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Research Article:

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	<table><tr><td>Abstract</td><td></td></tr></table>	Abstract	
Abstract			
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Content should be written in a single column using Cambria, 10-point font, with justified alignment. The article should begin with an introduction that clearly presents the research background, identifies the knowledge gap, states the research problem, and explains the objectives, significance, and originality of the study. The introduction should provide sufficient context for readers from different disciplines while maintaining scientific accuracy and logical flow. Technical terms, symbols, abbreviations, and acronyms must be defined when they first appear in the manuscript. The main sections of the manuscript are INTRODUCTION, METHOD, RESULTS, DISCUSSION, and CONCLUSION. All section headings must be written in 10-point Cambria, bold, uppercase letters, and justified. Authors are strongly encouraged to prepare their manuscripts directly using this template, as all formatting specifications, including font styles, paragraph spacing, indentation, and line spacing, have already been predefined. If text is copied from another document, authors should reapply the template styles to ensure formatting consistency. References should follow a numeric citation system with APA 7th Edition-based reference formatting. References must be numbered consecutively according to their first appearance in the text and cited using square brackets, e.g., [1], [2,6], and [1-4]. In the reference list, each entry should retain its corresponding citation number and follow APA-based author, year, title, and publication formatting.



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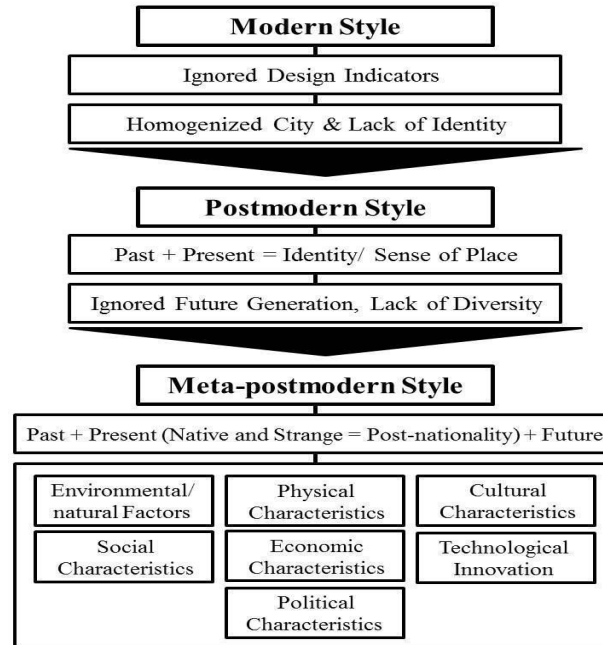


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In-text citation examples:

Urban morphology strongly influences UHI intensity [1–4].

Several studies have investigated the cooling effects of vegetation [2, 6].



Amen et al. [3] identified significant relationships between urban form and thermal conditions.

2. Method

Content should be written in a single-column layout using Cambria, 10-point font, with single line spacing and justified alignment. The Method section should clearly and systematically describe the research design, study area, materials, datasets, participants (where applicable), sampling strategy, data collection procedures, analytical techniques, software, statistical methods, and validation processes employed in the study. Sufficient methodological detail must be provided to enable other researchers to understand and reproduce the study.

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$$P_r = \frac{P_t \lambda^2 G_{ant}^2 \sigma}{(4\pi)^3 R^4 L_{loss}^2}$$

Equation 1. Radar equation.

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Table 2: Material-Specific Reflection and Dielectric Metrics in Concrete Settings.

	PV	Greenhouses	Trucks	Built	Shore**
B_w	$\epsilon_{r,PV} = 12.0 - j 0.8$	$\epsilon_{r,Plast} = 2.8$	$\epsilon_{r,Trucks} = 15.0$	$\epsilon_{r,Built} = 4.5$	$\epsilon_{r,Shore} = 2.8$
G_s	$\epsilon_{r,Concrete} = 5.5 - j 0.25$				
$R_{\perp}(\theta_{av})$	$-0.42^{(1)}, -0.47^{(2)}, -0.47^{(3)}$	$-0.47^{(1)}, -0.46^{(2)}, -0.44^{(3)}$	$-0.41^{(1)}, -0.46^{(2)}, -0.435^{(3)}$	$-0.463^{(1)}, -0.45^{(2)}, -0.435^{(3)}$	$-0.251^{(1)}, -0.45^{(2)}, -0.433^{(3)}$
$R_{\parallel}(\theta_{av})$	$0.34^{(1)}, 0.47^{(2)}, 0.34^{(3)}$	$0.34^{(1)}, 0.36^{(2)}, 0.36^{(3)}$	$0.36^{(1)}, 0.36^{(2)}, 0.352^{(3)}$	$0.354^{(1)}, 0.35^{(2)}, 0.352^{(3)}$	$0.252^{(1)}, 0.35^{(2)}, 0.337^{(3)}$
$R_{\perp}W(\theta_{av})$	$-0.55^{(1)}, -0.59^{(2)}, -0.55^{(3)}$	$-0.26^{(1)}, -0.31^{(2)}, -0.29^{(3)}$	$-0.59^{(1)}, -0.59^{(2)}, -0.587^{(3)}$	$-0.357^{(1)}, -0.42^{(2)}, -0.42^{(3)}$	$-0.251^{(1)}, -0.251^{(2)}, -0.288^{(3)}$
$R_{\parallel}W(\theta_{av})$	$0.48^{(1)}, 0.47^{(2)}, 0.46^{(3)}$	$0.26^{(1)}, 0.28^{(2)}, 0.24^{(3)}$	$0.47^{(1)}, 0.47^{(2)}, 0.469^{(3)}$	$0.312^{(1)}, 0.33^{(2)}, 0.35^{(3)}$	$0.252^{(1)}, 0.252^{(2)}, 0.287^{(3)}$



- ✓ All tables must be inline with the text, centred, and directly relevant to the theoretical contribution of the article.
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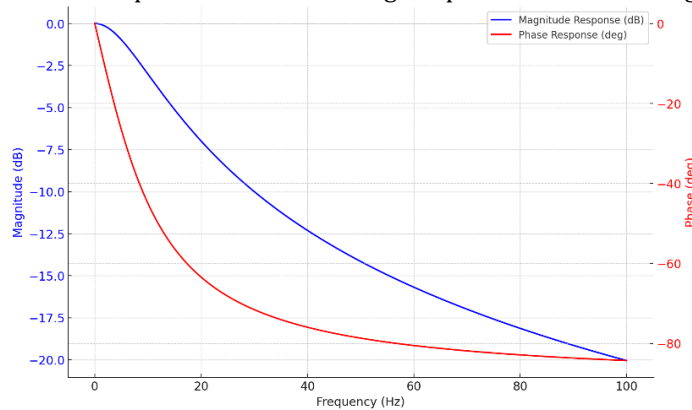


Figure 2. Frequency and phase response for sample data.

Figures should be left and right aligned and numbered. Figure caption should be written 10 font size, cambria, first letter of first word capital. It should not be written as bold or italic. A dot should be placed after the figure number.

Figures should have at least 400 dpi.

Text in the figure should be 10 font size. A line should not be exist between figure and figure caption. A line should exist between text and figure. Figure caption should be located under the figure. Figures should be cited in the text as “Figure 1”.

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Table 2. This is the example of table formatting.

Items	x	y	z
a	5	2	5
b	6	1	6
c	8	3	9



Tables should be numbered and the title of the table should be written in 10 pt. Table title should not be bold or italic. The table number should be followed by a dot and the table name should be written. No dot should be placed after the table name is written. Please do not use vertical lines in Tables.

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- [5] Surname, A. A., Surname, B. B., & Surname, C. C. (2023). Title of the chapter. In Surname, D. D. & Surname, E. E. (Eds.), *Title of the book* (pp. 25–42). Publisher. <https://doi.org/xxxxx>
- [6] Surname, A. A., Surname, B. B., Surname, C. C., & Surname, D. D. (2022). Title of the chapter. In Surname, E. E. (Ed.), *Title of the edited book* (pp. 75–96). Publisher. <https://doi.org/xxxxx>
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- [16] Surname, A. A., Surname, B. B., Surname, C. C., & Surname, D. D. (2021). Title of the conference paper. In Surname, E. E. & Surname, F. F. (Eds.), *Proceedings of the International Conference on Smart Cities and Built Environments* (pp. 78–87). Publisher. <https://doi.org/xxxxx>
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Reference Example

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