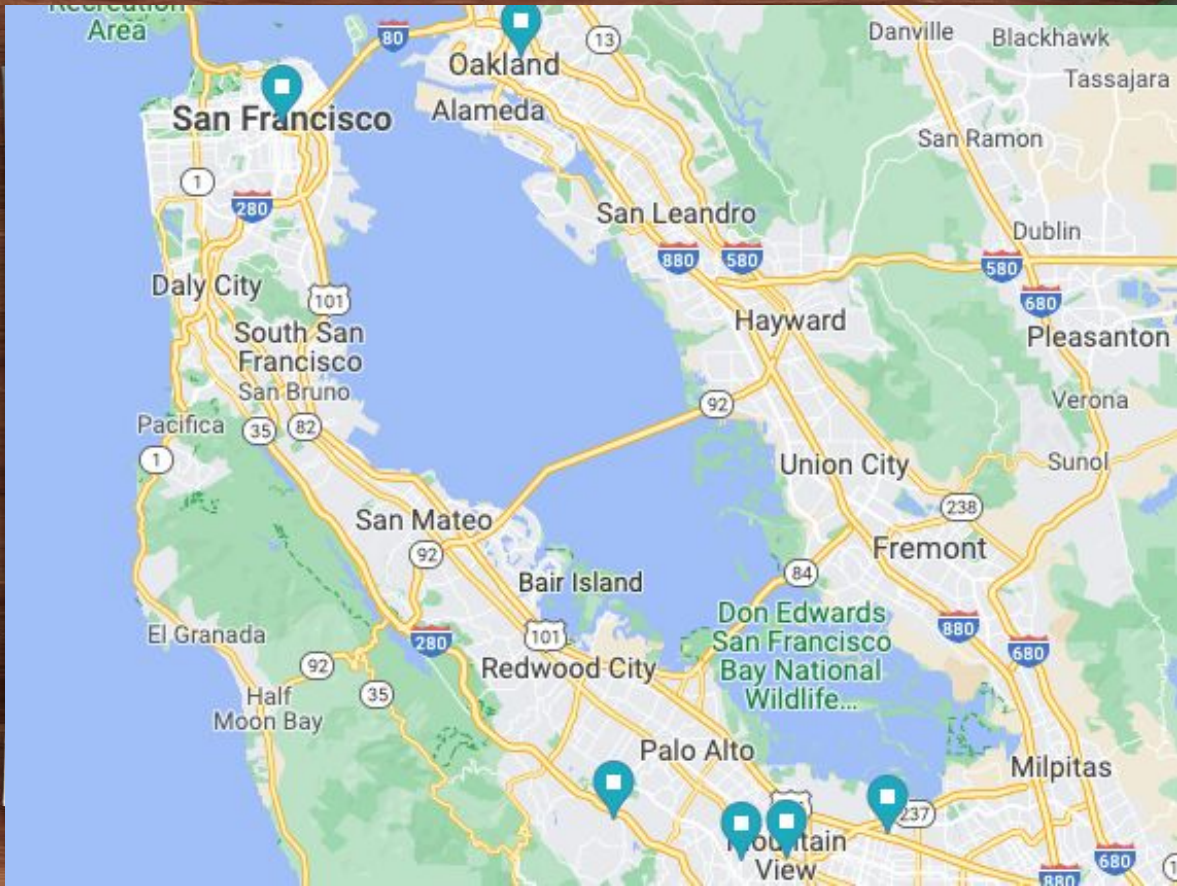


## AGGLOMERATION

Silicon Valley= serves as a global center for high technology and innovation

- > Takes advantage of specialized labor, materials, and services
- > More tech companies draw more tech companies







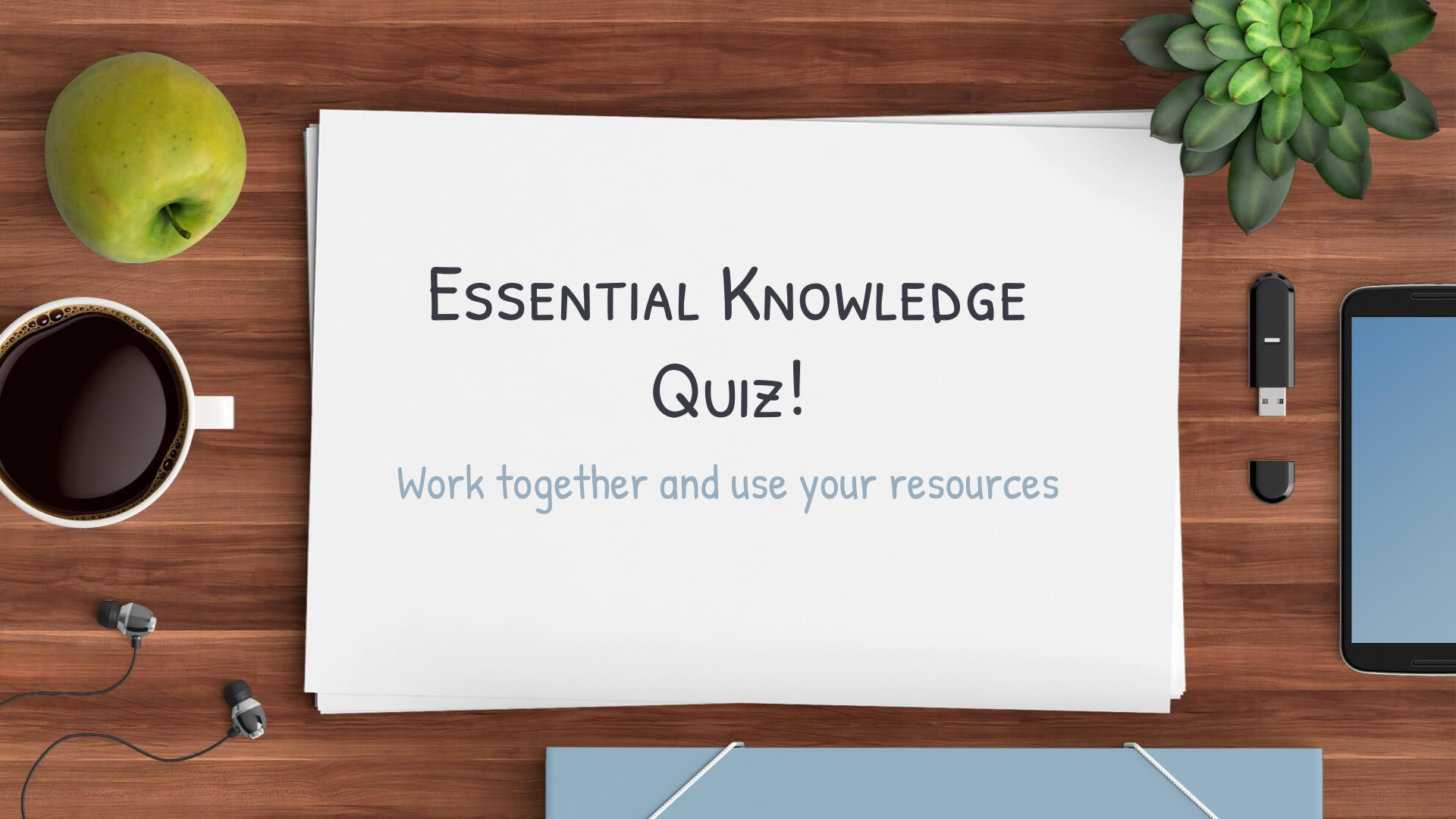


# GROUP WRAP-UP

Match the real world examples to the correct vocabulary terms!

A top-down view of a wooden desk. In the center is a blue clipboard with a white sheet of paper, held by a black clip at the top. The word "KAHOOT!!!" is written in a bold, black, sans-serif font on the paper. To the left of the clipboard is a white cup of black coffee, a loaf of bread with seeds, and a stack of papers. To the right is a silver laptop with a visible keyboard and a small potted plant. At the bottom of the clipboard is a black fountain pen.

**KAHOOT!!!**



# ESSENTIAL KNOWLEDGE QUIZ!

Work together and use your resources



## Exit Ticket:

At the moment, what job  
would you like to have  
and what sector is it a  
part of?