10 | 1 | Lekcija 1: Šetnja gradom

# | The Prepositions OD–DO (from–to)

The meaning of these prepositions is:

| **od** | **do** |
| --- | --- |
| *from* | *to, until (beside/next to)* |

### They are used to indicate

| time duration | *Radim* ***od*** *8:00* ***do*** *17:00 svaki dan.*  I work from 8am to 5pm.  *Radim* ***od*** *jutra* ***do*** *sutra.\**  I work day and night. |
| --- | --- |
| geographical distance | *Putujem* ***od*** *Splita* ***do*** *Zagreba.*  I travel from Split to Zagreb. |

The expression ***Od jutra do sutra*** is a very common expression among the locals. It indicates that someone [works] all day and all night long (lit. from the morning until the next day).

These two prepositions always go with the Genitive case.

| Singular | masculine | feminine | neuter |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Nominative | grad | država | selo |
| Genitive | grad-**a** | držav-**e** | sel-**a** |
| Plural | masculine | feminine | neuter |
| Nominative | gradovi | države | sela |
| Genitive | gradov-**ā** | držav-**ā** | sel-**ā** |

Both prepositions can also be used independently:

| od | *Ovo je poklon* ***od*** *mene.*  This is a gift from me. |
| --- | --- |
| do | *Gdje si? –Vozim. Idem* ***do*** *ljekarne.*  Where are you? –I’m driving. I’m going to the pharmacy. |

# 10.1 Zadatak 1. Od - do

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# 10.1 Zadatak 2. Kamo idu?

Complete the sentences by using the most appropriate word from a word bank. Be careful, you need to change the noun form into the Genitive case. If more than one option is possible, choose only one. Word bank: ***trgovina, knjižnica, baka, centar, grad, djed, stan***.

[h5p id="516"]

# | The Imperative of BITI

The imperative form of the verb *biti* (to be) is formed in the following way. At this point, take the form as it is.

| BITI | singular | plural |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1st person | / | budimo |
| 2nd person | budi | budite |
| 3rd person | neka bude | neka budu |

The meaning of the *biti* imperative indicates your command to someone to be [something – such as ready, good, etc.]. For example, children hear this command while growing up. They very often hear parents say: *Budi dobar! / Budi dobra!* It simply means, be good (behave well).

# 10.1 Zadatak 3. Budi dobar!

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