



## The Title are Written with Garamond (16 pt)\* \*and preferably not more than “14 words”

Sunardi Purwanda<sup>1</sup>, Suteki Suteki<sup>2</sup>.

### ARTICLE INFO

#### **Keywords:**

Management Model; Student  
Brawl; Conflict.

#### **How to cite:**

Sunardi Purwanda, Suteki.  
(2022).  
*Amsir Law Journal*, 4(1), 1-20

#### **DOI:**

10.36746/alj.v1i1.....

### ABSTRACT

*Abstracts are written in English. Font Book Antiqua (10 pt) Italic and preferably not more than 300 words. The abstract should be clear, concise, and descriptive. This abstract should provide a brief introduction to the problem, objective of paper, followed by a statement regarding the methodology and a brief summary of results. For example: This article analyses the competition law related to abuse of a dominant market position using strategy of predatory pricing by undertakings in the European Union. The purpose of this article is to survey predatory pricing as a phenomenon both within and outside the EU. The findings proved that undertakings who achieved their dominant position before the recession have significant advantage over smaller undertakings. However, they cannot necessarily afford to act on the same basis for long, which is why a model closer to that of the United States would be of benefit to control some behaviours of these undertakings. Bearing in mind that the Valio case is examined under EU law, it will be interesting to see if its judgement will be remembered as the ‘milk fallacy’ or if it will change the face of the case law as it currently stands.*

Copyright © 2019 ALJ. All rights reserved.

## 1. Introduction

The introduction should be clear and provide the issue to be discussed in the manuscript. Before the objective, authors should provide an adequate background, and very short literature survey in order to record the existing solutions, to show which is the best of previous researches, to show the main limitation of the previous researches, to show what do you hope to achieve (to solve the limitation), and to show the scientific merit or novelties of the paper.<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Fakultas Hukum Institut Ilmu Sosial dan Bisnis Andi Sapada, Indonesia. E-mail: sunardipurwanda@amsir.ac.id

<sup>2</sup> Faculty of Law, Diponegoro University, Indonesia. E-mail: john\_suteki@gmail.com

<sup>3</sup> Footnotes provide with using *APA Citation Style*. Example for Books references: Menski, W. (2000). *Comparative Law in a Global Context, The Legal Systems of Asia and Africa*. London: Platinum Publishing Ltd, p. 16

At the end of the paragraph, the author/s should end with a comment on the significance concerning identification of the issue and objective of the research.<sup>4</sup>

This article analyses the comparative competition law related to abuse of a dominant market position using strategy of predatory pricing by undertakings in the European Union (hereinafter 'EU'). For this purpose, a precise case study of the *Valio* case has been made.<sup>5</sup> Antti Aine, Adjunct Professor of general competition law at the University of Turku as expert in field of European Competition Law, has been interviewed for this article.<sup>6</sup> Also, EU law on predatory pricing has been compared to the United States' predatory pricing law.

Therefore, this article explores the following research questions; whether EU Competition law policy is already excessively restrictive, and if so, what is the effect on the business development of undertakings with only one nationally dominant market position and, whether the products, which are legally classified as belonging to different product markets, belong *de facto* to the same product market in case of being fully interchangeable with each other?

## **2. Method**

The method is optional for original research articles. This method is written in descriptive and should provide a statement regarding the methodology of the research. This method as much as possible to give an idea to the reader through the methods used. This Method are optional, only for original research articles.

## **3. Main Heading of the Analysis or Results**

This section is the most important section of your article. The analysis or results of the research should be clear and concise. The results should summarize (scientific) findings rather than providing data in great detail. Please highlight differences between your results or findings and the previous publications by other researchers.

### **3.1. Sub-heading of the discussion**

Following main headings should be provided in the manuscript while preparing. The separation between main headings, sub-headings and sub-sub headings should be numbered in the manuscript with following example:

### **3.2. Sub-heading of the discussion**

### **3.3. Sub-heading of the discussion**

Tables and Figures are presented center and cited in the manuscript. The figures should be clearly readable and at least have a resolution of 300 DPI (Dots Per Inch) for good printing quality. Table made with the open model (without the vertical lines) as shown below:

**Table 1.** Global Piracy: Actual and Attempted Piracy Attack in Different Regions, 2012-2021.

---

<sup>4</sup> **Journal Articles:** Aarne Poisto & Hamed Alavi (2016). Abuse of Dominant Market Position by Predatory Pricing; The Valio Case. *Hasanuddin Law Review*, 2(1), 24-37. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.20956/halrev.v1n1.212>

*See also the example footnotes at the end of this template.\**

<sup>5</sup> Finnish Administrative Supreme Court 12/2014, *Appeal statistics*. Available from: <<http://www.kho.fi/material/attachments/kho/aineisto/a/tilastoja/d1DGRBo1H/KHO.fi.pdf>>. [Accessed: 13 January 2016].

<sup>6</sup> Dhall, V. (2008). *Competition law today: concepts, issues, and the law in practice*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, p. 83.

Locations	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Southeast Asia	158	83	70	54	47	70	80	104	128	141
Far East	15	5	10	11	22	44	23	7	13	8
South America	45*	29	21	14	37	40	25	17	18	5
Africa	71	61	120	189	266	259	293	150	79	55
Total										

Source: Primary data, 2022 (Edited).

#### 4. Conclusion

Conclusion contains a description that should answer the objectives of research. Provide a clear and concise conclusion. Do not repeat the Abstract or simply describe the results of the research. Give a clear explanation regarding the possible application and/or suggestions related to the research findings.

#### Acknowledgments

Recognize those who helped in the research, especially funding supporter of your research. Include individuals who have assisted you in your study: Advisors, Financial supporters, or may other supporter i.e. Proof-readers, Typists, and Suppliers who may have given materials.

#### References

References at the end of the manuscript should be written in *APA (American Psychological Association) Citation Style*. Cite only items that you have read and on footnotes. Please use Reference Manager Applications like EndNote, Mendeley, Zotero, etc. Use other published articles in the same journal as models. All publications cited in the text should be included as a list of Bibliography, arranged alphabetically by author.

*Books with an author:*

Ali, A. (2012). *Menguak Teori Hukum (Legal Theory) dan Teori Peradilan (Judicialprudence) Termasuk Interpretasi Undang-Undang (Legisprudence)*. Jakarta: Kencana.

*Books with an editor:*

Irianto, S. (ed). (2009). *Hukum yang Bergerak; Tinjauan Antropologi Hukum*. Jakarta: Yayasan Obor Indonesia.

*Journal articles:*

Poisto, A., and Alavi, H.(2016). Abuse of Dominant Market Position by Predatory Pricing; The Valio Case. *Hasanuddin Law Review*, 2(1), 24-37. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.20956/halrev.v1n1.212>

*World Wide Web:*

British Broadcasting Corporation. (2012). *Noken Papua Mendapat Pengakuan UNESCO*. Available online from:

[http://www.bbc.co.uk/indonesia/berita\\_indonesia/2012/12/121205\\_noken\\_unesco](http://www.bbc.co.uk/indonesia/berita_indonesia/2012/12/121205_noken_unesco). [Accessed May 16, 2015].

**Conflict of Interest Statement:**

The author declares that the research was conducted in the absence of any commercial or financial relationships that could be construed as a potential conflict of interest.

*Copyright © 2022 ALJ. All rights reserved.*