Here is the consonant inventory. The use of parentheses indicates allophonic variants.

		Labial	Dental	Alveolar	Post-alveolar	Palatal	Velar	Glottal
Nasal		m (m̥)		n (n̥)		(ɲ)	(ŋ)	
Plosive	Fortis	p (pʰ)		t (tʰ)		c (cʰ)	k (kʰ)	(ʔ)
	Lenis	b		d		ɟ	g	
Affricate	Fortis					(cç)		
	Lenis					(ɟʝ)		
Fricative	Fortis	f	θ	s		(ç)	(x)	
	Lenis	v	ð	z				
Approximant	Fortis						(ʍ)	
	Lenis				(ɹʷ)	j	w	h
Trill	Fortis			(r̥)				
	Lenis			r (ɾ)				
Lateral	Fortis			(ɬ)		(ʎ)		
	Lenis			l (l̥)				

Here is the vowel inventory. The use of parentheses indicates allophonic variants.

	Front				Central		Back	
	unrounded		rounded					
	short	long	short	long	short	long	short	long
Close	(i)	iː		yː				ɯː/uː
Near-close	ɪ		ʏ				ɯ/ʊ	
Close-mid		eː		øː				ɤː/oː
Open-mid	ɛ		œ				ʌ/ɔ	
Near-open	(æ)	æː			(ɐ)			
Open	a	(aː)					ɑ/ɒ	ɑː/ɒː

Here is the diphthong inventory.

	Front		Back
Open-mid	ɛi̯	œy̯	ʌɯ̯/ɔu̯
Open	ai̯		ɑɯ̯/ɒu̯

Here is the alphabet.

Majuscule forms (also called **uppercase** or **capital letters**)
A Ā B C Ċ D Đ Æ Ǽ E Ē F G Ġ H I Ī J L M N O Ō Œ Œ́ P R S T Þ U Ū V W Y Ȳ Z

Minuscule forms (also called **lowercase** or **small letters**)
a ā b c ċ d ð æ ǽ e ē f g ġ h i ī j l m n o ō œ œ́ p r s t þ u ū v w y ȳ z

Here are the letters with each of their corresponding phonemes.

	IPA transcription	Description and notes
a	/ɑ/, allophone [ɐ]	[ɐ] occurs in unstressed positions.
ā	/ɒː/	From open syllable lengthening of /ɑ/.
b	/b/	
c	/k/, allophone [kʰ]	[kʰ] occurs in stressed positions.
ċ	/c/	From palatalization of PWGmc /k/.
d	/d/	
ð	/ð/	
æ	/a/, allophone /æ/	From a-fronting of PWGmc /ɑ/.
ǽ	/æː/, allophone /aː/	From a-fronting of /ɑː/ and open syllable lengthening of /a/, /æ/.
e	/ɛ/	
ē	/eː/	From open syllable lengthening of /e/ and /i/.

f	/f/	
g	/g/	From PWGmc /ɣ/.
ġ	/ʝ/	From palatalization of PWGmc /ɣ/.
h	/x/, allophone [h]	[h] occurs in word-initial positions.
i	/ɪ/, allophone [i]	Tense allophone of /ɪ/.
í	[i]	Tense allophone of /ɪ/.
ī	/iː/	From /eː/ and open syllable lengthening of /i/.
j	/j/, allophone [ɥ]	[ɥ] occurs with rounded vowels.
l	/l/, allophones [ɫ], [l̥]	[ɫ] occurs in coda position. [l̥] occurs before voiceless plosives.
m	/m/, allophone [m̩]	[m̩] occurs before /f/ and /v/.
n	/n/, allophones [ŋ], [ɲ]	[ŋ] occurs before velar consonants. [ɲ] occurs before palatal
o	/ʌ/ or /ɔ/	From a-umlaut of PGmc /u/.
ō	/ɤː/ or /oː/	From open syllable lengthening of /o/ and /u/.
œ	/œ/	From u-umlaut of PGmc /e/ and i-umlaut of PWGmc /o/.
œ̄	/øː/	From open syllable lengthening of /ø/ and /y/.
p	/p/, allophone [pʰ]	[pʰ] occurs in stressed positions.

r	/r/, allophone [ɹ]	[ɹ] occurs with fricatives.
s	/s/	
t	/t/, allophone [tʰ]	[tʰ] occurs in stressed positions.
þ	/þ/	
u	/ɯ/ /y/ /ɯ̈/ or /ʊ/	
ū	/ɯː/ or /uː/	From PGmc /ɔː/.
v	/v/	Intervocalic and word-final voiced allophone of /f/
w	/ɰ/, allophone /w/	/w/ occurs with rounded vowels.
y	/ɣ/	From i-umlaut of PGmc /u/.
ȳ	/yː/	From i-umlaut of PGmc /ɔː/.
z	/z/	Intervocalic and word-final voiced allophone of /s/.

Doubled consonants are geminated; geminated fricatives are voiceless (but a dialectal exception exists).

Here are the digraphs and trigraphs with each of their corresponding phonemes.

	IPA transcription	Description and notes
au	[ɑɰ̯] or [ɒṷ]	From merging and breaking of PGmc /u:/ and /eṷ/.
cn	[kʰn]	From PGmc /kn/.
cw	[kʰɰ], [kʰw]	From PGmc /kʷ/.
ċċġ	[cːç]	From PGmc /kj/, PWGmc /kkj/.
dw	[dɰ], [dw]	From PGmc /dw/.
æi	[ai̯]	From breaking of PGmc /i:/.
ei	[ɛi̯]	From PGmc /ɑi̯/.
ġġċ	[ɟːʝ]	From PGmc /ɣj/, PWGmc /ggj/.
hh	[xː]	From PGmc /xj/, PGmc /xʷ/, PWGmc /xxj/, PWGmc /xxʷ/.
hl	[ɬ]	Voiceless allophone of /l/. From PGmc /xl/.
hr	[r̥]	Voiceless allophone of /r/. From PGmc /xr/.
hs	[ks]	[ks] is the standard realization of <*hs*>.
hw	[hɰ], [hw], [ʍ]	Voiceless allophone of /w/ or labialized /h/. From PGmc /xʷ/.
lċġ	[lcç]	From PGmc <-*lkij*->.
lġċ	[lɟʝ]	From PGmc <-*lgij*->.

lw	[lɰ], [ɫw]	From PGmc <-lw->.
nc	[ŋk]	
nċġ	[ɲcç]	From PGmc <-nkij->.
ng	[ŋg]	
nġċ	[ɲɟʝ]	From PGmc <-ngij->.
ou	[ʌu̯] or [ɔu̯]	From PGmc /au̯/.
œy	[œy̯]	From i-umlaut of PGmc /au̯/.
rċġ	[rcç]	From PGmc <-rkij->.
rġċ	[rɟʝ]	From PGmc <-rgij->.
rj	[rj]	From PGmc <-rj->.
rw	[rɰ], [rw]	From PGmc <-rw->.
sc	[sk], allophone [skʰ]	[skʰ] occurs in stressed positions.
sw	[sɰ], [sw]	
tw	[tʰɰ], [tʰw]	From PGmc /tw/.
þw	[θɰ], [θw]	From PGmc /þw/.
wr	[ɹʷ]	Labialized allophone of /r/. From PGmc /wr/.

Here are the dialectal letters, digraphs, and trigraphs with each of their corresponding phonemes.

	IPA transcription	Description and notes
au	[ɑʊ̯] or [ɒʊ̯]	Occurs dialectally in place of standard *<ou>*.
ċċ, ċċj	[cː] or [çː], [tːʃ]	Occurs dialectally in place of [tːʃ].
æi	[aɪ̯] or [æɪ̯]	Occurs dialectally in place of standard *<œy>*.
ġġ, ġġj	[ɟː] or [ʝː], [dːʒ]	Occurs dialectally in place of [dːʒ].
ǯ/ǥ	[ɣ]	Occurs dialectally and is not used in the standard.
lċ, lċj	[lc], [ltʃ]	Replaces *<lċġ>* in dialects that have *<ċċ>* or *<ċċj>*.
lġ, lġj	[lɟ], [ldʒ]	Replaces *<lġċ>* in dialects that have *<ġġ>* or *<ġġj>*.
nċ, nċj	[ɲc], [ntʃ]	Replaces *<nċġ>* in dialects that have *<ċċ>* or *<ċċj>*.
nġ, nġj	[ɲɟ], [ndʒ]	Replaces *<nġċ>* in dialects that have *<ġġ>* or *<ġġj>*.
ou	[ʌʊ̯] or [ɔʊ̯]	Occurs dialectally in place of standard *<au>*.
œy	[œy̯]	Occurs dialectally in place of standard *<æi>*.
rċ, rċj	[rc], [rtʃ]	Replaces *<rċġ>* in dialects that have *<ċċ>* or *<ċċj>*.
rġ, rġj	[rɟ], [rdʒ]	Replaces *<rġċ>* in dialects that have *<ġġ>* or *<ġġj>*.
sċ, sċj	[sc], [scç]	Occurs in dialects that have *<ċċ>*, *<ġġ>* or *<ċċj>*, *<ġġj>*.
ɥ	[ɥ]	Not used in the standard, but used in certain dialects for /ɥ/.