8 | 1 | Lekcija 1: Idemo na kavu

# | Things made with… / made of…

When we want to express that something is made of…/made with…, we need to use two different cases.

## | Made with + Instrumental case

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| kava s toplim mlijekom | kava s hladnim mlijekom | kava sa šlagom | kava s vrhnjem |

You already learned about Instrumental Case endings. However, here are the endings for the Instrumental Case again in the singular form for all three genders.

| Kava **s/sa**…  Kolač **s/sa**… | šlag | čokolada | mlijeko |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| šlag-om | čokolad-om | mlijek-om |

## | Made of + Genitive case

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| čaj od mente | čaj od breskve | čaj od šumskog voća | čaj od brusnice |

You already learned about Genitive Case endings. However, here are the endings for the Genitive Case again in the singular form for all three genders.

| Kolač **od**…  Torta **od**… | sir | čokolada | vrhnje |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| sir-a | čokolad-e | vrhnj-a |

# 8.1 Zadatak 1. Od čega? S čime?

[h5p id="526"]

# | The verb PITI

After we remove the -ti ending of the verb, the stem piti (to drink) has only one syllable. This will require the use of the following endings:

| **PITI** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SINGULAR** | | | **PLURAL** | | |
| [(audio)](https://croatian.takolako.org/wp-content/uploads/PIJEM.mp3) | ja | pi-jem | [(audio)](https://croatian.takolako.org/wp-content/uploads/PIJEMO.mp3) | mi | pi-jemo |
| [(audio)](https://croatian.takolako.org/wp-content/uploads/PIJES.mp3) | ti | pi-ješ | [(audio)](https://croatian.takolako.org/wp-content/uploads/PIJETE.mp3) | vi | pi-jete |
| [(audio)](https://croatian.takolako.org/wp-content/uploads/PIJE.mp3) | on/-a/-o | pi-je | [(audio)](https://croatian.takolako.org/wp-content/uploads/PIJU.mp3) | oni/-e/-a | pi-ju |

# | The verb ISPIJATI

Another verb that you have encountered in today’s lesson is the verb *ispijati* which can be translated as sip / sipping on. This verb is useful to know as the coffee culture shows that a lot of people like to *ispijati* their coffee for hours (no matter how small the coffee is). The verb is a regular -ati verb.

| **ISPIJATI** | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SINGULAR** | | | **PLURAL** | | |
| [(audio)](https://croatian.takolako.org/wp-content/uploads/ISPIJAM.mp3) | ja | ispij-am | [(audio)](https://croatian.takolako.org/wp-content/uploads/ISPIJAMO.mp3) | mi | ispij-amo |
| [(audio)](https://croatian.takolako.org/wp-content/uploads/ISPIJAS.mp3) | ti | ispij-aš | [(audio)](https://croatian.takolako.org/wp-content/uploads/ISPIJATE.mp3) | vi | ispij-ate |
| [(audio)](https://croatian.takolako.org/wp-content/uploads/ISPIJA.mp3) | on/-a/-o | ispij-a | [(audio)](https://croatian.takolako.org/wp-content/uploads/ISPIJAJU.mp3) | oni/-e/-a | ispij-aju |

## The verbal noun is ispijanje.

Look at the following two sentences that both mean the same thing. The first one uses the verb *ispijati*, and the second one uses the verbal noun *ispijanje*.

| **ispijati** | *Ja uvijek ispijam kavu barem dva sata.*  I usually sip on my coffee for two hours. |
| --- | --- |
| **ispijanje** | *Moje ispijanje kave obično traje dva sata.*  My coffee drinking ritual takes/lasts two hours. |

# 8.1 Zadatak 2. Što pijemo?

[h5p id="525"]

Images used in this document are from [these sources](https://docs.google.com/document/d/1P80JLZEce3FcAraNZgjm604fySoIEmF3w7GuTPsAAqs/edit#heading=h.ou6sok6ab3dc).