

ETZEL CARDEÑA, Ph.D.

Thorsen Professor of Psychology, Department of Psychology, Lund University, P.O. Box 213
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Education

2019	Non-invasive transcranial brain stimulation course	Copenhagen University
1988-91	Postdoctoral fellow and Visiting scholar	Stanford University
Summer, 1990	Faculty fellow in psychophysiology	Ohio State University
1988	Ph.D. (Personality psychology)	University of California, Davis
1985	M.A. (Personality psychology)	University of California, Davis
1983	M.A. (Clinical psychology)	York University
1982-83	Internship	Wellesley Hospital
1981	Licenciate (Clinical) with Highest Honors	Universidad Iberoamericana

Professional positions

Thorsen Professor of Psychology (endowed Chair), Department of Psychology, University of Lund, fall, 2005-present.

Guest Professor, University of Leiden, University of Tillburg, Holland, 2024-2026.

Adjunct, National Center for Disaster Psychiatry, Uppsala University Hospital, 2010-present.

Visiting Erasmus Professor, Department of Psychology, Catholic University of Valencia, Spain, fall, 2014.

Full Professor and Director of Graduate Program, Department of Psychology and Anthropology, University of Texas-Pan American, fall 2004-summer 2005.

Associate Professor and Chair, Department of Psychology and Anthropology, University of Texas-Pan American, fall 2000- 2003

Guest artist/adjunct professor, Department of Drama, The University of Texas-Pan American, Fall 2000 -Summer 2005.

Assistant Professor, Tenure track, Department of Psychiatry, USUHS, summer 94-Summer, 2000.

Visiting Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Valencia, Spain, fall, 1996, 1998, 1999, 2009.

Assistant Professor- Tenure track, Department of Psychology, Trinity College, 8/91-94, and Pacific Graduate School of Psychology, 9/1989-9/1990.

Adjunct Faculty, Universidad Complutense de Madrid, Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia (UNED), Universidad de Minho, American U., Georgetown U., the Wright Institute, CIIS, Santa Clara U., and ITP, 1989-1995.

Associate-In and Instructor, U. of California, Davis, 8/85 to 12/85 and 8/87 to 7/88.

Clinical psychologist, Centros de Integración Juvenil, México, 9/78 - 3/80

Post-doctoral awards and recognitions

Named one of the few “notable” people connected to Lund University throughout its history (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Lund_University_people, retrieved August 24, 2026).

Listed among the top 0.1% of scholars writing on Dissociative Disorders, 2011-2021. Expertscape, <https://expertscape.com/ex/dissociative+disorder>.

President

Parapsychological Association, 2008-2009.

Society for Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis (SCEH), November 2001-2003.

Division 30 of the American Psychological Association (APA), August 2000-2001.

Fellow

International Society for the Study of Trauma and Dissociation, elected 2008.

Association for Psychological Science, elected 2007.

Division 56 (Psychological Trauma) of the American Psychological Association, elected 2006.

American Psychological Association (APA) and Divisions 30 (Hypnosis), elected 1998.

Society for Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis, elected 1994.

Cumulative achievement awards

Outstanding Career Award, Parapsychological Association, 2020.

Reconocimiento Gabino Barreda for pedagogical contributions from México's Secretaría de Educación Pública, 2014.

Charles Honorton Integrative Contributions Award, Parapsychological Association, 2013.

Erika Fromm Award for excellence in teaching, Society for Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis, 2011.

Distinguished Scientific Contributions to Hypnosis, Society of Psychological Hypnosis (Division 30 of APA), 2007.

College of Social and Behavioral Sciences Award for Excellence in Research for 2004, University of Texas-Pan American.

Morton Prince Award for cumulative contribution to research on dissociative disorders. International Society for the Study of Dissociation (ISSD), 1999.

Early career achievement award. Division 30 (Society of Hypnosis) of APA, 1995.

Book and paper awards:

(17) *Honorable Mention for the Richard P. Kluft 2022 Best Article*. Journal of Trauma and Dissociation.

(16) *Best History of Psychology article for 2018* for *Pierre Janet and the Enchanted Boundary of Psychical Research*. Society for the History of Psychology (Division 26 of the American Psychological Association).

(15) *Ethos Top Downloaded Paper 2018-2019*, for "He who has spirits must work a lot": A psychoanthropological account of spirit possession in the Dominican Republic.

(14) *Parapsychological Association Book Award, 2016* for *Varieties of Anomalous Experience*, 2nd ed.

(13) *Parapsychological Association Book Award, 2015* for *Parapsychology: A Handbook for the 21st Century*.

(12) *Pierre Janet Award* for the best clinical, theoretical or research paper in dissociation for the previous year. ISSD, 2012 Annual Meeting.

(11) *Milton H. Erickson Award for Scientific Excellence in Writing on Clinical Hypnosis*, for "Methodological And interpretative issues regarding the measurement of hypnotic responsivity and its correlates: A comment on Pekala et al. (2010 a,b)," American Society of Clinical Hypnosis, 2011.

(10) *Sherry and Harold Crasilneck Award* for best first presentation by a graduate student (to Devin Terhune) for Terhune, D., & Cardeña, E. "Dissociative tendencies and heterogeneity in high hypnotic suggestibility," Society for Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis, 2009 Meeting.

(9) *Best research paper* (with Dietrich Lehmann, Peter Jönsson, Devin Terhune, & Pascal Faber), for "The neurophenomenology of hypnosis," bestowed by Division 30 of APA, 2007 Annual Meeting.

(8) *Pierre Janet Award* for the best clinical, theoretical or research paper in dissociation for the previous year. ISSD, 2004 Annual Meeting.

(7) *Best paper on the application of hypnosis* for "Hypnosis" (for posttraumatic conditions), bestowed by Division 30 of APA, 2002 Annual Meeting.

(6) *Best theoretical paper* for "The ways to study anomalous experience," bestowed by Division 30 of APA, 1999 Annual Meeting.

(5) *Hilgard Award* for the best theoretical paper on hypnosis published in 1996, for "Just floating on the sky". A comparison of shamanic and hypnotic phenomenology," bestowed by the Society for Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis (SCEH), 1997.

- (4) *Best research paper* (with R. Litwin), for “Dissociation and reported trauma in organic and psychogenic seizure patients,” bestowed by Division 30 of APA, 1993 Annual Meeting.
- (3) *Hilgard Award* for the best theoretical paper on hypnosis published in 1991 (with D. Spiegel), for “Disintegrated experience: The dissociative disorders revisited,” bestowed by SCEH, 1992.
- (2) *Best first paper by a non-student*, for “Dissociative reactions to the Bay Area Earthquake,” bestowed by Division 30 of APA, 1991 Annual Meeting.
- (1) *Crasilneck Award* for the best first clinical or research paper, for “The phenomenology of quiescent and physically active deep hypnosis,” bestowed by SCEH, 1989.

Pre-doctoral awards and honors

Phi Kappa Phi (Honor Society).
 Minority Fellowship (MFP) Research Fellowship, American Psychological Association, 1987-89.
 Doctoral Dissertation MFP Award, American Psychological Association, 1988.
 Graduate Opportunity Program Fellowship, UC Davis, 1986-89.
 Graduate Student Travel Award, UC Davis, 1988.
 Scholarship, National Hispanic Scholarship Fund, 1987.
 Scholarship, Achievement Rewards for College Scientists, North California Chapter, 1986.
 Scholarship, University Research Expeditions, 1986.
 Scholarship, Foundation for the Research on the Nature of Man, North Carolina, 1985.
 Eileen Garrett Scholarship, PF, New York, 1985.
 Bursary, UC-Mexus Fund, 1984.
 Scholarship, México's Secretary of Public Education, 1983-85.
 Non-resident Fee Waiver, UC Davis, 1983-85.
 Teaching Assistant and Foreign Student Fee Bursaries, York University, Canada, 1983.
 Scholarship, México's National Council of Science and Technology. 1981-83.
 Scholarship, International Summer Semiotic Institute, Toronto, 1982.
 Scholarships from the Canadian and the Polish Government to do graduate work (declined both because of previous commitments), 1982.
 Scholarship, México's National Autonomous University, 1981-82.
 Bursary, Universidad Iberoamericana, México, 1977-1979

License

Clinical psychology, México, # 770765

Publications

Top Scholar (top 0.5%) Lifetime by ScholarGPS of scholars worldwide, July, 2024. Google scholar (July 25, 2026): number of citations = 15,177, h-index = 60, i10 index = 167; Researchgate Interest Score: 6,959, in the top 1 percentile.

Books and edited monographs

Cardaña, E. (Ed.) (2023). Special issue: Max Velmans at 80 years of age. *Journal of Consciousness Studies*, 30(1-2).

- Cardeña, E. (Ed.) (2023). Special issue: A Celebration of Irving Kirsch. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 65(3).
- Cardeña, E., & Lynn, S. J. (Eds.) (2020). Special section: Altered states and enhanced functioning. *Psychology of Consciousness: Theory, Research, and Practice*, 7(3), 238-329.
- Cardeña, E., & Facco, E. (Eds.) (2015). Non-Ordinary Mental Expressions. E-book *Frontiers in Human Neuroscience*. Doi 10.3389/978-2-88919-485-8
- Cardeña, E., Palmer, J., & Marcusson-Clavertz, D. (2015). *Parapsychology: A handbook for the 21st century*. McFarland.
- Cardeña, E., Lynn, S. J., & Krippner, S. (Eds.) (2014). *Varieties of anomalous experience: Examining the scientific evidence* (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association. Doi: 10.1037/14258-000
- Cardeña, E., Lynn, S. J., & Krippner, S. (Eds.). (2013). *Variedades da experiência anômala: Análise de evidências científicas* (Varieties of anomalous experience: Examining the scientific evidence). Atheneu.
- Cardeña, E., & Winkelman, M. (Eds.) (2011a). *Altering consciousness. Multidisciplinary perspectives. Volume I. History, culture, and the humanities*. Praeger.
- Cardeña, E., & Winkelman, M. (Eds.) (2011b). *Altering consciousness. Multidisciplinary perspectives. Volume II. Biological and psychological perspectives*. Praeger.
- Cardeña, E., & Bowman, E. (Eds.) (2011). Special section. Defining (structural) dissociation. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation*, 14, 413-473.
- Cardeña, E., & Croyle, K. (Eds.) (2005). *Acute reactions to trauma and psychotherapy: A multidisciplinary and international perspective*. New York: Haworth Press.
Also published as special issue of the *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation*, 6(2).
- Cardeña, E., Lynn, S. J., & Krippner, S. (Eds.). (2000). *Varieties of anomalous experience: Examining the scientific evidence*. American Psychological Association. Doi: 10.1037/14258-000
- Cardeña, E., & Nijenhuis, E. (2000). Embodied sorrow. Special issue on somatoform dissociation. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation*, 1.
- Kirsch, I., Capafons, A., Cardeña-Buelna, E., & Amigó, S. (Eds.) (1999). *Clinical hypnosis and self-regulation: A cognitive-behavioral perspective*. American Psychological Association.
- Cardeña, E. (Translator) (1979). Chase, N. F. *Un niño ha sido golpeado. La violencia contra los niños, una tragedia moderna*. Editorial Diana.

Journal articles and book chapters

- Stolpe Wikström, N., Qvant, W., & Cardeña, E. (under review). *Beyond the canvas: A mixed methods study of awe-experiences in virtual reality featuring abstract and figurative art*.

- Cardeña, E. (in press). Lecturas fugitivas: Estados alternativos y literatura. In L. Piera Martín & C. Salgado Ivanich (Eds.), *Texto y trance: Poética cognitiva y estados alterados de conciencia* [Text and trance: Cognitive poetics and altered states of consciousness].
- Cardeña, E. (in press). Response to Commentaries on A Consensus Taxonomy of Altered (Nonordinary) States of Consciousness. *Psychology of Consciousness: Theory, Research, and Practice*.
- Holmberg, U. & Cardeña, E. (in press). *Replication in small-effect research: Psi research in a broader scientific context. Psychology of Consciousness: Theory, Research, and Practice*.
- Cardeña, E., Sparhuber, M., & Marcusson-Clavertz, D. (in press). Hypnosis and ganzfeld experiences: How different are they? *Journal of Anomalous Experience and Cognition*.
- Cardeña, E. (in press). More than “somnambulism”: Hypnosis and transcendent experiences. In D. Yaden and M. van Elk (Eds.), *The Oxford handbook of psychedelic, religion, spiritual and mystical (PRSM) experiences*. Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780192844064.013.33>
- Cardeña, E., Lynn, S. J., & Jamieson, G. (2026). A neurophenomenological study of ganzfeld and hypnosis: Part 1, phenomenology. *Psychology of Consciousness: Theory, Research, and Practice*. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1037/cns0000476>
- Van Eyghen, H., & Cardeña, E. (2026). Trait absorption relates to experiences of spirit communication. *Mental Health, Religion & Culture*, doi: [10.1080/13674676.2025.2488343](https://doi.org/10.1080/13674676.2025.2488343)
- Della Bella, G., Velez Picatto, A., Galván Rial, S., Cukier, S., Foa Torres, G., Catanzariti, M., Mateos, D., Lamberti, P., Cardeña, E., & Barttfeld, P. (2026). The neurophenomenology of self-induced transcendental visionary states: A case study. *Neuroimage*, 328:(21784). doi: 10.1016/j.neuroimage.2026.121784.
- Cardeña, E. (2026). Altered consciousness and transpersonal psychology. In G. Hartelius, J. Wade, & H. L. Friedman (Eds.), *The Wiley-Blackwell handbook of transpersonal psychology*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781394215683.ch16>
- Cardeña, E. (January/February, 2026). “I contain multitudes.” *The Psychologist*, 24-26.
- Cardeña, E. (2026). Unblinding psychology (Editorial). *Psychology of Consciousness. Theory, Research, and Practice*, 13(1), 1-3.
- Cardeña, E. (2026). In memoriam: Stephen Edward Braude (1945-2026). The Jazz philosopher *sui generis*. *Journal of Anomalous Experience and Cognition*, 6(1), pp. 7–10. <https://doi.org/10.31156/jaex.28980>
- Translated into German and published as Cardeña, E. (2026). In memoriam: Stephen Edward Braude (1945-2026)- der Jazzphilosoph *sui generis*. *Zeitschrift für Anomalistik*, 26(1), pp. 276-280. <https://doi.org/10.23793.zfa.2026.276>

- Cardeña, E. (2026). Stanley Krippner: The liminal psychologist. *Revision*, 34(3-4), 1-2.
- Cardeña, E., Berkovich-Ohana, A., Valli, K., Bartfeld, P., Gómez-Marín, A., Greyson, B., Kumar, V. K., Laureys, S., Luhrman, T. M., Newberg, A., Preller, K. H., Putnam, F. W., Tagliazucchi, E., Walsh, R., Carter, O., & Yaden, D. (2025). Bringing order to multiplicity: A consensus taxonomy of non-ordinary states of consciousness. *Psychology of Consciousness: Theory, Research, and Practice*. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1037/cns0000431>
- Mässing, A., & Cardeña, E. (2025). The relation between post-migration stressors and trauma treatment outcomes: A scoping review. *European Journal of Psychotraumatology* 16(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/20008066.2025.2570929>
- Cardeña, E. (2025). Mind-manifesting hypnosis. Phenomenological similarities and differences between hypnotic and psychedelic contexts. *International Journal of Clinical & Experimental Hypnosis*, 73(4), 398-413. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00207144.2025.2554069>
- Cardeña, E., Sonne, C., Vindberg, E., Carlsson, J., Cervin, M., Silove, D., Hall, J., Coello, M., Momartin, S., Gušić S., & Aroche, J., (2025). Development and validation of a new comprehensive screening measure of forced migrants/refugees: The Screening of Refugees Self-Report (ScoRE-SR). *Nordic Journal of Psychiatry*. Doi: 10.1080/08039488.2025.2475940
- Bicego, A., Alnagger, N., Cardeña, E. Sombrun, C., Martial, C., Annen, J., Gosseries, O., & Vanhaudenhuyse, A. (2025). Exploring mystical-type experiences through auto-induced cognitive trance. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*.
- Cardeña, E. (2025). What psi research can -and cannot- say about “mind beyond the brain.” *International Review of Psychiatry*. 1–5. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09540261.2025.2466485>
- Soffer-Dudek, N., Somer, E., Spiegel, D., Chefetz, R., O'Neil, J., Dorahy, M. J., Cardeña, E., ... Middleton, W. (2025). Maladaptive daydreaming should be included in the dissociative disorders chapters in psychiatric manuals: A position paper. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 226(4), 238–242. <https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.2024.279>
- Cardeña, E., & Kirsch, I. (2025). Hypnosis and placebo. *The Encyclopedia of Hypnosis*. <https://www.ishhypnosis.org/encyclopedia/placebo-and-hypnosis/>
- Cardeña, E. (2025). In memoriam: Charles Theodore Tart. The hummingbird takes off. *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research*, 89(2), 116-119.
- Cardeña, E. (2025). Charles Tart: A noetic pilgrim's progress. *Australian Journal of Parapsychology*, 25(1), 55-60.
- Cardeña, E. (2025). In Memoriam Charles Theodore Tart (April 29, 1937 – March 5, 2025): The hummingbird takes off. *Journal of Anomalous Experience and Cognition*, 5(1), 5-9. <https://doi.org/10.31156/jaex.27781>

- Cardeña, E. (2025). Charles Tart: A noetic pilgrim's progress. Foreword in J. Mishlove (Ed.), *A science of the soul: Seventy years of exploring consciousness and parapsychology. Conversations with Charles T. Tart* (pp. 5-10). White Crow.
- Cardeña, E. (2025). Etzel Cardeña. In R. Ardila (Ed.), *The future of psychology* (pp. 280-285). Springer.
- Sigurdsson, E., & Cardeña, E. (2024). Dissociation among transgender people: A qualitative study. *Journal of Trauma & Dissociation*, 2(5), 561-581. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15299732.2024.2372563>
- Melloul Ait, A., Kinnunen, K., & Cardeña, E. (2024). The phenomenology of distressing near-death experiences and their aftereffects. *Journal of Anomalous Experience and Cognition*, 4(2), 192-224. <https://doi.org/10.31156/jaex.25433>
- Cardeña, E. (2024). An homage to Steven Jay Lynn. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 66(4), 357-359. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00029157.2024.2396776>
- Cardeña, E. (2024). Commentary on Near Death Experiences: Greyson (2023). [Letter to the editor] *Journal of Scientific Exploration*, 38(1), 175-176. <https://doi.org/10.31275/20243347>
- Lindström, L., Stålhammar, S., & Cardeña, E. (2024) The core of me is that which observes: A mixed-methods study of trait-level sense of self. *Psychology of Consciousness: Theory, Research, and Practice*. <https://dx.doi.org/10.1037/cns0000377>
- Jamieson, G., Cardeña, E., & de Pascalis, V. (2024). A spontaneous dissociative episode during an EEG experiment. *Brain and Cognition*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bandc.2023.106121>
- Cardeña, E. (2024). In memoriam: Robert Rosenthal (1933-2024): Affable giant of psychology and champion of honest science. *Journal of Anomalous Experience and Cognition*, 4(1), 13-15. doi: 10.31156/jaex.26221
- Cardeña, E. (2024). Celebrating three consciousness trailblazers: Jeanne Achterberg, Ruth-Inge Heinze, and Stanley Krippner. *Journal of Anomalous Experience and Cognition*, 4(1), 6-12. <https://doi.org/10.31156/jaex.26220>
- Cardeña, E., Lindström, L., Goldin, P., van Westen, D., & Mårtensson, J. (2023). A neurophenomenological fMRI study of an extraordinary automatic writer and a high hypnotizable cohort. *Brain and Cognition*, 170, 106060. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bandc.2023.106060>
- Cardeña, E., Marcusson-Clavertz, D., & Cervin, M. (2023). The relation between peritraumatic dissociation and coping strategies: A network analysis. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*. Doi: 10.1037/tra0001403
- Lindström, L., Goldin, P., Mårtensson, J., & Cardeña, E. (2023). Nonlinear brain correlates of trait self-boundarilessness. *Neuroscience of Consciousness*. Published online, doi: 10.1093/nc/niad006
- Cardeña, E., & Classen, C. (2023). Peritraumatic dissociation and chronic posttraumatic symptomatology: Thirty years and counting (pp. 451-464). In M. J. Dorahy, S. N. Gold, & J. A. O'Neill (Eds.),

Dissociation and the dissociative disorders: Past, present, future. 2nd ed. Routledge. Doi: 10.4324/9781003057314-34

Cardeña, E., Schaffler, Y., & Van Duijl, M. (2023). The other in the self: Possession, trance, and related phenomena. In M. J. Dorahy, S. N. Gold, & J. A. O'Neill (Eds.), *Dissociation and the dissociative disorders: Past, present, future*. 2nd ed. (pp. 421-432). Routledge. doi: 10.4324/9781003057314-31

Campbell, M., Smakowski, A., Rojas-Aguiluz, M., Goldstein, L., Cardeña, E., Micholson, T., Reinders, S., & Pick, S. (2023). Dissociation and its clinical and biological correlates in functional neurological disorder: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *BJPsych Open*, 9. doi: 10.1192/bjo.2022.597

Cardeña, E. (2023). A hitchhiker's guide to consciousness: Max Velmans at 80 years of age. *Journal of Consciousness Studies*, 30(1-2), 7-19.

Cardeña, E. (2023). Guest editorial (A celebration of Irving Kirsch). *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 65(3), 175-180. doi: 10.1080/00029157.2022.2135902

Cardeña, E. (2023). Irving Kirsch: A life beyond expectations. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 65(3), 181-185. doi: 10.1080/00029157.2022.2135907

Cardeña, E. (2023). I would love to be discredited like this more often: An interview with Irving Kirsch. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 65(3), 241-245. doi: 10.1080/00029157.2022.2135904

Cardeña, E., & Lindström, L., Åström, A., & Zimbardo, P. G. (2022). Dispositional self-consciousness and hypnotizability. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 70(1), 16-27. Doi: 10.1080/00207144.2022.2003695

Palmborg, Å., Lötval, R., & Cardeña, E. (2022). Acute stress among healthcare workers during the COVID-19 pandemic. *European Journal of Trauma and Dissociation*, 6(3). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejtd.2022.100283>

Lötval, R., Palmborg, Å., & Cardeña, E. (2022). A 20+ review of the Stanford Acute Stress Reaction Questionnaire (SASRQ) Psychometric properties and findings. *European Journal of Trauma and Dissociation*, 6(3). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejtd.2022.100269>

Lindström, L., Kajonius, P. & Cardeña, E. (2022). Dissolution of what? The self lost in self-transcendent experiences. *Journal of Consciousness Studies*, 29(5), 75-101. Doi: 10.53765/20512201.29.5.075

Cardeña, E. (2022). What is swept under the rug? [Editorial]. *Journal of Anomalous Experience and Cognition*, 2(1), 5-15. <https://doi.org/10.31156/jaex.24100>

Cardeña, E. (2022). "Everything has been done--- at some time or another": An interview with Ernest Hilgard. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis*, 64(3), 206-222. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00029157.2021.1976611>

Cardeña, E. (2022). Not only ecstasy: Pouring new concepts into old vessels. In D. Stein, S. K. Costello, & K. P. Foster (Eds.), *Ecstatic experiences in the Ancient World* (pp. 26-40). Routledge.

- Lynn, S. J., Cardeña, E., Green, J., & Lawrence, J.-R. (2022). The case for clinical hypnosis: Theory and research-based dos and don'ts for clinical practice. *Psychology of Consciousness: Theory, Research, and Practice*, 9(2), 187-200. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/cns0000257>
- Marcusson-Clavertz, D., Persson, S. D., Cardeña, E., Terhune, D. B., & Gort, C., & Kuehner, C. (2022). The contribution of latent factors of executive cognitive functioning to mind wandering: An experience sampling study. *Cognitive Research: Principles and Implications*, 7, 34. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s41235-022-00383-9>
- Jáuregui Renaud, K., Cooper Bribiesca, D., Martínez Pichardo, El., Puga, A. M., Rascón Martínez, D. M., Sánchez Hurtado, L. A., Colin Martínez, T., Espinosa-Poblano, E., Anda Garay, J. C., González-Díaz, J. I., Cardeña, E., & Avelar Garnica, F. J. (2022). Acute stress in health workers during two consecutive epidemic waves of COVID-19. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19, 206, 1-19.
- López-Macal, M., & Cardeña, E. (2022). Mayan and Swedish attitudes and practices toward death. *Death Studies*, 46(8), 1909-1922. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07481187.2020.1867253>
- Somer, E., Cardeña, E., Figueiredo, R., & Soffer-Dudek, N. (2021). Reality shifting: The phenomenology of an emergent online daydreaming culture. *Current Psychology*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12144-021-02439-3>
- Cardeña, E., Gušić, S., & Cervin, M. (2021). A network analysis to identify associations between PTSD and dissociation among teenagers. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation*, 23(4), 432-450. Doi: 10.1080/15299732.2021.1989122
- Cardeña, E. (2021). Meditation, exceptional psychophysiological control, and parapsychology. In M. Farias, D. Brazier, & M. Lalljee (Eds.), *Oxford handbook of meditation* (pp. 945-967). Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press. 10.1093/oxfordhb/9780198808640.013.47
- Cardeña, E. & Lindström, L. (2021). The light and the bulb: The psychology and neurophysiology of mystical experience. In A. Moreira-Almeida, B. Paz Mosqueiro, & D. Bhugra (Eds.), *Spirituality and mental health across cultures*, 95-113. Oxford University Press.
- Schlitz, M., Bem, D., Marcusson-Clavertz, D., Cardeña, E., Lyke, J., Grover, R., Blackmore, S., Tressoldi, P., Roney-Dougal, S., Bierman, D., Jolij, J., Lobach, E., Hartelius, G., Rabeyron, T., Bengtson, W., Nelson, S., Model, G., & Delorme, A. (2021). Two replications of a time-reversed (psi) priming task and the role of expectancy in reaction time. *Journal of Scientific Exploration*, 35(1), 65-90. <https://10.31275/20201903>
- Cardeña, E., (2021). Alejandro Parra and Dante's eighth circle of hell. *Journal of Scientific Exploration*, 35(3), 639-641. Doi: 10.31275/20212243
- Reijman, S., Cardeña, E., & Duschinsky, R. (2021). Apego infantil disorganizado: Una visión actual (Childhood disorganized attachment: A contemporary perspective). In R. Cárcamo Leiva & J. Silva Concha (Eds.), *Apego y parentalidad* [Attachment and parenthood] (pp. 99-108). Mediterráneo.

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- Cardeña, E. (1998). The relationship between cortical activity and dissociativity among PTSD and non-PTSD Gulf War veterans. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 45, 400-401.
- Cardeña, E., Alarcón, A., Capafons, A., & Bayot, A. (1997). You don't need the bike: Efficacy of a new physically active hypnosis method. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 44, 477.
- Cardeña, E. (1996). Dissociativity in Gulf War PTSD patients. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 44, 394.
- Tendero, J. M., Capafons, A., & Cardeña, E. (1996). Responses to test suggestions after a self-hypnosis induction: A comparison between two induction methods of self-hypnosis. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 44, 394.

- Cardeña, E. (1994). Dissociative trance disorder, amnesia, and fugue: New proposals. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 42, 473.
- Cardeña, E. (1993). Hypnotizability and mental boundaries. A correlational study. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 41, 331.
- Cardeña, E. & Spiegel D. (1993). Trance and possession as dissociative disorders. How exotic are they? *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 41, 327.
- Simmons, J.E., J. Bronzino, P. Kehoe, E. Caliguri, & E. Cardeña (1993). An integrated neuroscience methodology course for undergraduates. *Society for Neuroscience Abstracts*.
- Cardeña, E. & Spiegel, D. (1991). Attention, trauma and dissociation: Empirical and theoretical perspectives. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 39, 268.
- Cardeña, E. & Spiegel, D. (1991). Dissociative reactions to the Bay Area earthquake. *CME Syllabus and Proceedings Summary of the 144th Annual Meeting of the American Psychiatric Association*.
- Cardeña, E. (1990) Hypnotic and shamanic phenomenology: A cross-cultural comparison. *Abstracts of the 89th Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association*, 56.
- Cardeña, E. (1989) Hypnosis and shamanism: A psychological comparison. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 37, 357.
- Cardeña, E., Pakianathan, I., & Spiegel, D. (1989). The use of evoked potentials in the classification of multiple personality subtypes. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 37, 360.
- Spiegel, D., and Cardeña, E. (1989). Dissociative symptomatology revisited: Proposals for the DSM-IV. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 37, 360.
- Cardeña, E. (1989). The phenomenology of quiescent and physically active deep hypnosis. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 50 (2-B), 777-778.
- Cardeña, E. (1988) The phenomenology of quiescent and physically active deep hypnosis, *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 36, 227.

Other selected invited addresses/keynote/plenary speeches

- What Makes Alterations of Consciousness Pathological (or not)?* Invited address to the Transe(s) et Phénoménologie(s) Conference, University of Paris 8, October, 2023.
- The Experimental Evidence for Parapsychological Phenomena: An Update.* Invited address to the Science of Spirituality Symposium, Brazil, 2021.
- The Experimental Evidence for Parapsychological Phenomena: An Update.* Invited address, Division 30, American Psychological Association Annual Meeting, 2021.

Experimentella bevis för parapsykologiska fenomen (Experimental evidence for parapsychological phenomena). Swedish National Student Symposium, PS-19, Lund, May 2019.

Derangement of the senses of alternate epistemological pathways? Research on alterations of consciousness & human potentials. The British Psychological Society CEP 20th Annual Conference, London, September, 2018.

From monkey-mind to embodied performance presence. 5th Colloquium on Artistic Research in Performing Arts, Perilous Experience? Theatre Academy of the Uniarts, Helsinki, August-September 2017.

In the realm of the extraordinary: Anomalous experiences from psychological and cross-cultural perspectives. Department of Social and Cultural Anthropology, University of Vienna, June 2016.

In monkey-mind's jungle: Experimental research on mind-wandering. Performance and Mindfulness Symposium, University of Huddersfield, June 2016.

Introducing Parapsychology: A handbook for the 21st century. Joint meeting of the PA/SPR, University of Greenwich, July 2015.

Anomalous experiences and psychopathology, Unit Ethnomedicine and International Health & Zentrum für Public Health, Vienna, June 2015.

What do anomalous experiences tell us about the potentials of consciousness? International Workshop on East-West Approaches to the Nature of Mind, Consciousness, and Self, March, Darlington, Great Britain.

Anomalous experiences and psychopathology, Milton Erickson Gesellschaft Annual Meeting, Bad Kissingen, March 2015.

Artist as Seer - Ostensible psi phenomena and Alterations of consciousness in modern and contemporary art and Alternate doorways - The relation between alterations of consciousness and psi phenomena, University of Vienna, January 2015.

Not only Hilma af Klint: Anomalous psychology in contemporary and modern art, Kulturnatten vid Eden, September 2014.

The complex relation between dissociation and hypnosis. Keynote address at the ESTD 2014 Conference, Copenhagen, March 2014.

Through the threshold: Hypnotic and other varieties of anomalous experiences. Plenary address at the 64th Annual Conference of the Society for Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis, Berkeley, October 2013.

Exploring other realities: Altered states of consciousness, psi, and surrealism. Invited address at the 56th Annual Convention of the Parapsychological Association, Viterbo, Italy, August 2013.

Ostensible psi phenomena in modern and contemporary art. Malmö Konsthall, July 2013.

Surrealism and theatre. Moderna Museet, Malmö, December 2012.

Altered states of consciousness: A multidisciplinary perspective. The neurophenomenology of spontaneous hypnotic phenomena. And What does research tell us about past life experiences? Invited presentations at the 19th International Congress of Hypnosis, Bremen, October 2012.

Exploring other realities: Altered states of consciousness, psi, and surrealism. Moderna Museet, Malmö, October, 2012.

The neurophenomenology of hypnosis. Address and symposium chair to the Kungl. Vetenskapenakademin symposium on The cognitive and neural mechanisms of hypnosis. Stockholm, October, 2012.

The neurophenomenology of neutral hypnosis. Invited address to the Consciousness, Cognition & Computation Group, Université Libre de Bruxelles, February 2012.

Altered consciousness is a many splendored thing. Invited address for the 54th Annual Meeting of the Parapsychological Association. Curitiba, Brazil, August 2011.

The neurophenomenology of deep, "neutral" hypnotic phenomena. XVIIIth International Society of Hypnosis Meeting, Rome, September 2009.

The possible future of parapsychology with some help from regression to the hypnotic past. Presidential Address for the 52nd Annual Meeting of the Parapsychological Association, Seattle, August 2009.

The relationship between hypnotizability and emotional contagion. Toward a science of consciousness. Plenary address. Hong Kong, June 2009.

Beyond Plato? Towards a science of alterations of consciousness. Utrecht II: Charting the future of parapsychology, Utrecht, October, 2008.

Truthful trickery: The reality of hypnosis, shamanism, and performance/ritual. Ritual dynamics and the science of ritual International Conference, Heidelberg, September-October 2008.

Emotion and consciousness: From the intrapsychic through the social to the transpersonal. 7th Simpósio da Fundação Bial. Porto, Portugal: Bial, April 2008.

Hypnotic states: Phenomenology and brain function, 50th Anniversary, Psychology Dept., Lund, 2007.

Dissociation and trauma, 75th Jubileum av Kris och Trauma Centrum, Stockholm, September 2007.

The neurophenomenology of hypnosis (with Dietrich Lehmann, Peter Jönsson, Devin Terhune, & Pascal Farber), Distinguished Scientific Contributions to Hypnosis" bestowed by Division 30 of the American Psychological Association to Etzel Cardeña, APA's Annual Meeting, August 2007, San Francisco.

Reaccions agudes posttraumàtiques (Acute posttraumatic reactions), Jornada tècnica psicologia i emergències. Palma de Mallorca, April, 2007.

A perspective from anomalous experiences and parapsychology. Lunds Universitet Dialogforum om Rationalitet och känslor (Forum on rationality and emotions), Lund, Sweden, March 2007.

Espiritualidad e hipnosis (Hypnosis and spirituality). 17th International Congress on Hypnosis, Acapulco, México, August 2006.

Hypnosis and psi phenomena: Past links and program for research in the 21st century. Parapsychology Association's Preconference on Parapsychology as a 21st century, Stockholm, August 2006.

The importance of studying anomalous experiences. Students' network in biosciences, Linköping, May 2006.

Dissociation, PTSD, and hypnosis. Joint meeting of the British Society for Experimental and Clinical Hypnosis and the British Society for Medical and Dental Hypnosis, Bristol. UK, May 2006.

Flow and anomalous experiences. Stanford University Nissan Salon, March 2006.

Anomalous experiences and hypnosis. Liverpool Hope University College Conference on Developing Perspectives on Anomalous Experience, June 2005.

Anomalous Identity Experiences: Mediumship, Spirit Possession, and Dissociative Identity Disorder (DID, MPD). 2005 Parapsychology Foundation International Conference on The Study of Mediumship: Interdisciplinary perspectives, Charlottesville, VA, January 2004.

Evaluation and treatment of Dissociative Identity Disorder. 2nd Symposium de trastornos de personalidad, Granada, Spain, November 2004.

Introspection is alive and well: Current methodologies to study conscious experience. 5th Simpósio da Fundação Bial. Porto, Portugal: Casa do medico, 2004.

The cross-cultural dimension of dissociation. Presidential address for the Society for Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis, Chicago, November 2003.

Trastorno por estrés agudo y TEPT, Clínica del TEPT, y Escalas de evaluación del trastorno por estrés agudo. Invited presentations at the 1st International Symposium of Psychological Attention to Disasters, Mérida, México, October 2003.

Reacciones psicológicas postraumáticas. Keynote speech at the II Symposium of Military Mental Health, I International Congress of Military Psychology, Mexico City, México, September 2003.

A snapshot of terror: Acute posttraumatic responses to the September 11 attack. Invited address at the 104th Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Chicago, IL, August 2002.

La experiencia de lo anómalo (The experience of the anomalous). Keynote speech at the 8th World Congress of Eclectic Hypnotherapists, Acapulco, México, July 2002.

La mirada y el vacío: Técnicas escenográficas y museología. (The gaze and the emptiness: Set design and museology). Invited address at Los museos y la posmodernidad, UNAM, Mexico City, June 2002.

La psicología de las experiencias anómalas (The psychology of anomalous experience). Invited address, Psychology Department (UNAM), June 2002.

Presentation and terminology. Early trauma responses and psychopathology. Invited conference co-sponsored by NIMH, the VA, and the University of Texas, Pan Am, Washington, January 2002.

The domain of dissociation: A cross-cultural perspective. Keynote speech for the 18th International Fall Conference of the International Society for the Study of Dissociation (co-sponsored by the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies), New Orleans, LA, December 2001.

What is hypnosis good for, anyway? Presidential address for Division 30, 103rd Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, August 2001.

Researching anomalous experiences: Introspective methods. Anomalous Experiences: Clinical issues conference. San Francisco, August 2001.

Estados alterados de conciencia (Altered states of consciousness). Iberoamerican University, Mexico City, Jul, 2001.

The basic human indivisibility, Relocating the Sacred in Contemporary Performance Practice, Preston, UK, April 2001.

Shamanism, ritual, and pre-hispanic performance, Relocating the Sacred in Contemporary Performance Practice, Preston, UK, April 2001.

The psychology of anomalous experience, International Congress of Psychology, Mexico City, Marc, 2001.

The varieties of anomalous experience. 51st Meeting of the Society for Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis, Seattle, October 2000.

Uses of hypnosis for PTSD: Guidelines. 15th International Congress of Hypnosis, Munich, Germany, October 2000.

La psicología de las experiencias anómalas (The psychology of anomalous experiences). Universitat de València, December 1999.

Hypnotizability, cognitive processing, and electrocortical activity in PTSD. 5th Internet World Congress on Biomedical Sciences, McMaster University, Canada, November 1998.

Le trouble de stress aigu. Ce qu'il est. Quel rapport avec l'hypnose? 2d Université Francophone d'Été d'Hypnose ericksonienne et de Thérapie brève, Lille, France, July 1998.

Dissociation: Past, present and future, (with Onno van der Hart), 14th International Congress of Hypnosis, San Diego, CA, June 1997.

Acute reactions to trauma, Universitat de València, December 1996.

Hypnosis and dissociation, Universidad Complutense, Madrid 1996, 1997.

PTSD: Assessment and treatment, Colegio Oficial de Psicólogos (Official Society of Psychologists), Valencia, December 1996.

Alterations of consciousness in hypnosis and trauma, Early Career Award address at the 103rd Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, New York, August 1995.

Research method in introspection, Seventh Annual Conference on “New Directions in Meditation Research”, Institute of Noetic Sciences and Esalen Institute, California, May 1995.

Dissociation and trauma: How are they linked? 101st Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, August 1993.

Alternate consciousness in shamanism, deep hypnosis and 20th century performance, keynote address at the international conference “Points of contact: Performance, ritual and shamanism”, Center for Performance Research, Wales, U. K., January 1993.

Phenomenology of Deep States of Awareness, Second Annual Conference on “New Directions in Meditation Research”, Institute of Noetic Sciences and Esalen Institute, California, October 13-15, 1989.

Selected refereed paper presentations/posters

Cardena, E. (2023). Anomalous/extraordinary experiences. What have we learned in the last 20+ years? Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Washington, D. C.

Marcusson-Clavertz, D., & Cardena, E. (2015). *Positive and negative mind wandering relate differently to executive control processes*. The 19th Conference of the European Society for Cognitive Psychology (ESCP), September, Paphos, Cyprus.

Cardena, E. (2015). *Altering consciousness: Current concepts in light of Plato's manias*. Psychology and the classics: A dialogue of disciplines, March, Leuven University.

Cardena, E. (2013). *Hypnosis, dissociation, and psi*. 56th Annual Convention of the Parapsychological Association, August, Viterbo, Italy.

Brand, B.L., Dalenberg, C.D., Gleaves, D.H., Dorahy, M.J., Loewenstein, R.J., Cardena, E., Frewen, P.A., Carlson, E.B., Spiegel, D. (August 2012). *Does the trauma-dissociation relationship hold with objective measurement and over time?* Paper presented at the 120th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association.

Dalenberg, C., Brand, B.L., Gleaves, D.H., Dorahy, M.J., Loewenstein, R.J., Cardena, E., Frewen, P.A., Carlson, E.B., Spiegel, D. (August 2012). *An overview of the trauma versus the fantasy model of dissociation: The seven predictions*. Paper presented at the 120th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association.

- Terhune, D., & Cardeña, E. (April 2010). *Heterogeneity in high hypnotic suggestibility and its implications for the study of anomalous experiences*. Paper presented at the 8th Simpósio da Fundação Bial. Porto, Portugal.
- Cardeña, E., & Reijman, S. (2010). *Dissociative alterations of identity: A cross-cultural and developmental perspective*. Paper presented at the International Conference on Transcultural Psychiatry, Amsterdam.
- Terhune, D.B., Cardeña, E., & Lindgren, M. (March 2010). *Disruption of synaesthesia by posthypnotic suggestion*. Paper presented at the 2010 Meeting of the UK Synaesthesia Association, Brighton.
- Cardeña, E. (September 2009). *The relationship between emotional contagion and hypnotizability*. Paper presented at the XVIIIth International Society of Hypnosis Meeting, Rome, 2009.
- Cardeña, E. (September 2009). *The updated ISTSS guidelines for the use of hypnosis for posttraumatic conditions*. Paper presented at the XVIIIth International Society of Hypnosis Meeting, Rome, 2009.
- Terhune, D.B., & Cardeña, E. (June 2009). *Differential patterns of spontaneous phenomenological response to a hypnotic induction*. Poster presented at the 13th Annual Meeting of the Association for the Scientific Study of Consciousness, Berlin, Germany.
- Terhune, D.B., Cardeña, E., & Lindgren, M. (August 2009). *Typological variability in executive attention in high hypnotic suggestibility*. Paper presented at the 117th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association.
- Terhune, D.B., Cardeña, E., & Lindgren, M. (May 2009). *Typological variability in executive attention in high hypnotic suggestibility*. Poster presented at the 21st Annual Convention of the Association for Psychological Science, San Francisco, CA, USA.
- Cardeña, E., Lehmann, D., Jönsson, P., Terhune, D., & Faber, P. (March 2008). *Electrocortical activity during deep hypnosis and hypnotic responding*. Poster presented at the 7th Simpósio da Fundação Bial. Porto, Portugal.
- Graf, N. M., Cardeña, E., Fowler, R., & Picou, K. (November 2005). *DID-TM: A Clinician's System for Visualizing Personality*. 22nd Annual Meeting of the International Society for the Study of Dissociation, Toronto, Canada
- Cardeña, E. (July 2005). *Guidelines for the use of hypnotic techniques in the treatment of posttraumatic disorder*. 9th European Congress of Psychology, Granada, Spain.
- Kassam-Adams, N., Cardeña, E., Gold, J., & Muñoz, C. (November 2004). *Developing and validating a Spanish acute stress checklist for children*. 20th Annual Meeting, International Society for the Study of Traumatic Stress, New Orleans, LA.
- Van Duijl, M., Cardeña, E. (presenter), & Jong, de J. (November 2003). *How valid are DSM-IV dissociative disorder categories in SW Uganda?* 54th Annual Meeting of the Society for Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis, Chicago, IL.

- Capafons, A., Cabañas, S., Espejo, B., & Cardeña, E. (presenter) (November 2003). Confirmatory factor analysis of the Valencia Scale on Attitudes and Beliefs toward hypnosis: An international study. 54th Annual Meeting of the Society for Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis, Chicago, IL.
- Cardeña, E., et al. (November 2002). Acute posttraumatic responses to the September 11 attack. 53rd Annual Meeting of the Society for Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis, Boston, MA.
- Cardeña, E. (August 2002). (chair. Philip Zimbardo, co-chair, Robert Sternberg, discussant). Latin American contributions to psychology. 104th Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.
- Cardeña, E. (August 2002). Guidelines for the use of hypnosis for PTSD. 104th Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.
- Cardeña, E. (August 2002) (chair and discussant). Hypnosis in three continents. 104th Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.
- Cardeña, E., & Van Ommeren, M. (April, 2002). *Psychological profile of Bhutanese shamans*. Annual Spring Conference of the Society for the Anthropology of Consciousness, Tucson, AZ.
- Cardeña, E., & Van Ommeren, M. (November 2001). *Suggestion writ large: A study on mass psychogenic illness*. 52nd Annual Meeting of the Society for Clinical and experimental Hypnosis, San Antonio, TX. and (December 2001) 18th International Fall Conference of the International Society for the Study of Dissociation, New Orleans, LA
- Stewart, A., Cain, R., & Cardeña, E. (August, 2001). *Psychological profile of second generation "Children of God" cult (ex)members: An exploratory study*. 103rd Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Cardeña, E. (November 2000). *The differential diagnosis of pseudoseizures*. 17th International Fall Conference of the International Society for the Study of Dissociation, San Antonio, TX.
- Cardeña, E. (November 2000). *Trait and state dissociation among PTSD Gulf War veterans*. 17th International Fall Conference of the International Society for the Study of Dissociation, San Antonio, TX.
- Cardeña, E. (November 2000). *Guidelines for the use of hypnosis for PTSD*. 17th International Fall Conference of the International Society for the Study of Dissociation, San Antonio, TX.
- Cardeña, E. (October 2000). *The psychology of anomalous experience*. 15th International Congress of Hypnosis, Munich, Germany.
- Cardeña, E., & Van Ommeren, M. (October 2000). *Suggestion writ large: What do we know about unexplained mass illness?* 3rd International Symposium on Suggestion and Suggestibility. Munich, Germany.
- Cardeña, E. (August 2000). *Introspective research methods to study anomalous experience*. 108th Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.

- Cardeña, E. (July 2000). *Hypnosis, shamanism, and altered states of consciousness*. 17th Annual Meeting of the Association for the Study of Dreams. Washington, D.C.
- Cardeña, E. (February 2000). The future of clinical hypnosis: Where have we been and where are we going? 42nd Annual Scientific Meeting of the American Society of Clinical Hypnosis, Baltimore, MD.
- Cardeña, E., Koopman, C., Classen, C., Waelde, L., & Spiegel, D. (November 1999). *A valid and reliable way to evaluate acute stress reactions: The SASRQ*. 16th Annual Meeting of the International Society for the Study of Dissociation, Miami, FL.
- Cardeña, E. (chair and discussant). (November 1999). *Theoretical models of dissociation*. 16th Annual Meeting of the International Society for the Study of Dissociation, Miami, FL.
- Van Ommeren, M., Sharma, B., Komproe, I., Sharma, G. K., Cardeña, E., Poudyal, B., de Jong, J. (November, 1999). *An epidemic of medically unexplained illness among Bhutanese refugees*. 16th Annual Meeting of the International Society for the Study of Dissociation, Miami, FL.
- Van Ommeren, M., Sharma, B., Jong, d J., Komproe, I., Thapa, S., Makaju, R., & Cardeña, E. (September 1999). Lifetime and 12-months prevalence of ICD-10 psychiatric disorders among tortured Bhutanese refugees in Nepal. 8th International Symposium on Torture. New Delhi, India.
- Cardeña, E. (August 1999). *The “ways” to study anomalous experience*. 107th Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Boston, MA.
- Cardeña, E. (August 1999). *Racial and ethnic aspects of hypnosis* (discussant). 107th Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Boston, MA.
- Cardeña, E. (May, 1999). *Trauma and somatization: A tale of three studies*. Annual Meeting of the American Psychiatric Association.
- Cardeña, E. (November 1998). *Acute stress disorder: Assessment, process, and treatment* (discussant). 14th Annual Meeting of the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, Washington, DC.
- Cardeña, E. (November 1998). *Hypnosis for posttraumatic conditions: A probable but not yet supported efficacious intervention*, 49th Annual Meeting of the Society for Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis, Chicago, IL.
- Cardeña, E. & Ommeren, M. V. (August 1998). *The etiologies of dissociation, and Medically unexplained epidemic illness among Bhutanese refugees in Nepal*. 106th Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco.
- Cardeña, E. (August 1998). *The varieties of anomalous experience* (chair and discussant). 106th Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco.
- Cardeña, E. (March 1998). (Chair and discussant). *Hypnosis and memory: What every practicing clinician should know about it*. Roundtable at the 40th Annual Meeting of the American Society of Clinical Hypnosis, Fort Worth, TX.

- Bayot, A., Cardeña, E., & Capafons, A. (March 1998). *Emotional self-regulation therapy for smoking: A six months follow up*. 40th Meeting of the American Society of Clinical Hypnosis, Fort Worth, TX.
- Cardeña, E. (November 1997). *Cultural aspects of the pain experience*. Strategies for Pain Management: An Interdisciplinary Symposium, Washington, DC.
- Caballo, V., Cardeña, E., Marinho, M., & Preciado, J. (November 1997). *The vividness of imagery as a function of type of instructions and some other factors*. 31st American Association of Behavioral Therapy, Miami, FL.
- Alarcón, A., Capafons, A., Bayot, A., & Cardeña, E. (November 1997). *Agrado por un método de vigilia alerta como modulador de las respuestas a las sugerencias de test* (Preference for a waking alert method moderates response to suggestions). 1st Portuguese Congress of Clinical Hypnosis, Braga, Portugal.
- Cardeña, E. (June 1997). *Peritraumatic dissociation and acute stress disorder*. 14th International Congress of Hypnosis, San Diego, CA.
- Cardeña, E. (with Drs. D. Spiegel, F. Frankel, and M. Singer) (November 1996). *Debate: Resolved" The recovery of memories through the use of hypnotic techniques is an important component in the treatment of psychological trauma*. 47th Annual Meeting of the Society for Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis, Tampa, FL.
- Cardeña, E. (June 1996). *Memory disturbances in the acute aftermath of disasters*. Poster session. NATO Advanced Study Institute on Recollections of trauma: Scientific research and clinical practice, Port de Bourgenay, France.
- Cardeña, E. (August 1995). *Hypnosis and dissociation: New research findings*. 103rd Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, New York.
- Cardeña, E. (August 1994). *The domain of dissociation*. 102nd Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Los Angeles, CA.
- Cardeña, E. (August 1994). *Spirit possession in Haiti*. 102nd Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Los Angeles, CA.
- Cardeña, E. (August 1994). *Symposium on Brain, mind, consciousness, and body: A humanistic perspective*, (discussant). 102nd Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Los Angeles, CA.
- Cardeña, E., & Spiegel, D. (August 1993). *The long and bumpy road to the DSM-IV*. 101st Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.
- Litwin, R., & Cardeña, E. (August 1993). *Dissociation and reported trauma in organic and psychogenic seizure patients*. 101st Annual Convention of the APA, Toronto, Canada.
- Gold, J., & Cardeña, E. (August 1993). *Sexual abuse and combat-related trauma: Psychometric and phenomenological resemblance*. 101st Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.

- Easterlin, B., & Cardeña, E. (August 1993). *Cognitive and emotional differences between short- and long-term Vipassana meditators*. 101st Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.
- Cardeña, E. (August 1993). *Hypnosis and related phenomena symposium*, (discussant). 101st Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.
- Steinberg, M., Cardeña, E., & Cicchetti, D. (August 1992). *Assessment of dissociative symptoms and trauma*. 100th Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.
- Cardeña, E. (August 1992). *Dissociative alterations of consciousness and trauma* (chair and discussant). 100th Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.
- Cardeña, E. (November 1992). *The nature of hypnotic induction: Sense and nonsense*. 91st Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Cardeña, E. (Fall 1992). *The psychological trauma of the Conquest*. 91st Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Cardeña, E. (October 1992). *Psychosocial principles of pain management* (discussant). 43rd Annual Meeting of the Society for Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis, Arlington, VA.
- Cardeña, E., & Spiegel, D. (November 1992). *Dissociative reactions to the Bay Area Earthquake*. 99th Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Cardeña, E., & Spiegel, D. (August 1991). *Dissociation and trauma: A multisite study*. 99th Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Brown, N., Cardeña, E., & Morgan, R. (August 1990). *Defining peace psychology and the role of Peace Psychologists: A survey of division 48 members*. 98th Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Boston, MA.
- Cardeña, E. (Spring, 1990). *The concept(s) of trance*. Annual Conference of the Society for the Anthropology of Consciousness, Pacific Palisades, CA.
- Cardeña, E. (Summer, 1983). *The fallacy of methodological neutrality: rhetoric in sheep's clothing*. Canadian Student Pugwash National Conference, Ottawa, Canada.
- Almazán, A., Castillo, M., Suárez, G. & Cardeña, E. (Fall, 1979). *La búsqueda de la identidad y el cambio en un grupo de adolescentes urbanos a través del teatro* (The search for identity and change in a group of urban adolescents through theatre). Panamerican Forum of Adolescence, New York, NY.

Selected media that has covered my research

Science News (four times, including a feature cover article), *New York Times* (Science section), *New Yorker*, *Newsweek* (cover story), BBC, The Learning Channel, *The Guardian*, *USA Today*, various other

US and international newspapers, *Dagens Nyheter*, *Psykologitidningen*, and many other European and Swedish newspapers, TV, and radio media.

Selected other presentations (not including chairing of symposia)

- Cardeña, E., & Skogsberg, V. (July 2013). *One room, two presences*. Site specific installation. Malmö Konsthall.
- Cardeña, E. (August 2011). *Estados alterados de consciencia y psi*. Psi Meeting 7, Curitiba, Brazil.
- Cardeña, E. (April, 2003). *Ovid's The metamorphoses and Mary Zimmerman's Metamorphoses*. University of Texas-Pan American.
- Cardeña, E. (October 2001). *Büchner's Woyzeck: Being paranoid does not mean that they are not out to get you*. University of Texas-Pan American.
- Cardeña, E. (March 1999). *Hypnotizability, dissociation and pseudoseizures*. University College London.
- Cardeña, E. (March 1999). *Anomalous experiences. Why and how to study them?* University of Huddersfield, UK.
- Cardeña, E. (March 1999). *Shamanism and performance*. University of Huddersfield, U.K.
- Cardeña, E. (October 1998). *Dissociative aftermath of traumatic events*. Grand rounds at the Sheppard Pratt Institute, Baltimore, MD.
- Cardeña, E. (Summer, 1998). *Trauma, dissociation and hypnosis: What are the connections*: Grand rounds of childhood traumatic disorders at the Sheppard Pratt Institute, Baltimore, MD.
- Cardeña, E. (April 1998). *Shamanism, ritual and performance in prehispanic Mesoamerica*. Mexican Cultural Institute, Washington, DC.
- Cardeña, E. (Summer 1996). *Features in consciousness: Dissociation in hypnosis and trauma*. 2nd Annual Conference on Trauma, loss and dissociation, Arlington, VA.
- Cardeña, E. (Summer 1996). *Differential diagnosis of dissociative disorders and neurological conditions*. 2nd Annual Conference on Trauma, loss and dissociation, Arlington, VA.
- Cardeña, E. (April 1995). *Technicians of the sacred: Shamanism and its relation to hypnosis and alternative therapies*. Uniformed Services University, Bethesda, MD.
- Cardeña, E. (March 1994). *Dissociation in other cultures*. Traumatic Stress Institute, South Windsor, CT.
- Cardeña, E. (November 1993). *Power, gender and will: A history of hypnosis*. Trinity College's Women's Center, Hartford, CT.

Cardeña, E. (June 1993). *Acute stress/dissociative disorder: New diagnosis, lingering questions*. Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences, Bethesda, MD.

Cardeña, E. (Fall, 1992). *Healing and transformation. Reflections on shamanism*. Art exhibit “Spiritual Cargo”, Charter Oak Cultural Center, Hartford, CT.

Spiegel, D., & Cardeña, E. (April, 1991). *Cultural diversity of dissociative and somatoform disorders*. NIMH Conference on Culture and Diagnosis, Pittsburgh, PA

Cardeña, E. (Summer, 1989). *The adversary within: Splitting experience and turning against the self*. The Psychology of Conflict, Palo Alto, CA.

Cardeña, E. (Fall, 1982). *Behavioral sciences' methodologies and Telidon*. Joint meeting of Canada's Federal Department of Communications and the University of Toronto's Culture and Technology Seminar, Toronto, Canada.

Cardeña, E. (August 1970). *An agnostic in the courtroom: The psychobiography of Clarence Darrow*. National Museum of Anthropology and History, Mexico City.

EDITORIAL CONTRIBUTION

Editor-in-Chief

Psychology of Consciousness, 2025-

Journal of Anomalous Experience and Cognition, 2021-

Journal of Parapsychology, 2017 – 2020.

Mindfield. The Bulletin of the Parapsychological Association, 2009-2017.

Psychological Hypnosis, 1995-2005

Guest editor

Journal of Consciousness Studies. A Festschrift for Max Velmans (2023).

American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis, special issue honoring Irving Kirsch (2023).

Journal of Trauma and Dissociation special issue on acute reactions to trauma (2005)

Journal of Trauma and Dissociation special issue on somatoform dissociation (2000)

Associate editor

Frontiers in Human Neuroscience, 2020-2023.

American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis (Scientific Editor), 2014.

Journal for Scientific Exploration, 2009- 2017.

Anthropology of Consciousness, 2009-

Journal of Trauma and Dissociation, 1999-2005.

American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis, 1995-2002.

Member of editorial board

Psychology of Consciousness, 2013- present

Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy, 2009- present

Zeitschrift für Anomalistik, 2009- present

Psicología, Sociedad y Educación, 2009- present

PsycCritiques, 2007-2017

The International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis, 1998-present
American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis, 2002-present
Journal of Trauma and Dissociation, 2005-2014
Journal of Trauma Practice, 2001- 2009
Clinical Case Studies, 2001- present
Anthropology of Consciousness, 1993-present
Alternative Therapies in Health and Medicine, 1994- 2004
Sleep and Hypnosis, 1999-2004
Psicología Conductual, 1998-present
Revista de Psicotrauma, 2003-present
Revista Thompson-Psicología, 2003-present

Translator

Abstracts into Spanish for the *Journal of Anomalous Experience and Cognition*, 2020-...
Abstracts into Spanish for the *Journal of Parapsychology*, 2011-2020.
Abstracts into Spanish for the *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 1995-2009.

Manuscript reviewer:

Acta Psychologica
Alternative Therapies
American Psychologist
American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis
Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences
Anthropology of Consciousness
BMC Complementary & Alternative Medicine
BMC Psychiatry
Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science
Children and Youth Services Review
Clinical Psychology & Psychotherapy
Clinical Psychology Review
Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice
Clinical Psychology & Psychotherapy
Cogent Social Sciences
Cognitive Computation
Consciousness and Cognition
Cortex
Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry
Dreaming
European Journal of Psychological Assessment
Heliyon
Imagination, Cognition, and Personality
International Journal for the Psychology of Religion
International Journal of Clinical & Experimental Hypnosis
International Journal of Performance Arts & Digital Media
Investigación Clínica
Journal for Person Oriented Research
Journal of Abnormal Psychology
Journal of Affective Disorders

Journal of Consciousness Studies
Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology
Journal of Family Violence
Journal of Mind-Body Regulation
Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
Journal of Parapsychology
Journal of Practical Psychiatry and Behavioral Health
Journal of Trauma and Dissociation
Journal of Traumatic Stress
NeuroImage
Perspectives on Psychological Science
PLoS ONE
Psychology & Neuroscience
Psychopathology
Psychiatry Research
Psychological Bulletin
Psychological Science
Psychological Trauma
Psychology & Psychotherapy
Psychopathology
Psychophysiology
Review of General Psychology
Revista Mexicana de Investigación en Psicología
Schizophrenia Bulletin
Sleep and hypnosis
Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology
Transcultural Psychiatry

Grants

Thorsen Endowed Chair, Lund University, Sweden, 2005-... The endowment includes 100% research time.

(co.P.I.) *A cross-cultural and experimental investigation of the role of rhythmic stimulation for ritualistically induced altered states of consciousness*, RiskbankJubileum, (5,782,655 SEK)

(P. I.) *Testing a Taxonomy of Non-Ordinary States of Consciousness Using Large Language Modeling*, Tiny Blue Dot Foundation, 2025 (457,302 USCy)

(P. I.) Bial Foundation. *Development and Validation of a Measure of Experiences of Spirit Interaction*, Bial Foundation, 162/24, 2024 (55,500 Euros)

(co-P. I.) Bial Foundation. *Set, setting and entourage effects on psychedelic experiences*. Bial Foundation, 2024 (60,000 Euros)

(P. I.) Siegvold Research Fund for *travel to a conference*, 2023 (15,605 SEK)

(co-P. I.) *Trait x State Predictors of Performance in Ganzfeld: An International Multisite Study*. Bial Foundation, grant 208_2022 2022, (54,000 Euros)

(P.I) 2022, Society for Psychical Research, Research Grant (6,500 pounds)

(P. I.) 2022 Siegvold Research Fund for textual analysis (18,720 SEK), did not obtain it.

(P.I.) Aeryleanska resestipendiefonden och Landshövding Per Westlings Minnesfond, Travel to American Psychological Association's 2021 Annual Meeting (18,000 SEK, cirka 1,778 euros)

(P.I.) MMWallenberg Foundation. Neurophenomenology of Self-Transcendent Experiences. Shortlisted by Lund University for submission, 2020 (not granted)

(P.I.) Crafoord Foundation #20200796. Neurophenomenology of Self-Transcendent Experiences, 2020 (120,000 SEK)

(P.I.) Bial Foundation grant 227_18. The Effects of DLPFC Repetitive Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation on States of Consciousness and Psychokinesis Performance, 2019 (44,500 euros).

(P. I.) Per Westlings Minnesfond. Travel funds, 2019, (7510 SEK, circa 734 Euros).

(P. I.) Lunds Stads Jubileumsfond, Lund, Sweden. Conference travel money, 2017 (9,000 SEK, cirka 879 euros).

(P. I.) Crafoord Stipendium. Grant #20150680. Hur relaterar dagdrömmar och dissociation till varandra? Fysiologiska, beteendemässiga, och subjektiva matt vid bearbetning av hotrelaterade och neutrala stimuli. (How are daydreaming and dissociation related to each other? Physiological, behavioral and subjective measures of the processing of threat-related and neutral stimuli, 2015-2016, (400,000 SEK, circa 42,700 Euros)

(P. I.) Per Westlings Minnesfond. Travel funds, 2015, (4200 SEK, circa 450 Euros).

(P.I.) Bial Foundation grant #227-10. Evaluation of alterations of consciousness and the model of pragmatic information in a ganzfeld protocol, 2010 (32,000 euros).

(Co-P.I. while in the USA, later consultant) NIH, Validating a child acute stress measure in two languages, RO1 MH076116, 2008, (\$230,388).

(co-P.I.) Bial Foundation grant #54-06. Heterogeneity in high hypnotic suggestibility and its implications for the study of anomalous experiences, 2008, (@ 29,000 Euros).

(P.I.) Parapsychology Foundation Eileen Coly Grant for Research. Spontaneous mentation and response to a standardized psi test among high and low hypnotizables, 2006, (5,000 US Cy)

(co-P. I.) Helene Reeder Memorial Fund. Consciousness alterations and life histories of psychic claimants in Scandinavia, 2006, (2,000 Euros).

(P. I.) Bial Foundation grant #150-04. Electrocortical activity of deep hypnosis experiences, 2006, (\$44,777 Euros)

(Co-investigator) Spain's Ministerio de Ciencia y Tecnología, Evaluación de la sintomatología de estrés traumático en pacientes con cáncer de mama y aplicación de un programa de tratamiento psicológico (Evaluation of posttraumatic symptomatology in breast cancer and psychological intervention). 2003-2006 (\$ 67,000 US)

(Chair) NIMH, VA, and University of Pan American co-sponsored conference on *Early trauma response and psychopathology*. January 2002 (\$25,000)

(P. I.) Department of Defense/USUHS grant #RO88CA. *Psychological and biological predictors of traumatic symptomatology*, 1996-2000 (\$97,200).

(P. I.) Institute of Noetic Sciences, grant #GI88CI, *The psychophysiology of dissociation*, 1997, (\$10,000).

(P.I.) Department of Defense/USUHS grant# CO88BA-01, *Electrocortical underpinnings of dissociation*, 1995, (\$13,200).

Greater Hartford Consortium for Higher Education, grant for speakers at the 1994 International Human Science Research Conference (with Drs. Morley and Rosenblatt)

Grant reviewer for NIMH, U.S. Civilian Research and Development Foundation (CRDF), the Wenner Gren Foundation, and the Israel Science Foundation.

SELECTED NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SERVICE

Nsw Service for the Treatment and Rehabilitation of Torture and Trauma Survivors (STARTTS) Australia, member of research consortium on psychological evaluation of refugees, 2017-...

Poland's National Science Center, grant reviewer, 2017.

Bial Foundation, member of the international organization committee, 2016-...

Mindfulness and Performance project, University of Huddersfield. International advisor, 2015-...

Regionala Etikprövningsnämnden i Lund, member, 2011- 2015.

Organizing Committee Member, 2010-2011 Toward a science of consciousness, Stockholm, May 2-8, 2011.

DSM-5 adviser (dissociation, trauma, cultural issues), 2008-2014.

ICD-10 adviser (dissociation), 2009-2013.

President, *Parapsychological Association*, 2008-2009.

IASC Task Force on Mental Health and Psychosocial Support in Emergency Settings, United Nations, consultant, 2006-2007.

Advisory Board for the Center for Pediatric Traumatic Stress at Children's Hospital of Philadelphia (CHOP), consultant, 2004-present.

Elected Director for the International Society for the Study of Dissociation, 2005.

Asociación Mexicana de Estrés, Trauma y Desastre, A.C., México. International Consultant.

Representative to the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS) for SCEH.

International Society for the Study of Traumatic Stress (ISTSS), 2003 Program Committee Reviewer.

Texas/World Health Organization Collaborating Center member, 2000-2005.

Foundation Against Interpersonal Trauma (FAIT), member of scientific board, 2000-present.

DSM-IV Text Revision Work Group (Dissociative disorders), consultant, 1999.

American Psychiatric Association's Task force for handbook of psychiatric measures. consultant, 1999.

International Society for the Study of Dissociation, program co-chair, Miami, FL, November 1999; member of scientific program committee, 1999-2000.

University of Iowa and Society for Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis, program co-chair for Strategies for pain management, Washington, DC, November 1997.

Division 30 (Psychological Hypnosis) of the American Psychological Association, elected member-at-large, 1996-1999; 2005-2008 chair and associate chair of scientific program, 1992-1994, etc.

Society for Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis (SCEH), elected executive secretary, 1995-1997. Other posts: program chair (1996 & 1997), long-range planning (chair), membership and research committees.

NIMH, grant reviewer, 1995-2005.

NIH's Office of Alternative Medicine, member of task force on definitions, April 1995.

Society for the Anthropology of Consciousness, 1993-1995, Board of Directors.

DSM-IV member of the Work Group for the Dissociative Disorders, 1990-93

SELECTED INSTITUTIONAL SERVICE

Member of Departmental Research Board, 2006-circa 2020.

Chair of the Departmental Committee on Equality (KJLM), 2014-2015

Committee to select recipients of forskningsmånad, Lund U., 2010-2014.

Various College and University-wide committees, including faculty search committees, UT-Pan American, 2000-2005.

Coordinator of the Dept. of Psychiatry *Fellow seminars*, 1995-2000

Member of USUHS' *CAM seminars organizing committee*, 1996-98.

Member of USUHS' *Education Committee*, 1996-97.

Member of USUHS' *IRB*, 1994-96.

Chair of the Dept. of Psychiatry *MWR Committee*, 1994-96.

Chair of IRB, Trinity College, 1991-1994.

Coordinator of the *Dept. of Psychology seminars*, Trinity College, 1991-1994.

Member of the *Arts and Lectures* committee, UCDavis, 1995-98.

Courses taught (evaluations available on request)

Undergraduate courses

Consciousness, altered states of consciousness and parapsychology; Introductory psychology; Emotion and cognition, Theories of personality, Abnormal psychology, Altered states of consciousness, Eastern psychologies, Hypnosis and dissociation, Traumatic stress syndromes, Transpersonal psychology, Psychology of performance.

Graduate and professional courses

Hypnosis, Advanced psychopathology, Multicultural counseling, Theories of personality, Research design and methods, Qualitative and phenomenological methods, Altered states of consciousness, History and systems of psychology, Cognitive-affective bases of behavior, Posttraumatic syndromes, Dissociative disorders.

Post-doctoral, dissertation, and thesis supervision

(Supervisor) Lindström, Lena (2023). *Experience without self: Phenomenology and neural correlates of selflessness*. Ph. D. program, Lund University.

(Supervisor) Sigurdsson, Erika. *Dissociation hos transpersoner: En fenomenologisk studie*. Psychologist degree thesis. Lund University.

(Supervisor) Ait Mellouil, Amal, & Kinnunen, Karolina. *The phenomenology of distressing near-death experiences and their aftereffects*. Psychologist degree thesis. Lund University.

- (Supervisor) Lötval, Rebecka, & Palmborg, Åsa. *A psychometric evaluation of the Swedish version of the Stanford Acute Stress Reaction Questionnaire – II*. M. A. thesis, Lund University.
- (External examiner) Stengaard, Kamp Karina Elisabeth (2021). *Sensory experiences of one's deceased spouse: A longitudinal survey study among older widowed adults*. Aarhus University, Denmark.
- (External examiner) Arbige, Spencer (2021). *Evaluating the impact of hypnotic suggestion on implicit biases: An age implicit association test study*. MA, Macquarie University, Australia.
- (Supervisor) López, Marcos (2020). *Mayan & Swedish Attitudes and Practices Towards Death*. M. A., thesis, Lund University, Sweden.
- (Supervisor) Stiernströmer, Emelie (2018). *Facial expression, dissociation, and memory*, Ph. D. program, Lund University, Sweden.
- (External examiner) Ponce de León, Beatriz (2018). *Personality and the development of trauma-related psychopathology in Danish military personnel*. Ph. D. dissertation. University of Southern Denmark.
- (External examiner) Lifshitz, Michael (2017). *Hypnosis, meditation, and the self-regulating brain*. Ph. D. Dissertation. McGill University.
- (External examiner) Iribas Rudín, Ana Eva (2017). *Estudio de la obra de Susan Hiller desde diversas facetas de la consciencia* [A study on Susan Hiller's work from different consciousness perspectives]. Ph. D. dissertation. Universidad Complutense.
- (Supervisor) Gušić, Sabina (2017). *Dissociation and trauma among immigrant children and adults*, Ph. D. program, Lund University, Sweden. Winner of the Barnafriid-National Center for the Study of Childhood Abuse Award to the Best Dissertation in 2018.
- (Supervisor) Marcusson-Clavertz, David (2016). *The relation of dissociation and mind wandering to processing of emotional stimuli*. Post-doctoral project, Lund University, Sweden.
- (Chair) Clavertz-Marcusson, David (2016). *Mind-wandering, dissociation, and hypnosis*, Ph. D. program, Lund University, Sweden.
- (Supervisor) Ingberg Sundsgård, L., & Landén, L. (2015). *Flyktingbarn och ungdomar i Sverige* (Refugees and children in Sweden). MA thesis, Lund University, Sweden.
- (Supervisor) Kemp, L. (2015). *Executive control and emotional information processing in dissociation: A task-switching study*. M. A. thesis, University of Amsterdam. Selected for publication in ABC Journal, issue 2, 9-19.
- (External examiner). Polito, Vincent (2013). *Sense of agency and hypnosis*. Ph. D. thesis, Macquarie University, Australia.

- (Supervisor) da Silva, Laura, & Garrido, Bianca. (2013). Stödpersonens betydelse för ensamkommande ungdomar samt utmaningar i studier med denna grupp (The significance of support people for youth coming without adults and challenges with this group). MA thesis, Lund University, Sweden.
- (Supervisor) Sjöstedt, Joakim O. Mediator' and non-mediator's sustained attention during a signal detection task: Do they differ? MA thesis, Lund University, Sweden.
- (Chair) Terhune, Devin (2010). *Dissociation and heterogeneity in high hypnotic suggestibility*. Ph. D. thesis, Lund University, Sweden. Winner of the Royal Swedish Science Award to the Best Young Psychologist of 2011.
- (Supervisor) Clavertz-Marcusson, David (2010). Mind-wandering in a ganzfeld setup. MA thesis, Lund University, Sweden.
- (Supervisor) Kjellenberg, Elin & Nilsson, Frida. (2010). Berättelser som förändrar – en kvantitativ studie om hur personal påverkas av att arbeta med krigsskadade och torterade. MA thesis, Lund University, Sweden.
- (Examiner). Davidson, Philip (2010-2011). *Mental imagery and the imagination*. University of Manchester.
- (Supervisor). Tanasic, L., & Vitulin, T. (2011). Dissociation. En kvalitativ studie om begreppets användning och användbarhet inom allmän vuxenpsykiatri. Lund University, Sweden.
- (Examiner). Loi, Natasha (2011). *Absorption, fantasy proneness and trance: Dissociative pathways of affective self-regulation in trauma*. Ph. D. thesis, University of New England, Australia.
- (Chair of examination committee). Priebe, Gisela (2009). *Adolescents' experience of sexual abuse: Prevalence, abuse characteristics, disclosure, health and ethical aspects*. Lund University, Sweden.
- (Member of examination committee). Högberg, Göran (2008). Post-traumatic stress disorder: Neurobiology and effects of eye movement desensitization and reprocessing. Karolinska Institutet, Sweden.
- (Supervisor) Clavertz-Marcusson, D., & Wasmuth, J. (2008). *Hypnotizability and belief in psi as predictors of precognition*. Licentiate thesis. Lund University, Sweden.
- (Supervisor) Dorch, Emma & Lundborg, Johannes (2007). Att höja självkänslan med hypnos (Increasing self-esteem through hypnosis). Licentiate thesis. Lund University, Sweden.
- (Member). Pérez, Sandra (2007). Síntomatología de estrés traumático en pacientes con cáncer de mama e identificación de posibles factores de riesgo (Traumatic stress symptomatology with breast cancer patients). Doctoral dissertation. Universitat de València, Spain.
- (Supervisor). Ewald, C., & Penrell, K. (2005). Working with attitude change: A qualitative study of attitude change and job-satisfaction, M. A. thesis. Lund University, Sweden.

- (Supervisor) Person, J. & Vanek, F. (2005) Fantasy proneness and coping (accepted as a presentation for the 2007 International Society for the Study of Trauma and Dissociation Conference, 2007), M. A. thesis, Lund University, Sweden.
- (Chair). Rickerhauser, D. Ronald (2004). Physicians' spiritual beliefs and religious practices and patient health. M.A. thesis. University of Texas-Pan American.
- (Member). Alarcón, Ana. (1996). Preferencia entre dos métodos de hipnosis activo-alerta (Preference between two methods of active-alert hypnosis. Licenciante thesis. Universitat de València, Spain.
- (Member). Walsh, Patricia (1994). *Empathy style and therapist affiliation*. Doctoral dissertation. California Institute of Integral Studies.
- (Member). Schoenberger, Nancy (1993). *Effectiveness of a cognitive behavioral hypnotherapy for public speaking anxiety*. Doctoral dissertation. University of Connecticut, Storrs.
- (Chair). Shafarman, Gail (1993). *The image of grief: An investigation of first tray of mothers of disabled infants. Are there any commonalties?* Doctoral dissertation. California Institute of Integral Studies.
- (Chair). Litwin, Richard G. (1992). *Dissociation in epileptic and nonepileptic seizures*. Doctoral dissertation. Pacific Graduate School of Psychology.
- (Chair). Easterlin, Barbara (1992). *Buddhist Vipassana meditation and daily life: Effect on cognition, affect, awareness, and acceptance*. Doctoral dissertation. California Institute of Integral Studies.
- (Member). Gold, Jeffrey. (1992). *Posttraumatic stress disorder and its relationship to trust disturbances in adults molested as children*. Doctoral dissertation. California Institute of Integral Studies.
- (Member). Regets, Charles M. (1990). *The relationship between self-actualization and levels of involvement in Aikido*. Doctoral dissertation. California Institute of Integral Studies (CIIS).
- (Member). Vatankhahi, Manizhé (1990). *The relationship between marital satisfaction and psychological sex roles among Iranians residing in California*. Doctoral dissertation. (CIIS).

Professional affiliation

American Psychological Association (and Division 30: Psychological hypnosis, and Division 56: Trauma Psychology) (Fellow).
 Society for Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis (Fellow).
 American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS)
 Parapsychology Association (full member)
 International Society for the Study of Trauma and Dissociation
 Scientist Associate Texas/World Health Organization (WHO) Cross-cultural Center.

Languages

Spanish and English: Completely fluent, Swedish: C1; Dutch: B, French and German: A1.

References

Chris R. Brewin Ph.D., Professor, Department of Psychology, UCL Institute of Cognitive Neuroscience, Gower St., London, WC1E 6BT, England. Tel (44) 020 7679 5927, c.brewin@ucl.ac.uk

Irving Kirsch, Ph.D., Professor, Harvard Medical School, irvkirsch@gmail.com

Per Johnsson, Ph. D., Past Prefekt, Department of Psychology, University of Lund, P.O. Box 213 SE-221 00, Lund, Sweden, per.johnsson@psychology.lu.se

James Aldridge, Ph.D., Professor, Psychology, University of Texas-PanAmerican, 1201 W University Drive, Edinburg, TX, 78539, tel: (956-381-3325), jaldridge@panam.edu