

# TITLE (Cambria 16)

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| Article Information                                                                                                                                    | Abstrak (font Goud Old Style, ukuran 10)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
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| Submitted:<br>February 13, 2025<br>Revised:<br>February 13, 2025<br>Accepted:<br>February 13, 2025<br>Published:<br>February 13, 2025<br><br>Citation: | <p><i>The abstract contains a brief description of the substantive parts of the research which includes the background of the research problem, the focus of the study, the research objectives, the formulation of the research problem, a brief methodological explanation, the theoretical perspective used, the research findings and recommendations. The abstract is presented by the author in a concise style and language structure of between 150-200 words without eliminating substantive parts. As for general guidelines, abstracts are written using the same font type, Goudy old style font, size 10, spacing 1, text position justified to the right and left (justify). The abstract is presented by the author in two languages, English and Indonesian. The English version of the abstract is presented in italic (italic) format. Abstract keywords of at least 3 and a maximum of 5, contain key or important terms that represent the main research issues. Authors must ensure that the number of words in the abstract does not exceed the maximum limit. Therefore, make the abstract as concise and concise as possible without missing parts of the research substance.</i></p> <p><b>Keywords:</b></p> |

## Introduction

This section provides a detailed description of specific social issues that form the background of the research problem. The research issues in this section can include social facts such as field phenomena and literary facts such as information, news, and related materials. The introduction should be presented systematically and structured, considering the research problem background, clarity, and firmness of research issues, previous studies referencing prior research results, and the novelty aspect of the research. It should also include the significance of the study, covering its urgency and interest. Finally, it should

present a scientific argument containing research hypotheses or propositions. The scientific argument in this section should be presented in a concise and straightforward writing structure while remaining focused on the primary research issue (Bochsler, 2023).

## Methodology

This section contains specific information regarding the methodological tools used. Its main objective is to provide an explanation and methodological argumentation used by the author so that readers can gain a deep and comprehensive understanding. As this subsection contains methodological descriptions, it should be presented systematically and structured. It should focus on operational aspects in the field while minimizing conceptual explanations (K. Denzin, 1994).

## Findings and Discussion

This section presents key elements, including field data description, theoretical explanation, and theoretical analysis. Therefore, this section requires more elaboration than other subsections. To ensure this section remains systematic and structured, it is best to begin with the presentation of research data, whether field data or literature-based data. If necessary, structure the discussion with sub-sections based on the primary research focus to create a more organized data presentation. After that, include a sub-heading that describes the theoretical perspective used. Avoid excessive conceptual or definitional explanations, as they may make this section appear monotonous. In the final part, analyze the field data using the chosen theoretical perspective as an analytical tool. The author should engage in a dialogue between the field data and the theoretical perspective used, presenting it as deeply and thoroughly as possible to enhance the quality and appeal of this section. In general, the discussion section should reflect a scientific rationalization process, from basic data presentation to fundamental analysis and theoretical construction (Harruma, 2022).

Table Format Example:

**Table 1.** Table Description

| No | Name | Respondent |
|----|------|------------|
| 1  | name | 23         |
| 2  | name | 23         |
| 3  | name | 45         |
| 4  | name | 23         |
| 5  | name | 67         |
| 6  | name | 89         |
| 7  | name | 89         |
| 8  | name | 56         |

*Source: Provide Source Explanation (19/07/23)*

## Conclusion

This section contains key points or findings directly related to the main research problem. Avoid presenting repetitive explanations; more critically, refrain from summarizing the previous sections. The conclusion should contain genuinely new findings that represent answers to academic concerns and research questions. To ensure the conclusion remains systematic and structured, it is best to present it in a grouped or categorized format. In the final part, mention limitations or weaknesses that could serve as recommendations or suggestions for future research.

## References

Every reading material, reference, and data source used in the manuscript must be listed in this section. Each manuscript should include at least 60% primary data. References from books, journals, articles, and research publications should be from the last 10 years. Citation and referencing should follow the Chicago Manual of Style (17th edition). It is highly recommended to use citation management tools such as Zotero or Mendeley.

### Example references writing

Bochsler, Daniel. 'Balancing District and Party Seats: The Arithmetic of Mixed-Member Proportional Electoral Systems'. *Electoral Studies* 81 (1 February 2023): 102557. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2022.102557>.

Hadi, Dwi Wahyono, and Gayung Kasuma. 'Propaganda Orde Baru 1966-1980'. *Jurnal Verleden* 1, no. 1 (2012).

Harruma, Issha. 'Definition of Political Parties According to Experts and Laws'. *KOMPAS.com*, August 22, 2022. <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2022/08/23/03080021/definisi-partai-politik-menurut-ahli-dan-undang-undang>.

K.Denzin, Norman. *Handbook of Qualitative Research*. London: Sage Publication, 1994.

Lundberg, Thomas Carl. 'Politics Is Still an Adversarial Business: Minority Government and Mixed-Member Proportional Representation in Scotland and in New Zealand'. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* 15, no. 4 (1 November 2013): 609–25. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00522.x>.

Muhtadi, Burhanuddin. 'Money Politics and the New Normal in Post-New Order Elections'. *Jurnal Antikorupsi Integritas* 05, no. 1 (n.d.).