Key Terms for Final Exam

Stages of the product life cycle

Introduction stage of the product life cycle

Growth stage of the product life cycle

Maturity stage of the product life cycle

Penetration vs. skimming pricing

Idea generation

Concept test

Product test

Market test

Product positioning

Product deletion

Brand extension

Line extension

Trademark

Organizational buyer

Installation

B₂B

Commodity

Peak user pricing

Segmentation pricing

Rate of return pricing

Breakeven point

Inelastic demand

Elastic demand

Pricing objectives

Physical distribution

Tasks of physical distribution

Total cost approach to physical distribution

Scrambled merchandising

Channel captain

Corporate VMS

Contractual VMS

Administered VMS

Manufacturer's agent

Merchant wholesaler

Wheel of retailing theory

CPM

Percentage of sales method

Objective and task approach

Sales promotion (aimed at consumers)

Trade promotion (aimed at wholesalers and retailers)

Direct marketing

Measurable response

Digital advertising

Pay-per-click advertising

Click fraud

Email advertising

Publicity

Cause marketing

Personal selling

Need satisfaction approach

Prepared (canned) sales presentation

AIDA

Order getters

Order takers

Follow up

Prospecting

Backward invention

Management contracting

Licensing

Joint ownership

Dumping

Consequentialism

Behavioral ethics

Moral absolutism

Deontological ethics

Ethical fading