METHODOLOGY

Change Research surveyed 2,299 registered voters nationwide from March 23-28 2025. We used the following sources to recruit respondents:

- *targeted advertisements on Facebook and Instagram, as well as across the web via Facebook's ad platform*
- *text messages sent, via the Echo 19 platform, to cell phone numbers listed on the voter file for individuals who qualified for the survey's sample universe, based on their voter file data*

Regardless of which source a respondent came from, they were directed to a survey hosted on Surveymonkey's website.

Ads placed on social media targeted registered voters nationwide. Those who indicated that they were not registered to vote were terminated. As the survey fielded, Change Research used dynamic online sampling: adjusting ad budgets, lowering budgets for ads targeting groups that were overrepresented, and raising budgets for ads targeting groups that were underrepresented, so that the final sample was roughly representative of the population across different groups. The survey was conducted in English.

The survey was conducted online by Change Research. Post-stratification was performed on age, gender, education, race/ethnicity, region, urbanicity, and the 2024 presidential vote. Weighting parameters were based on the demographic composition of registered voters, obtained from the voter file. That is, if a given age bracket or gender group represented x% of likely voters, then that same group would be weighted to x% in this survey. 2024 presidential results were based on numbers released by Secretaries of State.

The modeled margin of error for this survey is 2.2%, which uses effective sample sizes** that adjust for the design effect of weighting. This research, like all public opinion research, does entail some additional unmeasured error.*

** We adopt The Pew Research Center's convention for the term "modeled margin of error"(1) (mMOE) to indicate that our surveys are not simple random samples in the pure sense, similar to any survey that has either non-response bias or for which the general population was not invited at random. A common, if imperfect, convention for reporting survey results is to use a single, survey-level mMOE based on a normal approximation. This is a poor approximation for proportion estimates close to 0 or 1. However, it is a useful communication tool in many settings and is reasonable in places where the proportion of interest is close to 50%. We report this normal approximation for our surveys assuming a proportion estimate of 50%.*
*** The effective sample size adjusts for the weighting applied to respondents and is calculated using Kish's approximation (2).*
(1) https://www.pewresearch.org/methods/2018/01/26/for-weighting-online-opt-in-samples-what-matters-most/
(2) Kish, Leslie. Survey Sampling, 1965.

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REPORTED QUESTIONS

*1. *Are you:*
- *A man*
- *A woman*
- *Neither of these*

*2. *In what year were you born? [TEXT BOX]*

*3. *In what ZIP code do you currently live? [TEXT BOX]*

4. In what state do you currently live? [DROP-DOWN LIST]

*5. *What is your race?*
- *White / Caucasian*
- *Hispanic or Latino/a*
- *Black or African American*
- *Asian / Pacific Islander*
- *American Indian or Alaska Native*
- *Other (please specify): [text box]*

5a. [IF Q4 ≠ Hispanic or Latino/a/e] Are you from a Hispanic, Latino/a or Spanish-speaking background?
- *Yes*
- *No*

*6. *What is the highest level of education you have completed?*
- *High school diploma or less*
- *Some college, but no degree*
- *Associate's degree, or two-year college degree*
- *Bachelor's degree, or four-year college degree*
- *Graduate degree*

*7. *Are you registered to vote?*
- *Yes*
- *No [TERMINATE]*
- *Not sure [TERMINATE]*

*8. *Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a: [RANDOMIZE]*
- *Democrat*
- *Republican*
- *Independent/Other*

[IF INDEPENDENT/ NO PARTY AFFILIATION]
*8b. *Do you consider yourself closer to:*
- *The Democrats*
- *The Republicans*
- *Neither*

[IF DEMOCRAT/ REPUBLICAN]
*8c. *Do you consider yourself a:*
- *Strong [Democrat/Republican]*
- *Not so strong [Democrat/Republican]*

[IF 3-1-3 REPUBLICAN]
*8d. *Do you identify as a MAGA Republican or not?*
- *Yes*
- *No*
- *Not sure*

9. Have you changed political parties in your lifetime?
- Yes
- No

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- Not sure

9b. [IF YES] Which of these changes describe you?
- I was a Republican, and I became an Independent
- I was a Republican, and I became a Democrat
- I was an Independent, and I became a Democrat
- I was an Independent, and I became a Republican
- I was a Democrat, and I became a Republican
- I was a Democrat, and I became an Independent
- None of the above

*10. *How did you vote in the 2024 election for President or for some reason were you unable to vote?*
- *Kamala Harris, the Democrat*
- *Donald Trump, the Republican*
- *A third-party candidate*
- *Not registered/Too young/Ineligible*
- *Did not vote*

Client Questions

First we would like to ask your opinion on the non-profit Wikimedia Foundation:

11. The Wikimedia Foundation is the nonprofit that operates Wikipedia. How important are each of the following roles the Wikimedia Foundation plays in society? [RANDOMIZE] [Very important | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not at all important | Not sure]
- Protecting freedom of speech
- Providing neutral and reliable information
- Making knowledge accessible to everyone around the world in all languages
- Providing the reliable information used by Artificial Intelligence (AI) and machine learning
- Protecting open source knowledge
- Providing the technology infrastructure that hosts knowledge on the world's largest encyclopedia in over 300 languages
- Something else (please specify)

12. How convincing are each of the following as a reason to trust Wikipedia? [RANDOMIZE ALL BUT LAST] [Very convincing | Somewhat convincing | Not too convincing | Not at all convincing]
- Wikipedia is created and moderated by humans. For over 20 years, a global community of volunteers has developed collaborative systems to effectively combat misinformation and disinformation on the site.
- Wikipedia is built on reliable, verifiable information, such as newspaper articles and peer-reviewed journals.
- Wikipedia is an encyclopedia that is written to inform, not persuade. It's sharing reliable information with you so you can make your own decisions.
- Wikipedia is the only top global website operated by a non-profit. It's not funded by advertising; it does not track your activity, sell your information, or use algorithms to promote content.
- One of the oldest and most fundamental pillars of Wikipedia is that it must be written from a neutral point of view. This means that all encyclopedic content on Wikipedia must be attributed to a reliable source and presented fairly, proportionately, and as far as possible, without editorial bias.
- Some other reason (please specify)

13. What should be Wikipedia's top priority for the future? [RANDOMIZE ALL BUT LAST TWO]
- Protecting information integrity on Wikipedia
- Preventing misinformation on Wikipedia
- Ensuring information is neutral and reliable on Wikipedia
- Keep biased information off of Wikipedia

- Something else (please specify)
- None of these

Buyers Remorse (5 Questions)

14. [TEXT] We'd like to hear your opinion on how you think things are going in America today.

15. ^ How would you say things in _____ are going? Are they going in the right direction or are they going off on the wrong track? [Right direction | Wrong track] [FLIP]
- Your state
- Your local community
- The U.S.

16. Which of the following issues are most important to you politically? You can choose THREE. [RANDOMIZE]
- Inflation and high cost of goods
- Job opportunities where I live
- Nominating justices to the Supreme Court
- Too much aid going to foreign countries
- High cost of housing
- High cost of healthcare and prescription drugs
- Government corruption
- Student loan forgiveness
- Gun violence and mass shootings
- Restrictions on gun rights
- Protecting abortions
- Limiting or ending abortions
- Climate change
- The Israel/Palestine conflict and war in Gaza
- Crime and public safety
- Immigration and border security
- Legalizing marijuana
- Racial equity and justice
- Fighting back against wokeness and DEI
- Threats against the LGBTQ community
- Extreme gender ideology
- The border
- Education

17. Do you support or oppose the executive order to to drastically shrink the Education Department ?

Strongly support

- Somewhat support
- Somewhat oppose
- Strongly oppose
- Not sure

17. Thinking about the 2024 presidential election, which of the following is most true for you?
- I did not vote, and I have no regrets about it
- I did not vote, but I wish I had voted

- I voted, and have no regrets about who I voted for
- I voted, and have minor regrets about who I voted for
- I voted, and have deep regrets about who I voted for

18a. [If “Yes” or “In some aspects” AND Voted for Trump] What are the main reasons you regret your vote for President? Please select up to two.

- The President has not kept campaign promises
- The President’s policies are hurting the economy
- The President’s handling of international issues (such as Ukraine, Gaza, or China)
- The President’s handling of domestic issues (such as healthcare, education, or immigration)
- The President is too focused on personal gain or self-interest
- The President’s leadership style or communication
- The President has been too extreme
- The President has not been strong enough
- The President’s and DOGE’s actions in reorganizing the federal workforce
- Something else (please specify)

19. Have you regretted your vote for Senator or for Congress?
- Yes
- In some aspects
- No

20. ^ Whether or not you agree with their goals, how effective do you believe the current Trump administration has been at achieving its objectives:
- Very effective
- Somewhat effective
- Somewhat ineffective
- Very ineffective
- Not sure

Economy and Wealth (7 questions)

We would now like to ask you about the economy.

21. Would you say your income is:

- Going up faster than the cost of living
- Staying about even with the cost of living
- Falling behind the cost of living
- Currently, I do not have an income
- Not sure

22. In the past 6 months, have any of the following happened to you personally? [Yes | No | Not sure]

- I’ve worried about affording food
- I’ve struggled to afford mortgage or rent
- I’ve put off an essential expense due to higher prices
- I’ve experienced a job loss or layoff
- The cost of living has outpaced my income

23 How would you rate the following? [Excellent | Good | Not so good | Poor | Not sure]

- *The economy overall*
- *Inflation*
- *The cost of living*

- *The stock market*
- *Your personal finances*
- *America's trade relations with other countries*

24. [If rated the national economy as poor] What do you think is the biggest reason the national economy is poor? Please select one:

- Immigration
- Government regulation and taxes
- Actions by large corporations
- Natural economic cycles
- Decisions by politicians
- Something else [Text box]

25. Do you support or oppose the following policies to reduce the cost of living? [Strongly support | Somewhat support | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Not sure]

- Taxing the wealth of the richest 1% and investing it in our communities
- Raising the minimum wage so that employers have to pay their workers fairly
- Penalizing corporate price gouging on essentials like groceries
- Closing tax loopholes so billionaires have to pay what they owe
- Implementing single-payer health insurance not tied to employers
- Requiring companies to raise worker wages if they also compensate shareholders and top executives
- Lowering business taxes
- Decreasing time and money spent on DEI policies
- Decreasing regulations on small businesses
- Decreasing regulations on large businesses

26. Since Donald Trump became president, the stock market has gone down, and overall ratings of the economy have declined. How much do you agree with the following statements? [Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree | Not sure] [Randomize]

- Government spending made the economy artificially strong, and this downturn is a necessary correction.
- The Trump Administration's policies hurt the economy and made this downturn worse than it needed to be.
- The Trump Administration's policies caused pain in the short term, but they were necessary for long-term strength.
- The recent downturn is real, but it's not because of Trump's policies.
- The media and others are exaggerating — the economy is still fundamentally strong.

26b. [Pipe in the the ones they agree with] Which comes closest to your view, even if none are perfect?

28. When you think of the following people and organizations, do you think they are making the cost of living better or worse? [Much better | Somewhat better | Not better or worse | Somewhat worse | Much worse]

- Corporations
- The President
- Congress
- The Supreme Court
- The Federal Reserve
- Labor unions
- Chinese manufacturing

29. Do you think Donald Trump's plan to impose tariffs on goods from other countries will: [FLIP FIRST TWO]

- *Mostly help the U.S. economy*
- *Mostly hurt the U.S. economy*
- *Have no impact on the U.S. economy*
- *Not sure*

30. Do you think Donald Trump's plan to impose tariffs on goods from other countries will: [FLIP FIRST TWO]

- *Negatively impact American businesses*
- *Negatively impact American consumers*
- *Both equally*
- *Not sure*

31. Do you think Donald Trump's plan to impose tariffs on goods from other countries will: [FLIP FIRST TWO]

- *Mostly help American consumers*
- *Mostly hurt American consumers*
- *Have no impact on American consumers*
- *Not sure*

Government Accountability, Corruption, and Targeting Political Enemies (9 Questions)

We'd like to ask a few questions about how the Trump Administration is handling issues of fairness, corruption, and the treatment of political opponents.

32. How concerned are you about presidents using government resources to benefit themselves or their political allies?

- Very concerned
- Somewhat concerned
- Not very concerned
- Not concerned at all
- Not sure

33. Which comes closest to your view?

- The Trump administration is more corrupt and self-serving than past administrations
- The Trump administration is less corrupt and self-serving than past administrations
- Most politicians are corrupt; the Trump administration is no different
- Most politicians are not corrupt; the Trump administration is no different
- Not sure

34. The Trump Administration has dropped several criminal cases against politicians who support President Trump, including a former congressman and a mayor. Which comes closer to your view?

- These were overzealous or unfair prosecutions being corrected
- Allies of the President are getting special treatment under the law
- Not sure

35. The Trump Administration is laying off most staff in the Department of Justice's (DOJ) Public Integrity Section, which investigates corruption by public officials. Which comes closer to your view?

- The DOJ should focus on crimes like drugs and illegal immigration
- It's important for the DOJ to investigate political corruption

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- Not sure

36. Recently, the U.S. government has deported some Venezuelan immigrants to El Salvador under the Alien Enemies Act, including individuals without criminal records. Which statement comes closest to your view?

- The government should be allowed to deport Venezuelan immigrants under the Alien Enemies Act, even if they do not have criminal records, to protect national security.
- The government should not deport Venezuelan immigrants without criminal records, as it goes against American values and due process.
- Not sure

37. What have you heard about Mahmoud Khalil, a Palestinian student who was known as the face of the Palestinian protests at Columbia University?
[Open-end]

38. [Split A] Mahmoud Khalil, who holds a Master's degree from Columbia University and is a legal permanent resident and green card holder, was arrested by ICE for engaging in what the Trump administration described as "activities aligned to Hamas." How concerned are you that the Trump administration is targeting legal residents?

[Split B] Mahmoud Khalil, who holds a Master's degree from Columbia University and is a legal permanent resident and green card holder, exercised his constitutional right to protest for the Free Palestine movement. He was recently arrested by ICE and has been held for more than a week despite not being charged with any crime, and could be facing deportation. How concerned are you that the Trump administration is targeting legal residents?

[Split C] In recent weeks, ICE has detained a number of people with no criminal history, including a woman who is a legal resident of the US, who came to the US as a teen and whose family members are citizens. How concerned are you that the Trump administration is targeting legal residents?

- Very concerned
- Somewhat concerned
- Not very concerned
- Not concerned at all
- Not sure

39. As you may know, Palestinian rights advocate Mahmoud Khalil was detained by ICE beginning on March 8. Some people have argued he should never have been arrested, because he is a green card holder and he has the right to free speech, and has not been charged with any crime. Others have accused him of supporting Hamas, and argue that he should lose his green card and be deported. Which of the following best matches your view? [FLIP]

- Mahmoud Khalil should be deported
- Mahmoud Khalil should not be deported, but should be investigated
- Mahmoud Khalil should be released

40. President Trump has launched personal cryptocurrencies called $TRUMP and $MELANIA. He has also backed the creation of a government-managed crypto reserve — a fund that holds and invests in several digital currencies, including coins tied to companies and individuals connected to his advisors.

Which comes closest to your view?

- This is a conflict of interest that could influence his policies for personal gain
- It doesn't bother me, as long as it's legal — presidents can have business interests

- I see potential conflicts, but it depends on how it's handled
- Not sure

41. President Trump recently told the government to cancel contracts with law firms that worked for his political opponents, like Hillary Clinton and special counsel Jack Smith. He also suspended security clearances for some of their workers.

Do you support or oppose these actions?

- Strongly support
- Somewhat support
- Somewhat oppose
- Strongly oppose
- Not sure

Opposing Trump (4 questions)

We would like to get your opinion on how politicians should be interacting with President Trump.

43. Which statement do you agree with more, even if neither is exactly right?

- We need more people, especially elected officials, to stand up to President Trump and oppose his agenda
- President Trump is doing good things for the country, and more people need to get out of his way
- Not sure

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF NEXT 2 QUESTIONS]

[DEMS & DEM-LEANING INDS ONLY] If you had to choose between the following two choices in a Democratic primary for House of Representatives, who would you choose?

- A moderate Democrat who will fight the Trump administration vigorously
- A progressive Democrat who will mostly lay low

[DEMS & DEM-LEANING INDS ONLY] If you had to choose between the following two choices in a Democratic primary for House of Representatives, who would you choose?

- A progressive Democrat who will fight the Trump administration vigorously
- A moderate Democrat who will mostly lay low

44. [If Democrat] Are Democrats in Congress currently:

- Overreacting to Donald Trump
- Underreacting to Donald Trump
- Striking the right balance
- Not sure

45. [If 3-1-3 Dem] Thinking about elected Democrats, which of the following describes how you feel about the actions they are taking? Select all that apply.

- Angry
- Frustrated
- Let down
- Satisfied

- Hopeless
- Disappointed
- Betrayed
- Fed up
- Scared

46. Who do you think is most responsible for each of the following?
[Trump's administration | Biden's administration | Neither | Not sure]

- The rising cost of groceries
- The recent stock market drop
- The continuation of the war in Ukraine
- High grocery prices
- Persistent inflation
- The first phase of the ceasefire deal in Gaza
- Recent violence in Gaza
- The growing number of accidents and close calls in commercial air travel

47. Who do you think is most responsible for each of the following?
[Corporations | The Government | Both Equally | Neither | Not sure]

- The rising cost of groceries
- The recent stock market drop
- The continuation of the war in Ukraine
- High grocery prices
- Persistent inflation
- The growing number of accidents and close calls in commercial air travel

" (9qs)

48. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? There are no "right" or "wrong" answers to these questions.

People are different, and we are just interested in how you feel. [Strongly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Slightly disagree | Slightly agree | Somewhat agree | Strongly agree] [RANDOMIZE]

- [OE] I have a vivid imagination.
- [OE] I am not interested in abstract ideas.
- [OE] I spend time reflecting on things.
- [CC] I dislike questions which could be answered in many different ways.
- [CC] I do not usually consult many different opinions before forming my own view.
- [CC] I dislike unpredictable situations.
- [PNFS] I become uncomfortable when the rules in a situation are not clear.
- [PNFS] I find that a consistent routine enables me to enjoy life more.
- [PNFS] I don't like situations that are uncertain.
- [TA] The sooner we all acquire similar values and ideals the better
- [TA] A good teacher is one who makes you wonder about your way of looking at things
- [TA] An expert who doesn't come up with a definite answer probably doesn't know too much
- [TA] People who insist upon a yes or no answer just don't know how complicated things really are

49. Many people say they have changed their minds on different topics as they get older or their life circumstances change. Have you changed your mind or your position, either in a big way or in a small way, on any of the following over the course of your life?

- Gender and sexism
- Gender identity and issues related to trans people
- Gay marriage
- Issues related to race and racism
- Immigration
- The economy
- Abortion
- Vaccines
- Crime and public safety
- Guns
- Climate change

50. {pipe in all selections} For each of those issues you selected, please indicate if you feel you've mostly moved to the left, or to the right, on that issue. [Moved left | Moved right]
- Pipe in from prior

51. {pipe in all selections} For each of those issues you selected, please indicate how recently you feel you changed on those issues.
- In the last year
- In the last 5 years
- In the last 10+ years

52. [If College educated] Which of the following describes the college or university from which you got your undergraduate degree?
- Public college or university
- Private non-profit college or university
- For-profit college or university

53. Thinking about all the students in the college or university from which you got your undergraduate degree, would you describe them overall as being:
- Much more liberal than me
- Somewhat more liberal than me
- About the same as me ideologically
- Somewhat more conservative than me
- Much more conservative than me
- Not sure/politics wasn't important to me then

Renewable Energy (11 questions)

Next we have some questions about your thoughts on renewable energy.
54. [TRACKING] Do you support or oppose the following methods of electricity generation in the United States? [Strongly support | Somewhat support | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Not sure] [RANDOMIZE]
- Hydroelectricity
- Rooftop solar panels
- Natural gas
- Geothermal
- Solar farms
- Nuclear
- On-shore wind farms
- Hydrogen
- Off-shore wind farms
- Biomass/Bio energy

- Methane gas
- Coal

55. How much have you read or heard about the energy policies and proposals of the Trump administration?
- A lot
- A fair amount
- A little bit
- Nothing at all

55a. **[IF 'A LOT' OR 'A FAIR AMOUNT']** Based on what you have read or heard, how would you describe the Trump administration's energy policies? [OPEN-END]

56. As far as you know, does the Trump administration support or oppose development of the following energy sources? Please select 'Not sure' if you don't know. [Supports | Opposes | Not sure] [RANDOMIZE]
- Oil and gas
- Coal
- Nuclear energy
- Solar energy
- Wind energy

57. Which of the following best describes **your view** on the future of oil and gas in U.S. energy production? [FLIP]
- We should phase out oil and gas and transition to other energy sources like solar, wind, and nuclear.
- We should maintain oil and gas as part of an energy mix alongside renewable and alternative energy sources.
- We should maximize our oil and gas production, rather than focus on other energy sources.

ROTATE SOLAR AND WIND SUPPORT QUESTIONS
58. [SOLAR] Do you support or oppose a **solar energy project** being built in your **local area**?
- Strongly support
- Somewhat support
- Somewhat oppose
- Strongly oppose
- Not sure

59. [WIND] Do you support or oppose a **wind energy project** being built in your **local area**?
- Strongly support
- Somewhat support
- Somewhat oppose
- Strongly oppose
- Not sure

60. How familiar are you, if at all, with the practice of locating agriculture and solar energy generation on the same land (called agrivoltaics)? [FLIP]
- Very familiar
- Somewhat familiar
- Not too familiar
- Not at all familiar

61. Would you be more or less supportive of a solar project in your local area if the land where the project is located were also used to graze local livestock?
- Much more supportive
- Somewhat more supportive
- Makes no difference

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- Somewhat less supportive
- Much less supportive

61. [TRACKING] Who do you think should have the authority to approve or reject large-scale projects like wind or solar farms in your state?
- Local Elected Officials (like town and county commissioners)
- State Elected Officials (like state legislators)
- Federal Elected Officials (like senators or members of congress)
- Local Non-Elected Officials (like city planners or environmental experts)
- State or Federal Non-Elected Officials (like specialized state or federal agencies)
- Not sure

62. In many states, only local governments can approve or reject large-scale projects like wind or solar farms. Do you support or oppose changes that would let state governments approve or reject these projects instead?
- Strongly support
- Somewhat support
- Somewhat oppose
- Strongly oppose
- Not sure

63. How much have you seen or heard recently about data centers being built in your local community?
- A lot
- Some
- A little
- None

    63a. **[IF A LOT/SOME]** What have you seen or heard about data centers?

64. Data centers are specialized warehouses that house computer and storage systems, servers, and networking equipment. Organizations use data centers–which run around the clock–to host websites, run cloud computing services, process transactions, and store data.

Do you support or oppose data centers being built in the following areas? [Strongly support | Somewhat support | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Not sure] [RANDOMIZE]
- Across the United States
- In your local area
- On a property near yours

Abundance (5 questions)

We'd like to ask a few questions about abundance — the idea that there are enough resources, opportunities, and possibilities for everyone to thrive. To do so, we need to make it easier for people to build things.

65. When you think about the future of America, do you imagine there will be more scarcity or more abundance?

- Mostly scarcity — we won't have enough to go around
- Mostly abundance — there will be enough, if we manage it well
- Equal amounts of both
- Not sure

67. In your opinion, is there too much, not enough, or about the right amount of regulation in each of the following areas to help people thrive?
[Too much regulation | Not enough regulation | About the right amount | Not sure]

- Building single-family homes
- Building multi-family homes (like apartments or condos)
- Rooftop solar installations
- Nuclear power plants
- Drilling for oil
- Health care
- Vaccination requirements
- Approval of new medical treatments

68. In which of the following areas do you think the government most urgently needs to improve? Please select up to three.

- Maintaining infrastructure (roads, clean water, reliable electric grid)
- Protecting constitutional freedoms
- Raising incomes
- Controlling inflation
- Addressing environmental issues
- Making housing more affordable
- Improving education for children
- Strengthening job security

69. Would you prefer to see:

- Making it easier and faster to build things, even if it means that sometimes not everyone has a chance to weigh in
- Making sure that everyone has a chance to weigh in before things get built, even if it slows down the process of building things

AI (4 Questions)

Artificial intelligence is advancing quickly and could shape many parts of daily life. We'd like to ask a few questions about how the government should handle AI policy.

70. The U.S. government currently has policies to slow China's development of AI technology. Which comes closest to your view?

- Protecting America's lead in AI is vital, and we should continue these policies
- The goal makes sense, but these policies aren't working and hurt U.S. companies
- We shouldn't try to limit China's AI development at all
- Not sure

71. When it comes to regulating AI, which is closer to your view?

- The government should have strict rules to make AI safe and fair, even if it slows innovation and makes American companies less competitive globally

- The government should have fewer rules so the U.S. can innovate quickly and compete globally, even if it increases AI risks
- Not sure

73. In 2022, Congress passed the CHIPS and Science Act, investing $50 billion in U.S. semiconductor manufacturing. President Trump has said it should be repealed. Do you support or oppose repealing the CHIPS Act?

- Strongly support repeal
- Somewhat support repeal
- Neutral
- Somewhat oppose repeal
- Strongly oppose repeal
- Not sure

Demos

[Text] We really appreciate you taking the time to provide us with such great insight.

Now, just a few final questions to help us understand more about you.

74. Are you currently or have you recently been employed by the federal government? (Select one)
- Yes, I am currently a federal employee
- Yes, I was a federal employee until recently
- No, but I have immediate family members who are or were recently federal employees
- No recent connection to federal employment
- Prefer not to answer

75. Please indicate from which of the following sources you get your news.
- Local TV News
- Network TV news
- Fox News
- CNN
- MSNBC
- Newsmax
- OANN
- Local newspapers
- National newspapers
- Radio news
- Talk Radio
- Podcasts
- Joe Rogan
- Magazines
- Facebook
- Twitter
- YouTube
- TikTok
- Snapchat
- Instagram
- Online news sites
- Other

76. In the last month, which social media sites or apps have you used? Choose all that apply.
- X / Twitter
- Instagram
- Facebook
- Threads
- Snapchat
- TikTok
- YouTube
- Bluesky

- Truth Social
- Rednote
- I have not used any of these

78. [BORN AGAIN] Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?
- Yes
- No

79. [RELIGION] What is your present religion, if any?
- Protestant (e.g., Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational)
- Catholic
- Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints)
- Orthodox (e.g., Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)
- Jewish
- Muslim
- Buddhist
- Hindu
- Atheist
- Agnostic
- Nothing in particular
- Other (please specify)

80. [IMPORTANCE] How important is your religious faith to you?
- Very important
- Somewhat important
- Not too important
- Not important at all
- Not sure

91. [INCOME] What is your annual household income, before taxes?
- Less than $20,000
- $20,000 to $34,999
- $35,000 to $49,999
- $50,000 to $74,999
- $75,000 to $99,999
- $100,000 to $149,999
- $150,000 to $249,999
- $250,000 or more
- Prefer not to say

82. Which comes closest to your view?

- I often don't have enough money for basic needs, and I can't save.
- I usually cover my needs, but it's tight and I rarely save.
- I have enough for my needs, but I can only save a little.
- I have more than enough for my needs and save regularly.
- Not sure

83. [HOUSING] Which of the following best describes your living situation?
- Own, no mortgage
- Own, pay mortgage
- Rent
- Live with friends or family and pay rent
- Live with friends or family and do not pay rent
- Other (please specify)

84. [PARENTHOOD] Which of the following best describes you?
- Not a parent but considering raising children someday
- A parent raising children under 18
- Previously raised children, do not have grandchildren under 18
- Previously raised children and have grandchildren under 18
- Child-free by choice, not interested in raising children
- None of these

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85. [RELATIONSHIP] What is your current relationship status?
- Single, never married
- Married
- Single, divorced
- Single, widowed

86. [LGBTQ] Do you identify as LGBTQ?
- Yes
- No
- Prefer not to say

86a. [IF LGBTQ] Which of the following do you consider yourself to be? Select all that apply.
- Lesbian
- Gay
- Bisexual
- Transgender
- Queer
- Non-binary or gender non-conforming
- Other sexual orientation orientation and/or gender identity (please specify)
- Prefer not to say

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