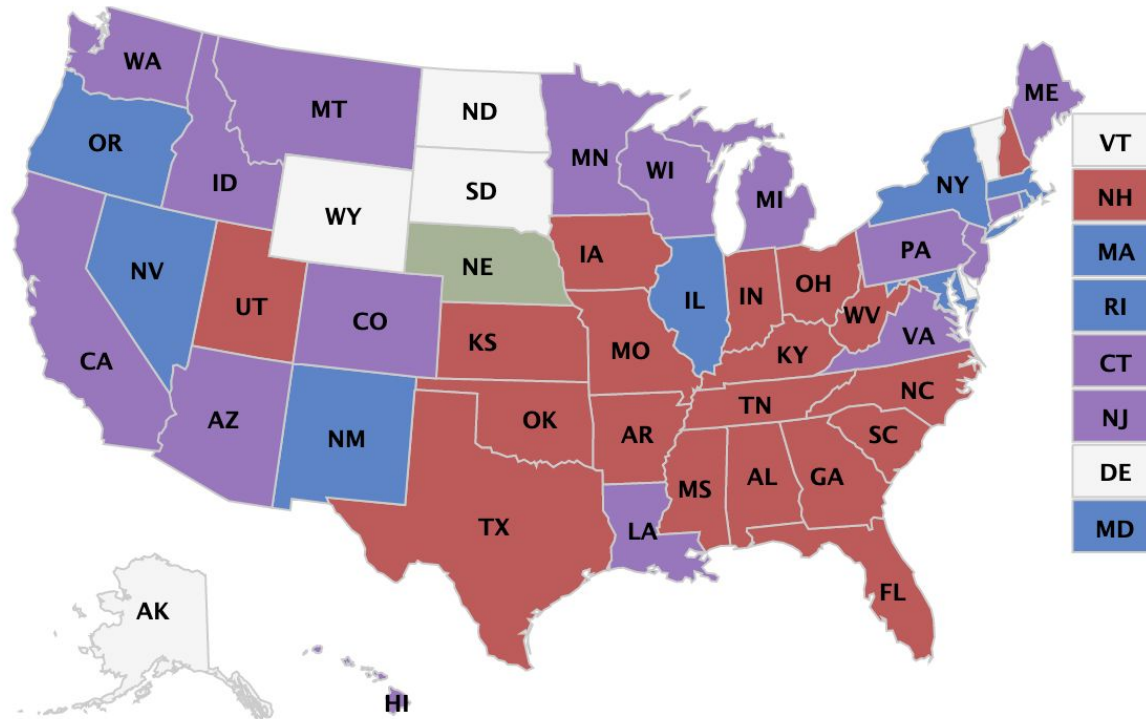


# 2021 Redistricting: Who's drawing the Congressional Maps?

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ALL ABOUT ■ ■ ■  
REDISTRICTING

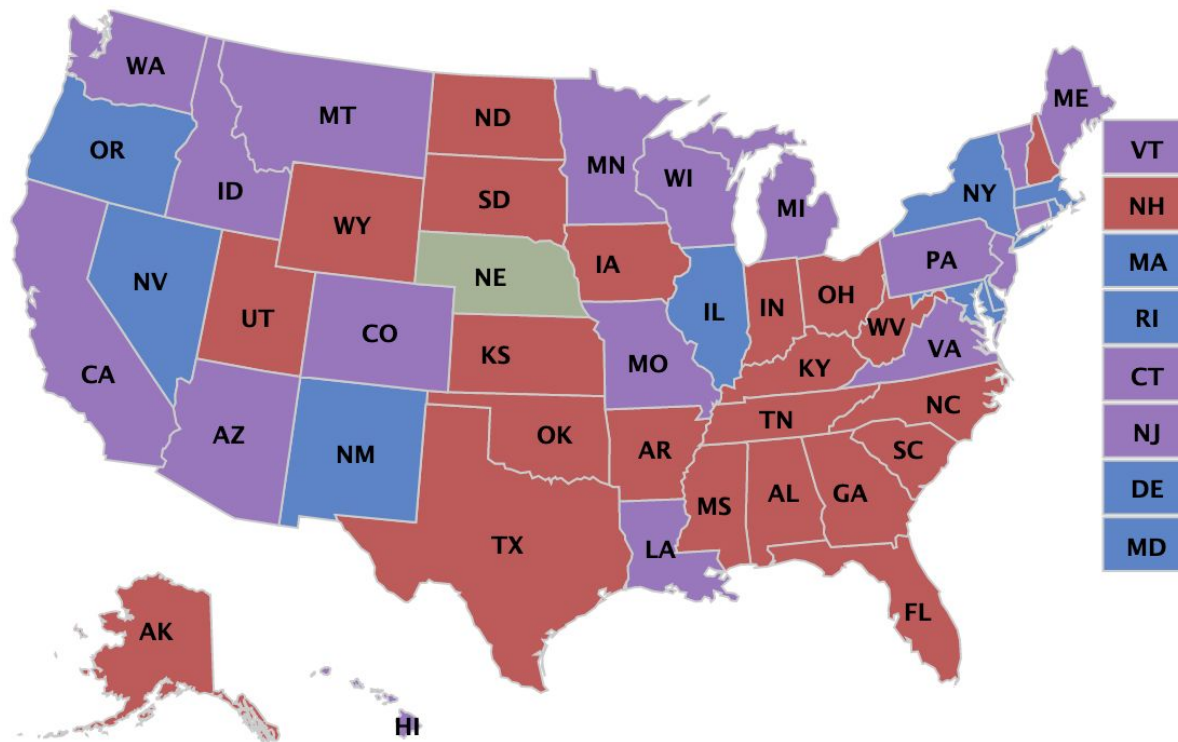


● Republican ● Democratic ● Split ● Nonpartisan ● Uncertain ● n/a

# 2021 Redistricting: Who's drawing the State Legislative Maps?

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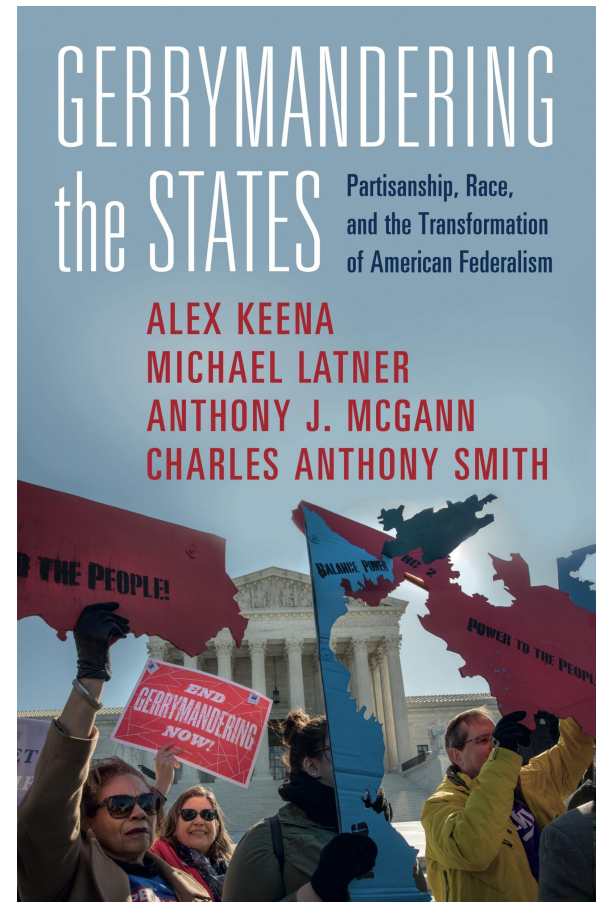
ALL ABOUT ■ ■ ■  
REDISTRICTING



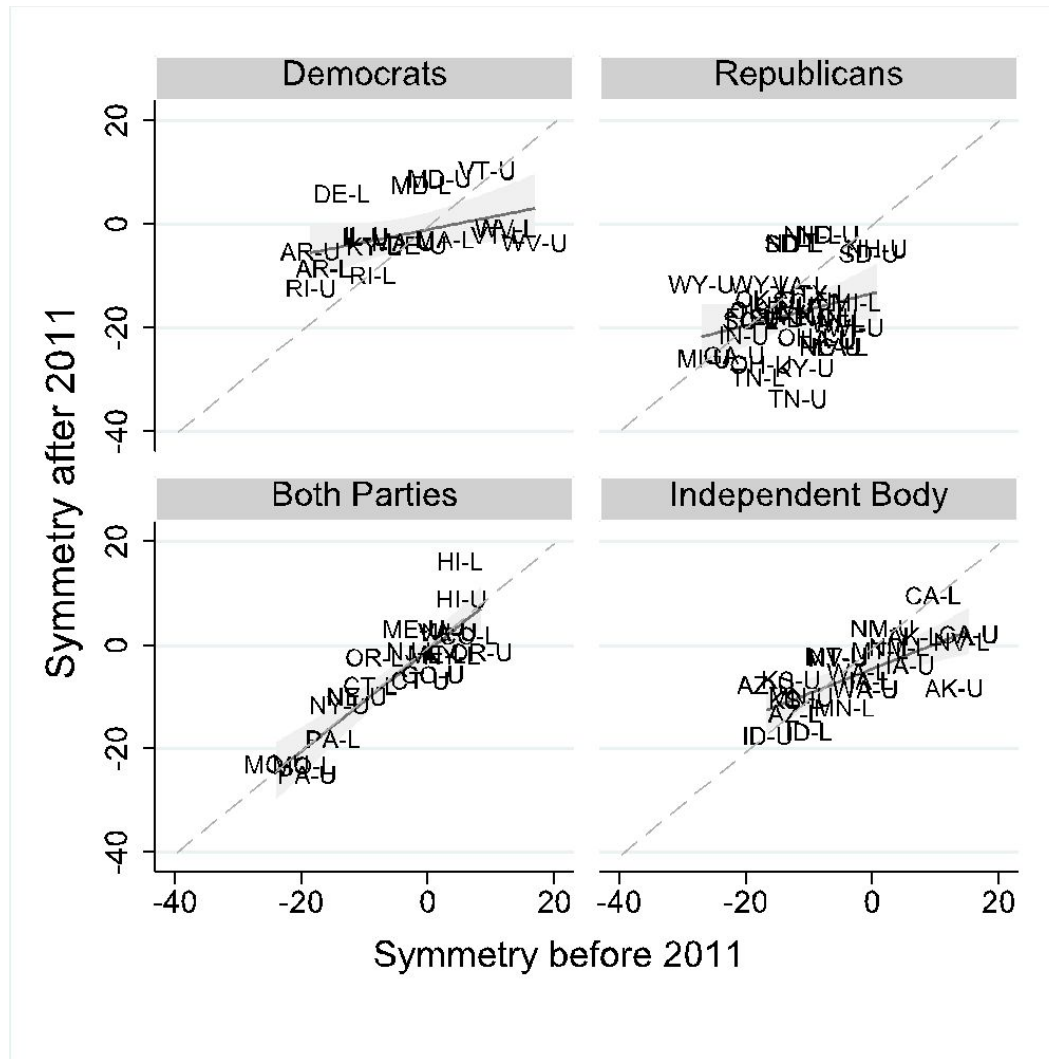
● Republican ● Democratic ● Split ● Nonpartisan ● Uncertain ● n/a

# Political control of redistricting: Why does it matter?

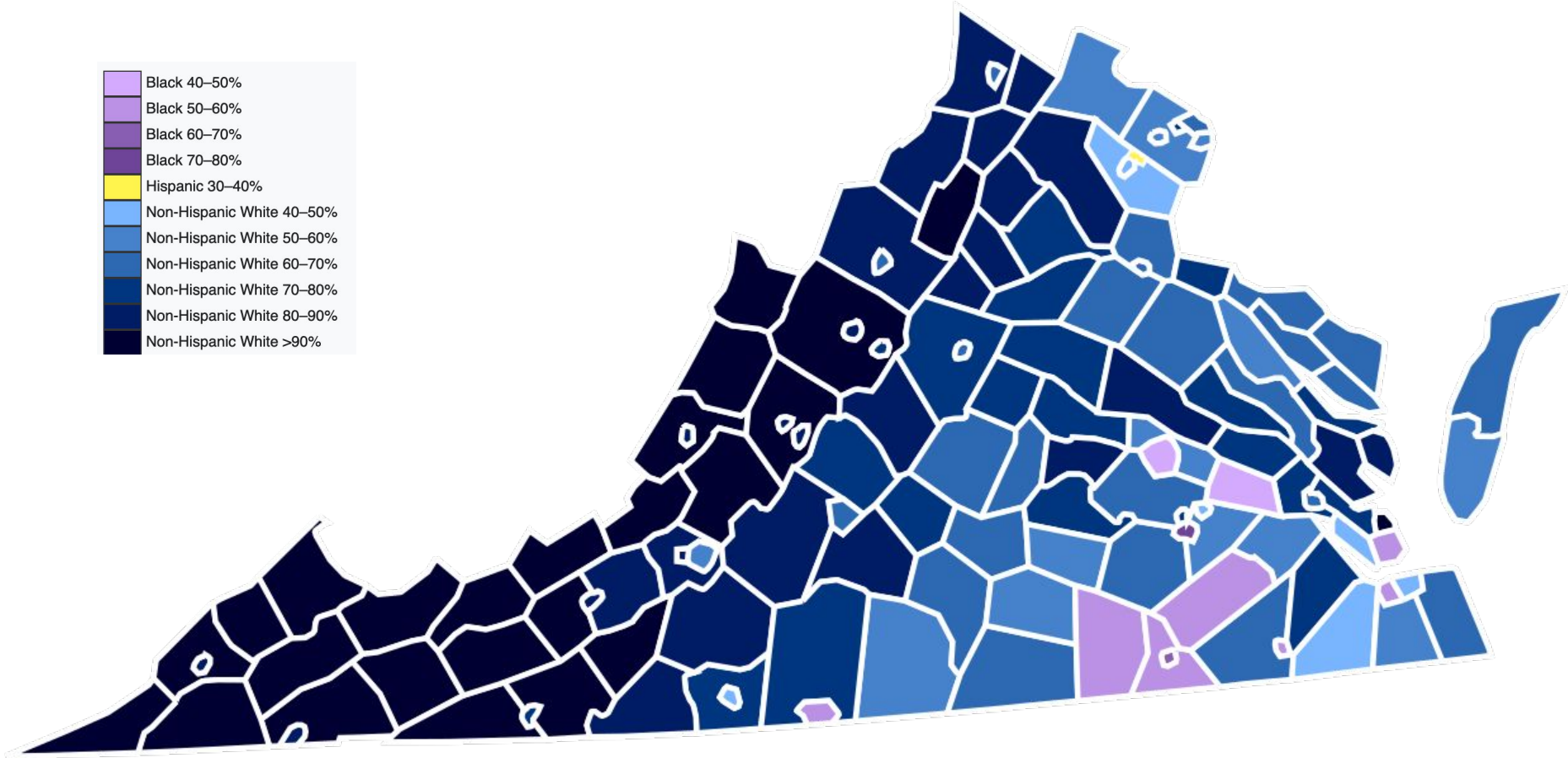
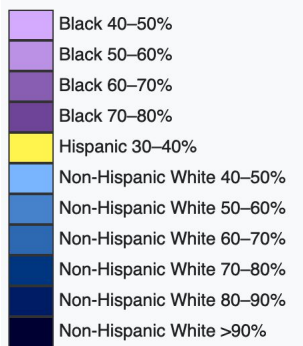
- 2011 Redistricting
  - Severe partisan gerrymandering of Congress
    - McGann et al (2016)
- Did the states gerrymander themselves?
  - Keena et al (2021)
    - Study of 95 state legislative maps redrawn in 2011
    - **45 state legislative maps with extreme partisan gerrymandering**



# What Causes Gerrymandering? Politics.



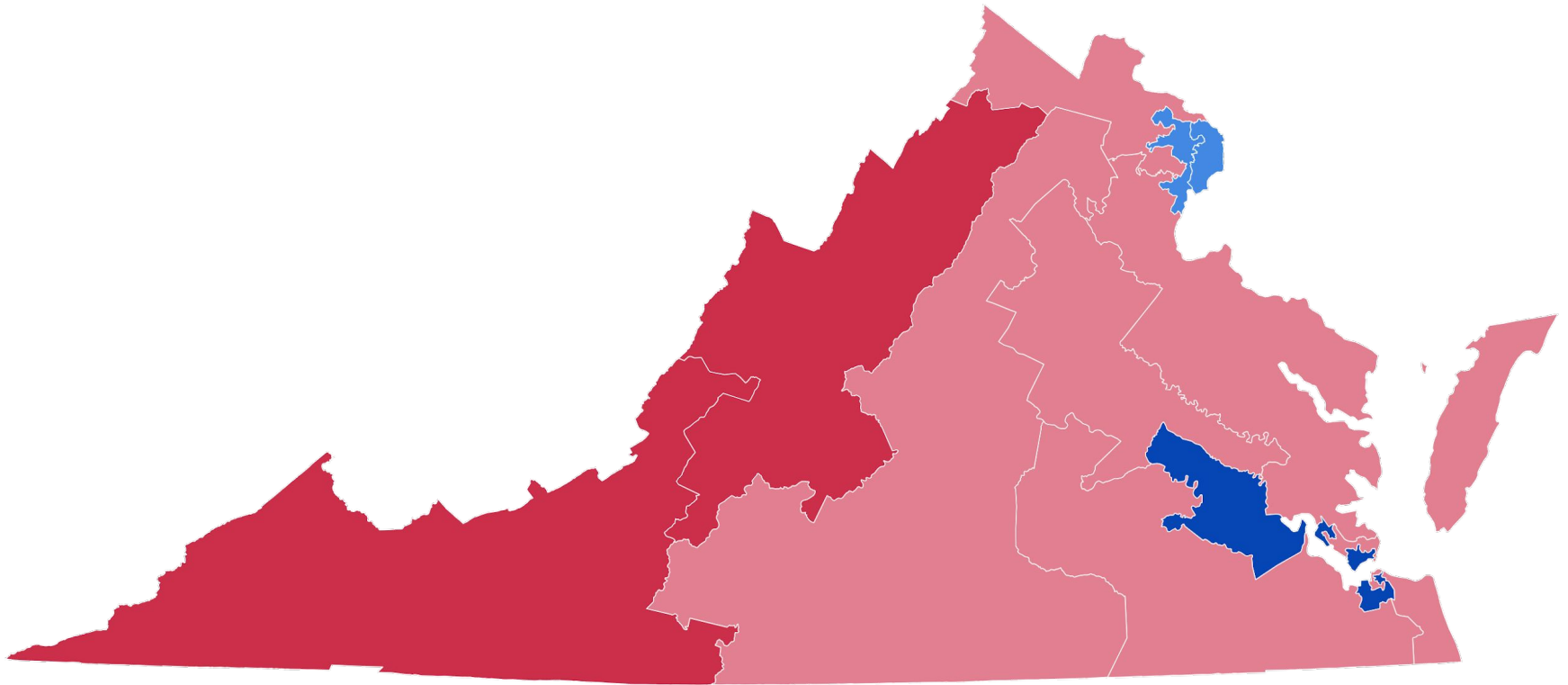
# How Republicans Gerrymander: Racial Segregation and Political Geography



Source: Wikipedia, by Kingofthedeath, CC BY-SA 3.0

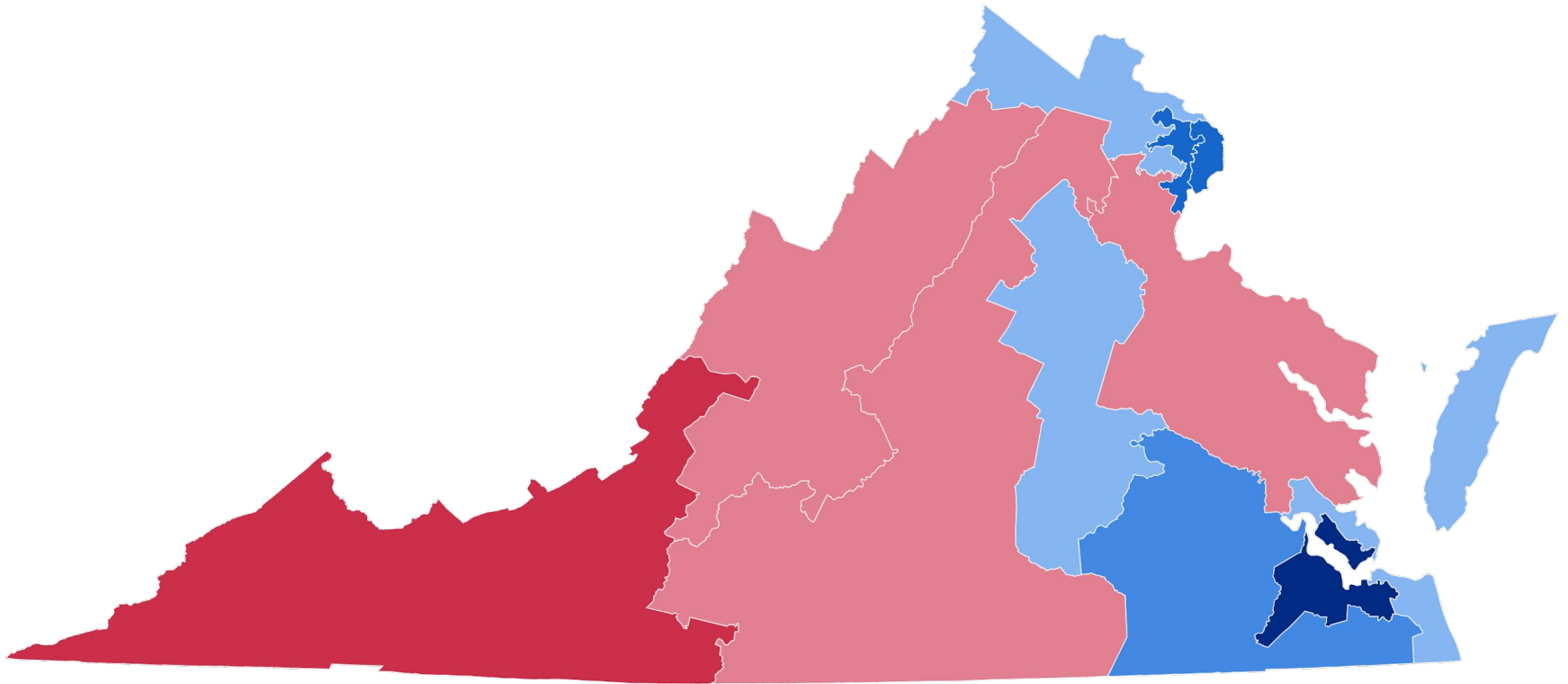
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# 2012 US House Election results



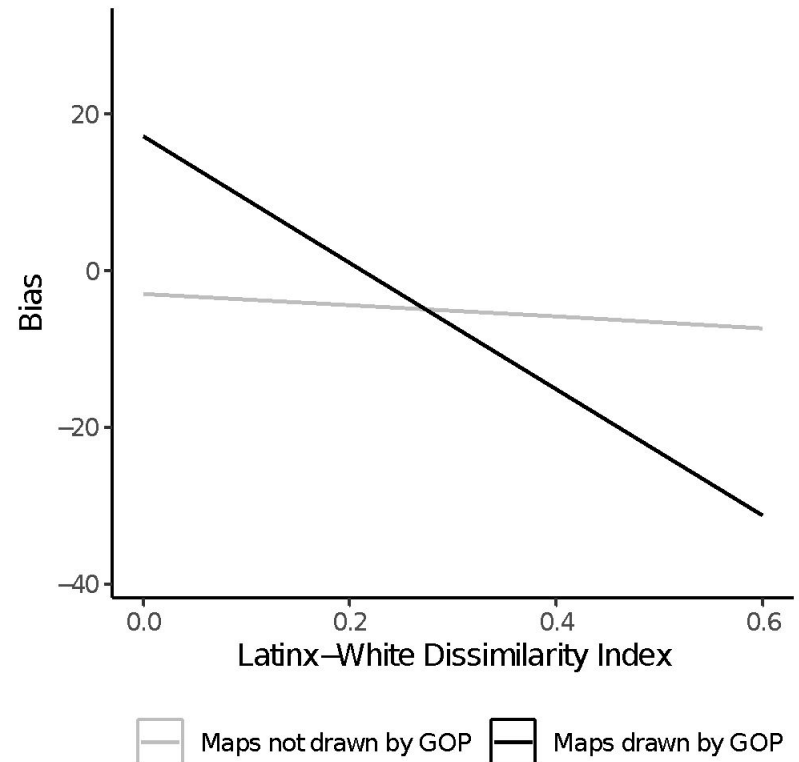
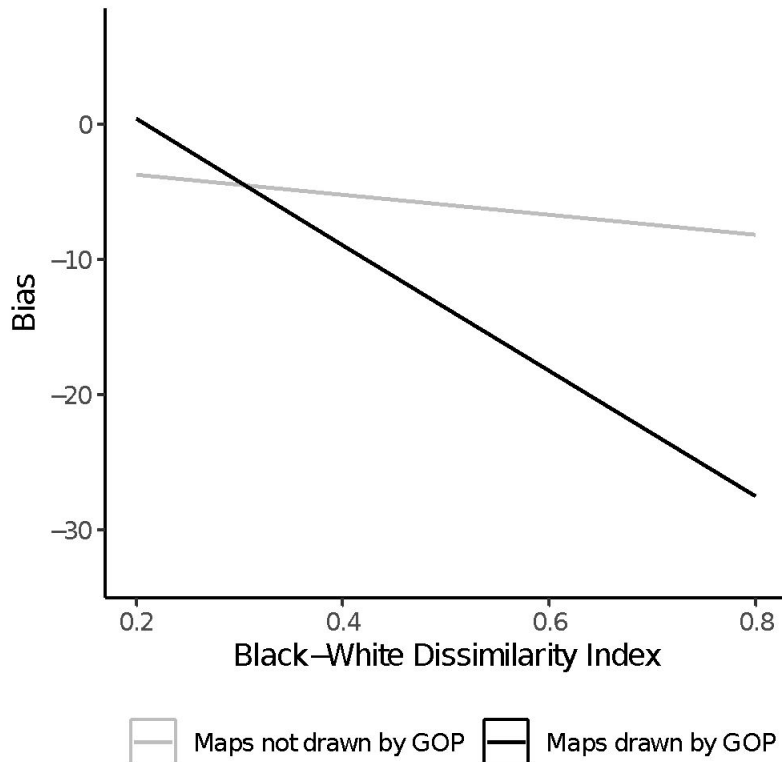
Source: Wikipedia By Putitonamap98 - Own work, CC BY-SA 4.0,  
<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=103586488>

# 2018 US House Election results



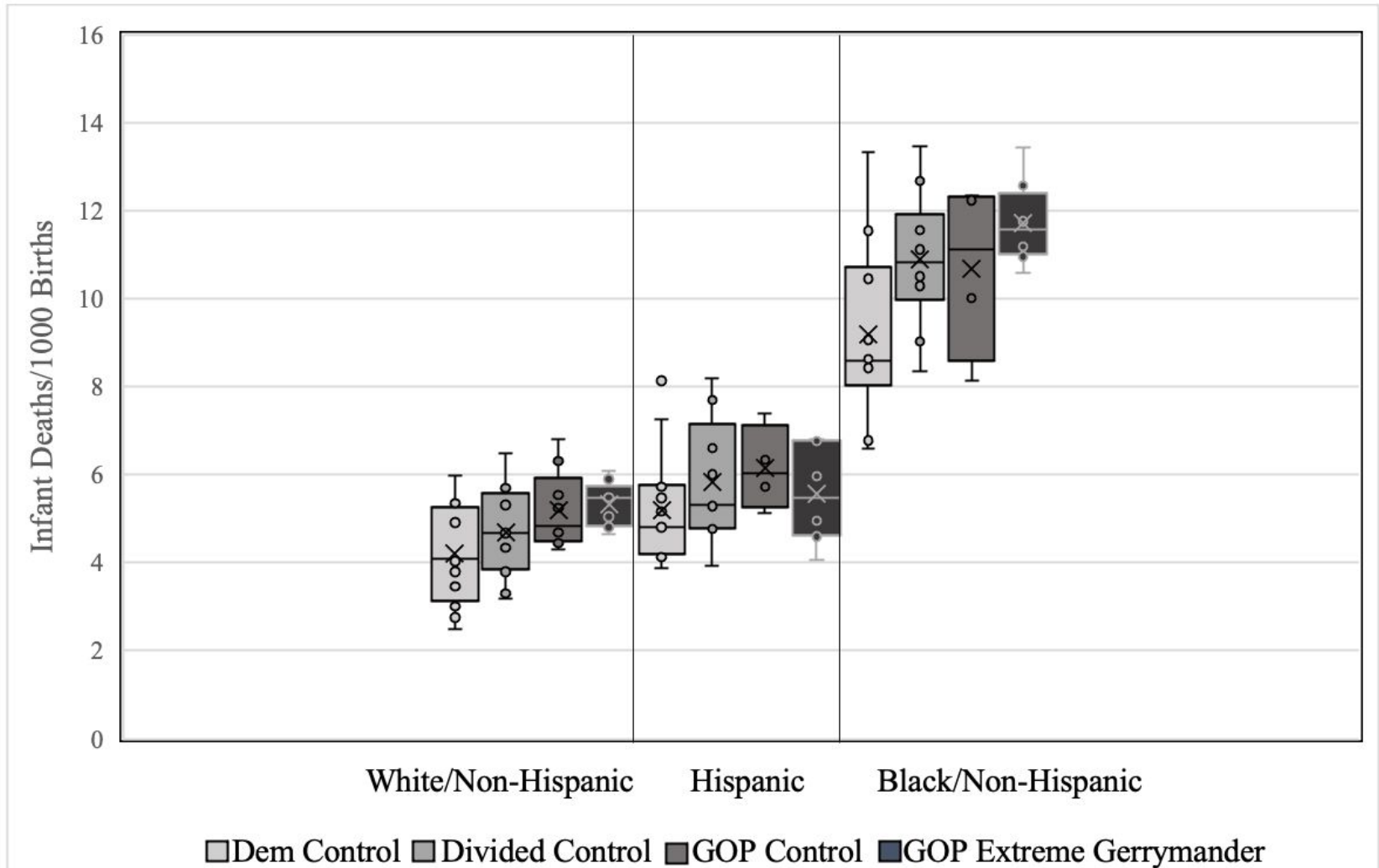
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<https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=87576100>

# Republican bias and racial segregation, 95 state legislative maps

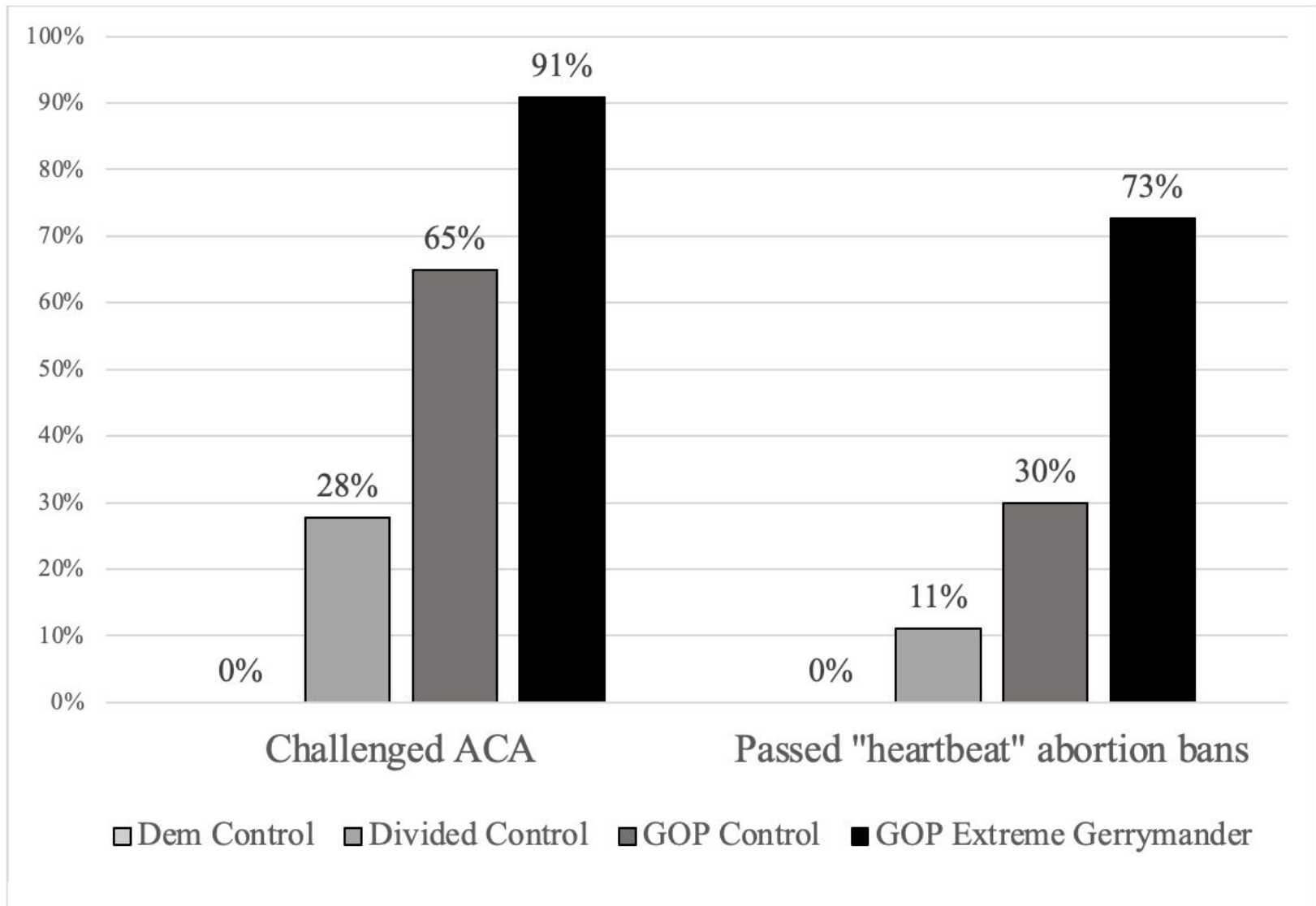




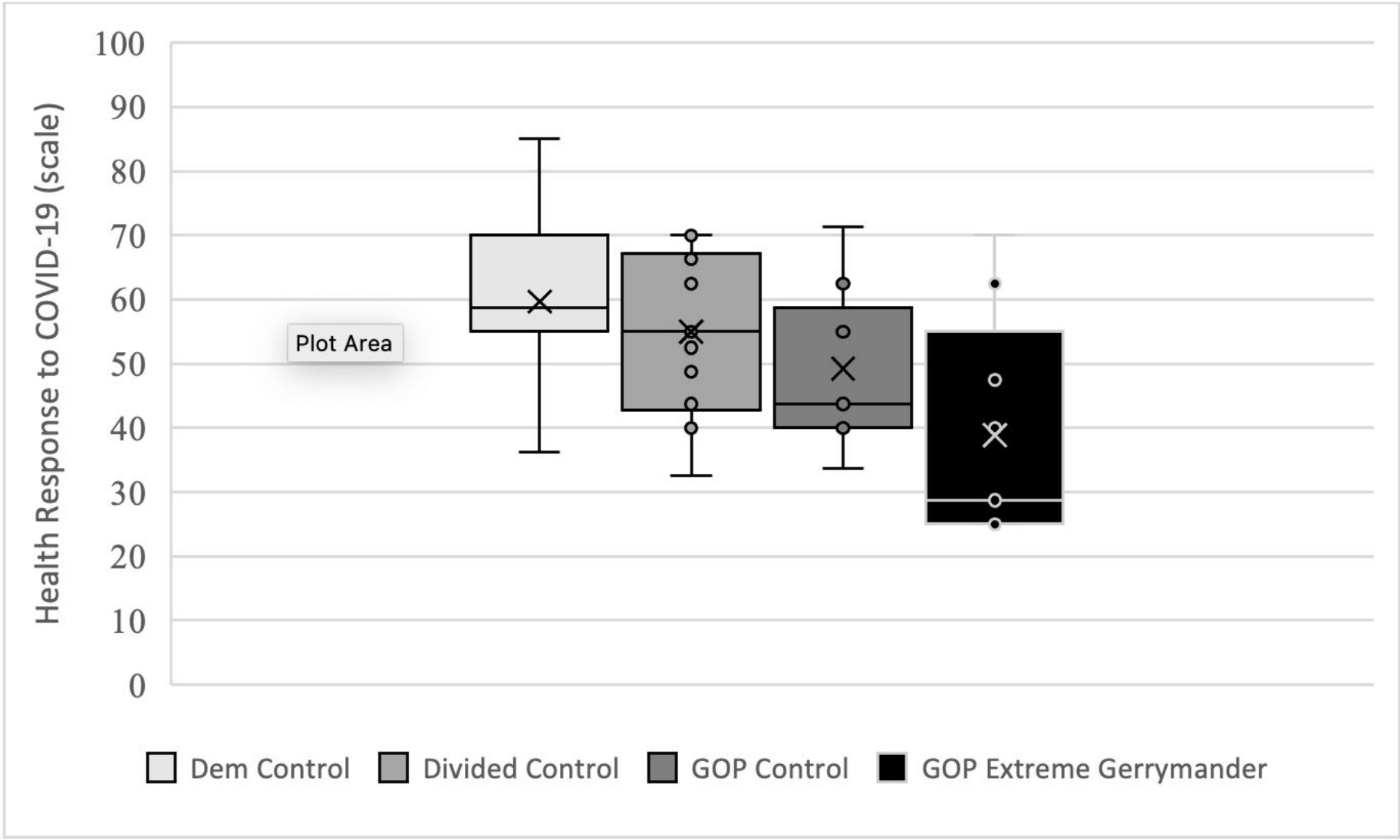
# Health Outcomes Worse in Extremely Gerrymandered States



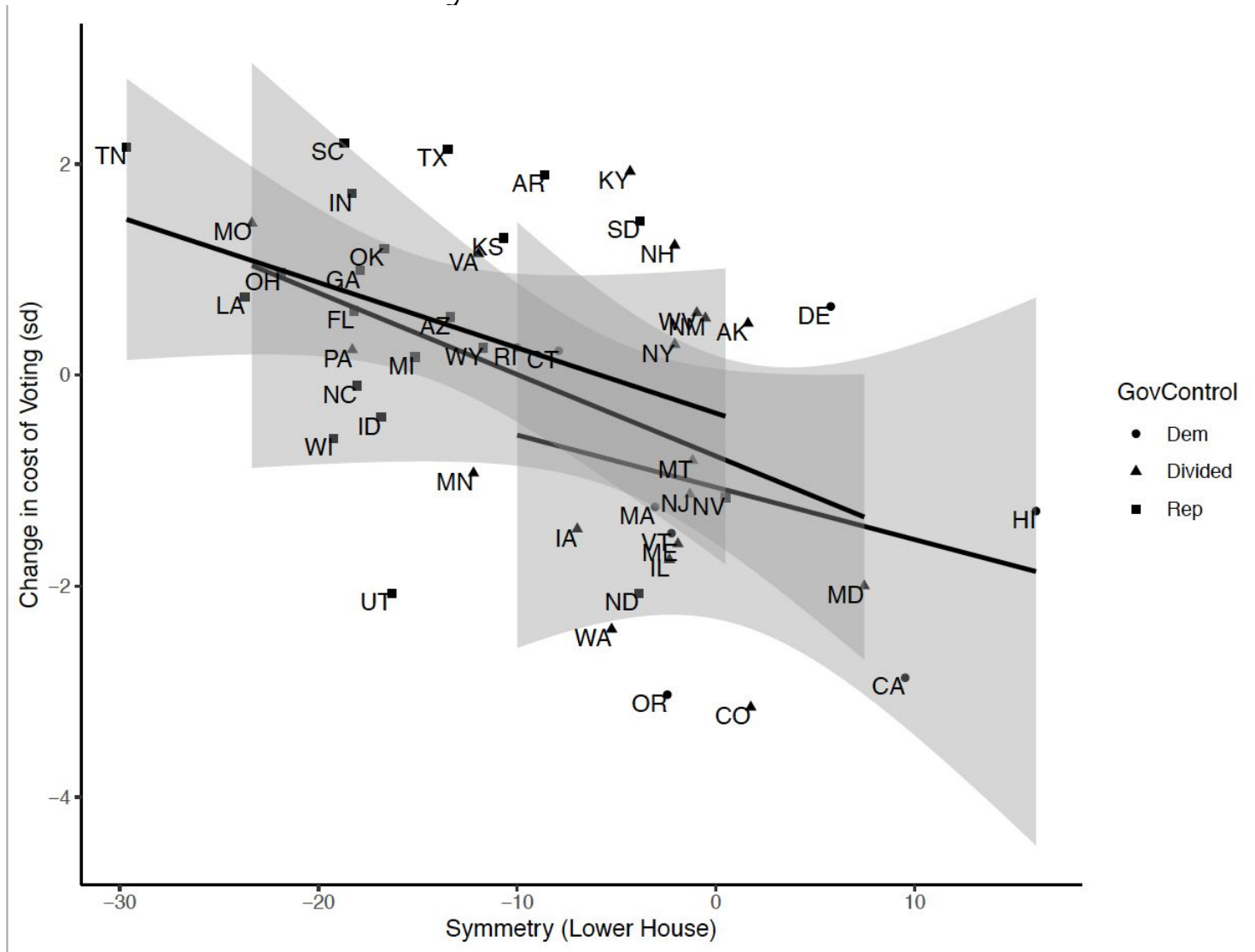
# Dangerous Health Policy Outcomes in Extremely Gerrymandered States



# COVID Health Response Worse in Extremely Gerrymandered States



# Increased Cost of Voting in Extremely Gerrymandered States



# Worse COVID Election Response in Extremely Gerrymandered States

