

Souvenir



أبنائي ... بناتي

طلاب وطالبات الثانوية العامة

هذه المرحلة التي تمرّون بها من أهم مراحل العمر .. فكونوا لها حيث مستقبلكم المضاء بنور الإيمان المحفور بجهدكم وكفاحكم . فإلى العلا و إلى المجد تصنعونه بأيديكم.

اعلموا أيها الأبناء أنكم مهجة نفس بلادكم .. وثمره قلبها .. فتعلموا العلم المفيد واعرفوا مواقع الكلام وعظموا الكبار . ولا تمر بكم ساعة إلا وأنتم مغتنمون فائدة تنفعكم في دينكم ودنياكم وابدلوا الجهد قدر استطاعتكم تنالوا المجد .

ولا شك أنكم تدركون أهمية هذه المرحلة التي تمرّون بها حيث تصنعون مستقبلكم وترسمون هدفكم . فليكن أملككم التفوق بل المراكز الأولى حيث يضاء مستقبلكم بكفاحكم وجهدكم . فلا تتنازلوا عن هذا الهدف .

واعلموا أنه على قدر طاعتكم لله يطيعكم الناس ، وعلى قدر هيبتكم له سبحانه يهابكم الناس ، وعلى قدر حبكم له جل شأنه يحبكم الناس ، وعلى قدر انشغالكم به ينشغل الناس بكم ، فاطلبوا الرفعة من الله لا من خلقه . ستصلون إلى غايتكم إن شاء الله تعالى .

أ / السباعي عطيه

كبير معلمي لغة انجليزية

Unit Seven

Choose the two correct answers: Vocabulary

Our army **evacuates** every metre looking for the terrorists. The synonym of "evacuate" .1

- a) remain b) uncover c) understand d) abandon e) empty

Famous shops always wrap the presents beautifully. The synonym of "wrapped" is..... .2

- a) remained b) covered d) confused c) tidied e) folded

On feasts most clothes are **available** in shops. The synonyms of "available" are3

- a) affordable b) obtainable c) agreeable d) incredible e) accessible

Students should read the questions clearly to answer them correctly. "Answer" means -4

- a) avoided b) replied c) responded d) insulted e) rejected

5- The bully's behavior is messy . The synonyms of "messy" are5

- a) tidy b) clean c) untidy d) disordered e) disappeared

Don't complete the pointless argument. The opposites of "argument" are6

- a) disagreement b) agreement c) development d) disappointment e) harmony

The journalist asked the the minister to **interpret** what he means. The synonym of .7

interpret is.....

- a) clarify b) confuse c) show d) understand e) explain

The environment is in **danger** due to global warming The antonym of "danger" is..... .8

- a) hazard b) freedom c) safety d) difficulty e) security

Youth should **avoid** making friends with bad people. The synonym of "avoid" is..... .9

- a) avert b) face c) confuse d) evade e) alter

People **evacuated** the building before collapsing. The antonyms of "evacuate" are -10

.....

- a) emit b) travel c) construct d) hold e) occupy

Before **leaving** the train, take all your things with you. The antonym of "leaving" is..... .11

- a) reaching b) arriving c) departing d) abandoning e) clarifying

The word "realise" means12

- a) cover b) understand c) misunderstand d) remain e) grasp

Addiction is a **serious** problem. The antonym of "serious" is..... .13

- a) hazardous b) safe c) dangerous d) secure e) empty

The interviewee answered the question **immediately**. The synonym of "immediately" .14

is.....

- a) at once b) later c) unseriously d) fairly e) instantly

Choose the two correct answers: Vocabulary

.A team od scientists are doinginto the connection between cancer and smoking (1

- a. recommendations b. decisions c. research d. suggestions

..... To grow well, plants need sunlight, water and good .2

- a) tile b) soil c) earth d) floor

Because of heavy smoke , people suffering from ancan't breathe well .3

- a- allergy b-allergic c- alley d-allergens

.Because of the earthquake, the town is cut off fromwith the outside world -4

- a-contact b-contract c- connect d- communicate

. If there is a foreign visitor, the president gets an.....to translate their speech -5

- a- translate b- translator c-transfer d-interpreter

.The..... forbids smoking in public places-.6

- a.luck b.lawyer c. law d. low

.People who have allergies when they smell the smoke-7

- a. sneeze b. freeze c breeze d. tweeze

.We should change the on our beds once a week .8

- a. carpet b. curtain c bedding d. towel

.....Schools should teach students what they should do in the times of .9

a- urgent

b-emergent

c-dangerous

d-emergency

10- Doctors use plaster on our cuts to stop.....from polluting them.

a) bacteria

b) hygiene

c)pets

d) birds

.Students should throw the rubbish in theto avoid bacteria inside the school .11

a-pins

b- bins

c- bans

d-bits

.If we didn't clean our house daily , there would be a layer ofon all the surfaces .12

a) mud

b) soil

c) dust

d) wind

13. When my father's breathing stopped, I did him.....to make him breathe again.

a) CRC

b) CBC

c) CPR

d) MBC

14- We can avoid a lot of diseases by following the rules of.....

a) allergy

b) hygiene

c) clearance

d) saving

15- To avoid infectious diseases in summer , we should bathe once a day.

a) at least

b) at last

c) later

d) little

16- If the patient doesn'tto the treatment, the doctor should change it.

a) grow

b) agree

c) respond

d) carry

.We should prevent our children from the places of.....not to be hurt .17

a- danger

b- dangerous

c-generosity

d- generous

18- Most fruits grow better in desert.....

a) soil

b) floor

c) dust

d) dirt

. Most people cover themselves with twoor more because of the severe cold . 19

a. banks

b. blinks

c blankets

d. blanks

.are a very small living things, some of which cause illness or disease.....20

a. Diseases

b. Bacterium

c. Medicines

d. Bacteria

21- Plants best in direct sunlight.

a) grow

b) agree

c) plant

d) enlarge

22-Poorand sanitation in the restaurant keeps many customers away.

a-vitamin

b-clearance

c-clean

d-hygiene

.Physical exercise can us against heart disease -23

a-provide

b-prevent

c-produce

d-protect

.The government has promised to spend more on.....and education .24

a. wealth

b. healthy

c search

d. health

.The farmers use both animal and human as fertilizer-25

a. waste

b. letter

c. taste

d. waist

.Some food products are.....at cheap prices in the National Markets -26

a) valuable

b) available

c) valid

d) availability

27- After important matches , youth like havingabout the performance of the players.

a) complains

b) statements

c) devices

d) arguments

28-The government should improve.....measures on all our railways.

a) conferences

b) infinity

c) maturity

d) safety

.A lot of families haveliving with them at their houses .29

a) bats

b) pets

c) pins

d) bans

The.....was done by a team of scientists at Cairo University.-30

a-enquiry

b-enquire

c-research

d-reserve

.It's a good idea to have a first.....kit at home in case of emergency-31

a-add

b-aid

c-aim

d-air

32- It is known that smoking can seriously damage your.....and cause death.

a) health

b) career

c) relationship

d) trust

33are a very small living things, some of which cause illness or disease.

a.Diseases

b. Bacterium

c. medicines

d. Bacteria

The government called an.....meeting to discuss the crisis.-34

a-currency

b-emergency

c-emergent

d-embassy

.Air is usually high in good weather and low in bad weather -34

a-measure

b-treasure

c-pressure

d-pressed

.We should teach our children tomaking friends with bad people .35

a) agree

b) contain

c) avoid

d) follow

36- After the fire, my neighbour was taken to the hospital with serious.....

- a) compliments b) burns c) smokes d) smells

37-Students are required to attend school

- a. regularity b. regular c. irregular d. regularly

.Doctors ask patients to take a deepwhile being examined -38

- a.breeze b. breathe c breathless d. breath

.We should take our shoes.....before going into our homes .39

- a. off b. of c turns d. place

Lack of.....between friends is very destructive in their relationship.-40

- a-confident b-nourishment c-trust d-supply

Children can't their feelings in words, but they express them though theiractions .41

- a. breathe b. prescribe c evacuate d. describe

.Mother must make sure that the.....of the kitchenis clean-42

- a. flower b. flour c floor d.flat

. When there is someone injured in a fire ,a blanket around them carefully -43

- a- wrap b- move c- tie d- -evacuate

. The government must give a due care toresearch -44

- a- science b-scientist c- scientific d-scientifically

45- The air ambulance evacuated the seriously person to the nearest hospital.

- a. injure b. injured c. injury d. harmful

.The police mustthe buildings that have been built illegally -46

- a-place b-remove c-clean d-service

The government should consult its.....before making the decisions that affect the-47

- a.experts b. export c experience d. experienced

Parents should teach their children to behave.....in public.-48

- a-probably b-properly c-property d-proper

49- Most people don't realise that they are.....polluted air until they get sick.

- a) dusting b) breathing c) carrying d) breezing

50 -is to send people away from a dangerous place to a safe place .

- a- evaluate b- evacuate c- include d-move

51-People who have an allergy always..... if they smell the smoke.

- a. sneeze b. freeze c breeze d. tweeze

52- Ambulances drive very fast when there is a/an

- a- urgent b-emergent c-dangerous d-emergency

53- Please, turn the TV up , I want to listen to theof the president speech .

- a- translate b- translator c-interpret d-interpreter

54-If your baby has a fever you should call the doctor

- a. immediate b. regularly c properly d-immediately

55- During the night, we heard a lot of cries as there was a housefire.

- a- in b- on c- for d- to

56-I soaked my trousers in some.....water and the stains came out.

- a-soapy b-soup c-muddy d-rainy

There are a lot of fakethat spread false news. We shouldn't believe them .57

- a-websites b-slights c-sights d-slights

.There are a lot of boxes for the poor .58

- a. containing b. consisting c. including d. sustaining

59. Boys and girls should sleep in rooms.

- a. despair b. desperate c. promising d. separate

.Sheto the manager that she has never had a holiday in a year .60

- a. applied b. complemented c. complimented d. complained

61. While sneezing, we should cover our noses with a.....

- a-cover b-sheet c-issue d-tissue

62-Trees help to.....carbon dioxide from the atmosphere.

- a-increase b-remove c-add d-produce

Grammar

Choose the correct answer

- 1- There is a "No Smoking " sign. We..... smoke here -1
a-shouldn't b-should c-mustn't d-must
- 2 Drivers stop their cars when the traffic lights are red .
a-shouldn't b-should c-mustn't d-must
- 3- Children.....play with matches. It's dangerous .3
a. must b. mustn't c. should d.shoudn't
- 4- It is really a good film. You.....to go and see it with your family.
a) must b) should c) had better d) ought
- 5- He suggested that we.....g0 to the park to have fun.
a) should b) must c) needn't d)mustn't
- 6- Every student.....waste their time before the exams.
a)must b) needn't c) mustn't d) should
- 7- When you come to Cairo again, you.....come and see us.
a) should b) must c) has to d) ought
- 8- No one is.....to smoke in public places. It is forbidden.
a) prevented b) banned c) necessary d) allowed
- 9- You.....forget what I have told you. It is very important.
a) don't have to b) mustn't c) should d) needn't
- 10-I.....arrive to school on time. It is a rule.
a) should b) don't have to c) mustn't d) must
- 11- You.....drive fast in the city centre. It is really dangerous.
a) must b) have to c) don't have to d) mustn't
- 12- You drive a car without holding a driving licence. It's against the law.
a. shouldn't b. mustn't c must d. should
- 13- You take photos here; it's a military area .
a must b mustn't c needn't d shouldn't
- 14- !You try my sister's cake now. It's really delicious.
a needn't b should to c must d mustn't
- 15- ?Is it a/an to take this medicine
a advice b unnecessary c necessary d must
- 16- When driving, you stop at the red light.
a-shouldn't b-should c-mustn't d-must
- 17- . To drive a car, oneget a license first -
a-shouldn't b-should c-mustn't d-must
- 18- .You talk when the teacher is explaining things to you .
a must b mustn't c should d mightn't
- 19- .You wash your hands after working in the garden .
a. ought b. mustn't c. should d.shoudn't
- 20- .You eat food after it falls on the floor .
a must b mustn't c can't d. can't
- 21- .You.....to take part in the conference -
a- should b- 'd better c- ought d- must
- 22- ! You..... look at the sun. It is bad for your eyes-
a-wouldn't b mustn't c should d must
- 23- .It is inadvisable to watch too much TV. You do so-
a-shouldn't b-should c-mustn't d-must
- 24- .You.....park here. It's forbidden .
a-shouldn't b-should c-mustn't d-must
- 25- .It's.....to study hard for exams .
a. necessary b. necessity c must d. a must

- .You.....revise for the exam. it's my advice-26
a. must b. should c. mustn't d. shouldn't
- .You.....spend much time watching TV. It's a waste of time-27
a.should b. must c. can d. shouldn't
- .Look after your possessions. Youleave them on a bus or train-28
a. should b. must c. have to d. shouldn't
- .You read this new story; it's recommended-29
a. should b. must c. ought d. mustn't
- .Yourun next to the swimming pool. You might fall over .30
a) mustn't b) must c) should d) oughtn't
31. This shirt is very tight, you.....to try another one.
a) should b) must c) ought d) oughtn't
- .You take some cash with us . The restaurant may not accept credit cards .32
a) mustn't b) should c) has to d) needn't
- .This is a dangerous tour. Children..... be accompanied by an adult .33
a) shouldn't b) should c) mustn't d) must
- .We haven't got much time. We hurry.34
a) should to b) must c) don't have to d) has to
- .No one.....break the law.35
a.should b. shouldn't c. must d mustn't
- .We to have different bins everywhere for food waste-36
b) must c) ought d) mustn't a) should
- .There's a lot of dust on the bookshelf. You clean your room more often -37
b) must c) need d) have a) should
- .It's better your keyboard frequently -38
d) to cleaning b) cleaning c) to clean a) clean
- .It'sto wash your hands very carefully with soap and a lot of water -39
a) banned b) desirable c) forbidden d) prohibited
- .You throw away food if you think it is bad or poisonous-40
a) mustn't b) ought c) shouldn't d) must
- .You'd better a first class ticket to travel by train-41
a) get b) getting c) to get d) gets
- .It isn't to walk on the grass. Never do it -42
a) banned b) forbidden c) prohibited d) allowed
- .I advise you so many sweets-43
a) to eat b) eating c) not to eat d) not eating
- 44- Near schools, you.....drive very carefully as there are a lot of children.
a) must b) need c) shouldn't d) mustn't

Translation

1) Translate into Arabic: (3 marks) (/ Mr Ibrahim El Sedawy)

- 1- Vitamins are very essential for good health. Their absence causes serious diseases. Foods that contain vitamins are often called protective foods because they protect us from many serious diseases.
- 2- Research has shown that you should only wear a pair of trousers for one day. Bacteria can grow quickly in your trousers, so it's a bad idea to wear them for more than one day.
- 3- Some people prefer the simple and healthy life of the country. There, they avoid the smoke of factories, the speed of city life and the crowded means of transport. They also enjoy the fresh country air and the beauty of nature.
- 4- You should be careful about the food you eat and the water you drink. Eating certain foods can make it easier for the digestive system to work.

- 5- Washing your hands properly can help prevent the spread of the germs like bacteria and viruses that cause you to catch diseases and infections.
- 6-A lot of people suffer from shortage of food. So, we should have sustainable agricultural projects to feed everyone.
- 7- Parents should teach their children how to behave towards others and how to respect the elderly people.
8. Reforming education involves new methods to combine students with special needs with their colleagues with the same curricula. This will help them combine with their society in a better way.

b- Translate into English:

- 1- يجب علينا أن نستخدم أحدث الطرق التكنولوجية فى جميع مجالات الانتاج فى مصر لكى نفى بمعايير التصدير المطلوبة فى كثير من دول العالم.
- 2- كان للعلماء والمفكرين العرب أثراً كبيراً على الحضارة الغربية، فكثير منهم كانوا رواداً فى العديد من فروع العلم والثقافة المختلفة.
- 3- تثبت الأزمات ان الشعب المصرى بتسامحه وحضارته عصى على التفرقة والنزاعات التى أدت الى انهيار كثير من المجتمعات والدول فى المنطقة حولنا.
- 4- يعتمد تقدم أى أمة على تعاون أفرادها ووحدتهم مع تمسكهم بالعلم والقيم التى يعتمد عليها المجتمع والتى تتوارثها الأجيال على مر العصور.
- 5- يجب أن تهتم الحكومة بالمشروعات القومية الكبرى التى توفر فرص العمل وتدعم خطط التنمية وتزيد فرص النمو الاقتصادى والاجتماعى مما يؤدى الى ارتفاع مستوى المعيشة.
- 6- تشجع الحكومة الشباب علي بدء مشروعاتهم وعدم انتظار الوظيفة الحكوميه وذلك بنوفير القروض والتسهيلات التى تساعد علي نجاح مشروعاتهم لكي يكونوا مواطنين صالحين في مجتمعاتهم
- 7- يجب علينا أن نحافظ علي كل قطرة ماء لأنه سر الحياة .
- 8- لقد استمتعنا بالحفلة أمس وشعرنا بالسعادة لرؤية أصدقائنا القدامي.

1. Write an essay of about 150 words on one only of the following topics:

- a- Water is life.
- b- The dangers that threaten the world today.

Unit eight

1 Choose two correct answers out of the five options given:

1. I found that the boat was difficult to steer. The synonyms of steer are..... and

first Year**Hello English****Second Term**

- a) learn b) direct c) lose d) control e) mislead
2. The voice on the phone sounded familiar. The antonyms of familiar are and
- a) unknown b) clear c) beloved d) strong e) strange
3. The bully admitted attacking the old man. The synonym of the word "admitted" is.....
- a) denied b) confessed c) disagreed d) argued e) acknowledge
4. I was worried when my father fell ill. The antonym of the word "worried" is.....
- a) anxious b) astonishing c) cautious d) relaxed e) calm
5. The advantages of practicing sports are a lot. The synonym of the word "advantage" is.....
- a) merit b) demerit c) pros d) cons e) disadvantage
6. The old men find their entertainment on watching TV . The synonym of the word "entertainment " is.....
- a) navigation b) dissatisfaction c) amusement d) discovery e) enjoyment
7. Students can succeed easily as they study hard . The antonym of the word "easily" is..
- a) absolutely b) inexactly c) difficultly d) simply e) hard
8. When my friend insulted me, it was so annoying. The synonym of the word "annoying" is.....
- a) relaxing b) disturbing c) pleasant d) troublesome e) horrible
9. He failed to get high marks. The antonym of the word "failed" is
- a) passed b) broke down c) declined d) attended e) succeeded
10. I completely forgot that it was his birthday yesterday. The antonym of the word Completely is.....
- a) totally b) partially c) usually d) calmly e) incompletely
11. In such a small town it was surprising to find so many really good restaurants. The synonym of the word "surprising" is.....
- a) astonishing b) amazing c) anxious d) cautious e) severe
- 12- We passed stressful time last week. The antonyms of "stressful" are
- a) confusing b) relaxing c) ambiguous d) tough e) easy
- 13- When we saw a snake, we ran with extreme fear. The synonyms of "extreme" are
- a) ordinary b) limited c) moderate d) excessive e) exaggerated
- 14- To be online , you should use a strong connection. The antonyms of "online" are
- a) connected b) moderate c) offline d) contacted e) disconnected
- 14- The consequence of the economic crisis is clear. Other words for "consequence" are
- a) result b) reason c) show d) effect e) cause

2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Do you agree that the internet is the best?
- a. recovery b. discovery c. invention d. exploration
2. GPS enables you to your journey from one place to another.
- a. navigate b. lose c. arrive d. drive
3. I'm sure you will solve this problem your own.
- a. by b. with c. from d. on
4. The policemen at the terrorists to prevent them from escaping.
- a. frightened b. fired c. feared d. terrified
5. I don't know who will..... the next match; the two teams have efficient players.
- a. earn b. gain c. beat d. win
6. A/An is a large hill from which fire and rocks sometimes come out.
- a. storm b. volcano c. earthquake d. well
7. The internet makes life easier. You can buy things online with a/an of a button.
- a. attack b. push c. click d. delete
8. A..... is a machine that is controlled by a computer.
- a. raise b. radio c. robot d. rabbit
9. Facebook and Twitter are useful.....
- a. vehicles b. feedback c. GPS d. apps
10. At the beginning of the lesson , our teacher always asks us to do a quick
- a. quiz b. suggestion c. mistake d. comment
11. On feasts, most youth likeand having fun.
- a. benefiting from b. finding out c. going out d. writing down

12. GPS is short for Global..... System.
a. Population b. Positioning c. Press d. Philosophy
13. Most friends spend their free timetogether online .
a. cycling b. printing c. benefiting d. chatting
14. Scientists do a lot of research to.....what causes dangerous diseases.
a. benefit from b. find out c. go out d. write down
15. We hope that people..... from the new technology in a useful way, not to use the worst of it.
a. benefit b. click c. offer d. leave
16. If you don't know which road to take, you should use.....
a-vehicle b-app c-translation d- GPS
17. Old.....can cause more pollution because their engines don't burn petrol well.
a. vehicles b. software c. GPS d. Technology
18. Tourists likethrough the places to see every thing naturally.
a. admitting b. recommending c. getting around d. finding out
19. Criticism and advice are kinds of.....
a. buttons b. robots c. philosophy d. feedback
20. My childrensome qualities. They both are intelligent, and helpful.
a-share b-cycle c-communicate d-save
21. If you want to make sure of something, just.....on a search engine and you will get what you want.
a. account b. notice c. click d. post
22. The.....can do some of the dangerous jobs in factories that man used to do in the past
a. robot b. tablet c. internet d. mouse
23. Healthy food, doing sport and getting enough sleep.....to enjoying good health.
a-annoy b-improve c-lead d-appear
24. Most teacher the files they want from EKB free of charge.
a. uploaded b. downloaded c. clicked d. posted
25. Modern technology has a lot of good things , but also has some.....
a. advantages b. disadvantages c. merits d. upsides
26. If you don't know the meaning of a new word, try toits meaning.
a. affect b. crash c. do d. guess
27. When you end an essay , you have to use aparagraph.
a. title b. introduction c. body d. conclusion
28. To use any set you have to press the on.....
a. robot b. smartphone c. button d. wire
29. In the past, printing.....was more effective on people , but nowadays the online one has become more effective
a. progress b. press c. danger d. software
30. Most young people dream of travellingto get good jobs.
a. aboard b. a board c. abroad d. broad
31. Most people haveon Facebook or any other app.
a. account b. press c. button d. office
32. Famous people like actors don't have enough time to reply to all the.....on my posts.
a. connects b. likes c. shares d. comments
33. I like watching.....about the the events of the Second World War .
a. consequences b. cycles c. documentaries d. technology
34. Modern mobiles have a massive
a. tip b. memory c. website d. case
35. Scientists could invent acar that uses electricity and petrol. It is a useful invention
a. hybeard b. hybrid c. hybridise d. hybridization
36. Scientists have.....a lot of things that help people live better.
a. invent b. invented c. inventors d. inventions
- 37- People have different views.....to technology.
a-related b-relating c-relation d-relationship
38. If you want to a passage quickly, you can use google.
a. translate b. ask c. interpret d. advise
39. A GPS helps travellers with.....in strange places.

first Year**Hello English****Second Term**

- a. navigate b. navigated c. navigation d. navigator
40. "I'll do my best to get around this problem." The phrasal verb 'get around' here means....
a. travel b. arrive c. overcome d. invent
41. We all are proud of the achievement that our athletes hasin the Olympics.
a. made b. done c. taken d. pressed
42. When I went home , I found.....that I had forgotten my bag in the car.
a. about b. out c. in d. off
43. Egypt has a worldwide superstar.....Mohammed Salah.
a. is called b. he is called c. called d. calling
44. The teacher asked us to write.....some important notes.
a. down b. on c. off d. with
45. The front door locks with a low.....
a. progress b. invention c. app d. click
46. I use my YouTube channel as a / an.....for my ideas in life and work.
a. robot b. online c. vehicle d. tip
47. in some cars.....is needed to drive the engine.
a- electric b- electrical c- electricity d- electronics
48. He.....this story. It has nothing to do with what really happened
a. invented b. noticed c. navigated d. shared
49. We..... ..the responsibility for the children.
a. share b. shorten c. signal d. comment
50. He looks really..... His appearance is attractive.
a. interested b. amazed c. awful d. smart

Grammar

1. I would be working in Italy if I Italian well.
a. have spoken b. speak c. would speak d. spoke
2. If you see an accident, the police at once.
a. telephone b. will telephone c. should telephone d. must telephone
3. If I were you, I in a different way.
a. have behaved b. would behave c. behaved d. will behave
4. Which mobile phone if you had enough money?
a. will you have bought b. would you buy c. will you buy d. you would buy
5. If he cut his finger with that knife, it terribly.
a. hurts b. will hurt c. would hurt d. hurt
6. If I wasn't busy, I would come your party. This means that I..... busy.
a. am not b. am c. was not d. was
7. You will miss the lecture you come on time.
a. if b. unless c. because d. in case of
8. I would travel to Alexandria tomorrow if my car
a. was repairing b. would repair c. repaired d. was repaired
- 9- If you watch too much television, you..... your eyes.
a. will damage b. would damage c. won't damage d. would have damaged
- 10- If you..... red and green paint, you get brown paint.
a. mixed b. will mix c. had mixed d. mix
- 11- If Ahmed had read that book, he..... what happened at the end.
a. knew b. will know c. would know d. would have known
- 12- If I went to London, I..... my English every day!
a. practise b. will practice c. would practise d. would have practised
- 13- I won't go to the park if you..... with me.
a. not come b. don't come c. didn't come d. hadn't come
- 14- I'll be surprised if that clever student
a. doesn't pass b. isn't passing c. hadn't passed d. won't pass
- 15- If I went to Australia, I..... the famous opera.

first Year**Hello English****Second Term**

- a will see b saw c would see d had seen
- 16- Adel..... bought that phone if it hadn't been so expensive.
- a might b might have c will have d had
- 17- I would have that mobile if I enough money.
- a had had b had c have had d would have
- 18- What..... If you got lost in a big city?
- a you would do b did you do c would you do d you did
- 19- What if your passport ? - Surely, I'd inform the police.
- a had stolen b had been stolen c stole d was stolen
- 20- Iron if you leave it in the open air.
- a rust b will rust c rusts d would rust
- 21 Contact the ambulance if there.....an accident.
- a was b is c were d will be
- 22- If my friendsupportive, I wouldn't have been able to solve the problem.
- a hadn't done b had done c had been d hadn't been
- 23- If Aliall his money, he would have to borrow.
- a-spends b- spent c- had spent d-was spending
- 24- help me if I were in trouble?
- a Will you b Would you c Did you d Can you
- 25- If youmore careful, you would have reduced your mistakes.
- a had been b were c had d had had
- 26- If she read the news, she shocked to read about the terrible accident.
- a is b will be c would be d were
- 27- If the problem well, we would reach a reasonable solution.
- a discussed b was discussed c had discussed d had been discussed
- 28- Amira always stays inside if itvery hot outside.
- a is b be c was d would be
- 29- If Basel reallyto become an engineer, he would study harder.
- a had wanted b wants c wanted d has wanted
- 30-If it is cold this month , our plants
- a-die b-will die c-would die d-had died
- 31-If it cold, our plants would die.
- a-is b-had been c-was d-had
- 32- If those goats eat the roots on my trees, the trees
- a-die b- would die c- have died d- will die
- 33- If water freezes, it.....into ice.
- a-will turn b-would turn c- turns d-turned
- 34-If people hadn't grown enough food, they.....ill.
- a-will become b- would become c- become d-would have become
- 35-If it went on raining for much longer, the river
- a-will flood b-would flood c-would have flooded d-floods
- 36- If the farmer's fields get very dry this summer, he.....them.
- a- irrigates b- will irrigate c- would irrigate d- would have irrigate
- 37-If you heat ice, it.....
- a-would melt b-melted c-melts d-will melt
- 38-If there is a sandstorm tonight, the town full of sand tomorrow.
- a-is b-would be c-will be d-would have been
- 39-If you mix yellow and blue, you.....green.
- a-would get b-got c-will get d-get
- 40-If you heat water, it
- a-will boil b-would boil c- boils d-boiled
- 41-If I read in bed, I asleep. It's a habit.
- a-could fall b-fall c-falling d-would fail
- 42-If I were rich, I a palace!
- a- built b-would build c-will built d- would have built
- 43-If Egypt had a lot of rain, it a lot more trees.
- a-might have b-will have c-had had d-may have

- 44-If you had gone to the sports club, you Ali.
a-could see b-will see c-saw d-would have seen
- 45-If scientists study the trees, they information about our climate in the past.
a-would find b-would have found c-can find d-found
- 46-If I had written work, Iit
a-would do b-will do c-would have done d-did
- 47-If Ola watches frightening films, shenight.
a- does not sleep b- will not sleep c-wouldn't sleep d-didn't sleep
- 48-If you pick those apples now, they very sweet.
a-won't taste b-doesn't taste c-wouldn't taste d-didn't taste
- 49-If she trains hard, she next week's race.
a-wins b-would win c-will win d-win
- 50- If you can't dictate your conditions, you..... negotiate.
a- will b- should c- need d- ought
- 51- If our heart stops working, death soon
a. follow b. will follow c. follows d. followed
- 52-Nabila always..... her mother if she has too much to do.
a-will help b- won't help c- would help d-helps

Translation (Mr Ibrahim El Sedawy)

Translate into Arabic:

- 1- We have to cope with the technologically developed methods of cultivation. Modern methods of rice cultivation result in big improvement in production. No longer are the traditional methods efficient in this respect.
- 2- Communication has become easier and the chance for individuals to obtain mass information at a great speed has become available. This has resulted in a feverish race among nations to obtain advanced technology.
- 3- Great efforts are exerted to develop the industry of information technology as it is the language which the world is communicating with at present and for long years to come.
- 4- The internet is used everywhere for many different purposes. It is used by professionals to exchange information. It is also used by amateurs to write or chat to each other electronically.
- 5- Egypt is stepping giant steps towards modernization. This needs a lot of new criteria and measures. We should take this into consideration, particularly in our educational system.
- 6.It is known that modern technology can be a double-edged weapon. Therefore, we should try to make full use of it and avoid any negative side effects.
7. Some people prefer the simple and healthy life of the country. There, they avoid the smoke of factories, the speed of city life and the crowded means of transport.
8. The Egyptian government aims to attract Arab and foreign investments to support our national economy. They encourage the establishment of new industries.
- 9-Modern technology plays an Important role in the progress of many aspects such as industry, agriculture, education, medicine and even entertainment.

b- Translate into English:

- 1- يحذر الخبراء من الاستخدام المفرط للتليفون المحمول وخاصة من جانب الشباب، لأن ذلك قد يؤدي الى مشاكل صحية ونفسية واجتماعية خطيرة.

- 2- يعتقد الكثير من الناس أن الصحف الورقية ستختفى فى غضون سنوات قليلة بسبب اعتماد الناس على مواقع الانترنت للحصول على الأخبار.
- 3- تحقق أفلام الخيال العلمى وأفلام الحركة أرباحاً كبيرة فى جميع أنحاء العالم بسبب إعجاب الشباب بها لأنها تجذب اهتمام من يبحث دائماً عن الإثارة والمتعة.
- 4- للأنشطة الرياضية والفنية والاجتماعية دوراً هاماً فى العملية التعليمية لذا يجب أن تكون جزءاً أساسياً فى أى منهج وذلك لأنها تجعل المدرسة مكاناً جذاباً.
- 5- رغم فوائدها العديدة، فإن مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي أحياناً تتسبب فى نشر الشائعات وخلق الفوضى فى المجتمع لذا يحذر الخبراء
- 6- تلعب وسائل المواصلات الحديثة دوراً فعالاً فى حياة الإنسان، فهي تساعده على التنقل بين البلدان بيسر، وتوسع دائرة النشاط الاقتصادي بين الدول
7. يجب على الشباب أن يكون لهم دور فى المجتمع الذي يعيشون به وذلك بالمساعدة في حل المشكلات التي تواجه الناس.
8. العلم والعمل هما السبيل الوحيد لتحقيق الرفاهية والتقدم لأي أمة.
9. يجب علينا ان نتعلم من ماضيها و نعمل بجد في حاضرها لكي نحقق كل احلامنا في المستقبل.

1- Write an essay of about 150 words on:

Why is it necessary to develop education in Egypt.

Unit Nine

1 Choose two correct answers out of the five options given:

1. Don't be cruel to animals. Cruel is similar in meaning to.....
 a. tolerant b. harsh c. cooperative d. effective e) severe
2. The child jumped into the shallow water. The antonym of shallow is
 a. deep b. airy c. rocky d. frozen c. profound

3. There's a clear increase in the number of successful students. The word 'increase' in this sentence is the synonym of.....

- a.grew b.growth c.decrease d . reduced e.develop

4. The synonyms of servant are.....

- a.master b.attendant c.maid d . mistress e.owner

5. A boeading school is a school where children

- a.study b.teach c.learn d . die e.play

6. My uncle has a lot of money, cars and flats. He is.....

- a.wealthy b.poor c.exhausted d . ugly e.rich

7. Which of the following works in a house?

- a.a teacher b.a stranger c.a servant d . a housekeeper e.an orphan

8.my father asked a.....to teach me at home.

- a.baker b.tutor c.thief d . professor e.governess

9.the accident, he stopped the car at once.

- a.On seeing b.While seeing c.After seeing d . During seeing e.When seeing

10-Which of the following is an antonym of 'cruel'?.....

- a.Merciful b. Fetal c.Brutal d.Savage e. kind

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1.The government plans to provide a good system to develop global citizens.

- a. cultivation b. education c. civilization d. exploration

2. In the past, rich families employed to teach their children at home.

- a. governesses b. servants c. housewives d. housekeepers

3. Can you this high shelf to bring down the dictionary?

- a. get b. arrive c. reach d. go

4. The poor child's parents died when he was five. He is a/an

- a. teacher b. widow c. governess d. orphan

5.The young man tried tothe small boat alone.

- a. paddle b. float c. drive d. dive

6.Ashrafthat he was mistaken, so he apologized.

- a. convinced b. recognized c. realized d. told

7.The assistant climbed up onto the of the ship before it sailed.

- a. desk b. deck c. duck d. date

8.I am sure this ointment will help heal your

- a. wound b. wind c. wing d. whale

9-A lot of young people like for jobs at banks or the army.

- a -applying b advertising c replying d graduating

10- We shouldn'twith our parents. We should obey them.

- a) bully b) argue c) encourage d) change

11. A lot of rich families have.....to clean their houses.

- a) scientists b) criminals c) lawyers d) servants

12- The new furniture factory in our townmore than a hundred workers.

- a-allows b-offers c-employs d-develops

13. As a / an..... she is responsible for looking after the whole house

- a. expert b. housekeeper c. author d orphan

14 -Dr. Gamal Hemdan is the.....of famous book " the Character of Egypt."

- a) photographer b) actor c) author d) electrician

15- It's.....to keep animals in cages all the time.They should live in their habitats.

- a) merciful b) cruel c) strong d) kind

16- All parents want their children to get a good.....

first Year**Hello English****Second Term**

- a) wealthy b) unemployment c) cruelty d) education
17. Thein the number of students in a class makes it difficult the teacher to control them.
a.increase b. decrease c. Reduction d. variety
- 18- Fortunately, Ramez Galal's programme was not athis year. MBC channel is going to stop it.
a successful b success c succession d succeed
- 19 . The manager ordered us not to tell the press about the financial position of the company. It is a.....
a.experience b experiment c. public d. secret
- 20- England conquered Egypt in the 19th.....
a) year b) millennium c) century d) decade
- 21- Prisoners suffer a lot after getting out of the prison as no one wanted to.....them.
a) employ b) rent c) imply d) apply
- 22-Some parents prefer to marry their children from women to help them in their lives
a) cruel b) wealthy c) comfortable d) huge
- 23- the rescue team were happy to find that no one of the the passengers were.....
a) served b) helped c) hurt d) hoped
- 24- Despite all the warnings of the dangers of smoking , many people.....to smoke.
a) stop b) attend c) leave d) continue
25. The headmaster punished the teacher who was.....to the children in his school.
a.happy b. cruel c. sad d.tolerant
- 26- If we have a difficult a problem, we should consult a/an.....
a) criminal b) expert c) painter d) employer
- 27- Our meals should be balanced to give us.....
a) waste b) energy c) fire d) honesty
- 28 -If the manager is absent , one of the teachers runs the school..... of him.
a) well b) away c) instead d) outside
- 29 - My brother wants to employ a to teach his children at home.
a. governor b. governess c. housekeeper d. headmistress
30. My wife is well-.....She attended an international school before joining the American University.
a.educate b. educated c educating d.education
- 31-The person who is lazy will lose a lot and be a
a.achievement b. success c. progress d.failure
- 32- We should encourage our children to in their life and achieve their goals.
a.succeed b increase c. find d reduce
- 33-. Because of my broken leg, I.....taking part in a lot of matches
a.lost b. missed c. got d. took
- 34- At night , I dream of hearing voices outside the room.
a) stranger b) strangely c) strange d) strangeness
- 35-We the role of mothers of looking after their children.
a. reply b. improve c. appreciate d. check
- 36-I could many friends when I joined a sports club last year.
a) do b) lose c) make d) miss
37. The teacher told us about the.....of revising before exams
a) conclusion b) influence c) importance d) playing

38. He is a / an.....He misses his dead parents very much
a. governess b. housekeeper c. author d orphan
39. The teacher asked us to write a of Jane Eyre
a. summarize b. summer c. summary d critic
40. We shouldn't complete anyif it isn't fruitful.
a. discussion b. decisive c. failure d long
41. The committee strongly to our opinion. They all opposed it.
a. agreed b. disagreed c. objected d praised
- 42-You can A lot of money if you work as a trader.
a) win b) gain c) lose d) earn
- 43- I think.....is one of the best qualities of a good friend.
a. greed b. wealthy c. cruelty d. honesty
- 44-Clever students try hard to find..... to the difficult questions..
a. owners b. decades c. answers d.secrets
45. We will move.....our new house next year.
a. at b.to c. onto d. for
46. No one can deny the.....of education in everyone's life.
a. section b. conclusion c. classification d. importance
- 47-My health finally began to when I changed to a less stressful job
a approve b move c improve d remove
- 48-It was a great football match. Both teams played very.....
a) negative b) negatively c) positively d) positive
- 49-My sister's fiance works.....an international bank in Cairo.
a) for b) with c) as d) on
50. The new student very well with the other students.
a. gets over b. gets on c. gets for d. gets up
51. The man lookedsurprised when a little boy threw a stone at his car.
a. quit b. quietly c. quiet d. quite
52. I'd go.....with what you have just said. I agree with every word you've said.
a. far b. long c. a long d. along
52. It is said that a cigarette end.....that enormous fire.
a. put off b. broken c. had d. started
53. It is necessary to keep inwith all your friends .
a. feel b. touch c. taste d. look
- 54.I have much.....for Mr El Sebaei who taught me to be a good citizen.
a. regard b.experiment c. research d. decade

Grammar

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. As soon as I met my friend, I him about the latest news.
a. had told b. told c. will tell d. was told
2. I didn't leave the house until my friend me.
a. had telephoned b. was telephoning c. will telephone d. has telephoned
3. I had done my homework, I watched TV.
a. By the time b. While c. After d. Before
4. Have you sent the email? - Yes, I it an hour ago.

first Year**Hello English****Second Term**

- a. have sent b. was sending c. sent d. will send
 5. I read the novel you me; thanks a lot. You can take it back now.
 a. had lent b. will lend c. hadn't lent d. was lent
 6. you hit her car on purpose or by accident?
 a. will b. Did c. had d. Do
 7. I was finally able to answer that question when I the lesson again.
 a. have revised b. will revise c. am revising d. had revised
 8. Having the good news, I hurried to tell my family.
 a. receiving b. received c. had received d. have received
 .When she went out to play, she..... her homework -9 .1
 a) had already done b) has already done c) was already doing d) does
 My brother ate all of the cake that our mum -10 .2
 a) will make b) has made c) had made d) used to make
 .The doctor took off the plaster that he on six weeks before-11 .3
 a) puts b) had put c) is putting d) has put
 .The waiter a drink that I had ordered-12 .4
 a) had brought b) was bringing c) will bring d) brought
 ?he phone Dalia before he went to see her in London.....-13 .5
 a) Did b) Had c) Has d) Can
 .No soonerthe sun risen than the fog disappeared-14 .6
 a) has b) had c) did d) does
 ?Did you write poems when you were young-15 .7
 a) use to b) used to c) used d) get used to
 When she went back to school, she found she the wrong composition the day before-16 •
 a) wrote b) had written c) has written d) had been written
 .She a magazine when suddenly somebody knocked at the door-17 .8
 a) read b) reads c) was reading d) had read
 .They couldn't go swimming because they their swimsuits -18 .9
 a) forget b) have forgotten c) had forgotten d) will forget
 .Before for London, he had paid off his debts-19 .10
 a) leaving b) left c) had left d) leave
 .Hany couldn't answer the phone because he a shower 20 .11
 a) had b) was having c) had d) had had
 By the time he reached the bus stop, the bus-21 .12
 a) leave b) leaves c) will leave d) had left
 .seeing the accident, the motorists drove more carefully.....-22 .13
 a) On b) Without c) Despite d) Over
 .No sooner he seen the police than he ran away-23 .14
 a) do b) does c) had d) did
 .I..... my own computer for three years before anything went wrong with it-24 .15
 a) had had b) have had c) had d) have
 Fawzialready read some of Yehia Haqq's writing before learning about him in-25 .16
 .class
 a) have b) had c) is d) was
 Mr Zaki was shocked when he joined our company as heto do much work every-26 .17
 .day
 a) wasn't usedb) didn't use c) used d) was used
 . As soon as the criminal, he was sent to prison-27 .18
 a) arrested b) has been arrested c) had been arrested d) was being arrested
 ? Did you go out last night oryou busy-28 .19
 a) did b) were c) have d) are
 .Crossing the street , heon the ice and broke his arm-29 .20
 a) was slipping b) slipped c) had slipped d) was slipped
 .We were sitting in the garden when it suddenlyto rain-30 .21
 a) was starting b) started c) had started d) has started
 .Did you hear what she said ? - No, Iabout something else -31 .22
 a) thought b) was thinking c) have thought d. think
 .Sorry for being late . The cardown on my way here-32 .23
 a) was breaking b) has broken c) was broken d) used to break
 . When it was lunchtime , I didn't eat much . Ia big breakfast-33 .24

first Year**Hello English****Second Term**

- a) was having b) have had c) had had d) will be having
- 34- I ----- for two hours before the light went out.
a) studied b) was studying c) had studied d) had been studying
- 35- As soon as I arrived home , I realised that I ----- my keys.
a) had been losing b) have lost c) was losing d) had lost.
- 36- Hardly ----- written the report when she handed it to me.
a) she had b) did she c) had she d) she has
- 37- My friend ----- to give me the mobile until he had watched the video.
a) didn't b) refused c) wasn't d) won't
- 38- After I ----- my friend I realised that I forgot to give him the address.
a) will invite b) invite c) have invited d) had invited.
- 39- His clothe were dirty because he ----- his car by himself.
a) has mended b) had been mending c) has been mending d) is mending.
- 40- I met Sally yesterday. I ----- her since she left our village.
a) didn't see b) haven't seen c) hadn't seen d) won't see
- 41- It wasn't (when - until - after - before) he had arrived that the light went out.
- 42- she had been sleeping all day before my mother ----- her.
a) awoke b) had awoken c) awakes d) has awoken
- 43-I didn't write to my friend until I (have received-had received-will receive-was received) his letter.
- 44-We (have had-had-had been having-had had) that car for ten years before it broke down.
- 45-When she went home she found that she (buy-has bought-had bought-would buy) the wrong book.
- 46-We (had played-has played-were playing- played) tennis before it started raining.
- 47-The secretary left the office after (type-had typed-typed-typing) all the letters.
- 48-Hardly (he had heard-has he heard-had he heard-does he hear) the bad news when he got depressed.
- 49-I (have-has-had-was) already left the house when it began to rain.
- 50-They had no sooner left the house (when-what-then-than) it started to rain.
- 51-Leila and her husband (move-have moved-moved-had been moving) into their own flat last weekend. Before that they(lived- has lived- living- had lived)with Leila's parents.
- 52-My father retired last week. He (worked-has worked-has been working-had worked) for the same company all his life.
- 53-Karim fell asleep during the football match because he (had gone-has gone-was going-is going) to bed late the night before.
- 54-The town was flooded because it (has rained - had been raining - has been raining - rains) for 3 days.
- 55-After I (finish - have finished - finished - had finished) my homework, I watched my favourite TV programme.
- 56-Before (wrote - writing - had written - has written) this novel, he had become famous as a playwright.

New Hello for Secondary 1**:1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d**

- Nadeem..... the present in gift paper before he gave it to his friend. .1
a.crept b.swept c. clapped d.wrapped
- Don't be cruel to that cat. The antonym of cruel is2
a. violent b. merciful c. careful d. sad
- Ten people at..... were injured because of the bus accident. I think the number will .3
a. last b. list c. most d. least
4. In case of fire, keep calm and the building quickly.
a.evacuate b. remain c. remove d. attack
5. Early explorers used to by observing the stars.
a. remain b. irrigate c. navigate d. evacuate
6. is the most useful invention if you don't know how to find a place.
a.CRP b. GPS c. ICU d. CCU

7. It is the duty of international charity organizations to give due care to
 a. criminals b. members c. orphans d. organs
8. The we employed in our house does all the housework carefully.
 a. governess b. servant c. guest d. host
9. My brother had an accident. He returned home with a around his arm.
 a. bandage b. message c. package d. passage
- We must encourage innovation if the company is to remain competitive. Innovation means.. .10
 a. giving up b. introducing old ideas c. dismissing workers d. introducing new ideas
11. I think he surprised if he read the latest news.
 a. was b. will be c. would be d. is
12. If you throw a piece of rock into the river, it
 a. would sink b. would be sunk c. sink d. sinks
13. I found the gold watch which I last Friday.
 a. had lost b. was lost c. have lost d. had been lost
14. Samya didn't buy the new dress until her mother her enough money.
 a. will give b. have given c. had given d. was given
15. Grandma usually a short nap if she feels tired.
 a. will take b. takes c. took d. take
16. The giant container ship..... successfully after it had blocked navigation in the Suez Canal.
 a. has floated b. was floated c. had been floated d. floats
17. You park here; it's not allowed.
 a. shouldn't b. must c. needn't d. mustn't
18. You eat too much fat if you want to lead a healthy life.
 a. shouldn't b. must c. should d. needn't
19. You smoke in public places.
 a. shouldn't b. must c. should d. mustn't
20. You won't be able to enter the club you carry your membership card.
 a. in case b. if c. unless d. without
- Omar has a new..... on his smartphone to understand foreign languages. .21
 A chat B app C internet D click
22. The students answered all the questions in the and then checked their scores
 A feedback B invention C quiz D computer
23. My dad uses if he doesn't know which road to take.
 A vehicle B app C translation D GPS
24. In the future, we will have the to travel to space on our holidays.
 A technology B invention C internet D robot
25. Kamal his homework when he went to the cinema
 A had finished B finished C was finishing D would finish
26. You..... make a loud noise in the library or you will get into trouble.
 A can B should C mustn't D must
27. If Magda a language course, she would be able to speak to foreigners.
 A does B will do C did D would do
28. What would you do if your friend an accident?
 A have B would have C has D had
29. When the alarm rings, we the building.
 A would leave B left C leaving D leave
30. I have a bad cold, so it is difficult for me to
 A breathe B research C wash D respond
31. We should always put our plastic rubbish in a separate
 A wrap B bin C dust D floor
32. A new school..... in our village last year
 A built B was built C was building D had been built
33. Fortunately, the police could the mystery and catch the criminal.
 A solve B make C find D do
34. It's very easy to around in that city as the public transport is cheap and efficient.
 A get B find C stay D say

35. There was an emergency so the school was
 A serviced B navigated C evacuated D injured
- 16 The boys could help the injured man because they had learnt about
 A danger B first aid C hygiene D emergency services

2. A Translate into Arabic: (Mr Ibrahim El Sedawy)

5) a- Translate into Arabic:

1. School education plays an important role in shaping the character of children. That's why all governments try to develop it all the time.
2. Online learning is becoming more popular today as more students have access to computers and the internet. Some people believe that computers will replace classrooms in the future.
3. Education is a process by which people acquire knowledge, skills, habits and values. It also helps people become useful members of society.
4. Some of the most important aims of education are to build the Egyptians citizen who is able to face the future. It also aims at preparing a generation of scientists able to stand up the monopoly of science and technology.
5. Education is not an end, but a means to an end. In other words , we do not educate children for the purpose of education but to fit them for life.
- 6- The Suez Canal Authority declared that the giant cargo ship had been floated. So, Egypt resumed navigation normally after it had been blocked for six days.
7. We are in urgent need of a revolution against our bad behaviour, so we should try hard to modify it.
8. Our age is the age of atom, space and medical achievements, therefore we must make the best use of these achievements.

b- Translate into English:

- 1- لقد دخلت التكنولوجيا الحديثة في المدارس في كل أنحاء مصر ويتدرب الطلبة على استخدام أجهزة التابلت.
- 2- يجب على المدرسين في الوقت الحاضر مواكبة الطرق الحديثة في التربية واستخدام التكنولوجيا الحديثة التي أصبحت جزءاً هاماً من حياتنا اليومية.
- 3- لم يعد التعليم التقليدي مناسباً للأجيال الجديدة ومواكبة التطور المستمر في جميع مجالات الحياة الحديثة لذا تسعى الحكومة الى تطوير التعليم بشكل يتناسب مع العصر .
- 4- يُقال أن الأدب والفن هما مرآة المجتمع التي تعكس حضارته وقيمه التي تتطور على مر العصور فهما من أهم أدوات ترقية السلوك الحضاري للأفراد.
- 5- يجب أن ينال المعلم كل التقدير من المجتمع حتى يستطيع أداء رسالته السامية في بناء عقل وشخصية الأجيال الجديدة ولكي تنجح خطط تطوير المجتمع.
6. إن إنشاء عاصمة إدارية جديدة هو الحل الوحيد لشوارع القاهرة المزدهمة.
7. التعليم هو أساس النجاح والتغلب على التحديات في الحياة لكل فرد.
- 8- من أبرز مساويء التكنولوجيا الحديثة هو أننا لم نعد نزور بعضنا البعض كما إعتدنا من قبل، يكتفي معظم الناس بالتواصل مع أقاربهم ومعارفهم عبر وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي

1. Write an essay of 150 words about only ONE of the following :

" The role of charities in the society. "

Unit ten

1 Choose two correct answers out of the five options given:

1. Doctors have a job as they make a lot of money.
 a. frustrating b. streeful c. challenging d. rewarding e. profitable
2. We should the truth to be honest.
 a. admit b. deny c. tell d. promise e. have
3. We should be loyal. The antonym of ' loyal' is.....

first Year**Hello English****Second Term**

- a. honest b. helpful c. kind d. dishonest e. treasonable
4. The nurse is a caring person. Caring means.....
- a. interested b. unconcerned c. unkind d. loving e. cruel
5. Working as a teacher is a stressful job. The antonym of the word "stressful" is
- a. demanding b. easy c. worried d. relaxing e. challenging
6. We should encourage industry to increase our exports. The synonym of "industry" is....
- a. manufacture b. factory c. mall d. company e. business
7. The pyramids are great.....
- a. buildings b. construction c. departments d. compassion e. destruction
8. We trust our army as it is.....
- a. rewarding b. dependable c. disloyal d. reliable e. false
9. A-An.....means learning skills you need for a job.
- a. apprenticeship b. training c. teaching d. helping e. punctual
10. The good qualities are like.....
- a. punctual b. caring c. awarded d. stressful e. cruel

Choose the right answers:

1. A\ An.....is a qualification you receive when you finish university.
- a. grade b. degree c. contract d. agree
- 2- People who want to speak English fluently, should have more.....
- a. practical b. practice c. practice d. practiced
3. My brother is aman as he can change his mind if he is wrong.
- a. stubborn b. tough c. hard d. flexible
4. A.....is the person who examines animals if they are ill
- a. plumber b. baker c. vet d. teacher
5. If our parents speak, we should give them all of our.....
- a. intention b. attention c. prediction d. production
6. We all should be.....to our great country.
- a. player b. flexible c. loyal d. confident
7. Someone who thinks that they can do things well is.....
- a. player b. flexible c. loyal d. confident
8. Someone who can explain their ideas is a good.....
- a. player b. communicator c. actor d. vet
9. All the employees should be They should attend their offices on time.
- a. punctual b. honest c. flexible d. loyal
10. Our bath is full of water. We need ato examine the pipes.
- a. vet b. farmer c. police officer d. plumber
11. A\ An.....is a particular type of business that produces a particular type of goods or services.
- a. industry b. degree c. contract d. casualty
12. The government should encourage businessmen tonew factories to attract the foreign investment
- a. destroy b. instruct c. Structure d. construct
13. A\ An.....helps divers to fuel their cars
- a. attentive b. chemist c. attendant d. apprentice
14. The students of engineering colleges should have their.....in big companies to get experience.
- a. friendship b. apprenticeship c. workshop d. relationship
15. All people who want jobs should go to a job..... to find a job.
- a. far b. fear c. fair d. forum
16. Everybody has a role to.....in society.
- a. give b. make c. play d. break
- 17- To get a good job in a bank, you must your language skills.
- a. prove b. approve c. improve d. strove
- 18- To reach your goal, you should overcome the.....facing you.
- a. challenge b. challenges c. challengers d. danger
- 19- There are aof shops in this mall so you can choose the products you want.

first Year**Hello English****Second Term**

- a vary b various c variable d variety
20- The Cairo International Bookis held yearly in Cairo.
a Exhibition b Fair c Justice d gallery
21. All applicants are asked to send their.....
a. apps b. TVs c. DVDs d. CVs
22. A lot of people like doing difficult jobs because they are
a. rewarding b. awarding c. forwarding d. replaying
23. Nowadays , youth should retrain and do a \ an.....to learn new skills to find jobs.
a. attendant b. industry c. apprenticeship d. degree
24. The most important skill for a newsreader is to be a good.....
a. reward b. communicator c. construction d. qualification
25. Hana loves animals, so she wants to be a.....
a. teacher b. plumber c. vet d. baker
26. My sister has a new job but it is very....., so she's unhappy and tired.
a. rewarding b. practical c. reliable d. stressful
27.keep security and make people feel safe.
a. Weavers b. Police officers c. Office workers d. Bakers
28- Climbing the mountain was very but amusing.
a rewarding b challenging c awarding d fantastic
29- You should apply for the job before the
a redline b wrinkle line c deadline d offline
30- The tesr was easy . It was so.....that all the students have succeeded
a obvious b obviously c obviated d violated
31- Herin the exams was disappointing .All of us were sad.
a degree b grade c qualifications d marks
32- He teaches at university and has a in engineering.
a degree b grade c qualifications d marks
33. My brother got an apprenticeship with a large.....company that builds hotels around the country.
a. obstruction b. instruction c. education d. construction
34. Nada has applied for a job for a big airline as she wants to work as a flight.....
a. fighter b. player c. attendant d. apprentice
35. The government should encourageto be able to face the invasion of the imported products.
a. pastery b. industry c. bakery d. degree
36. Mohammad Salah is an Egyptian.....footballer. He earns a lot of money.
a. professional b. amateur c. experience d. experiment
37. To get this job, you need to have good maths and IT.....
a. sacs b. skills c. silks d. skulls
38. The faculties of medicines and engineering areones. Their students have to train a lot.
a. theoretical b. bacterial c. practical d. artificial
39. Job fairs are often held to give non-.....information about many industries.
a. based b. biased c. passed d. stressed
40. Every job has its challenges and.....
a. awards b. rewards c. wards d. words
41. An honest manager should deal with his employees.....
a. locally b. particular c. equally d. orally
42. Mohammed Salah signed a three-year.....with Real Madrid.
a. contact b. contract c. abstract d. conduct
43. All the applicants have to meetor their forms won't be accepted.
a. artline b. drawline c. deadline d. snowline
44. My cousin works in the.....department in a big hospital.
a. emergent b. casualty c. casually d. elegancy
45- A/an. Is..... a qualification you receive when you finish university.
a degree b grade c qualifications d marks
46- A/an..... is a particular type of business that produces goods or services.

first Year**Hello English****Second Term**

- a skill b industry c training d contract
 47- A/an is a person whose job involves helping the public.
 a attendant b casualty c apprentice d nurse
 48- A/an..... is a period of time working in order to learn skills needed to do a job.
 a attention b industry c apprenticeship d degree
 49. My sons are very interested in French..... She adores the French foods.
 a. cousin b. cuisine c. cruise d. dozen
 50. She's always very for appointments.
 a. actual b. puncture c. punctual d. brutal
 51- All candidates should have training and experience.
 a practical b practices c practice d practised
 52- We shouldn't buy that don't have labels.
 a produce b production c productive d products
 53- She is a nurse. She offers help and support to every patient.
 a care b careless c caring d carefulness
 54- What are the main skills..... for this job.
 a required b require c requiring d requires
 55- My brother is well to write a very successful book .
 a qualify b qualified c qualification d qualifies

Grammar

Choose the right answers:

- Ali said that she.....visit her aunt the following day.
 a. will visit b. would visit c. visited d. visits
- Ola.....the nurse that she was feeling ill.
 a. asked b. said c. made d. told
- Ola.....the nurse was feeling exhausted.
 a. asked b. said c. made d. told
- Ali said that he..... to play football at the weekend.
 a. doesn't want b. didn't want c. hadn't wanted d. hasn't played
- Nada said a moment ago that she.....very hungry.
 a. was b. is c. had been d. be
- The doctor.....the family that their child will be OK.
 a. told b. sued c. asked d. said
- I told Nada that Ito the cinema the day before.
 a. had been b. has been c. went d. did she go
- Our science teacher told us that water.....at 100 c.
 a. boiled b. had boiled c. boils d. would boil
- Ali told Rami that if he.....hard, he would succeed.
 a. had studied b. studies c. studied d. study
- Omar.....that the service in that restaurant was not good.
 a. advised b. complained c. told d. offered
- Ola told Shams.....walk alone in dark streets.
 a. to b. didn't c. don't d. not to
- He asked me if I knew that his sister (is - has been - had been - will be) ill.
- I admitted that I (don't have - am not having - didn't have - doesn't have) any plans.
- I explained that I (would travel - will travel - is travelling - shall travel) to Italy tne next week.
- Peter (asked - wondered - promised - wanted) he would phone me that evening.
- Ahmed told me that he (went- would go- will go - had gone) to Cairo the day before.
- Soha said that she had gone to bed early.....
 a) now b) today c) that night d) tonight
- He told her that she was the most beautiful girl he ever seen.
 a) did b) is c) has d) had
- Ali to go to France on holiday.
 a) said b) decided c) admitted d) told

first Year**Hello English****Second Term**

20. Ghada apologized for to my party because she was going away for the weekend.
a) coming b) came c) not coming d) not to come
21. Ola informed me that she would play cards
a) the day before b) the following day c) tomorrow d) yesterday
22. Nada her parents to study really hard for her exam.
a) promised b) claimed c) persuaded d) suggested
- .He said that he (will visit – would visit – is visiting – visited) his friend the following day. 23
- .Ali (wondered – said – said to – told) his son had bought a car the day before . 24
- Ola told me that she (is visiting- was visiting – will visit – had visited) visit Tanta the following. 25
.day
- .The teacher told his students that The Nile (ran - had run - will run – runs) in Egypt. 26
- He (said – asked – wondered – wanted to know) he wouldn't be able to sleep until he had finished. 27
.the homework
- .She said that she (want – wants – wanted – is wanting) to be a writer. 28
- She admitted that her brother (was helping – helped – had helped – would help) her with her. 29
homework yesterday
- She said they (meet – are meeting – have been meeting – were meeting) them there the following. 30.
Saturday
31. They promised that they (phone – would phone – will phone – phones) us as soon as they arrived.
32. He said that he (arrives – has arrived – had arrived – will arrive) late the night before.
33. She (exclaimed – refused – asked – explained) that she was hoping to come and see me the following week.
34. She said, "I (didn't see – won't see – wasn't seen – hadn't seen) anyone until I have finished.
35. She said they them there the following Saturday.
a) were meeting b) are going to meet c- will meet d- met
36. He admitted that he had arrived late the night
a) next b) then c- after d- before
37. Hany he would phone me that evening.
a- asked b- wondered c – promised d – wanted
38. She asked me, " the match between El Ahli and Zamalik?"
a- Have you watched b – You watched c – You are watching d- You watch
- 39- Ola said just now that she (will travel – would travel – travelled – travels) to Cairo yesterday.
- 40- He said that when he (is – has been – 'll be – had been) to the museum, he saw the statues.
- 41- Nadia agreed (would start – will start – start – to start) revising her lessons that evening.
- 42- Nadia agreed that she (would start – will start – start – to start) revising that evening.
- 43- Nahla promised that she would help me to revise if I (want – wanted – had wanted – was wanting).
- 44- Ali said he (has passed – had passed – passed – would pass) his driving test the previous year.
- 45- He (said – said to – told – complained) me that he had been working as a sales assistant.
- 46- He explained that Ali (has – has been – was – was being) encouraging him to find another job.
- 47- I told him that we aren't interviewing any more people (that day – the day before – the next day – today).
- 48- I (told – promised – asked – ordered) that I would contact him on Saturday morning.
- 49- He said he would be home the (previous – next – before – last) morning.
- 50- Tarek explained that they were hot because they (was – are – had been – have been) playing tennis.
- 51- He (said – told – wondered – asked) he wouldn't be able to sleep until he had finished the homework.
52. I love my job it is very stressful at times.
a. despite b. so c. but d. although
53. I've always enjoyed caring for people, it seemed a natural thing to do.
a. but b. so c. however d. despite
54. the long hours and hard work, the job is rewarding.
a. And b. Although c. Despite d. But
55. A lot of nursing is about listening to people's worries explaining what the doctors are going to do
a. but b. despite c. although d. and
56. You need good medical knowledge, compassion is also important.
a. but b. despite c. although d. as well as

57. Ali always swims in the winter,.....the cold weather.
a. although b. despite c. but d. and
58. Ali has a very good job at the hospital.....he works in the city centre.
a. although b. despite c. but d. and
59.swimming is a tiring sport, I like it very much.
a. Although b. Despite c. But d. And
60.the high waves, I completed the swimming race.
a. Although b. Despite c. But d. And
- 61-I've read the book, (but - so - if -though) I haven't seen the film yet.
- 62.(As - Although - So - However) I have not seen the writer before, I admire his books.
63. (But - Although - Despite - As) being 60 years old, Ali still plays football.
64. (Though - Yet - so - Despite) being very tired, I continued working.
65. (But - In spite of - Although - So) we ran fast, we missed the bus.
- 66.We enjoyed our holiday (yet - although - in spite - despite) the rain.
- 67.(Despite - in spite - Though - However) the pain in his leg was great, he completed the marathon.
68. (However - As - Though - Despite) hard he worked, he failed to pass the exam.
- 69.The holiday was great (although - despite - as) the hotel wasn't very nice.
70. (In spite of - Although - As - But) the difficulty, he could solve the problem.
71. Well(though - in spite of- because - as) he studied , he got low marks.
- 72.I've felt really tired today, (because - so - despite - although) I went to bed early last night.
- 73.He asked me where (I stay - did I stay - I was staying - am I staying) then.
- 74.The interviewer asked the applicant (whether - unless - that - whatever)he had worked.
- 75.I want know how (you helped - have you helped - do you help - had you helped)her.
- 76.Can you kindly tell me where (is the manager - the manager is - the manager was - the manager has)?
- 78.She asked me whether (I had been - I went - I go - had I been)there before.
- 79.She asked him (which - what - whether - who) he was going out.
- 80.She asked me (carrying - to carry - carry - carried) the bag for her.
- 82.He wanted to know how much (I pay -I have paid - had I paid - I had paid) for my car.
- 83.She refused (lending - lend - to lend - to lending) me the money I needed.
- 84.Do you know where (Ola went - did Ola go - Ola had gone - had Ola gone)the previous day.
- 85- The teacher told me what I (have - must have - will have - had) to do.
- 86- The teacher suggested that (we do - we are doing - doing - did we) the exercise again.
- 87 - Sayed recommended (to try - tried - trying - that try) the ice cream.
- 88- The teacher told us that Russia (is - were - has been - would be) the biggest country in the world.
- 89- We wanted to know (what - when - where - if) they thought of his idea.
- 90- Ola asked Nada what she (has done - does - would do - had done) the evening before.
- 91- Hany asked Fady whether he (went - had gone - goes - could go) to the museum the next day.
- 92- Imad wanted to know when (does he go - will he go -he can go -he would go) to university.
- 93- "Do you have a pencil?" - I asked him if he (has - had - had had - have) a pencil.
- 94- He asked me where (am I living - I was living - I had lived - he has lived) at that moment.
- 95- She asked me which subjects (I am studying - was I studying - am I studying - I was studying) the following year.
- 96- She asked him what (had he been doing - he was doing - he had been doing - he is doing) since he left school.
- 97- He asked why (I want - I wanted - do I want - did I want) to work abroad.
- 98- He asked me (whether - weather - if - that) I had a driving licence or not.
- 99- She wanted to know how (I would feel - would I feel - I feel - had I felt) about working in another part of the country.
- 100- I asked Amr what (he had doing - he was doing - was he doing - he had done) then.

5) a- Translate into Arabic: (Mr Ibrahim El Sedawy)

- 1- All experts recommend that everyone should make good use of their spare time. They assure that time lost can't be regained.
- 2- The government is carrying out a lot of industrial and agricultural projects in Upper Egypt. This leads to providing job opportunities for the citizens there.

- 3- You must be able to communicate well with your teammates and also be happy to adapt to different situations when necessary.
- 4- Besides being an important source of national income, tourism strengthens ties among the nations of the world. It also helps to spread peace, love and understanding.
- 5- In the past, trade was on a small scale. Today, trade has greatly developed and increased as goods are now transported quickly and safely.
- 6- Unemployment is a serious problem which can lead to disastrous effects on people and societies. Illegal immigration is one of its serious results.
- 7- We should be optimistic and always think about the good side of life. Pessimism is a deadly enemy that defeats our hopes and hinders our ambitions.
- 8- The Egyptian Knowledge Bank will be one of the most important information resources. That's why all Egyptian students, teachers, university scholars and professors can have access to it.

b- Translate into English:

- 1- يجب محاربة الكثير من الظواهر الغريبة على المجتمع المصرى مثل العنف والجريمة وعدم احترام كبار السن حيث أن لها كثيراً من الأضرار الخطيرة علينا.
- 2- يجب أن يمتلك الكتاب بشكل عام والشعراء بشكل خاص الموهبة والخيال لكي يصلوا الى عقول ومشاعر القراء من مختلف الأعمار.
- 3- تعمل الحكومة على إنشاء العديد من مراكز الشباب وتزويدها بالامكانيات الحديثة لتسهل عليهم ممارسة الرياضة وقضاء أوقات فراغهم.
- 4- مهما كان طموحك للمستقبل عليك أن تعمل بجد وصبر لكي تستطيع تحقيقه، ولكن تذكر أيضاً أن التخطيط الجيد يساعدك على تحقيق ذلك.
- 5- للأصدقاء دور كبير فى حياة الشباب لذلك على الآباء مساعدة أبنائهم على اختيار الأصدقاء الجيدين الذين يساعدونهم على النجاح فى حياتهم

1. Write an essay of about 150 words on one only of the following topics:

- The importance of eating healthy food .

A good education -

Unit eleven

1 Choose two correct answers out of the five options given:

1. We should stop making.....
 - a. rewards
 - b. noise
 - c. happiness
 - d. complaints
 - e. friends
2. He is good at He won many awards.
 - a. cycling
 - b. completing
 - c. weightlifting
 - d. crying
 - e. stealing
3. He won a gold medal in the 2021.....
 - a. Races
 - b. World Cup
 - c. Paralympics
 - d. Achievements
 - e. Olympics
4. He worked hard and was able to.....great success.
 - a. arrived
 - b. reached
 - c. activated
 - d. achieved
 - e. did
5. Physical and mental are.....
 - a. antonyms
 - b. synonyms
 - c. opposites
 - d. idioms
 - e. collocations
6. Hospitals should be provided with.....for the disabled
 - a. ladders
 - b. stairs
 - c. ramps
 - d. lifts
 - e. steps
7. Athletes can.....records to be champions.

first Year**Hello English****Second Term**

a. break

b. receive

c. hold

d. mess

e.do

8.A-Anis something good that you have made or got.

a. department

b. achievement

c. movement

d. prize

e.punishment

1 Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

Hospitals haveto facilitate the movement of the disabled in them .1

a. ripes

b. lamps

c. camps

d. ramps

The athlete felt that the medal he had in the Olympics is his greatest.....-2

a. achievement

b.attainment

c. agreement

d.disagreement

A community in our neighbourhood is going to start a\an.....to stop people leaving .3

rubbish in the streets.

a. company

b. campaign

c. copain

d. activist

4. I want to be a\an.....so I help save the environment in our the world.

a. vet

b. mechanic

c. activist

d. actor

.5. Athletesto win medals and get gold medals in thr international competitions

a. complete

b. compete

c. complement

d. compliment

6. After the accident, the player couldn't walk and he had to use a\an.....

a. wheelchair

b. armchair

c. pair of glasses

d. muscle

A ramp is a.....surface joining two places of different levels. .7

a. sleeping

b. slapping

c. sloping

d. slipping

8-.....is a serious disease which makes people unable to use their legs.

a. Allergy

b. Polio

c. Measles

d. Earache

To campaign means to work in an organized way to.....things. .9

a. repair

b. change

c. exchange

d. fix

.Students should set some goals toby the end of the year-10

a. shave

b. carry

c. achieve

d. gain

My brother.....for a job in the sales department. .11

a. applied

b. applauded

c. approved

d. played

.My.....are wonderful . They help me when I need them .12

a. colleges

b. collages

c. cottages

d. colleagues

When I asked the manager for a sick leave , he.....to it positively. .13

a. responded

b. adapted

c. looked

d. booked

Some films are not.....for young children.They are full of violence .14

a. sitable

b. suitable

c. capable

d. drinkable

15. We should help people.....disabilities.

a. of

b. in

c. to

d. with

16. He is disabled so he can play tennis.....a wheelchair.

a. at

b. to

c. on

d. in

17. The company decided to promote people who have done.....work.

a. outstanding

b. understanding

c. standing

d. evil

18. Good players dedicate their time to.....their skills.

a. promote

b. defy

c. reduce

d. prove

.She has overcome her to become an artist -19

d. disability

c. ability

b. unable

a. disabled

.We have to honour our great like Mahmoud Youssef -20

d. athletically

c. athletic

b. athletes

a. athletics

.Ali wants to be able to his own Olympic gold medal -21

a. beat

b. gain

c. earn

d. win

.Technology can blind and deaf people's lives -22

a. prove

b. approve

c. improve

d. strove

.Students should have strong wills andto achieve their goals .23

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a. reduction

b. achievement

c. improvement

d. determination

Charities help to lead a good life -24

a.the rich

b. poverty

c. the poor

d. barren

She is an Egyptian Paralympic power athlete who won a bronze medal -25

a. lifts

b. lift

c. lifter

d. lifting

26- Tonight's programme looks back at the main of the year.

a. happenings

b. events

c. accidents

d. incidents

27- The website has a variety of interactive exercises matching games.

a. include

b. including

c. consist

d. consisting

28- The best part of being a charity is the possibility of improving things.

a. active

b. activate

c. activity

d. activist

29- Some people think that working for a charity is aof time.

a. waist

b. wastes

c. wasteful

d. waste

30- Working for charities can really a difference in your life.

a. get

b. give

c. do

d. make

31- Mu Salah is a that all people like.

a. celebration

b. famous

c. popular

d. celebrity

Mustafa was very happy when he.....his goal. 32

a. checked m

b. competed

c. achieved

d. shaved

33. He left his job as a lawyer and he bacame a successful political.....

a. active

b. activist

c. actor

d. activated

34. Police have launched a to crack down on drug dealers.

a. company

b. compare

c. cinema

d. campaign

35. The new machines have improved the company's productivity and

a. competition

b. competitiveness

c. completion

d. repetition

36. are needed at exits and entrances for wheelchair users.

a. Rooms

b. Roars

c. Ramps

d. Reeds

37.is an ancient Chinese fighting art in which you attack people with your hands and feet.

a. Kung fu

b. King Foe

c. Wrestling

d. Soccer

He.....from playing football in 2010 as he was injured badly. 38

a. tried

b. retreated

c. retired

d. admired

Success sometimes requires a lot of..... 39

a. sacs

b. scarfs

c. sacrifices

d. scorpions

40. Women always argues for equal.....with men in all fields of life.

a. applications

b. operations

c. opportunities

d. opinions

We are respect Dr Magdi Yacoub because he.....his life to his country.-41

a. participated

b. dedicated

c. voted

d. brought

Every team needs a leader who is able to (push – conspire – inspire – press)its members.-42

43-The government should(help – collect – look – campaign)for supporting scientific research.

44-I like excitement and I always look for new (departments – challenges – lifts – charities)

45- He wants to win a gold medal in (athlete – athletic – powerlifter – powerlifting)

46. He came third and won a.....medal.

a. gold

b. silver

c. bronze

d. copper

47. School is not always easy, so you need to expect some.....

a. highs and lows

b. laws and rules

c. highs and ups

d. ins an outs

48. Becoming a world champion in your sport is an amazing.....

a. competition

b. winner

c. achievement

d. medal

49. I'm going to start a\an.....against cutting down trees in my town.

a. camp

b. campaign

c. chaos

d. advice

Ali always goes to the gym to strengthen his.....50

a. vessels

b. muscles

c. hair

d. eyes

Grammar

:Choose the right answers .25

1. Fatma won the prize,surprised me a lot.
a) where b) whom c) which d) who
2. The children were playing football broke one of my windows.
a) which b) who c) whom d) when
3. The house I was born has just been demolished.
a) whose b) in where c) in that d) in which
4. Fadi is the man he lives next door.
a) where b) which c) who d) whom
5. The books are on the table are mine.
a) where b) who c) which d) whom
6. I can't remember the name of the person I borrowed this pen.
a) from where b) from which c) to whom d) from whom
7. Alfred Hitchcock worked for many years in Hollywood was born in Britain.
a) that b) whom c) which d) who
8. The sun is really a star..... is 93 million miles from the earth
a) which b) whom c) who d) when
9. John Kennedy a very famous American President died in 1963.
a) who b) that c) who was d) who is
10. He has a beautiful sister name I have forgotten.
a) whose b) which c) whom d) that
11. Charlie Chaplin, became a very rich man was from a poor family.
a) where b) who c) that d) which
12. The 1992 Olympics were held in Barcelona,is in the north-east of Spain.
a) which b) that c) who d) where
13. This is the box I had put my English books.
a) which b) who c) whom d) where
14. This is the box I had put my English books in.
a) which b) who c) whom d) where
15. The man..... she had lunch yesterday is her boss.
a) who b) whose c) with whom d) whom
16. The knife you are cutting the meat belonged to my great grandmother.
a) where b) which c) with whom d) with which
17. The company he works has gone bankrupt.
a) for which b) in that c) in where d) which
18. We didn't recognize the people we were looking.
a) at which b) in whom c) at that d) at whom
19. I can't remember the person I took the money.
a) from whom b) whom c) who d) whose
20. The professor..... has recently received an award.
a) respect b) I respect c) whom respect d) which I respect
21. I know the person you are talking about.
a) whose b) where c) whom d) when
22. The bookstore did not have the book
a) wanting b) that wanted c) which wanted d) I wanted
23. This is the house I lived when I was younger.
a) in which b) which c) that d) in where

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24. This is the house I lived in when I was younger.
a) **which in** b) **which** c) **in that** d) **where**
25. A manmobile was ringing did not know what to do.
a) **whose** b) **which** c) **whom** d) **that**
26. I still remember the day I received my first paycheck.
a) **where** b) **which** c) **in which** d) **when**
27. At last, the officer we were desperately waiting arrived.
a) **for whom** b) **whom** c) **who** d) **at whom**
28. That was the place I'd seen you before.
a) **who** b) **whose** c) **which** d) **where**
29. Hannah went to get the book the day before.
a) **I'd lent her** b) **that I'd lent her it** c) **which I'd lent it her** d) **had lent her**
30. The rain always reminded her of the city she met her husband
a) **whose** b) **when** c) **who** d) **where**
31. Tell me the song makes you feel happiest.
a) **who** b) **which** c) **where** d) **when**
32. The meeting will happen in Alex. Please e-mail a list of the lecturesyou want to attend.
a) **what** b) **whose** c) **when** d) **that**
33. The man fell over in the street and it was his own sister found him there.
a) **whose** b) **which** c) **whom** d) **that**
34. The woman son you met is distinguished lecturer.
a) **where** b) **that** c) **whom** d) **whose**
35. The horse the race belongs to an Irish woman.
a) **to win** b) **won** c) **that win** d) **winning**
36. A woman daughter was crying tried to calm her.
a) **whose** b) **whose her** c) **who** d) **whom**
37. Can you name the country was the birthplace of Mozart?
a) **whose** b) **which** c) **whom** d) **where**
38. Can you name the country Mozart was born?
a) **where** b) **which** c) **whom** d) **that**
39. The factory closed last week had been there for 70 years.
a) **what** b) **whose** c) **when** d) **that**
40. Have you read about the schoolgirl started her own business and is now a millionaire?
a) **whose** b) **which** c) **whom** d) **that**
41. Maha says that the house Tamer has bought has a beautiful garden
a) **whose** b) **which** c) **whom** d) **where**
42. A police officer car was parked at the next corner stopped and arrested them.
a) **whose** b) **which** c) **whom** d) **that**
43. Lots of people walk in the park..... I jog every morning.
a) **whose** b) **which** c) **who** d) **where**
44. What's the name of the river goes through the town?
a) **which** b) **where** c) **when** d) **who**
45. The robber stole the car in front of the supermarket.
a) **was parked** b) **which were parked** c) **which parked** d) **parked**
46. Do you know anybody wants to buy a car?
a) **whose** b) **which** c) **whom** d) **that**
47. Bill Clinton,.....was President of the USA, has only one daughter.
a) **who** b) **which** c) **whom** d) **that**
48. She always asks me questions are difficult to answer.
a) **whose** b) **when** c) **which** d) **where**
49. The boy next to me in class is very clever.
a) **which sits** b) **whom sits** c) **sitting** d) **sat**
50. Show me the road to the railway station.
a) **leading** b) **which leading** c) **leads** d) **lead**
51. I don't like people never stop talking.
a) **who** b) **which** c) **whom** d) **whose**
52. Have you seen the money was on the table?
a) **when** b) **where** c) **who** d) **that**

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53. Why does he always wear clothes are too small for him?
a) whose b) when c) which d) what
54. She apologized to the boy glasses got broken.
a) where b) which c) whose d) that
55. Christopher Columbus was the sailor discovered America.
a) what b) whom c) who d) which
56. The lady son plays football with me is the head teacher of my school.
a) whose b) which c) whom d) where
57. The house I was born is now for sale.
a) where b) whose c) which d) whom
58. Charles Dickens, was an English author, wrote many interesting novels.
a) what b) whom c) who d) which
59. London, is on the river Thames, is the capital of the United Kingdom.
a) what b) where c) who d) which
60. Yesterday we found a wallet..... was empty.
a) which b) who c) whom d) what
- 61-My penfriend, (who - that - where - when) lives in Sweden, is studying biology at university.
- 62-Aisha, (which - whom - whose - that) father is a well-known doctor, is my best friend at school.
- 63-My brother (whom - whose - where - that) lives in New York is going to visit us soon.
- 64-Fruit (when - that - where - what) ripens on the tree tastes best.
- 65-Our flat, (which - that - whose - where) is on the fifth floor, overlooks the Nile.
- 66-My brother went to Alexandria university, (which - when - that - where) he studied architecture.
- 67-Last week, we had a meeting, we found out about next year's school trip.
a) at which b) for which c) on which d) by which
- 68-She's written an article she describes the problems facing our country.
a) of which b) with which c) in which d) in where
- 69-Dr. Aisha Abd El-Rahman, (that - who - what - where) is better known to some people as Bint El-Shatei, is one of the most famous people in Egyptian and Arab culture.
- 70-Dr. Aisha used to go with her father to meetings she learned to read and write.
a) at which b) of which c) to which d) for which
- 71-She went to Cairo University..... she studied Arabic language and literature
a) what b) whose c) at where d) where
- 72-She wrote many books and articles..... she argued for a more positive role for women.
a) with whom b) in which c) of what d) to where
- 73-Her work, had taken up much of her personal life, is still appreciated today.
a) which b) what c) where d) whom
- 74-Dr. Aisha, father was an important man, was born in Damietta in 1913.
a) which b) what c) where d) whose
- 75-Dr. Aisha wrote many articles(at which - in which - of which - which) she discussed society.
- 76-Queen Victoria, was born in 1819, was educated in London alone
a) which b) who c) that d) whom
- 78-Queen Victoria, died in January 1901, was queen of Britain for most of the 19th century.
a) which b) what c) where d) who
- 79-Queen Victoria,..... age named after her ,ruled for more than 63 years.
a) that b) whose c) who d) whom
- 80-Queen Victoria's husband, died in 1861, Victoria always wore black clothes.
a) after which b) with which c) by which d) from which
- 81-I'm hoping to study science at university, I'd like to work as a research assistant.
a) in which b) what c) after which d) whom
- 82- Can the disabled (get - bring - give - bring) their homes without help ?
- 83-The city (that - in which - when - what) I was born is in the south of Egypt.
- 84-These days, women have as good an education as men,I think is a good thing.
a) which b) that c) where d) whom

85-Yesterday, I played a long game of tennis with my brother, made me very tired.

- a) which b) what c) where d) whom

86-The nurse, responsibility is to look after children, has worked here for ten years.

- a) who b) what c) whose d) whom

87-The person (who - whose - which - where) does most of the cooking in is my mother.

88-Lord of the Flies is a story a group of school boys are shipwrecked on an island.

- a)at which b)for which c)in which d)to which

89- She asked me where I had been,..... I replied, "I can 't tell you."

- a)at which b)for which c)in which d)to which

90-Tomorrow, I'm going to a meeting we're going to discuss women's role in society.

- a)at which b)for which c)in which d)to which

5) a- Translate into Arabic: (Mr Ibrahim El Sedawy)

- 1- Individuals differ in their ability to understand complex ideas and to adapt effectively to the environment. So, they must be taught in different ways.
- 2- If it were possible to increase our intelligence, we would have operations to enhance it. However, this can cause different problems.
- 3- Love of money urges some people to commit crimes such as theft, violence, forgery and murder. Money is said to be the root of all evil.
- 4- Bad habits such as smoking, addiction and overeating have bad effects on health, wealth and manners. So, we should try not to get into them.

b- Translate into English:

- 1- لا شك أن المسابقات الرياضية الدولية تساعد على تقارب الشعوب وإشاعة ثقافة التسامح والتفاهم مما يؤدي الى نبذ الكراهية والعنف.
- 2- للرياضة أثر كبير فى محاربة المشكلات المجتمعية المختلفة مثل العنف والجريمة، كما يمكنها تعزيز المبادئ الأساسية لشخصية الأطفال ومواقفهم تجاه الآخرين.
- 3- يقول خبراء الاقتصاد أن جذب الاستثمارات الأجنبية هو أحد أهم الحلول للمشكلات الاقتصادية التى تعاني منها مصر والكثير من الدول العربية.
- 4- بينما يسود التعصب أكثر دول العالم، تضرب مصر مثالا فريداً للتسامح بين الأديان من خلال التعايش بين المسلمين والمسيحيين الذى يرجع لمئات السنين.

1. Write an essay of about 150 words on the following topic:

Sport has an important role in our life

Unit Twelve

- 1-The synonym of the word "engaged" is(available - free -involved -busy - uninvolved)
- 2-The synonym of the word "mystery" is.....(known - puzzle - clear - fact-secret)
- 3-The antonym of the word "disappear" is.....(fade - dissolve - end - appear- exist)
- 4-The synonym of the word "abandon" is(leave - arrive -depart -continue - leave off)
- 5-The antonym of the word "guilty" is.....(proud - innocent - criminal - busy- clear)
- 5-The antonym of the word "prove" is.....(negate - improve - disprove - clear- escape)

1 Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

The police are trying to solve the.....of the disappearance of the young boy. 1

- a. moisture b. mystery c. chemistry d. misty

2. I left my mobile in the class when I returned it wasn't there.It.....

- a. disappeared b. disapproved c. appeared d. disappointed

3. It was a very difficult maths problem, but we managed to.....it.

- a. engage b. absorb c. solve d. dissolve

4. The police knew that the man was.....because some people saw him taking the money.
a. guilty b. innocent c. goal d. nobility
5. Manual carpet are made byTheu take a long time.
a. savers b. vets c. weavers d. mechanics
6. The.....of this book is how life in a village is changing in the modern world.
a. persons b. theme c. pace d. character
7. The.....of the story is fantastic.we all liked it
a. plot b. rhyme c. pace d. character
8. My favourite.....in this story is a police officer who is not good at his job.
a. plot b. theme c. pace d. character
9. I enjoyed that novel because the.....was very exciting.
a. plot b. background c. pace d. character
10. The police found himas he did many things that are against the law.
a. innocent b. good c. guilty d. fast
11. My brother.....his cousin Sara last week. They are going to marry in a year .
a. woven b. disappeared c. engaged d. solved
12. I'm sure the police will solve the.....and arrest the criminal.
a. riddle b. mystery c. myth d. puzzle
13. All jobsthe ability to use the computer and be fluent in English.
a. inquire b. request c. require d. acquire
14. When her husband died , she felt.....
a. only b. alone c. lonely d. one
15. Heba haven't eaten anything for two days so she looks.....
a. ball b. plot c. pole d. pale
16. These tapestries were made by a clever.....
a. weaver b. builder c. vet d. mechanic
17. The criminal was found.....and he was sent to prison.
a. nobility b. guilty c. casualty d. innocent
18. A.....is a small house in the country.
a. cottage b. palace c. villa d. cattle
19. Ali and Olaa young boy as they didn't have children.
a. adapted b. adopted c. killed d. borrowed
20. If there are cloudes in the sky, the sun..... behind them.
a. disappear b. beard c. disapprove d. disappoint
21. The of life in the countryside is slower.
a. space b. peace c. pace d. plot
22. During the war , people..... their town as the enemy attacked it..
a. banned b. abandoned c. inhibited d. bounded
23. My mother always keep the unnecessary things in the.....
a. warehouse b. ghosthouse c. lighthouse d. wirehouse
24. When I opened the bag, it was..... Nothing was inside it.
a. full b. empty c. complete d. crowded
25. The ancient Egyptian history is full of.....
a. mystery b. crimes c. legends d. agendas
26. A weaver always use a.....to weave his threads .
a. mall b. moat c. mool d. meal
27. We shouldthe people who are older than us.

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a. inspect

b. suspect

c. suggest

d. respect

28. I was.....of my money.A bully threatened me with a knife.

a. stolen

b. robbed

c. killed

d. kidnapped

29.work leads to success.

a. Hardly

b. Hard

c. Hardly

d. Harden

The was so complicated that I was totally confused by the time I was two chapters in. -30

a happiness

b evil

c offer

d plot

31- There are obvious benefits in allowing each student to go at his own

a property

b mind

c pace

d care

32- Ahmed was a/anin the linen factory of his uncle.

a imitator

b weaver

c inventor

d server

I strongly that you get your brakes checked before you go on a long drive. -33

a ascend

b bury

c recommend

d advice

34 The Bermuda Triangle is athat no one can explain .

a secretive

b mysterious

c mystery

d secretly

This medicine won't make the paincompletely, but it will help..35

a.appear

b. disappear

c. advance

d. develop

36. A.....is a very interesting book.

a. page-up

b. page-header

c. page-turner

d. page-footer

Before you can drive....., you need to have a licence..37

a.lonely

b. loneliness

c. leanly

d. alone

Fact – Mystery – Truth – Show)means something that is not understood or known about.) -38

39-He(hard – hardly – harden – difficulty)wastes any time. He does his best to achieve his ambitions.

40-My father works (hard – hardly – harden – difficulty) to earn his living.

41-All my cousins (joined – lied – forgot – recommended) in to help me prepare for my wedding.

42-I don't like town life. I prefer living in (city – the city – country – the country)which is quieter and more peaceful.

43-It was my dream to have a little (prison – hospital – cottage – company) in the countryside to live in.

44-It was very cold, so we sat in front of the (fire engine – fire alarm – fireplace – fire blanket) until late in the evening.

45-She admitted (giving – knowing – lening- stealing) the money from her new employers.

46-We were (surprise – surprised – surprising – obvious) to hear such an intelligent question coming from a very small child.

46. (Normal – Artificial – Man made - Natural) Intelligence means the study of how to make computers do intelligent things that people can do, such as think and make decisions.

47-Many women do hard (manual – automatic – machine made – computerized) labour which means they work with their hands.

48-Don't worry, everyone will be shown how to (cooperate – operate – coordinate – compare)the new machines.

49-When his ship sank, he was able to reach a / an (habited – inhabited – abandoned – assisted) island. There is no one to talk to.

50-The ancient Egyptian history is full o f(crimes – goals – legends – efforts)like Isis and .Osiris

Grammar

Choose the correct answer:

1. I can't find my book. I it on the bus.
a) can't have left b) must leave c) may leave d) may have left
2. Shegone to school today. It's Friday.
a) must have b) can't have c) may have d) should have
3. A: Can I have some sweets? I am hungry. B: Yoube hungry. You have just had dinner.
a) can't b) must c) should d) may
4. Tom written this, because it is in French and he doesn't know French.
a) might have b) may have c) can't have d) must have
5. He looks so tired. He worked very hard.
a) can't have b) should have c) must have d) might have
6. He be a very clever boy. He has entered the university very easily.
a) may b) can't c) must d) should
7. John went to the movies last night, but he at home and revised his lessons.
a) might stay b) might have stayed c) shouldn't have stayed d) could have stayed
8. She teaches maths at the university. Shebe stupid.
a) may b) must c) should d) can't
9. Sally looks sad and worried. She a problem with something.
a) must have b) can't have c) may have had d) should have
10. Bob at school because I haven't seen him there today.
a) must have been b) can't have been c) may have been d) shouldn't be
11. Mr. Adel hasn't come to work yet. He has never been late for work. He the bus.
a) might miss b) must have missed c) can't have missed d) should miss
12. Tamer is a very good boy. He isn't naughty, so he that window.
a) mustn't break b) shouldn't break c) may have broken d) can't have broken
13. I'm sure that I dropped my key in the car. Itbe there at the moment.
a) must b) should c) might d) can't
14. The street is wet this morning. I'm not sure but itrained last night.
a) must have b) can't have c) may have d) should have
15. A: I talked to your science teacher at school yesterday.
B: You to her because she wasn't at school yesterday.
a) can't have talked b) shouldn't have talked c) could have talked d) must have talked
16. The man was being taken to hospital. He an accident.
a) must have b) can't have had c) must have had d) should have had
17. She knew everything about our plans. She to our conversation.
a) should listen b) can't have listened c) mustn't have listen d) must have listened
18. He the roasted beef when we were out. He is a vegetarian.
a) shouldn't eat b) shouldn't have eaten c) can't have eaten d) must have eaten
19. He spends all day sitting at cafés. Hebe out of job.
a) will b) should c) must d) can't
20. John said he would ring, but he hasn't. Heforgotten all about it.
a) mustn't have b) can't have c) may have d) should have
21. They are asking the way to the city center. They.....be tourists.
a) can't b) may c) shouldn't d) couldn't
22. If you've been trying to lose weight, then you really have eaten all that ice cream.
a) shouldn't b) might c) can't d) must
23. He has drunk three glasses of water. Hebe very thirsty.
a) will b) should c) must d) can't
24. He has drunk three glasses of water. Hehave been very thirsty.
a) will b) should c) must d) can't
25. A: Where's the cat? B: It out, the door is closed.
a) must have gone b) can't have gone c) may have gone d) could go
26. The police arrested him right now. They enough evidence.
a) must find b) may have found c) can't have found d) must have found
27. She's not home. She gone to the store.
a) must have b) can't have c) may have d) should have
28. He had no money, so he you some.

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- a) may lend b) will lend c) can't have lent d) can't lend
29. They all shouted in fear. They very afraid.
a) must be b) must have been c) can't be d) can't have been
30. A: Your dog bit me as I was standing in the hall. B: Itbe my dog. It was with me all day.
a) may be b) should have been c) may have been d) can't have been
31. A: I phoned you at 9 o'clock this morning and got no answer.
B: I in the garden. I was planting some flowers this morning.
a) must be b) must have been c) can't have d) may have been
32. I.....have become a millionaire, but I decided not to.
a) must b) may c) can't d) could
33. A: I'm afraid Ted is watching TV again.
B: Hebe watching TV, because his room is completely silent and dark.
a) can't b) may c) must d) needn't
34. That carpet was made by hand. Ittaken a long time to make it.
a) must have b) must have been c) can't have d) mat have
35. He drives a very expensive car and owns a private plane. Hevery rich.
a) must be b) must have been c) can't be d) can't have been
36. Yoube very proud of your daughter winning the prize.
a) can't b) must c) shouldn't d) might
37. That play has been such a success. It be easy to get tickets to see it.
a) might b) may c) will d) can't
38. We thought you would have visited us when you were in town. I think you..... too busy.
a) must have b) must have been c) can't have been d) should have been
39. Why did you work there? You working in such a bad environment.
a) must enjoy b) shouldn't have enjoyed c) can't have enjoyed d) might have enjoyed
40. If you carry those heavy suitcases you..... injure yourself.
a) may b) can't c) must d) may
41. I don't know who gave me this CD. It have been my uncle.
a) may b) can't c) must d) should
42. She shouldn't be out so late. Look at her. She more than fifteen.
a) must b) should be c) can't be d) mustn't be
43. Don't take a risk like that again! Wehave lost our lives because of you.
a) must b) may c) can't d) could
44. That..... my uncle that you saw. He died three years ago.
a) can't have been b) shouldn't have been c) must have been d) must be
45. You have just eaten a huge dinner! You be hungry again already!
a) can't b) may c) might d) must
46. The person who stole the documents one of the employees. Anyway, I'm not sure.
a) should have been b) must have been c) can't be d) might have been
47. Wow - look at that diamond necklace. It cost a fortune.
a) needn't b) might c) can't d) must
48. I suppose Bill..... his way. He hasn't come back up till now.
a) may lose b) must lose c) might have lost d) should have lost
49. I don't know who rang, but it Jim.
a) can't have been b) must have been c) might have been d) should be
50. It's a pity you didn't ask because I you.
a) can't help b) couldn't have helped c) must have helped d) could have helped
51. Youmet my brother. I haven't got one!
a) must have b) may have c) can't have d) could have
52. There is only one explanation. Youhave left your keys on the bus.
a) must b) may c) can't d) could
- The meat is a bit burnt. You it for so long.
a) should cook b) may have c) can't have cooked d) must have cooked
53. Peter wasn't here then, so he..... have broken your vase.
a) can't b) must c) may d) should
54. Ihave bought that car, but I decided to look at a few others.
a) must b) could c) may d) can't
55. I have no idea who it was, but I suppose it have been Ann
a) can't b) must c) should d) might
56. The printer's been broken for the past week, so she..... have printed out the report.

- a) can't b) must have c) may d) might
 57. Your daughter is really smart. She be very successful someday.
 a) can't b) must c) mustn't d) could

5) a- Translate into Arabic: (Mr Ibrahim El Sedawy)

- 1- Self studying, which involves studying without direct supervision or attendance in a classroom, is a valuable way to learn. So, we should encourage such kind of education.
 2- We should always forget our disputes and look for the future. The wisest person is the one who makes full use of what life offers him without sorrowfully looking back at what he has lost.

b- Translate into English:

- 1- تعاني العديد من دول العالم من مشكلة اللاجئين الذين تجبرهم الحروب والصراعات على ترك أوطانهم والبحث عن مكان آمن للعيش فيه.
 2- ان مؤتمر الشباب الذي يُعقد في مصر كل عام هو فرصة كبيرة للشباب من مختلف دول العالم أن يلتقوا، وهذا بالتأكيد سيؤدي الى زيادة التفاهم والتسامح.
 3- صغارنا هي أحد المصادر الرئيسية للثروة، لو أعطيناها الرعاية المستحقة نستطيع أن نزيد دخلنا القومي و نحل العديد من المشكلات التي تواجهنا هذه الأيام.

WB Questions

.Choose the correct words to complete the sentences 1

ترجمه

Translate into English:

- 1- إن الصحافة هي مرآة المجتمع التي تعكس ثقافته و قيمه و تقاليده.
 2- تم بناء الكثير من المستشفيات لتوفير الرعاية الصحية.
 3- إن موسيقي الدول و ثقافتها تختلف من عصر إلي آخر.
 4- تتأثر جميع الكائنات الحية بالظروف المناخية التي تعيش فيها.
 5- تتشابه سلوكيات الطلبة و مشاكلهم في المدارس الحكومية و الخاصة.
 6- ينبغي أن يتفهم الآباء أبناءهم و أن يشجعوهم على النجاح في الحياة.
 7- يعتقد الكثيرون أن كرة القدم هي اللعبة الأكثر شعبية في العالم.
 8- نثق في الأداء الجيد لفريقنا القومي و قدرته علي الفوز بالمباريات.
 9- شعر أخي بالفرحة عندما حصل علي الجائزة.
 11- تعتبر مدينة القاهرة أكبر المدن في جمهورية مصر العربية.
 12- يتمتع الفلاحون الذين يعيشون في الريف بحياة هادئة.
 13- إن ما نبنيه من مكتبات تسهم إسهاما كبيرا في نشر المعرفة.
 14- تساعدنا أجهزة الحاسب الآلي في حل المسائل الحسابية المعقدة.
 15- نحن بحاجة ماسة و ضرورية إلى بذل مزيد من الجهد و ذلك من أجل أن نحقق النجاح.
 16- تعاني الكثير من الدول التي توجد في قارة إفريقيا من الحروب الأهلية والجفاف والمجاعات.
 17- تنفذ المشروعات الزراعية في الصعيد في الجنوب من مصر لتوفير فرص عمل للمواطنين هناك.
 18- يقوم العلماء بإجراء تجارب علمية في المعمل و ذلك بهدف الوصول إلى اختراعات جديدة.
 19- تعلم اللغات الأجنبية والحاسب الآلي ضرورة لا غنى عنها لكل متعلم في الوقت الحالي.
 20- يعد نهر النيل واحد من أطول الأنهار في العالم
 21- يجب ان نتخذ كافة الاجراءات الاحترازية مثل التباعد الاجتماعي وارتداء الكمامه والتعقيم وتناول اللقاح لكي نقضي على جائحه كورونا .
 22- لو كان لدى وقت با أمس لزرت صديقي المريض في المستشفى
 23- يوجد الكثير من المزايا للمعيشة بالخارج, حيث يستطيع المرء اكتساب الخبرات الكثيرة والالمام بالثقافات الأخرى, بالإضافة الي تنمية قدرته في الاعتماد علي النفس لتحقيق أحلامها
 24- من المعروف أن وسائل المواصلات التقليدية تؤثر علي البيئة بشكل خطير جداً, لذا يجب علينا أن نستعمل وسائل مواصلات أخرى صديقة للبيئة تعمل بالكهرباء أو الطاقة الشمسية
 25- يواجه العالم الكثير من التحديات وأهمها ما يخص الحفاظ علي البيئة, هل تعتقد أن العلماء سوف يتمكنون من التغلب علي مشكلة الاحتباس الحراري قبل نهاية العام القادم؟

Translate into English:

1. Learning foreign languages needs never stop. One should not learn a foreign language merely to achieve an immediate professional or academic aim and then give it up.
2. To be interested in something is a golden rule in life. If a person is always chained to his office, he will grow physically and mentally weak. If such a person has a hobby, his daily work will n't be tiring.
- 3- The government is trying to solve the transport problem by constructing new roads and flyovers. The number of vehicles is increasing everyday. Roads are becoming too crowded for drivers to use.
- 4- The president always states that industry, agriculture and tourism are the main sources of our national income. Great projects are carried out to develop these sources.
- 5- It is said that television has destroyed the art of conversation and made people unhappy by forcing them to buty things they do not need. But, it helps people to update their knowledge of the world
- 6- Cutting off trees in cities is an ill deed. Trees give us shade in summer and the green colour makes us feel at ease. Trees also purify the air and they give off oxygen by day. That's why we should do our best to spread the green colour all over our country.
- 8- The establishment of public libraries and school libraries contributed to improving the learning process as a whole and helped many citizens to read freely.
- 9- Communications satellites can transmit radio and TV programmes at great distances. Egypt's satellite, Nile Sat 101, serves the whole of the Arab world. Egypt is planning to launch more satellites
- 10- Some of the most important aims of education are to build up an Egyptian citizen who is able to face the future and to create a productive society.
- 11- Practising activities at school is of great importance. Teachers should encourage their students to participate effectively in school activities.
12. Greed is one of the ugliest human qualities because it increases the sharpness of conflict between individuals inside one society .
13. Scientific research is essential for upgrading our country. So, the state must foster Egyptian researchers since they are the key to scientific renaissance
14. People travel abroad for different reasons. There, they usually study or try to take on higher jobs to earn more money and achieve their dreams
15. Scientists believe that public transport networks will improve greatly in the near future. They expect that high-tech transport like electric cars will be in use on a large scale
16. Small businesses are the backbone of the country's economy. Almost half of the private sector workforce work in small businesses. So, we must encourage entrepreneurs to employ more young people.
17. Have you watched the marvelous procession? Twenty-two royal mummies were moved from the Cairo Museum to their new home in the National Museum of Egyptian Civilization.
18. School education plays an important role in shaping the character of children. That's why all governments try to develop it all the time.
19. Online learning is becoming more popular today as more students have access to computers and the internet. Some people believe that computers will replace classrooms in the future.
- 20.. Education is a process by which people acquire knowledge, skills, habits and values. It also helps people become useful members of society.

General Exam (1)**1 Choose two correct answers out of the five options given:**

1 A burglar could easily climb in through that window. The synonyms of the word "easily" are and

a) smoothly b) simply c) hard d) difficultly e) safely

2 She found the keys at the bottom of her handbag. The antonyms of the word "bottom" are and

a) sanitation b) hazard c) base d) peak e) top

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Is there anything unusual orin the report?

a) surprising b) surprise c) surprised d) surprisingly

2. I'd never able to do my homework without it!

a) be b) am c) to be d) been

3. You can use GPS when you visit a town that you aren't familiar

first Year**Hello English****Second Term**

- a) in b) with c) by d) at
4. Charlotte Brontë was born in England in 1816. She and her two sisters all became famous
- a) painters b) artists c) pests d) authors
5. You should look for the name of our street in the on the back of the map.
- a) lost b) lest c) list d) last
6. I love my job, although it's very stressful times.
- a) in b) by c) for d) at
7. Amany had an illness polio when she was younger and this affected the muscles in her feet.
- a) called b) localised c) specialized d) scattered
8. The people feel sorry for him and are more friendly to him.
- a) local b) international c) nervous d) disabled
9. It an amazing achievement. Thank you for talking to us.
- a) sounds b) hears c) predicts d) visualizes
10. He has a heart of gold. This means he is very
- a) kind b) courageous c) innocent d) furious
11. You haven't ridden a horse for a long time, you?
- a) do b) did c) have d) will
12. He came home alone. You shouldn't have let him that; he might have got lost.
- a) do b) does c) to do d) doing
13. You ought to him that the paint on that seat was wet.
- a) tell b) being told c) have told d) be told
14. If your father a poor man, you'd have to work.
- a) was b) is c) had d) had been
15. them this cheque. They needn't send me a receipt.
- a) Giving b) Give c) Gives d) Gave
16. Always your hands before eating.
- a) wash b) washes c) washed d) be wash

3-Read the following , then answer the questions:- (10 Marks)

Plants have been used for treating illnesses since primitive times. Paintings in the tombs of the pharaohs show that plants were being used by the Ancient Egyptians for medical purposes. Today, some modern drugs are still based on natural herbs. Aspirin, for example, is based on the bark of the willow tree.

Natural remedies are attracting increasing attention all over the world. The advantage of herbal medicine is that the whole of the plant can be used. The powerful substance in the plant cures the illness while the contents of the rest of the plant may help to prevent any harmful side effects. In this way, herbal medicines may be safer than chemical ones. Garlic is just one herb that has been used throughout the world as a cure for diseases as it is used to treat hair problems. Similarly, henna, which is known to be good for the hair, can also be used in the treatment of cancer.

If you pay a visit to a herbalist shop in Cairo, you will be struck by the different colours and smells. There are jars full of tree barks, roots, powders, oils and spices. The

customer enters the shop and explains his symptoms to the herbalist, who will take notes, study medical reports and check his reference books before writing out a prescription.

Choose the correct answer from a,b,c or d:

- 1-Natural remedies are attracting attention because they.....
 a) are used in Egypt b-have no side effects
 c-are exported from Egypt d-can treat few diseases
- 2- Garlic is an example of.....
 a- natural remedies b-artificial herbs
 c- chemical medicines d-modern drugs
- 3-.....is a physical condition that shows you may have a particular disease.
 a- prescription b- symptom c-property d-remedy
- 4-A herbalist writes out a prescription checking his reference books.
 a) during b- after c-before d- while
- 5-The pronoun “his” in the last paragraph refers to the.....
 a-herbalist b- shop c-customer d-prescription
- 6-What is common between garlic and henna? They are.....
 a) Taking care of cancer b- side effects
 c-taking care of hair d-chemical treatment
- 7-We knew that pharaohs had much interest about plants through.....
 a-photos b- paintings c-herbs d- garlic
- 8-The world the natural remedies nowadays.
 a- doesn't care b-refuses c-neglects d- is interested in
- 9-The word, in the passage, which is similar in meaning to “merit” is
 a-primitive b-herbal c-advantage d-symptoms
- 10-Cancer is a
 a-powder b- bark c-remedy d-disease

Answer the following questions:

- 25- Why do you think reading is very important?
26- Find words from the passage that mean - evermore - pain
27- Put a suitable title for the passage.

28. Translate into Arabic:

- To scientists, Lake Baikal is of particular interest because of its unique and isolated ecosystem. More than 1,000 species of plants and animals found at Lake Baikal exist nowhere else on earth.

29. Translate into Arabic:

- تسعى المؤسسة التعليمية إلى تعميق الفكر وتدريب الأجيال الصاعدة على المشاركة وإبداء الرأي وتنمية مهارات التفكير الناقد الذي تعتمد عليه جميع دول العالم في تعليمها الآن.

30 Write an essay of about 150 words on one only of the following topics:

1. What do you think about the role of the robots in the future.
2. How to increase our local products.

Model Test (2)

1 Choose two correct answers out of the five options given:

The words "....." and "....." have the same meaning as the word "annoying" -1

- a) disturbing b) disgusting c) common d) familiar e) troublesome

2. The opposites of the word "useful" are and

- a) beneficial b) horrible c) harmful d) unfamiliar e) useless

:1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

1- Our orders are to you immediately.

- a) evacuate b) evacuation c) evacuated d) evacuee

2- Why don't you eat a pigeon in a ?

- a) bedding b) blanket c) pocket d) head

3- When it rains ,the wet ground my shoes.

- a) dirty b) soils c) toils d) eats

4- Many businesses are keen give jobs to young people with STEM skills.

- a) on b) to c) about d) in

5. These skills will help students to become problems.....

- a) solves b) solutions c) solvers d) dissolvers

6- The president '..... tries to take part in supporting charities.

- a) governess b) governorate c) tutor d) teacher

7- Ahmed not to arrive late again.

- a) told b) has told c) was told d) is telling

8- Could you tell me when ?

- a) does the train leave b) did the train leave
c) the train leaves d) the train leave

9- If I had my car fixed , I to Cairo.

- a) will go b) would go c) would have gone d) go

10- I was unable take my as the film was very scary.

- a) breath b) breathe c) breathing d) breathless

11..... to smoke in a petrol station.

- a) It's a must b) You mustn't c) You are banned d) It's banned

12- I can't stop sneezing because I have an to peppers

- a) allergy b) alert c) epic d) allergic

13- It is impossible that Reem didn't pass her exam. This means that Reem it

- a) can't have passed b) must pass
c) can't pass d) must have passed

14- The cars in Japan are expensive

- a) are made b) which made c) who are made d) made

15- When the ship went ashore, the sailors dropped its..... to make it stay in one place.

- a) paddle b) anchor c) steer d) rudder

16- Someone painted my office last week. It painted since 2009.

- a) wasn't b) hasn't been c) hasn't d) hadn't been

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Bullying can take a variety of forms, from the verbal-being called hurtful names - to the physical being kicked - as well as indirect forms, such as being excluded from social

groups. A survey I **conducted** with Irene Whitney found that in British primary schools up to a quarter of pupils reported experience of bullying, which is about one in ten cases was persistent. There was less bullying in secondary schools, with about one in twenty-five suffering persistent bullying, but these cases may be particularly rebellious.

Bullying is clearly unpleasant and can make the child experiencing it feel unworthy and

depressed. In extreme cases, it can even lead to suicide, though this is thankfully rare. Victimized pupils are more likely to experience difficulties with interpersonal relationships as adults, while children who persistently bully are more likely to grow up to be physically violent and convicted of anti-social offences. Until recently, not much was known about the topic, and little help was available to teachers to deal with bullying.

Perhaps, as a result, schools would often deny the problem. "There is no bullying at this school" has been a common refrain, almost certainly all true. Fortunately, more schools are now saying: There is not much bullying here, but when **it** occurs we have a clear for dealing with it.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Teachers know how to deal with bullying, but now they do
a) don't b) didn't c) had d) hadn't
2. Being is an indirect form of bullying
a) called hurtful names b) kicked
c) excluded from social groups d) slashed
3. Children experiencing an extreme case of bullying may commit
a) suicide b) theft c) tolerance d) violence
4. A recent survey found that in British secondary schools there was bullying than in primary schools
a) more b) less c) least d) much more
5. The pronoun "it" in the last paragraph refers to
a) little help b) bullying c) school d) refrain
6. The synonym of the underlined word "conducted" is
a) performed b) attached c) linked d) ignored
- 7 When a school has a case of bullying
a) they neglect it b) they make up between students
c) they deal with it strictly d) they report it to the police
- 8 The best title for the passage is ".....".
a) Bullying can be Treated b) Students are Disrespectful
c) Schools Need Reform d) Bullying as a Social Disease
- 9 Teachers to deal with bullying.
a) are ready b) are supported c) are not trained d) can't be trained
- 10 Being exposed to bullying, the child suffers from
a) over happiness b) depression c) creativity d) disrespect

28. Translate into Arabic:

It's clear that Egypt is stepping giant steps towards modernization. This needs a lot of new criteria and measures. We should take this into consideration, particularly in our educational system.

29. Translate into English:

- مصر تؤكد للعالم اجمع أنها قادرة على مواجهة أي صراع أو تحدي في سبيل بناء مستقبل آمن للأجيال القادمة

30 Write an essay of about 150 words on the following topics:

Prevention is better than cure

Model Test (3)

1 Choose two correct answers out of the five options given:

1 He comes from a wealthy family. The antonyms of the word "wealthy" are and

- a) conventional b) giant c) rich d) poor e) destitute

2 Your room is huge compared to mine. The synonyms of the word "huge" are and

- a) enormous b) tiny c) minor d) wicked e) giant

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Google play is full of useful

- a) vehicles b) feedback c) GPS d) apps

2. I insulted my friend I told him that.

- a) should have b) shouldn't have c) can't have d) must have

3. The bottoms of your shoes can carry a lot ofinto your house.

- a) bacteria b) bacterium c) a bacteria d) bacteria's

4. We spend a lot of our timein bed

- a) fast sleep b) asleep c) sleeping d) sleepy

5. Therecars that are only electric.

- a) are also b) also are c) also is d) is also

6. I am keenwork hard

- a) with b) in c) to d) on

7. The man lived for ten days

- a) another b) other c) others d) another's

8. Theyhim of his money

- a) stole b) robbed c) steal d) thief

9. He ill. He eats like a horse.

- a) can't be b) must be c) must have been d) won't be

10. He insisted that he

- a) punished b) is punished c) be punished d) punish

11. The babies and dressed before bed time .

- a)were washed b)washed c) have washed d) had washed

12. This is Khaled.....last week.

- a) whose car hit b) whom the car hit c) that car hit him d) who the car hits

13. You.....phone him now. It is very urgent.

- a) must b) have to c) don't have d) don't have to

14. On , the horse suddenly moved .

- a) is examining b) is being examined c) examining d) being examined

15. If Mr.Khaled had his hair cut, he.....a shower.

- a) 'll take b) 'd take c) 'd have taken d) 'd taken

16. Although the police suspected him, he was able to prove that he when the crime was committed.

- a) was working b) worked c) had worked d) had been working

Read the following passage then choose the answer :

You will recto make..... How would you feel about travelling into space for six months to live on a planet that is 400million kilometers from earth? And how would you feel if you been told that you could never return?!"

That is what is planned for people who are going on the Mars one mission 2031. Surprisingly,200000 applications have been received from people who want to join the mission, even though they will never see earth again. The people who want to go Mars say that their plan is not very different from, the first Europeans who went to America, or thousands of people who have left their countries because of war or diseases. They also knew that their lives would be difficult and that they would probably never see their countries again.

A hundred people who want to go to Mars have chosen to start special training to see who is suitable. Scientists will get the people to live in a small living space for a long time, without seeing any friends or family. This will be similar to what they expect on Mars. The launch will have a crew of just four people for the long journey into space. A special **settlement** will be built on Mars where food will be grown and the four people will live and work. It won't be an easy life .There will be little water, they will have to grow their own food and the planet is known for its giant dust storms. Despite these problems, it is an adventure they cannot refuse.

1- The number of people who will be made ready through training is.....

- a) a thousand people b-less than a thousand
c- two hundred thousand people d-less than ten people

2-The main idea of the passage is

- a- One day we all live on Mars. .
b-Life on Mars will be impossible.
C-The people who will go to Mars will be famous.
d- Life on Mars will be very difficult.

3-The underlined word "settlement" means

- a-afarm . b-a factory
C- a place where a group of people live d-a rocket

4-The thing that made those who sent applications want to travel to Mars is : that...

- a- They don't like earth b-scientists made them go there

c-they want see dust storms..

d-They want to know if they can survive there

5-I think the people who to travel to Mars should be

a-adventurous

b-giant

c-intelligent

d-scientists

6-The answer of the second question in the passage is

a-it's a terrible feeling

b-it's an exciting feeling

c-it's a wonderful feeling

d-a feeling that we need

7-Mars is known for

a- its easy life

b-its nice plants

c-its dust storms

d-wonderful shores.

8- The meaning of the word "Mars" is.....

a-a planet

b-a month

c-an animal

d- a famous book

9- The aim of living in a small living space for a long time is

a-travelling

b-studying

c-seeing no friends

d-training

10-People who are trained but not chosen to travel to Mars are... .

a-200000

b-4

c-96

d-100

28. Translate into Arabic:

Corona viruses are zoonotic, meaning they are transmitted between animals and people.

29. Translate into Arabic:

- تشمل التوصيات لمنع انتشار العدوى غسل اليدين بانتظام وتغطية الفم والأنف عند السعال والعطس وطهي اللحوم والبيض جيدًا.

30. Write an essay of about 150 words on one only of the following topics:

How to protect ourselves from infection disease such as corona virus

Model Test (4)

1 Choose two correct answers out of the five options given:

1 The main reason for living here is the weather. The synonyms of the word "main" are and ...

a) major

b) secondary

c) minor

d) leading

e) dependable

2 I bought shoes with flexible rubber soles. The antonyms of the word "flexible" are and

a) adjustable

b) dependable

c) rigid

d) inflexible

e) disloyal

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. He was depressed and on a state of mind

a) confuse

b) confusing

c) confused

d) confuses

2. My parents preferredin Alex

a) to stay

b) stayed

c) to staying

d) staying

3. If the sea were rough , the boatnot leave

a) may

b) wouldn't

c) would

d) had

4. The shop , I visited last week , has some great souvenirs.

a) when

b) where

c) who

d) which

5. Yara asked me I could help her with her homework or not.

a) whether

b) unless

c) that

d) if

6. He finds when he adopts a girl

first Year**Hello English****Second Term**

a) sorrow

b) happiness

c) anger

d) illness

7. Attempts are being made to the problem of waste disposal.

a) mix

b) complicate

c) solve

d) solution

8. He is a kind man . He always gives me a in his car to work.

a) lift

b) lifter

c) left

d) draft

9. Today police launched a to reduce car accidents .

a) war

b) fire

c) campaign

d) rocket

10. Do you fancy a as a firefighter?

a) career

b) work

c) profession

d) working

11. Self- is one of the most important qualities of success.

a) confidence

b) confident

c) confidential

d) innocent

12. He lives a long way from the hospital, he does not drive to work.

a) but

b) although

c) because

d) so

13. When molten glass cools, it

a) is hardened

b) hardened

c) hardens

d) will harden

14. You should change the more often .

a) bedding

b) glass

c) beds

d) sofa

15. In case of fire . residents of the hotel should use the exit.

a) fluency

b) allergy

c) frequency

d) emergency

16. You smoke in hospitals.

a) must

b) should

c) mustn't

d) have to

2. Read the passage , then choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

Every year about two million people visit Mount Rushmore, where the faces of four U.S. presidents were carved in granite by sculptor Gutzon Borglum and his son, the late Lincoln Borglum. The creation of Rushmore Monument took 14 years- from 1927 to 1941- and nearly a million dollars. **These** were times when money was difficult to come by and many people were jobless. To move more than 40,000 tons of rock, Borglum hired laid-off workers from the closed-down mines in the Black Hills area. He taught these men to dynamite, drill, carve and finish the granite. They were hanging in midair in specially **devised** chairs, which had many safety features. Borglum was proud of the fact that no workers were killed or severely injured during the years of blasting and carving.

During the carving, many changes in the original design had to be made to keep the carved heads free of large **fissures** that were uncovered. Borglum concocted a mixture of granite dust, white lead and linseed oil to fill them. Every winter, water from melting snow gets into the fissures and **expands** as it freezes, making the fissures bigger. Consequently, every autumn maintenance work is done to refill the cracks. The repairers fix the monument with the same mixture that Borglum used to preserve this national monument for future generations.

1. This passage is mainly about.....

a) the visitors to the mount Rushmore Monument.

b) the sculptor of the mount Rushmore Monument.

c) the creation of the mount Rushmore Monument.

d) how to repair national monuments

2. According to the passage, Borglum's son.....

a) is dead

b) was a president

c) spent a million dollars

d) was a miner

3. The underlined word "these" refers to the.....

a) faces

b) years

c) workers

d) dollars

4. The men who Borglum hired were.....

a) trained sculptors

b) Black Hills volunteers

c) unemployed miners

d) severely injured

5. The underlined word "devised" is synonymous with.....

a) described

b) elevated

c) carved

d) designed

6. The passage shows that.....

a) the heads are not as originally planned.

b) the workers made mistakes when blasting.

c) the cracks caused serious injuries.

d) Borglum was not loyal to his presidents.

6. The underlined word "fissures" refers to.....

a) designs

b) cracks

c) heads

d) changes

7. The underlined word "expand" is antonymous with.....

a) grow

b) decrease

c) fill

d) increase

8. Borglum's mixture for filling cracks was.....

a) very expensive

b) bought by the Black Hills miners

c) invented by the sculptor himself

d) not used after he died.

9. Today, Mount Rushmore needs to be

a) polished for tourists

b) restored during the winter

c) visited by people

d) repaired periodically

28. Translate into Arabic:

This new virus belongs to a family of viruses known as coronaviruses. they infect mostly bats, pigs and small mammals. but they mutate easily and can jump from animals to humans, and from one human to another.

29. Translate into Arabic:

- لا يُعرف سوى القليل جدًا عن هذا الفيروس ويسابق العلماء ومسئولو الصحة العامة لمعرفة المزيد

30 Write an essay of about 150 words on one only of the following topics:

1. Hard work leads to success

2. Using modern technology is the way to make real progress.

Model Test (5)

1 Choose two correct answers out of the five options given:

1 The synonyms of the word "loud" are and

a) noisy

b) calm

c) blaring

d) rude

e) high

2 The antonyms of the word "bother" are and

a) neglect

b) break

c) please

d) satisfy

e) damage

Choose the correct words to complete the sentences:

1- She wants to know what he now.

- a) was writing b) is writing c) wrote d) wrote

2- One of the modern ways for studying at home is

- a) home-schooling b) boarding schools c) high schools d) house-schooling

3- That's the shop My brother works in.

- a) what b) that c) which d) where

4- My dad usesif he doesn't know which road to take in a new city.

- a) vehicle b) app c) CPR d) GPS

5- They disagreed with their cousin, till he them.

- a) have persuaded b) persuaded c) persuades d) had persuaded

6- During the second world war, some countries offered a to evacuate wounded soldiers.

- a) truce b) trick c) trial d) trend

7- Wekeep a new sponge in our kitchen every two weeks.

- a) shouldn't b) should c) mustn't d) have

8- Our powerlifting champions always international events.

- a) train b)practise c) compete in d) compete for

9- They arrived from Alex. , their car wasn't outside.

- a) can't b) must have c) can't have d) may be

10- I have a terrible headache, It didn'tto aspirin.

- a) work b) improve c) help d) respond

11- Archeologists thought that building the pyramids in that place was

- a) mysterious b) a mystery c) mysteriously d) mystery

12- Look !This cheese turned green, you mustit.

- a) bin b) pin c) tin d) can

13- In five star hotels, the System is operated by computer.

- a) air - condition b) air - conditioning c) air - conditioned d) condition

14- If you take a boat in the Nile, you must be able to well.

- a) riddle b) saddle c) puddle d) paddle

15- my father helps a charity in the evenings, he does find some time to relax.

- a) But b) So c) Although d) If

16- It's a to wear a helmet in working sites

- a) must b)need c) have d) necessary

(2) Read the following passage, then choose the correct answer:

Technology has changed people and their lives. No period in history has had as many significant changes as the past century. Improvements of all kinds such as those in communication and transportation have seriously changed people's lives- not positively. Some people don't like the results of technology. They often resist the new. They might prefer to take trains instead of planes and receive letters instead of phone calls or e-mails. Computers are an **obvious** part of technology that reach into most people's lives. A computer can easily perform simple and complex calculations. It can record all kinds of

information. It can sort material either alphabetically or in number sequence. It can classify, report and edit information that is put in. The only requirement is that the computer must be correctly programmed to perform these functions or jobs. A computer programmer uses special languages to control and instruct the different parts of the computer.

Computers have so many everyday uses that the business world would stop without them. They can, for example, reserve aeroplane tickets, keep bank accounts and record grocery items. All of these jobs can be done in a fraction of the time that a person would need. The investment of time and patience that a person makes in learning how to use a computer pays off many times. Computers save great amounts of time by doing uninteresting jobs that take people a long time. Computers are designed for repetitive projects, for processing and storing a large amount of data, and for accuracy and speed. By using computers, human beings can free themselves to do more human projects.

1. One of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage as a job that a computer can do.....
 - a. storing data
 - b. giving more time for human projects
 - c. reserving plane tickets
 - d. paving the way to human relationships
2. Some people react negatively to technology as they.....
 - a. like modern things
 - b. prefer traditional things
 - c. avoid old inventions
 - d. keeping away from ancient discoveries
3. What does the writer mean by the underlined words “pays off”?
 - a. brings benefit
 - b. causes delay
 - c. wastes time
 - d. harms people
4. Find two words from the text which mean to put things or people into groups according to their type, size, age etc.....
 - a. reserve, design
 - b. sort, classify
 - c. record, edit
 - d. instruct, keep
5. To get the most correct output, a computer requires.....
 - a. great amounts of time
 - b. a limited amount of data
 - c. a high degree of patience
 - d. highly accurate programmes
6. Without computers,
 - a. complex calculations would be easier
 - b. life would be much more difficult
 - c. communication would be more developed
 - d. making use of time would be better
7. The best title for this passage can be.....
 - a. Technology in the past centuries
 - b. Computers, Past and Present
 - c. Computers and Man
 - d. Unwelcome Guest
8. The underlined word “obvious” can be replaced by.....
 - a. obscure
 - b. ambiguous
 - c. clean
 - d. clear
9. They often resist the new. The antonym of “resist” is.....
 - a. reject
 - b. refuse
 - c. accept
 - d. decline
10. The word “free” in the last sentence means.....
 - a. to give time
 - b. unpaid
 - c. free of charge
 - d. at no cost

28- Translate the following into Arabic.

1. The Corona virus, which first emerged in the Chinese city of Wahan had killed thousands of people , So our country took necessary cautions and began to receive the infected coming passengers from abroad in quarantine

29- Translate the following into English.

1- في الوقت الذي انصرفت فيه أنظار شباب مصر إلي مباراة كرة قدم, نجد الدكتور مجدي يعقوب يسعى جاهدا لجمع تبرعات لمستشفى جديد بعد انجازه مركز أسوان للقلب.

30. Write an essay of about 150 words on the following topic:

The twentieth century was full of great technology and inventions that changed our life, but What would happen if there were no technology and inventions.

Model Test (6)**1 Choose two correct answers out of the five options given:**

1 I found the book quite interesting. The synonyms of the word “interesting” are ... and

a) amusing b) deep c) rooted d) entertaining e) boring

2 The castle is on an island surrounded by a deep lake. The antonyms of the word “deep” are and

a) rooted b) shallow c) buried d) near e) superficial

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- Employees were urged totheir offices to escape the bombing.

a) wrap b) warn c) communicate d) evacuate

2- The government imposedrule and suspended civil rights.

a) emergency b) separate c) hygienic d) research

3- Companies have to to the changing economic climate.

a) warn b) argue c) respond d) employ

4- Neither chilling nor freezing kills all

a) bullying b) bacteria c) dirt d) stress

5- Hair and feathers can cause.....

a) feedback b) dust c) allergies d) injuries

6- He spent a long time toa hunting dog.

a) school b) chase c) evacuate d) play

7- Give children time to learntheir own pace.

a) out b) in c) at d) on

8- She came first in the race, however shethe record.

a) held b) broke c) set d) missed

9- I think.....on others will never make you a success.

a) confidence b) reliance c) bullying d) bedding

10- It would be a to assume that others can do our work.

a) virtue b) luck c) fortune d) mistake

11- Take these useful tools with youyour car breaks down.

a) in case b) in case of c) but for d) if

12- She do all this work today, as she can do it next morning.

- a) **mustn't** b) **hasn't got to** c) **hasn't to** d) **ought to**

13- No soonercaptured than he escaped.

- a) **had he** b) **has he been** c) **had he been** d) **he had been**

14- The manis a teacher.

- a) **whose life next door** b) **lives next door**
c) **who live next door** d) **who lives next door**

15- The police are still searching for Ali so hearrested.

- a) **must have** b) **can't have been** c) **must have been** d) **can't have**

16- He said that Mr. Ashrafmarried the following month.

- a) **will get** b) **had got** c) **got** d) **was getting**

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

"She's coming. Hide it quickly! The girls quickly shoved it under the table and acted as if nothing had happened. When Miss Farida entered the classroom, everyone stood up and greeted her. She gave them a smile. The girls noticed that there was sadness in her eyes.

Poor miss Farida. They wished with all their hearts that they could do something to help her, but there was nothing that they could do. Miss Farida told them that she would miss them. She explained that she would give anything to stay as their form teacher, but she had no choice. Her father was gravely ill. Her mother was too elderly to be left alone with him. she simply had to return to her home town in a neighboring country .Looking at the list of e-mail addresses in her hand ,she promised she would keep in touch with them .she encouraged them to study and play hard and to always give their best .Then she got ready to leave .Our class monitor walked over to her and handed her a small package .With tears in her eyes ,Miss Farida opened it ."It from our trip to Siwa the last term .Look at it and remember us always, 'said our monitor .she nodded. 'Thank you. I'll frame it and put it up on the wall of my room. 'Then she left. Miss Farida is one of the best teachers who devotes all her life to people, and she is never forgotten because of her cooperation and tolerance.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. The best title to the passage is

- a) **Miss Farida's departure.**
b) **The good relation between miss Farida and her class.**
c) **The gift to miss Farida**
d) **Miss Farida's good qualities and her strong personality .**

18. Miss Farida was

- a) **The school head mistress.** b) **A good student at a secondary school.**
c) **The class teacher.** d) **Ungrateful to her parents.**

19. When Miss Faridathe classroom, everyone stood up.

- a) **close** b) **speak** c) **reply** d) **entered**

20. Miss Farida planned to keep in touch with the students by

- a) **Sending letters .** b) **Exchanging emails.**
c) **Visiting each other.** d) **Meeting at the nearby club .**

21. The pronoun "it" refers to
- a) Miss Farida's photo at school. b) The pictures of Miss Farida's house .
- c) The pictures of Miss Farida's parents. d) The gift for Miss Farida.
22. The girl noticed that there was sadness in Miss Farida's
- a) body b) ears c) mouth d) eyes
23. The girls wished with all their hearts that they could do something to her, but there was nothing that could do .
- a) Visit b) go c) play d) help
24. Miss Farida promised she would keep in with them.
- a) sad b) happy c) angry d) touch
25. The students will remember Miss Farida because of
- a) the gift they gave her b) her wealth and happiness
- c) her good qualities d) her care for her parents
26. Miss Farida encouraged her students to
- a) study hard and do their best b) play hard and give their best
- c) study hard and not to play d) both a and b

28- Translate into Arabic.

For recovering the Egyptian economy we must attract investors and stimulate tourism. Also, Egyptian products must be of high quality to be able to compete other goods in the world markets.

29. Translate into English.

ينبغي إتباع النصائح والإرشادات الطبية لتجنب الأمراض المعدية ومنع انتشارها وهذا يستلزم نشر الوعي الصحي لدى جميع المواطنين .

30. Write an essay of about ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY (150) words on the following:

"Education and Technology

Model Test (7)

1 Choose two correct answers out of the five options given:

1 He has changed a lot since I last saw him. The synonyms of the word "changed" are and...

- a) faced b) modified c) altered d) pursued e) ignored

2 How many animals are in danger of being extinct? The antonyms of the word "danger" are

..... and

- a) hazard b) freedom c) safety d) difficulty e) security

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Save us, please! The children are unable to because of the smoke.

- a) sneeze b) skin c) blanket d) breathe

2. The passenger claimed he was into carrying drugs, but no one believed him.

- a) robbed b) taken c) tricked d. trekked

3. When writing essays, you mustn't copy from the Internet. This means copying essays from the internet is

- a) forbidden b) permitted c) a must d) allowed

4. A: I've gained a lot of weight.

B: The best thing to do is to join a sports club and do regular sport.

- a) **Why don't you do regular exercise?** b) **I wish I could help.**
 c) **If I were you, I'd brush my teeth regularly.** d) **If you were me, what would you do?**
5. After the accident, the were taken to the nearest hospital.
 a) **applicants** b) **casualties** c) **experiences** d) **products**
6. You must try to find a / an solution to your problem. You are doing nothing but complaining!
 a) **critical** b) **industrial** c) **agricultural** d) **practical**
7. I like my job. However, it can be stressful
 a) **at times** b) **on time** c) **by times** d) **in times**
8. My friend Mahmoud is the only one I can talk about my pains and sorrows with. He is my
 a) **confident** b) **confidant** c) **confidante** d) **confidence**
9. During the interview, I asked the interviewer if I needed to do a degree in Information Technology. This means
 a) **The speaker has got a degree in Information Technology.**
 b) **The speaker needed to do a degree in Information Technology.**
 c) **The speaker had already done a degree in Information Technology.**
 d) **The speaker didn't know whether he needed to do a degree in Information technology or not.**
10. If you're unlucky enough to get in a lift, remember not to panic.
 a) **adapted** b) **trapped** c) **rewarded** d) **traded**
11. It's a brilliant job. I wouldit to all young people because you can really make a difference.
 a) **recommend** b) **advise** c) **consult** d) **advice**
12. Ahmed passed his driving test,surprised us all.
 a) **who** b) **that** c) **which** d) **when**
13. The manager received a lot of negative about his last decision of salary decrease, mostly from young employees.
 a) **translation** b) **flashback** c) **conversation** d) **feedback**
14. he study hard, he will get high marks.
 a) **If** b) **Were** c) **Should** d) **Had**
15. If you have enough money, hire a boat and I'll you to that island over there.
 a) **paddle** b) **steer** c) **pole** d) **anchor**
16. Most of the novels.....by Naguib Mahfouz were made into films.
 a. **wrote** b) **being written** c) **written** d) **were written**

3- Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10 M)

It is most necessary for everyone to cut down on his food expenses. Since the early 1970s the cost of the food has gone up faster than the cost of all commodities and services. The increase has mounted to more than 300%.

For all Egyptian families, food is the biggest item in their monthly household. In fact, "it " swallows more than half the budget of millions of low-income families. People suffer from the high prices of food a lot. How will such a state of affairs end? Is it the fate of low-income families to face starvation? Isn't there any solution?

To be sure, there is. You can reduce your food expenses at least 20% by observing the following pieces of advice. Note the food items you need when your supplies run low. Group the same kind of food together and write a list of your needs. Use your list as you shop and don't buy any items which are not included on the list. Food is

sold nowadays in different forms: fresh, canned and frozen. Choose the cheapest and healthiest ones. You can buy fresh vegetables instead of frozen ones because they are cheaper and healthier.

Chickens are cheaper than red meat. You can have cheese, beans and eggs instead of meat.

One last bit of advice, "Don't go shopping on an empty stomach". Shopping when you are hungry tempt you to buy things you don't really need.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- The underlined word "it" in the second paragraph refers to
a) the budget b) food c) commodities d) services
- 2- As food is the biggest item in the Egyptian family budget, people should buy
a) all the food b) frozen food
c) only healthy and cheap food d) canned food
- 3- To attract or make someone want to do or have something is to
a) refuse b) distract c) tempt d) reject
- 4- Those who don't eat meat are called
a) meat eaters b) vegetarians c) vegetables d) vegetation
- 5- It's advisable not to go shopping while you are
a) angry b) hungry c) sad d) happy
- 6- Writing a list of what you need is
a) useless b) expensive c) important d) a waste of time
- 7- How many forms of food are mentioned in the passage?
a) three b) five c) seven d) two
- 8- "To cut down on food expenses" means to spend on buying food.
a) many b) much c) less d) more
- 9- Most poor families spend more than on buying food.
a) 30% b) 5% c) 20% d) 50%
- 10- According to the passage, red meat is chickens.
a) cheaper than b) more expensive than
c) as expensive as d) as cheap as

Translate into Arabic:

25. People often say that while money may bring wealth, friends bring riches. New research, however, shows that friends may bring both kinds of riches. So, the more friends the better.

26 Translate into English:

أكد الرئيس عبد الفتاح السيسي مرات عديدة على أهمية الاستقرار والبعد عن الحروب قدر الإمكان لضمان استكمال مشروعات التنمية وشعور المواطن البسيط بتحسين الأوضاع الاقتصادية.

Write an essay of about 150 words on the following topic:

27. Nowadays the way many people communicate with each other has changed because of technology.

In what ways has technology affected the types of relationships that people make? Has this been a positive or negative development?

Model Test (8)

1 Choose two correct answers out of the five options given:

1 The synonyms of the verb “realise” are and

- a) cover b) understand c) misunderstand d) remain e) to be aware

2 What are the advantages of having an expensive car? The word “advantages” is the opposite of and

- a) merits b) benefits c) cons d) pros e) demerits

1) Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

1. Having no children of their own, they decided to adopt an

- a) orphanage b) orphan c) adult d) child

2. In times of stress, one should remain calm and keep the situation control.

- a) out of b) above c) over d) under

3. The two countries were at war as soon as the ended.

- a) trust b) truth c) truce d) true

4. The farmer surrounded the field with a wooden to prevent his sheep from going out.

- a) fans b) stairs c) fence d) ladder

5. The patient had an to penicillin, so he asked for another antibiotic.

- a) allege b) alert c) allergic d) allergy

6. To improve the quality of our products, we need positive and negative from our customers.

- a) feedback b) paperback c) feedbag d) feed

7. I my friend why I was late for school yesterday.

- a) asked b) told c) inquired d) said

8. A famous player hard to raise more money for charities.

- a) complained b) camped c) campaigned d) completed

9. He was found of taking drugs and went to prison.

- a) guilt b) salty c) innocent d) guilty

10. Good and evil in all of us and they are always in conflict.

- a) persist b) protest c) exist d) insist

11. The kids in the garden are my little brothers.

- a) who playing b) whom are playing c) playing d) are playing

12. What can you suggest your home clean?

- a) to keep b) keeping c) to keeping d) kept

13. Rawda the exam if she'd studied a bit more.

- a) could pass b) can't have passed c) must pass d) could have passed

14. He known it was your birthday. Otherwise, I'm sure he would have wished you a happy day.

- a) must have b) can't have c) shouldn't have d) mustn't have

15. I will wait until the train

a) arrives

b) arrived

c) have arrived

d) had arrived

16. Tomorrow is Friday! So I to go to school!

a) needn't

b) doesn't have

c) don't need

d) mustn't

Read the following passage, then choose the correct answer:

With the development of modern civilization, life has become more and more **complicated**. As a result, the car, which was once considered a luxury, is now looked upon as a necessity. Doctors, engineers and businessmen cannot work without **private** cars. Moreover, the rapid growth of population in capitals and main cities has actually made the joy of possessing a car much less. Besides the problems of keeping a car in good condition and the lack of garages, there is the big problem of crowded streets.

Most people insist on having a private car to avoid the long wait at a bus stop. To get on or off the bus is a hard struggle. Going to places by taxi does not solve the problem as taxi drivers take passengers according to rules they themselves set. They sometimes ask for more money than **they** deserve.

Cars could be a source of trouble. Many people have to leave their cars in the streets because garages are expensive and crowded. This exposes them to rusting or robbery. In rush hours streets are so blocked that it takes a driver age to get to his destination.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

Taking a public bus is a problem because

Ⓐ it is expensive

Ⓑ getting on and off the bus is difficult

Ⓒ it is very slow

Ⓓ bus drivers drive carelessly

The underlined pronoun "they" in line 10 refers to

Ⓐ taxi drivers

Ⓑ taxis

Ⓒ buses

Ⓓ passengers

Most people insist on possessing a private car to keep the long wait at the bus stop.

Ⓐ up

Ⓑ away from

Ⓒ on

Ⓓ down

Possessing a private car is to doctors and engineers.

a) unnecessary

b) difficult

c) indispensable

d) bad

The underlined word complicated means

Ⓐ easy to solve

Ⓑ familiar

Ⓒ complex

Ⓓ similar

When are cars, according to the writer, exposed to robbery?

Ⓐ when they aren't locked

Ⓑ when they aren't covered

c) when they are left in garages

Ⓓ When they are left in the street

The best title for the passage is

Ⓐ The advantages of private cars

Ⓑ The disadvantages of private cars

Ⓒ Private cars are a mixed blessing

Ⓓ Avoiding private cars

The antonym of the underlined word "private" is

a) regular

b) public

c) personal

d) strange

Reaching your destination during rush hours

a) takes a while

b) takes too long

c) is easy

d) isn't a problem

The increase in population in capitals the joy of having a car.

28. Translate the following into English.

- ليس هناك مكان أفضل لقضاء الأجازة من شاطئ البحر الأحمر حيث الاستمتاع بالطبيعة الساحرة و الطقس الرائع صيفاً أو شتاءً.

29. Translate the following into Arabic.

Being successful is not an easy task, but ambition and patience are the most important features that one should have so as to be able to achieve success.

30. Write an essay of about 150 words on the following topic:

Some people are for studying abroad while others are against it

Model Test (9)**1 Choose two correct answers out of the five options given:**

Doctors are worried about the possible spread of the disease. The antonyms of the word 1

..... "worried" are and

a) anxious

b) astonishing

c) cautious

d) relaxed

e) calm

In such a small town it was surprising to find so many really good restaurants. The 2

..... synonyms of the word "surprising" are and

a) astonishing

b) amazing

c) severe

d) anxious

e) cautious

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. I am sorry if I amgarlic fumes all over you.

a) bedding

b) breathing

c) wrapping

d) guarding

2. If youthe cake with sugar, it will be delicious.

a) dust

b) wound

c) chain

d) apply

3. Have you had any from customers about the new soap?

a) honesty

b) invention

c) equipment

d) feedback

4. The students' union is the mainof communication for the students in the college.

a) robot

b) feedback

c) vehicle

d) invention

5. The synonym of flexible is.....

a) stressful

b) reliable

c) employable

d) adaptable

6. Reassuring to is as stressful to relaxing.

a) worrying

b) joking

c) caring

d) schooling

7. We have against whaling for the last 15 years.

a) woven

b) appreciated

c) campaigned

d) included

8. I can't believe that he isagainst his father.

a) achieving

b) plotting

c) burying

d) stealing

9. We need to become morewith our history as a nation

a) friendly

b) punctual

c) flexible

d) engaged

10. Wars a lot of children who lost their families.

first Year**Hello English****Second Term**

a) reformed

b) recognized

c) orphaned

d) organized

11. If we had found him in time, heamong us currently.

a) would be

b) would have been

c) won't be

d) must have

12. As soon as they reached an agreement, it

a) had signed

b) signed

c) was signed

d) had been signed

13. They are not here. They..... leave early.

a) had to

b) needn't

c) must

d) should have

14. Japan,consists of 10 islands, is my favourite tourist destination.

a) where

b) who

c) that

d) which

15. He says they.....us tomorrow.

a) were visiting

b) will be visited

c) are visiting

d) have visited

16. He looks pale. He be well.

a) must

b) can't

c) doesn't

d) mustn't

Read the following passage then answer the questions:

A good education is a system that makes student better. A good education increases children's creativity, helps them enjoy studying and helps them in their future career. Finland which is a European country is believed by many to have the best education system in the world, despite the fact that Finns spend little money on education and have an average of nearly 30 students per class. What makes their schools good ?

They consider education itself to be the most important goal than a way to get a well-paid job. Learning is valued and teachers are respected. In fact, teaching is the number one favourite profession among Finnish teenagers. In a world where so many people want jobs with status, the Finnish example is quite different .

Teachers in Finland are paid no more than their colleagues in other European countries, but they enjoy great job satisfaction. The main reason for this is the freedom they have to teach the material in any way they wish . Finnish students are pretty and happy too. There are no standardized national tests, which means they're not under the pressure as other European students to get highest marks they can in all-important end-of-year exams.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d: (10 marks)

17 - There are.....hundred students in each class in Finland.

a – more than a third

b – less than a third

c – exactly a third

d – half a third

18 - The underlined word "They" refers to

a- students

b- Finland

c- teachers

d- Finns

19- Finland doesn't spend.....money on education .

a- much

b- any

c- little

d – less

20 - The Finnish..... learning .

a- ignore

b- insult

c – appreciate

d- neglect

21 - We can find the best education system in the world in.....

- a- Africa b- Europe c- Finnish d- Asia

22 – There is only aexam in Finland's education system

- a- yearly b- monthly c- weekly d - daily

23 – The underlined word " career " can be replaced by

- a- occupation b- job c- profession d - a, b and c

24 – The writer in the passage may be a

- a- conductor b- researcher c- student d- coach

25 – " Finnish teenagers" are boys and girls whose age is betweenyears old

- a - 10 and 19 b - 11 and 19 c - 12 and 19 d - 13 and 19

26– According to the passage a good education is athat makes students better

- a- hall b- technique c- road d- technology

28- Translate into Arabic.

There is a big change in education in Egypt. Many reforms are being made to improve the educational process to be going with the latest advancements in the scientific and technological fields to prepare our youth for their work careers. That's why cooperation is needed between teachers and students.

29. Translate into English.

يجب أن نشجع الاستثمار ونزيد الإنتاج ونقلل الاستهلاك، فهذا سوف يخفض الأسعار ويحل المشكلة الاقتصادية ولا يمكن أن يتحقق ذلك بدون تعاون الأفراد مع الحكومة

30. Write an essay of about ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY (150) words on the following:

"How modern technology has affected our life"

Model Test (10)

1 Choose two correct answers out of the five options given:

1 I was frightened of being left by myself in the house. The synonyms of the word "frightened" are and

- a) fruitful b) amazing c) afraid d) cruel e) scared

2 They waited for something exciting to happen. The antonyms of the word "exciting" are and

- a) inspiring b) thrilling c) bored d) boring e) dull

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Surprisingly, Mary was madeimmediately after her operation.

- a) walking b) walks c) to walk d) walk

2. is the most useful invention if you don't know how to find a place.

first Year**Hello English****Second Term**

- a) GPS b) Hybrid vehicle c) Intercom d) USB
3. Eighty kilometers isway to travel using just two liters of petrol.
- a) along b) a long c) longest d) a short
4. Expensive is to costly as inexpensive is to
- a) pricy b) cheap c) extravagant d) rich
5. If wethe car, we would have to pay for parking.
- a) will take b) had taken c) take d) took
6. A/ Anis a radio or television program made available in digital format for automatic download over the Internet.
- a) podcast b) forecast d) cast d) popcorn
7. All Egyptians do appreciate the great of the heroes of the Armed Forces in defending the homeland.
- a) sanctions b) sacrifices d) mess d) disorder
8. There's a young girl been staying with us.
- a) who b) whose c) who's d) that
9. I asked my friend if he agreed with my plan for the project, and he gave a small..... of his head.
- a) agreement b) sob c) pod d) nod
10. The city is never quiet; there is always the of cars and people.
- a) silence b) cry c) stillness d) noise
11. If a person isn't breathing, you can give them first aid treatment by doing.....
- a) DVD b) BCE c) CPR d) ITEB
12. A: I dropped some food on the floor in the library.
B: Youeat in the library. It is not allowed.
- a) mustn't b) must c) should d) ought not to
13. When I had reached the railway station, the train left. I it.
- a) missed b) didn't catch c) caught d) hadn't caught
14. Sara is absent. Shebe ill; I'm not sure.
- a) might b) must c) can't d) can't have
15. To..... is to become impossible to find.
- a) disappear b) appear c) engage s) solve
16. Heme that he needed to speak three languages.
- a) said b) told c) wondered d) inquire

Read the following passage, then answer the questions: (10m)

The word "clown" is sometimes used to label a person as foolish. But being called a clown is not always an insult. The art of clowning is an old, honorable tradition. It includes not just modern-day circus clowns but court jesters, who performed for kings or emperors, and theatrical clowns, who were onstage as early as 500 years ago. Throughout history, most cultures have had clowns. These clowns do more than just make people laugh. They are often shown as powerless fools, but sometimes clowns actually enjoy great freedom of speech. Using humor, clowns are able to question their leaders in a way ordinary people might not.

For example, in ancient China, the Emperor Shih Huang-Ti ordered the Great Wall of China to be built. During its construction, thousands of workers died due to poor working conditions. The Emperor planned to have the Great Wall painted, which would have

resulted in even more lives lost. The Emperor's jester, Yu Sze, was the only person who dared to criticize this plan. He did so jokingly, but his jokes persuaded the Emperor not to paint the Great Wall. For this Yu Sze is now celebrated as a national hero in China. Clowns remind us that humor can be one of the most effective ways to influence people. The clowns of our culture-those who make us laugh and look at life in new ways-may not represent foolishness at all, but wisdom in disguise.

17. Based on its use in paragraph 1, it can be understood that honorable belongs to which of the following word groups?
- a) smart, wise, intelligent c) helpful, beneficial, useful
- b) ancient, old-fashioned, traditional d) respected, admirable, praised
18. The author of this passage is most interested in.....
- a) presenting the history of clowns
- b) explaining why Yu Sze is a hero
- c) discussing the role clowns play in a culture
- d) making people feel better about being called a clown
19. In paragraph 2, the author suggests that sometimes clowns have "great freedom of speech" compared to ordinary people because clowns are.....
- a) not afraid of their leaders c) able to use humor to make a point
- b) scrutinized more than ordinary people d) viewed as national heroes
20. In the first paragraph, the underlined word 'label' most probably means.....
- a) describe b) recognize c) despise d) honour
21. According to the author, Yu Sze persuaded the Chinese Emperor not to.....
- a) build the Great Wall c) paint the Great Wall
- b) mistreat the workers d) starve the workers
22. In the final paragraph, the author suggests that clowns may represent "wisdom in disguise." By this the author means that clowns.....
- a) are smarter than they appear c) should always be respected
- b) show up in unexpected places d) dress up in costumes
23. According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true?
- a) Only a few cultures used to have clowns
- b) Clowns do more than just make people laugh.
- c) The Chinese are grateful to Yu Sze.
- d) Clowning is an art
24. Which of the following is the best title for this passage?
- a) The story of a circus clown c) An honourable tradition

b) The Great Wall of China

d) A famous Chinese emperor

25. According to the author, humour is an effective way topeople.

a) entertain

b) change

c) influence

d) understand

26. The antonym of the underlined word "construction" is

a) instruction

b) destruction

c) production

d) injection

Translate into Arabic:

Is it true that Isaac Newton understood gravity because an apple fell on his head when he was lying under a tree in his garden? Probably not. However, many great and small discoveries are the result of lucky accidents.

Translate into English:

أكد رئيس الوزراء المصري مصطفى مدبولي أن الحكومة لا تخفي أي معلومات بخصوص فيروس كورونا ، وأنها تتعامل مع الأزمات بشفافية

Write an essay of not less than 150 words on the following topic:

The advantages and disadvantages of travelling to a European country

Model Test (11)**1 Choose two correct answers out of the five options given:**

1 He was found guilty of killing his wife. The antonyms of the word "guilty" are and

a) convicted

b) innocent

c) guiltless

d) nasty

e) surprised

2 Do you remember any funny stories about work? The synonyms of the word "funny" are

..... and

a) comical

b) humorous

c) far

d) shallow

e) serious

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Is there anything unusual orin the report?

a) surprising

b) surprise

c) surprised

d) surprisingly

2. I'd never able to do my homework without it!

a) be

b) am

c) to be

d) been

3. You can use GPS when you visit a town that you aren't familiar

a) in

b) with

c) by

d) at

4. Charlotte Brontë was born in England in 1816. She and her two sisters all became famous

a) painters

b) artists

c) pests

d) authors

5. You should look for the name of our street in the on the back of the map.

a) lost

b) lest

c) list

d) last

6. I love my job, although it's very stressful times.

a) in

b) by

c) for

d) at

7. Amany had an illness polio when she was younger and this affected the muscles in her feet.

a) called

b) localised

c) specialized

d) scattered

8. Thepeople feel sorry for him and are more friendly to him.

a) local

b) international

c) nervous

d) disabled

9. It an amazing achievement. Thank you for talking to us.

a) sounds

b) hears

c) predicts

d) visualizes

10. He has a heart of gold. This means he is very

a) kind

b) courageous

c) innocent

d) furious

11. You haven't ridden a horse for a long time, you?
a) do b) did c) have d) will
12. He came home alone. You shouldn't have let him that; he might have got lost.
a) do b) does c) to do d) doing
13. You ought to him that the paint on that seat was wet.
a) tell b) being told c) have told d) be told
14. If your father a poor man, you'd have to work.
a) was b) is c) had d) had been
15. them this cheque. They needn't send me a receipt.
a) Giving b) Give c) Gives d) Gave
16. Always your hands before eating.
a) wash b) washes c) washed d) be wash

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

When you cut your skin, you bleed. Everyone knows that. If a person loses a great deal of blood, he will become ill and may die. At one time people drank blood to make them strong. When doctors understood how blood went around inside the body, they tried ways of giving blood to people who needed it. **They** used a rubber tube to take blood from healthy people and give it to people who needed it. This is called blood transfusion. The blood went through a rubber tube from the arm of the healthy person into the arm of the sick person.

But there were two problems. First it did not always work. Sometimes people died. Later, doctors found the reason for this. We do not all have the same kind of blood. There was another problem. To give blood of the right kind, the doctors had to find a person of the right blood group. Often they could not find a person in time. If they had a way to keep the blood until someone needed it, they could always have the right kind of blood. In the end, they found a way of keeping blood for a very long time. Now people can give or donate blood every three months, if they want to. The blood is put in bottles or special bags and then kept until someone needs it.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1-Why did people drink blood?
a) To make up for losing blood. b) To become strong.
c) To taste it. d) To be able to donate blood.
- 2- The underlined pronoun "They" refers to
doctors b) blood kinds c) patients d) donators
- 3- Now doctors can keep blood for
a) 15 minutes b) 20 minutes c) a long time d) a short time
- 4- People don't usually have..... blood group.
the same b) different c) alike d) similar
- 5 -Why did people sometimes die after receiving blood transfusion?
a) They were very ill. b) The doctors weren't clever.
c) The rubber tubes were infected. d) They had the wrong blood group
- 6 -Why did the doctors think of ways to keep blood?
a) It wasn't easy to find blood donors.

b) Some people's blood was bad.

c) It was difficult to find the right donator in time.

d) They wanted to sell it to other people

7- Find phrase from the passage which means "blood circulation".

a) How blood went around inside the body.

b) How to lose blood.

c) To take blood from healthy people.

d) Put in bottles or special bags.

8- What is meant by blood transfusion?

a) To lose a lot of blood.

b) To take blood from healthy people and give it to people who needed it.

c) To find the right kind of blood.

d) To help people donate blood.

9 The main idea of the passage is "-----".

a) The different kinds of blood.

b) Blood transplant.

c) Blood donation

d) Blood transfusion and donation

10- How do you think we can solve the problem of finding the right blood donors in the future?

a) We should prevent people from having cuts.

b) We should invent ways to make artificial blood.

c) We should develop the rubber tubes giving blood.

d) We should change the way people donate blood.

28. Translate into Arabic:

- To scientists, Lake Baikal is of particular interest because of its unique and isolated ecosystem. More than 1,000 species of plants and animals found at Lake Baikal exist nowhere else on earth,

29. Translate into Arabic:

- تسعى المؤسسة التعليمية إلى تعميق الفكر وتدريب الأجيال الصاعدة على المشاركة وإبداء الرأي وتنمية مهارات التفكير الناقد الذي تعتمد عليه جميع دول العالم في تعليمها الآن.

30 Write an essay of about 150 words on one only of the following topics:

1. What do you think about the role of the robots in the future.

2. How to increase our local products.