

Unit Three: Civil Liberties and Civil Rights Identification Terms

Civil Liberties

<i>Term</i>	<i>Definition</i>	<i>Application or Examples</i>
Civil liberties		
Civil rights		
Bill of Rights		
Establishment Clause		
Free Exercise Clause		
Symbolic speech		
Time, place, & manner restrictions		
Defamation		
Cruel & unusual punishment		
Clear & present danger doctrine		
Telecommunications metadata		
Prior restraint		
Selective incorporation		
Fourteenth Amendment		
Due process clause		
Miranda rule		

Exclusionary rule		
1st Amendment		
2nd Amendment		
4th Amendment		
5th Amendment		
6th Amendment		
8th Amendment		
Barron v. Baltimore		
Gitlow v. New York		
Near v. Minnesota		
slander		
libel		
Probable cause		
Mapp v. Ohio		
US Patriot Act		
Right to privacy		
Engel v. Vitale		
Wisconsin v. Yoder		
Tinker v. Des Moines Independent School District		
Schenck v. United States		

New York Times v. United States		
Gideon v. Wainwright		
Roe v. Wade		
McDonald v. Chicago		

Civil Rights

Term	Definition	Application or Examples
Equal protection clause		
NOW		
Civil Rights Act of 1964		
Voting Rights Act of 1965		
Title IX		
Separate but equal doctrine		
Affirmative action		
Brown v. Board of Education		
Letter from Birmingham Jail		
Equal protection clause		
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Equal protection clause		
Americans with Disabilities Act		
De jure segregation		

De facto segregation		
Civil disobedience		
suffrage		
Plessy v. Ferguson		
Heart of Atlanta Motel v. US		
Jim Crow laws		
Scott v. Sandford		