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Current Appointments

Co-director, Biocultural Initiative of the Pacific, University of Hawai'i at Mānoa Affiliate Faculty, Center for Pacific Island Studies Director, Catalogue of Endangered Languages Affiliate, Centre for Excellence in the Dynamics of Language, Australian National University

Affiliate Professor, Alaska Native Language Center, University of Alaska Fairbanks

Past Appointments

2009-2015	Director, Alaska Native Language Archive, University of Alaska Fairbanks
1999-2015	Professor of Linguistics, Alaska Native Language Center,
	University of Alaska Fairbanks

Education

Ph.D. Linguistics, University of California, Santa Barbara (2000) M.S. Mathematics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor (1987) B.S. Mathematics, University of Alaska Fairbanks (1986)

Professor of Linguistics, University of Hawai'i at Mānoa

Research Foci

Documentation and linguistic prehistory of Dene and Papuan languages Landscape and spatial cognition in Alaska and Eastern Indonesia Development of standards for digital language archiving and data sharing

Current Projects

Alaska Native Place Names Project (akplacenames.org)

Eyak Grammar, Dictionary and Texts

Kaipumakani Digital Heritage Project (kaipumakani.org)

Catalogue of Endangered Languages (endangeredlanguages.com)

Collection Management Tools for Linguistics (rebrand.ly/meacom-linguistics)

Grants and Awards

as Principal Investigator unless otherwise indicated NSF = National Science Foundation NEH = National Endowment for the Humanities

- 2025 Doctoral Dissertation Research: A Spatial Grammar of Kubulau Fijian. Co-PI: Henry Osborne. NSF-BCS 2452688 (\$18,746)
- 2024 Documenting endangered languages through training and capacity building among diaspora communities. Co-PIs: Bradley McDonnell, Shelece Easterday, Andrew Cheng, Leah Pappas. NSF-BCS 2421485 (\$449,534)
- 2024 Doctoral Dissertation Research: A corpus-based reference grammar of an endangered language. Co-PI: Clemens Mayer. NSF-BCS 2421226 (\$17,307)
- 2020 Doctoral Dissertation Research: A Multi-Modal Study of Gesture in a Spatial Language. Co-PI: Leah Pappas. NSF-BCS 2025315 (\$18,758)
- 2019 Doctoral Dissertation Research: Syntactic Description of a Language with Unique Patterns of Symmetrical Voice Alternations. Co-PI: Sharon Estioca. NSF-BCS 1926376 (\$18,575)
- 2018 Conference on Minority Language Documentation for Community Language Practitioners. NSF BCS-1761223 (\$23,661)
- 2018 Doctoral Dissertation Research: Northern Dene Astronomy. Co-PI Chris Cannon. NSF-OPP 1753650 (\$37,829)
- 2017 The 2019 International Conference on Language Documentation & Conservation: Connecting Languages, Communities, and Technology. NSF BCS-1745711 (\$59,863)
- 2016 <u>Mukurtu Hubs and Spokes</u>: A Sustainable National Platform for Community Archiving. Institute for Museum and Library Services, subaward from Washington State University (\$106,445)
- 2016 Doctoral Dissertation Research: Iliamna Yup'ik Geographic Knowledge and Sense of Place in Southwest Alaska. Co-PI Yoko Kugo. NSF OPP-1640812 (\$33,612)
- 2016 Workshop: Developing collection management tools to create more robust and reliable linguistic data. NSF BCS-1648984 (\$108,600)
- 2016 Collaborative Research: Linking maps, manuscripts, and place names data to improve environmental knowledge in Alaska. NSF-OPP 1624365 (\$509,001)
- 2016 Alor Lexical Domains Documentation Project. Centre of Excellence for the Dynamics of Language, Language Documentation Grant (\$7,600)
- 2016 Vital Voices: Linking Language and Wellbeing at the 5th International Conference on Language Documentation and Conservation. NSF (\$59,590), co-PI
- 2016 Expanding Online Access to Essential Historical Materials about Alaska and the Polar Regions, NEH (\$349,685), co-PI
- 2015 Collaborative Research: Workshop: <u>User-Centered Design of Language Archives</u>. NSF BCS-1543828 (\$35,294)
- 2015 Supplement: Documentation of traditional ecological knowledge of Abui (ISO 639-3 abz), a language of Alor, Indonesia. NSF-BCS 1545944 (\$25,229)

- 2014 Developing Standards for Data Citation and Attribution for Reproducible Research in Linguistics. NSF (\$98,407), co-PI [PI Andrea Berez]
- 2013 EAGER: Documenting Gwich'in indigenous astronomy. NSF-OPP 1317245 (\$27,000)
- 2012 The Potential Contribution of Indigenous Knowledge to Teaching and Learning Mathematics. NSF (\$715,637), Senior Personnel [PI Jerry Lipka]
- 2011 Alaska Native Place Names Database: Lower Tanana Athabaskan Pilot Project, NSF Alaska EPSCoR (\$22,727)
- 2011 Completion of Eyak (ISO 693-3 eya) Grammar, Dictionary, Texts. NSF (\$406,517), co-PI [PI Michael Krauss]
- 2010 Digital Infrastructure for Alaskan and Neighboring Languages. NSF OPP-1003481 (\$466,603)
- 2009 Alaska Native Language and Oral History Digital Audio Resources. NSF OPP-0957136 (\$491,178)
- 2009 Alor-Pantar Languages: Origins and Theoretical Impact. NSF-BCS 0936887 (\$397,328)
- 2009 UAF Provost's Instructional Equipment Fund (\$3725)
- 2008 Enriching the Media Corpus of Western Pantar, Endangered Languages Documentation Programme (\$20,000)
- 2008 US-Netherlands Planning Visit. NSF (\$3369)
- 2007 LL-MAP: Language and Location, a Map Annotation Project. NSF (\$73,000), Senior Personnel [PI Anthony Aristar]
- 2007 NEH Documenting Endangered Languages Fellowship (Pantar Island Documentation Project: Documentation of two endangered Papuan languages, Western Pantar (lev) and Nedebang (nec))
- 2006 NEH Documenting Endangered Languages Fellowship (Documentation of Western Pantar, an endangered language of Pantar Island, Indonesia)
- 2005 Developing a Northern Indigenous Languages Archive: Yup'ik Pilot Project. NSF (\$39,186)
- 2005 A Pedagogical Grammar of Gwich'in. NSF (\$103,947), co-PI [PI Kathy Sikorski]
- 2004 Exploratory Fieldwork with the Nedebang Language. NSF (\$9913)
- 2004 DATA: Dena'ina Archiving, Training, and Access. NSF (\$313,517), co-PI [PI Helen Aristar-Dry]
- 2004 Upper Tanana Subsistence Fisheries Traditional Ecological Knowledge Study, US Fisheries Resource Monitoring Program (\$52,164)
- 2003 The Sounds of Tanacross Athabascan. Endangered Languages Fund
- 2003 Research Experience for Undergraduates: Tanacross Dictionary, NSF (\$11,368)
- 2002 Dictionary of Tanacross Athabascan. NSF (\$121,392)
- 2002 Conference Support: 2002 Athabascan Languages Conference. NSF (\$10,992)

Peer-reviewed Papers and Book Chapters

Holton, Gary and Henry Osborne. to appear. Possession in Papuan languages. *The Oxford Guide to the Papuan Languages*, ed. by N. Evans and S. Feddon. Oxford University Press.

- Holton, Gary and Andrea Berez-Kroeker. 2024. Sense of Place: Space, landscape, and orientation. The Languages and Linguistics of Indigenous North America: A Comprehensive Guide, ed. Carmen Jany, Marianne Mithun and Keren Rice. Berlin: de Gruyter.
- Holton, Gary and Leah Pappas. 2024. Spatial orientation in the Malayo-Polynesian languages outside Oceanic. The Oxford Guide to the Malayo-Polynesian Languages of Asia and Madagascar, ed. by Sander Adelaar and Antoinette Schapper. Oxford University Press.
- Sou, Jennifer, Leah Pappas, Khairunnisa, and Gary Holton. 2023. Training communities in documentation and technology: The Language Documentation Training Center model. Language Documentation & Conservation 17.254-277. https://hdl.handle.net/10125/74737
- Pappas, Leah and Gary Holton. 2022. A quantitative approach to sociotopography in Austronesian languages. *Linguistics Vanguard* 8.11-23. https://doi.org/10.1515/lingvan-2020-0044
- Holton, Gary. 2022. Digital domains for Native American languages. <u>Handbook of North American Indian vol. 1: Introduction</u>, ed. by Igor Krupnik, 211-229. Washington, DC: Smithsonian.
- Holton, Gary, Wesley Y. Leonard, and Peter L. Pulsifer. 2022. People, ethics, and data. The Open Handbook of Linguistic Data Management, ed. by Andrea Berez-Kroeker, Bradley McDonnell, Eve Koller, and Lauren Collister. Cambridge: MIT Press. https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/12200.003.0008
- Holton, Gary. 2020. Place naming strategies in Inuit-Yupik and Dene languages in Alaska. *Memory and Landscape: Indigenous Responses to a Changing North*, ed. by Kenneth Pratt and Scott Heyes, 1-27. Athabasca University Press.
- Harris, David Jason and Gary Holton. 2019. <u>Place naming strategies in Lower Tanana</u>. *Language and Toponymy in Alaska and Beyond*, ed. by G. Holton and T. Thornton, 121-138. Fairbanks and Honolulu: Alaska Native Language Center and University of Hawai'i Press.
- Seyfeddinipur, Mandana, ... Gary Holton, ... and Tony Woodbury. 2019. <u>Public access to research data in language documentation: Challenges and possible strategies</u>. *Language Documentation & Conservation* 13. 545–563.
- Holton, Gary and Mandana Seyfeddinipur. 2018. Reflections on funding to support documentary linguistics. Reflections on Language Documentation on the 20 year anniversary of Himmelmann 1998, ed. by B. McDonnell, A. Berez-Kroeker, and G. Holton, 101-109. (Language Documentation & Conservation Special Publication no. 15.) Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.
- Holton, Gary. 2018. <u>ELCat Open Data: Creating a next generation catalogue of language vitality</u>. *Endangered Languages and the Land: Mapping Landscapes of Multilingualism*, ed. by Sebastian Drude. London.
- McDonnell, Bradley, Andrea Berez-Kroeker, and Gary Holton. 2018. Reflections on Documentary Linguistics. *Endangered Languages and the Land: Mapping Landscapes of Multilingualism*, ed. by Sebastian Drude. London.
- Holton, Gary and Marian Klamer. 2018. The Papuan Languages of East Nusantara and the Bird's Head. *The Languages and Linguistics of the New Guinea Area: A Comprehensive Guide*, ed. by Bill Palmer, 569-640. (The World of Linguistics, vol. 4.) Berlin: Mouton.
- Holton, Gary. 2018. Interdisciplinary language documentation. *Oxford Handbook of Endangered Languages*, ed. by Kenneth Rehg and Lyle Campbell. Oxford University Press.

- Berez-Kroeker, Andrea L., Lauren Gawne, Susan Kung, Barbara F. Kelly, Tyler Heston, Gary Holton, Peter Pulsifer, David Beaver, Shobhana Chelliah, Stanley Dubinsky, Richard Meier, Nicholas Thieberger, Keren Rice, and Anthony Woodbury. 2018. Reproducible research in linguistics: A position statement on data citation and attribution in our field. *Linguistics* 56(1).1-18.
- Holton, Gary. 2017. From Community to Archive and Back: Language archives and digital return. *Communities in Control*, ed. by Vera Ferreira. London.
- Holton, Gary. 2017. A unified system of spatial orientation in the Austronesian and non-Austronesian languages of Halmahera. *Language Contact and Substrate in Wallacea*, ed. by Antoinette Schapper. NUSA 62.159-91. http://hdl.handle.net/10108/89846
- Holton, Gary, Kavon Hooshiar, and Nick Thieberger. 2017. Developing collection management tools to create more robust and reliable linguistic data. *Proceedings of ComputEL-2: 2nd Workshop on Computational Methods for Endangered Languages*, Honolulu. [10.18653/v1/W17-0105]
- Wasson, Christina, Gary Holton, and Heather Roth. 2016. Bringing user-centered design to the field of language archiving. *Language Documentation & Conservation* 10.641-81. [hdl.handle.net/10125/24721]
- Holton, Gary, Calistus Hachibmai, Ali Haleyalur, Jerry Lipka, and Donald Rubinstein. 2015. East is not a 'big bird': The etymology of the star Altair in the Carolinian sidereal compass. *Oceanic Linguistics* 54(2).579-588. [10.1353/ol.2015.0021]
- Holton, Gary. 2014. Kinship in the languages of Alor-Pantar. *Alor Pantar Languages: History and Typology*, ed. by Marian Klamer, 199-245. Berlin: Language Sciences Press. [10.5281/zenodo.437098]
- Holton, Gary. 2014. Sketch of Western Pantar (Lamma). *Papuan Languages of Timor- Alor-Pantar*, ed. by Antoinette Schapper, 23-96. Berlin: Mouton.
- Holton, Gary. 2014. Numeral classifiers and number in two Papuan outliers of East Nusantara. *Number and Quantity in East Nusantara*, ed. by M. Klamer and F. Kratochvíl, 79-102. Canberra: Asia-Pacific Linguistics.
- Holton, Gary. 2014. Mediating language documentation. *Language Documentation and Description* 12.37-52.
- Cannon, Chris and Gary Holton. 2014. A newly documented whole-sky circumpolar constellation in Alaskan Gwich'in (Dene). *Arctic Anthropology* 51(2).1-8.
- Sicoli, Mark and Gary Holton. 2014. Linguistic phylogenies support back-migration from Beringia to Asia. *PLoS ONE* 9(3): e91722. [10.1371/journal.pone.0091722]
- Klamer, Marian, Antoinette Schapper, Greville Corbett, Gary Holton, František Kratochvíl and Laura C. Robinson. 2014. Numeral words and arithmetic operations in the Alor-Pantar languages. *Alor Pantar Languages: History and Typology*, ed. by Marian Klamer, 337-374. Berlin: Language Sciences Press.
- Holton, Gary and Laura C. Robinson. 2014. The linguistic position of the Timor-Alor-Pantar languages. *Alor Pantar languages: History and Typology*, ed. by Marian Klamer, 155-198. Berlin: Language Sciences Press.
- Holton, Gary and Laura C. Robinson. 2014. The internal history of the Alor-Pantar language family. *Alor Pantar Languages: History and Typology*, ed. by Marian Klamer, 55-98. Berlin: Language Sciences Press.

- Dobrin, Lise and Gary Holton. 2013. The documentation lives a life of its own: The temporal transformation of two endangered language archive projects. *Museum Anthropology Review* 7(1-2).140-154. [scholarworks.iu.edu/journals/index.php/mar/article/view/2085]
- Fedden, Sebastian, Dunstan Brown, Greville Corbett, Gary Holton, Marian Klamer, Laura C. Robinson, and Antoinette Schapper. 2013. Conditions on pronominal marking in the Alor-Pantar languages. *Linguistics* 51(1).33-74. [10.1515/ling-2013-0002]
- Robinson, Laura C. and Gary Holton. 2012. Reassessing the wider genetic affiliations of the Timor-Alor-Pantar languages. *History, Contact and Classification of Papuan Languages*, ed. by H. Hammarström and W. van den Heuvel, 59-87. (Special Issue of Language and Linguistics in Melanesia.) Port Moresby: Linguistic Society of Papua New Guinea
- Güldemann, Tom, Gary Holton, Robyn Loughnane, and Laura Robinson. 2012. Methodology in linguistic prehistory. *Language Dynamics and Change* 2(2).212-4.
- Robinson, Laura C. and Gary Holton. 2012. Internal classification of the Alor-Pantar language family using computational methods applied to the lexicon. *Language Dynamics and Change* 2(2).123-49.
- Holton, Gary. 2012. Language archives: They're not just for linguists any more. *Potentials of Language Documentation: Methods, Analyses, and Utilization*, ed. by Frank Seifart, Geoffrey Haig, Nikolaus P. Himmelmann, Dagmar Jung, Anna Margetts and Paul Trilsbeek, 111-117. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.
- Holton, Gary, Marian Klamer, František Kratochvíl, Laura Robinson, and Antoinette Schapper. 2012. The historical relations of the Papuan languages of Alor and Pantar. *Oceanic Linguistics* 51(1).86-122.
- Holton, Gary. 2011. 'Unknown unknowns' and the retrieval problem in language documentation and archiving. *Language Documentation & Conservation* 5.157-168.
- Holton, Gary. 2011. Differing conceptualizations of the same landscape: The Athabaskan and Eskimo language boundary in Alaska. *Landscape in Language*, ed. by D.M. Mark, A.G. Turk, N. Burenhult & D. Stea. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Holton, Gary. 2011. Landscape in Western Pantar, a Papuan outlier of southern Indonesia. *Landscape in Language*, ed. by D.M. Mark, A.G. Turk, N. Burenhult & D. Stea, 143-166. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Holton, Gary. 2011. The role of information technology in supporting small and endangered languages. *The Cambridge Handbook of Endangered Languages*, ed. by Peter K. Austin & Julia Sallabank, 371-99. Cambridge University Press.
- Holton, Gary. 2010. Person-marking, verb classes, and the notion of grammatical alignment in Western Pantar (Lamma). *Typological and Areal Analyses: Contributions from East Nusantara*, ed. by M. Ewing & M. Klamer, 97-117. (Pacific Linguistics 618.) Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.
- Holton, Gary and Olga Lovick. 2009. Evidentiality in Dena'ina Athabascan. *Anthropological Linguistics* 50(3-4).1-32. [hdl.handle.net/11122/1060]
- Holton, Gary. 2009. Relearning Athabascan languages in Alaska: Creating sustainable language communities through creolization. *Speaking of Endangered Languages: Issues in Revitalization*, ed. by Anne Marie Goodfellow. Cambridge Scholars Press.
- Holton, Gary. 2009. Relatively ethical: A comparison of linguistic research paradigms in Alaska and Indonesia. *Language Documentation & Conservation* 3(2).161-75.

- Holton, Gary. 2008. The rise and fall of semantic alignment in North Halmahera, Indonesia. *The Typology of Semantic Alignment*, ed. by Mark Donohue & Søren Wichmann, 252-76. Oxford University Press.
- Berez, Andrea and Gary Holton. 2006. Finding the locus of best practice: Technology training in an Alaskan language community. *Sustainable Data from Digital Fieldwork*, ed. by Linda Barwick & Nicholas Thieberger, 69-86. Sydney: University of Sydney Press.
- Holton, Gary. 2005. Pitch, tone, and intonation in Tanacross. *Athabaskan Prosody*, ed. by Sharon Hargus & Keren Rice, 249-275. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Holton, Gary. 2001. Fortis and lenis fricatives in Tanacross Athapaskan. *International Journal of American Linguistics* 67(4).396-414.
- Holton, Gary. 1999. Categoriality of property words in a switch-adjective language. *Linguistic Typology* 3(3).341-360.

Books

- Holton, Gary. (under contract). Documentary Linguistics: An Introduction to Language Documentation and Conservation. Cambridge University Press.
- Holton, Gary and Irene Arnold. in preparation. Deshen Gaay: The Little Medicine Man. Tanacross Athabascan stories by Laura Sanford. Fairbanks: Alaska Native Language Center.
- Krauss, Michael E. 2025. A grammar of Eyak, ed. by Gary Holton and Kevin Baetscher. Mouton.
- Kari, James, Gary Holton, and Brett Parks. 2012. Lower Tanana Athabascan Place Names. Fairbanks: Alaska Native Language Center.
- Krauss, Michael, Gary Holton, Jim Kerr, and Colin West. 2011. Indigenous Peoples and Languages of Alaska [map]. Fairbanks and Anchorage: Alaska Native Language Center and Institute of Social and Economic Research.
- Arnold, Irene, Gary Holton, and Richard Thoman. 2009. Tanacross Learner's Dictionary, ed. by Gary Holton. Fairbanks: Alaska Native Language Center.
- Arnold, Irene. 2008. Nûun Dínahtl'ǎa': The Tanacross Animal Book, ed. by Gary Holton. Fairbanks: Alaska.
- Holton, Gary and Mahalalel Lamma Koly. 2008. Kamus Bahasa Pantar Barat (Companion Dictionary of Western Pantar). Kupang, Indonesia: UBB-GMIT.
- Holton, Gary and Richard Thoman. 2008. Tanacross Sound System. Fairbanks: Alaska Native Language Center.
- Arnold, Irene, Gary Holton, and Richard Thoman. 2003. Tanacross Phrases and Conversations. Fairbanks: Alaska Native Language Center.
- Holton, Gary. 2003. Tobelo. (Languages of the World/Materials 328.) Munich: LINCOM Europa.
- Holton, Gary. 1996. Bibliography of Language and Language Use in North and Central Maluku. (Southeast Asia Paper no. 40). Honolulu: University of Hawaii Center for Southeast Asian Studies. http://hdl.handle.net/10125/19366

Multimedia and Language Technology

Holton, Gary. 2013. Dinak'i iOS App.

Online: https://itunes.apple.com/us/app/id733068863

Holton, Gary. 2012. Tanacross Dictionary iPhone App.

Online: https://itunes.apple.com/us/app/id591462817

Holton, Gary. 2009. Alaska Native Language Archive (creator of digital archive database) Online: http://www.uaf.edu/anla

Holton, Gary. 2007. An Overview of Western Pantar.

Online: http://www.alor-pantar.org

Holton, Gary. 2006. Dena'ina Qenaga. Online: http://qenaga.org

Edited Volumes

Holton, Gary and Thomas F. Thornton. 2019. Language and Toponymy in Alaska and Beyond. Fairbanks and Honolulu: Alaska Native Language Center and University of Hawai'i Press.

McDonnell, Bradley, Andrea Berez-Kroeker, and Gary Holton. 2018. Reflections on Language Documentation 20 Years After Himmelmann 1998. (Language Documentation & Conservation Special Publication no. 15.) Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.

Holton, Gary and Siri Tuttle, eds. 2004. Working Papers in Athabaskan Languages. (Alaska Native Language Center Working Papers 4.) Fairbanks: Alaska Native Language Center.

Holton, Gary, ed. 2002. Proceedings of the 2002 Athabaskan Languages Conference. (Alaska Native Language Center Working Papers 2.) Fairbanks: Alaska Native Language Center.

Holton, Gary and Siri Tuttle, eds. 2001. Proceedings of the 2001 Athabaskan Languages Conference. (Alaska Native Language Center Working Papers 1.) Fairbanks: Alaska Native Language Center.

Editorially Reviewed Papers and Reports

Holton, Gary. 2008. Mapping Alaska's Native languages. Online: http://www.uaf.edu/anlc/anlmap.html

Holton, Gary. 2007. Documentation of Western Pantar (Lamma), an endangered language of Pantar Island, NTT, Indonesia. Final Research Report submitted to the Indonesian Academy of Sciences. http://hdl.handle.net/11122/6807

Holton, Gary. 2007. On the name Troth Yeddha' (Troth Yedda').

Online: http://www.uaf.edu/anlc/troth.html

Holton, Gary, Andrea Berez and Sadie Williams. 2007. Building the Dena'ina language archive. Information Technology and Indigenous People, ed. by L. Dyson, M. Hendriks & S. Grant, 205-9. Hershey, Pennsylvania: Idea Group.

Friend, Connie, Gary Holton, and Norm Easton. 2007. An American-Canadian traditional ecological study of the Upper Tanana River fisheries. Alaska Park Science 6(2).78-82.

Holton, Gary, Andrea Berez and Sadie Williams. 2007. Dena'ina Archiving, Training and Access. UNESCO Register of Good Practices in Language Preservation.

Holton, Gary. 2006. Preliminary notes on the Nedebang language. http://hdl.handle.net/11122/6839

Holton, Gary. 2004. Report on recent linguistic fieldwork on Pantar island, Eastern Indonesia.

Report submitted to the National Science Foundation. http://hdl.handle.net/11122/6808

- Holton, Gary. 2005. The Tanacross writing system. Crow Is My Boss: The Oral Life History of a Tanacross Athabaskan Elder, ed. by Craig Mishler. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press.
- Gaul, Karen and Gary Holton. 2005. Speaking across generations: Dena'ina language revitalization in Southcentral Alaska. Alaska Park Science 4(1).26-31.
- Donald, Kevin, Ritsuko Kikusawa & Karen Gaul, and Gary Holton. 2004. Language. The Greenwood Encyclopedia of American Regional Cultures: The Pacific Region, ed. by Jan Goggans, 275-298. Greenwood Press.
- Holton, Gary, James Kari, and Olga Müller. 2004. Introduction to Athabascan Linguistics: 2004 Dena'ina Language Institute. ANLC.
- Holton, Gary. 2003. The Alaska Native Language Center Archive. Archiving Language Materials. Endangered Languages Documentation Program, University of London School of African and Oriental Studies.
- Holton, Gary. 2002. The Healy Lake language. Mendees Cheeg Naltsiin Keey': An Oral History of the People of Healy Lake Village, ed. by D. Calloway & C. Miller-Friend. US Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Holton, Gary. 2001. Ph.D. study documents Athabascan language structure. Witness the Arctic 9(1).13.

Reviews

- Holton, Gary. 2016. Review of *Insular Toponymies*, by Joshua Nash. Oceanic Linguistics 55(1).307-10.
- Holton, Gary. 2012. Review of *Our Grandparents' Names on the Land*, ed. by Thomas Thornton. Alaska History 27(1-2).72-3.
- Holton, Gary. 2011. Review of *Endangered Languages of Austronesia*, ed. by Margaret Florey. Language 87(1).198-201.
- Holton, Gary. 2007. Review of *The Origin of Agent Markers*, by Enrique Palancar. Language 83(1).226-7.
- Holton, Gary. 2006. Review of *A Dictionary of Buin, a Language of Bougainville*, by D. Laycock. Anthropological Linguistics 48(2).195-7.
- Holton, Gary. 2005. Review of *A Dictionary of Koiari*, by T. Dutton. Anthropological Linguistics 47(3).362-5.
- Holton, Gary. 2005. Review of *Adjective Classes*, by R.M.W. Dixon & A. Aikenvald. LINGUISTList 16.1219.
- Holton, Gary. 2004. Review of *Bibliography on Language Endangerment*, by Tasaku Tsunoda. Language 80(3).
- Holton, Gary. 2002. Review of *Morpheme Order and Semantic Scope: Word Formation in the Athapaskan Verb* by Keren Rice. Linguistic Typology 6(2).280-6.
- Holton, Gary. 2001. Review of *Linguistic Fieldwork* by Paul Newman & Martha Ratcliff. LINGUISTList 12.2660.
- Holton, Gary. 2000. Review of *The Navajo verb: A grammar for students and scholars* by Leonard M. Faltz. Southwest Journal of Linguistics 19(1).93-96.

Holton, Gary. 1997. Review of *Studies in Sulawesi Linguistics, part IV* by René van den Berg. Language 73(2).463-4.

Conference Proceedings

- Holton, Gary. 2010. Behind the Map: The reification of indigenous language boundaries in Alaska. Working Papers in Athabaskan Languages 8, ed. by S. Tuttle & J. Spence, 75-87. Fairbanks: Alaska Native Language Center.
- Holton, Gary. 2007. Language loss and learners' language in Dena'ina: Barrier or opportunity? Working Papers in Athabaskan Languages, ed. by A. Berez, S. Gessner, L. Saxon & S. Tuttle, 1-20. (Alaska Native Language Center Working Papers 6). Fairbanks: Alaska Native Language Center.
- Holton, Gary. 2006. The relational noun marker in Tobelo (Northeast Halmahera). Papers from the Tenth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics. Online, http://www.sil.org/asia/philippines/ical/papers/holton-tobelo.pdf
- Holton, Gary. 2004. Clause combining in Tanacross Athabascan. Working Papers in Athabaskan Languages, ed. by Siri Tuttle & Gary Holton. (ANLC Working Paper 4.) Fairbanks: Alaska Native Language Center.
- Holton, Gary. 2004. The representation of oral literature and its role in language revitalization Proceedings of the Workshop on American Indigenous Languages, ed. by Jeannie Castillo, 54-68. Santa Barbara Papers in Linguistics 14.
- Berge, Anna and Gary Holton. 2003. Community language documentation: Collaborative approaches to fieldwork with severely endangered languages. Abstracts of the International Symposium on Field Linguistics, ed. by M. Alexeev et al. Moscow: Russian Academy of Sciences.
- Holton, Gary. 2003. Shallow tone marking and literacy in Alaska Athabascan languages.

 Proceedings of the 2003 Athabaskan Languages Conference, ed. by Siri Tuttle. (ANLC Working Paper 3.) Fairbanks: Alaska Native Language Center
- Holton, Gary. 2003. Complex tone as an areal feature in Eastern Alaska Athabaskan. Proceedings of the 2002 Workshop on the Structure and Constituency of the Languages of the Americas, ed. by Leora Bar-el, Linda Tamburri Watt & Ian Wilson. University of British Columbia Working Papers in Linguistics 10.75-87.
- Holton, Gary. 2001. Distribution of Tobelo property concept words across lexical categories A discourse explanation. Papers from the Sixth Annual Meeting of the Southeast Asian Linguistics Society, ed. by K.L. Adams & T.J. Hudak, 213-32. Tempe, Arizona: Arizona State University Program for Southeast Asian Studies.
- Holton, Gary and Irene Arnold. 2001. How to write *n in Tanacross. Proceedings of the 2001 Athabaskan Languages Conference, ed. by Gary Holton and Siri Tuttle, 95-107. (Alaska Native Language Center Working Papers 1.) Fairbanks: Alaska.
- Holton, Gary. 2000. Meta-data for linguistic archives: A case-study. Papers from the workshop on Web-Based Language Documentation and Description, Philadelphia, December 12-15. Philadelphia: Institute for Research in Cognitive Science.

Presentations

- Holton, Gary. 2022. Grant Writing for Language Documentation. Madihol University Writing Workshop. Bangkok, May 11.
- Holton, Gary. 2020. Endangered languages, language documentation and language conservation. Webinar on Language Revitalization. Universitas Khairun. Ternate, Indonesia, October 12. [invited]
- Holton, Gary. 2020. What is DEL, and what is it good for? Linguistic Society of America. New Orleans, January 3. [panel presentation]
- Holton, Gary. 2019. Documentary Linguistics, Digital Return, and Community-Based Archiving. International Conference on Language Diversity and Preservation of Cultural Heritage. Bangkok, December 17-18. [invited keynote]
- Kanahele, Alana and Gary Holton. 2019. Preserving the Past and Sharing the Future: An Introduction to Culturally Responsive Content Management. Pacific Islands Association of Library, Museums, and Archives. Guam, November 23.
- Kanahele, Alana and Gary Holton. 2019. Mukurtu: An Introduction to Culturally Responsive Content Management. Hawai'i Library Association. Kaua'i, November 10.
- Holton, Gary. 2019. Elevation and spatial orientation in Alaska. Workshop on Elevation as a Deictic Category. Leipzig, August 21.
- May, Jenna, Jen Rose Smith, Gary Holton and Kathrin Kaiser. 2019. dAXunhyuuga' qaanch' Ga'yaaLinh: our language is awakening. Dene Languages Conference, Davis, California, June 5-6.
- Holton, Gary and Leah Pappas. 2019 Spatial orientation in Western Austronesia. Austronesian and Papuan Languages and Linguistics Conference. Leiden, June 15.
- Holton, Gary. 2018. Language documentation and conservation in North Maluku. International Conference on Teaching and Learning. Ternate, Indonesia, November 5-6. [invited]
- Holton, Gary. 2018. ELCat Open Data. Foundation for Endangered Languages Conference. Reykjavik, August 23-25.
- McDonnell, Bradley, Andrea Berez-Kroeker and Gary Holton. 2018. Reflections on language documentation. Foundation for Endangered Languages Conference. Reykjavik, August 23-25.
- Holton, Gary. Eyak place names. Eyak Culture Camp. Cordova, Alaska, July 28.
- Holton, Gary. 2018. Coastal usage of riverine directionals in North Maluku. East Nusantara Conference. Kupang, Indonesia, May 14-15.
- Holton, Gary. 2018. Language Documentation: What is it and what is it good for? College of Languages, Linguistics & Literature Annual Graduate Student Conference. Honolulu, April 7. [keynote]
- Holton, Gary and A.L. Blake. 2018. Three examples of collaborative language documentation projects. Linguistic Society of America annual meeting. Salt Lake City, January 5-8.
- Holton, Gary and Alana Pollack. 2017. Sustaining digital cultural heritage through culturally responsive content management. Hawaii Library Association. Honolulu, October 27-28.
- Holton, Gary. 2017. From Community to Archive and Back: Language archives and digital return. Communities in Control. Alanena, Portugal, October 19-21. [keynote]

- Holton, Gary. 2017. A comparative view of spatial orientation in Halmahera (and environs), Indonesia. Conference on Austronesian and Papuan Languages and Linguistics. Paris, June 20-22.
- Holton, Gary, Nick Thieberger, Sebastian Drude, Dagmar Jung and Michael Rießler. 2017.

 Developing collection management tools to create more robust and reliable linguistic data.

 Workshop on Computational Methods for Endangered Languages. Honolulu, March 6-7.
- Blake, A.L, Chan Wan Ting, Benidiktus Delpada, Lenny L. Ekawati, Soffia binte Ghazali, Gary Holton, Philip Kreager, František Kratochvíl, Dewi Ismajani Puradiredja, Michael B. Thomas and Alicia Tee Yuan Wen. 2017. The Language of Malaria in Abui: An interdisciplinary investigation of healthcare practices in Alor, Eastern Indonesia. International Conference on Language Documentation & Conservation. Honolulu, March 4. [http://hdl.handle.net/10125/42013]
- Blake, A.L., Gary Holton, and Michael B. Thomas. 2017. Abui ethnobotany: A preliminary report. Paper presented at the Workshop on the Languages of Papua. Manokwari, January 23-26.
- Holton, Gary. 2016. Data citation and reproducible research in linguistics. Paper presented at the NSF Workshop on Data and Software Citation. Boston, June 6-7. [bit.ly/LinguisticsDataCitationBoston]
- Holton, Gary and Kavon Hooshiar. 2016. Language Archiving: Past, Present, Future. Paper presented at the Language Documentation Tools and Methods Summit. Melbourne, June 1-3. [bit.ly/ToolsSummitArchiving]
- Holton, Gary. 2016. Emerging digital domains for Native American languages. Paper presented at the Society for the Study of the Indigenous Languages of the Americas. Washington, D.C., January 9.
- Holton, Gary. 2015. The Alaska Native Place Names project. Sharing Our Knowledge conference. Juneau, October 29-31.
- Holton, Gary. 2015. Using technology for mobilizing knowledge and language. Sharing Knowledge: Traditions, Technologies and Taking Control of Our Future. Boulder, September 22-24.
- Chelliah, Shobhana, Susan Gehr, Gary Holton, and Jack Martin. 2015. Native American Language Documentation, Archiving, and Use. Association of Tribal Archives, Libraries and Museums. Washington, DC, September 10-12.
- Krupnik, Igor, JoAllyn Archambault, Aron Crowell, Aaron Glass, Kate Hennessy, and Gary Holton. 2015. New Cultural Domains: Expanding Native American Heritage and Community Access in the 21st Century. Association of Tribal Archives, Libraries and Museums. Washington, DC, September 10-12.
- Holton, Gary, Andrea Berez-Kroeker, and Wendy Camber. 2015. Preserving and Enhancing Native Language Resources in Tribal Libraries, Archives, and Museums. Association of Tribal Archives, Libraries and Museums. Washington, DC, September 10-12.
- Holton, Gary and Anna Berge. 2015. Linguistic Stratigraphy of Aleut (Unangam Tunuu). Societas Linguistica Europaea. Leiden, September 2-5.
- Holton, Gary. 2015. East is not a Big Bird: Altair and the Carolinian sidereal compass. Workshop on Hawaiian, Oceanic, and Global Cultural Astronomy. Hilo, Hawaii, August 16-20.
- Holton, Gary. 2015. A geographic explanation for the usage of spatial orientation terms in Halmahera. International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics. Taipei, July 18-22.

- Holton, Gary. 2015. The Alaska Native Place Names Project. Alaska Native Place Names Workshop, in conjunction with the Conference on Geographic Names. Anchorage, April 29.
- Holton, Gary. 2015. Are the Timor-Alor-Pantar languages Trans-New Guinea? University of Hawai'i Mānoa Linguistics Colloquium. Honolulu, April 9.
- Smith, Gerad, James Kari, Gary Holton, and Teresa Hanson. 2015. Building an Alaska Native knowledge database: The current status of four Athabascan languages [poster]. Alaska Anthropological Association. Anchorage, March 4-7.
- Holton, Gary. 2015. Empowering community-based language archives [poster]. International Conference on Language Documentation and Description. Honolulu, Feb 26-Mar 1.
- Holton, Gary. 2015. Archiving and Arctic Languages: Networking for resource discovery. Arctic Indigenous Languages Assessment Symposium. Ottawa, February 10-12. [invited]
- Holton, Gary and David Jason Harris. 2015. Place naming strategies in Lower Tanana Dene (Athabascan). Society for the Study of the Indigenous Languages of the Americas. Portland, January 5-9.
- Holton, Gary. 2014. Alaska Native place names research. Arctic Science Conference. Fairbanks, September 27-28.
- Holton, Gary. 2014. Cost models at the Alaska Native Language Archive. Workshop on Best Practices in Digital Language Archiving 3. Budapest, September 4-5.
- Holton, Gary. 2014. Eyak language resources at the Alaska Native Language Archive. Eyak Language Workshop. Cordova, August 1-3.
- Holton, Gary. 2014. Handling and utilizing language documentation materials. Sustainable Heritage Workshop. Palm Springs, June 13-15.
- Johnston, Jesse, Cheryl Hinton and Gary Holton. 2014. Federal funding for Native American Cultural Heritage. International Conference of Indigenous Archives, Libraries and Museums. Palm Springs, June 10-12.
- Holton, Gary. 2014. Accessing digital resources at the Alaska Native Language Archive. International Conference of Indigenous Archives, Libraries and Museums. Palm Springs, June 10-12.
- Holton, Gary, Lawrence Kaplan, and James Kari. 2014. Some recent Native place names issues in Alaska. Conference on Geographic Names. Austin, April 29-May 2.
- Holton, Gary 2014. Toward a reconstruction of the proto-Alor-Pantar kinship system. Workshop on the Languages of Papua. Manokwari, Indonesia, January 20-24.
- Holton, Gary 2013. Kinship terminology and kinship systems in the Alor-Pantar languages. Australian National University Linguistics Seminar. Canberra, December 6.
- Holton, Gary 2013. Thanks for not throwing that away: How archival data unexpectedly inform the linguistic and ethnographic record. Conference on Research, Records and Responsibility. Melbourne, Australia, December 2-4.
- Holton, Gary. 2013. Alaska Native languages: An overview. Alaska Arctic Policy Commission. Fairbanks, October 22-23. [invited]
- Holton, Gary. 2013. Digital Dena'ina: The story of the Dena'ina language archive. And Then It's for Winter: An Exploration of Dena'ina history and Culture. Anchorage, September 14.
- Holton, Gary. 2013. Mapping Indigenous Alaska: A brief history of Alaska Native toponymy. International Map Collectors' Society Symposium. Fairbanks, Sept 8-10.

- Holton, Gary. 2013. The challenges and opportunities of sharing arctic language data across disciplinary boundaries. Workshop on Best Practices in Digital Language Archiving 2. Gniezno, Poland, Sept 6-7.
- Holton, Gary, Stacey Baldridge, and Wendy Camber. 2013. No longer gathering dust: The role of digital repatriation in supporting traditional language and culture. International Conference of Indigenous Archives, Libraries and Museums. Albuquerque, June 11-13.
- Holton, Gary, Lawrence Kaplan, and James Kari. 2013. Advancing Native Place Names in Alaska. Conference on Geographic Names. Minneapolis, May 1-4.
- Holton, Gary. 2013. Archives and language resources. Alaska Native Heritage Center Language Summit. Anchorage, April 26-27. [invited]
- Holton, Gary. 2013. Alaska Native languages: Our linguistic heritage. UAF Research Showcase. Fairbanks, April 10.
- Holton, Gary. 2013. Accessing language and culture resources at the Alaska Native Language Archive. Alaska Native Studies Conference. Anchorage, April 5-6.
- Holton, Gary. 2013. The Alaska Native Language Archive [poster]. International Conference on Language Documentation and Conservation. Honolulu, Feb 28-Mar 3.
- Holton, Gary. 2013. Documenting kinship systems in eastern Indonesia. International Conference on Language Documentation and Conservation. Honolulu, Feb 28-Mar 3.
- Kaplan, Lawrence and Gary Holton. 2013. Re-centering the Alaska Native Language Center: Challenges and opportunities for language centers in a new linguistic era. International Conference on Language Documentation and Description. Honolulu, Feb 28-Mar 3.
- Sicoli, Mark and Gary Holton. 2013. Methods and questions in applying computational phylogenetic methods to Na-Dene. Society for the Study of the Indigenous Languages of the Americas. Boston, Jan 3-6.
- Holton, Gary. 2012. Comparison of landscape categorization in Inuit-Yupik and Dene languages in Alaska. Inuit Studies Conference. Washington, DC, Oct 24-28.
- Holton, Gary. 2012. A tour of the Alaska Native Language Archive. Alaskans for Language Acquisition Conference. Fairbanks, Sept 21-23.
- Holton, Gary. 2012. Landscape and language in Western Pantar. Dissemination workshop on Alor-Pantar languages. British Academy, London, Sept 14.
- Holton, Gary. 2012. The role of the archive in mediating endangered language documentation. Workshop on Best Practices in Digital Language Archiving of Language and Music Data. Cologne, Sept 6-7.
- Holton, Gary and Marian Klamer. 2012. Introduction to the Alor-Pantar languages. EuroBABEL Final Conference. Leiden, Aug 24-26.
- Holton, Gary. 2012. Methodology and best practices for community engagement and reciprocity of research [panel discussant]. EuroBABEL Final Conference. Leiden, Aug 23-26.
- Holton, Gary. 2012. Aspects of number in the Papuan outliers of East Nusantara. International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics. Bali, Indonesia, Jul 2-6.
- Baldridge, Stacey and Gary Holton. 2012. Digital preservation and access issues. International Conference of Indigenous Archives, Libraries and Museums. Tulsa, Jun 4-7.
- Holton, Gary. 2012. Digital Repatriation at the Alaska Native Language Archive. Bilingual Multicultural Education/Equity Conference. Anchorage, April 25-27.

- Mark Sicoli and Gary Holton. 2012. Applying computational phylogenetic methods in evaluation of the Dene-Yeniseian Hypothesis. Alaska Anthropological Association. Seattle, Mar 2-4.
- Holton, Gary and Stacey Baldridge. 2012. The Alaska Native Language Archive: Who we are and what we do. Alaska Library Association Conference. Fairbanks, Feb 24-26.
- Holton, Gary. 2012. Reassessing the wider genetic affiliations of the Timor-Alor-Pantar languages: The West Papuan hypothesis. Conference on History, Contact and Classification of Papuan Languages. Amsterdam, Feb 2-3.
- Holton, Gary. 2012. Linguistic repatriation. After the Return: Digital Repatriation and the Circulation of Knowledge. Washington, DC, Jan 19-20.
- Holton, Gary. 2012. Alaska Native Languages and the Alaska Native Language Map. Presentation to University of Alaska Native Museum of the North docents. Fairbanks, Jan 12.
- Holton, Gary. 2011. Utilization of language data at the Alaska Native Language Archive. Workshop on Potentials of Language Documentation: Methods, Analyses, and Utilization. Leipzig, November 3-4.
- Holton, Gary. 2011. Strategies for preserving Alaska Native place name data. COGNA Annual Geographic Names Conference. Honolulu, October 25-28.
- Robinson, Laura C. and Gary Holton. 2011. Internal classification of Alor-Pantar using computational methods applied to the lexicon. Workshop on Methodology in Linguistic Prehistory. Berlin, October 15-16.
- Kratochvíl, František, Sebastian Fedden, Gary Holton, Marian Klamer, Laura C. Robinson, and Antoinette Schapper. 2011. Pronominal systems in Alor-Pantar languages: Development and diachronic stability. International Conference on Historical Linguistics. Osaka, Japan, July 28.
- Holton, Gary. 2011. A geo-linguistic approach to understanding relationships within the Athabaskan family. Language in Space: Geographic Perspectives on Language Diversity and Diachrony. Boulder, CO, July 23-24.
- Holton, Gary, James Kari, and Robert Charlie. 2011. Preserving geo-linguistic data for Alaska Native languages. Athabaskan Languages Conference. Whitehorse, June 27-29.
- Holton, Gary. 2011. Developing an Alaska Native place names database. Alaska EPSCoR All Hands Meeting. Fairbanks, May 25.
- Klamer, Marian, Antoinette Schapper, Greville Corbett, and Gary Holton. 2011. Cardinal, ordinal, and distributive numerals in the Papuan languages of Alor and Pantar. NWO Endangered Languages Programme. Leiden, March 8-9.
- Holton, Gary. 2011. 'Unknown unknowns' and the retrieval problem in language archiving. International Conference on Language Documentation and Conservation. Honolulu, February 11-13.
- Holton, Gary. 2011. Language boundaries and geolinguistics in Alaska. Special session on *Maps and Map Making in Linguistic Research*. Linguistic Society of America. Pittsburgh, January 6-9.
- Holton, Gary. 2011. Producing standardized documentation through a DEL fellowship. Special session on *Documenting Endangered Languages: NSF-NEH DEL Projects in Honor of the 20th Anniversary of the LSA Panel on Endangered Languages.* Linguistic Society of America. Pittsburgh, January 6-9.
- Holton, Gary. 2011. Improving finding aids for endangered language archives. Special session on *Metadata in Language Documentation and Description*. Linguistic Society of America. Pittsburgh, January 6-9.

- Robinson, Laura and Gary Holton. 2010. Mapping the Alor-Pantar languages. East Nusantara Conference. Kupang, Indonesia, August 5-7.
- Holton, Gary. 2010. Landscape in Alaska Athabaskan. Workshop on Hunter-Gatherers and Semantic Categorization. Neuwied, Germany, June 1-4. [invited presentation]
- Holton, Gary. 2010. Landscape and spatial orientation in Western Pantar (Lamma). Workshop on the Languages of Papua 2. Manokwari, Indonesia.
- Holton, Gary. 2009. Conceptualizing landscape in Alaska Athabascan languages. Athabascan Languages Conference. Berkeley, July 10-12.
- Holton, Gary, Marian Klamer and František Kratochvíl. 2009. The languages of Alor-Pantar (Eastern Indonesia): A (re)assessment. International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics. Aussois, France, June 22-26.
- Holton, Gary. 2009. Relatively ethical: A comparison of linguistic research paradigms in Alaska and Indonesia. Ethical Dilemmas Encountered While Documenting Languages: Examples and Responses. International Conference on Language Documentation and Conservation. Honolulu, March 12-14.
- Holton, Gary, Andrea Berez, Stephanie Morse and Hunter Lockwood. 2009. Preserving geolinguistic documentation: From paper maps to GIS at the ANLC. International Conference on Language Documentation and Conservation. Honolulu, March 12-14.
- Holton, Gary. 2009. Cross-border language work in Alaska and the Yukon. UAF Canada Days. Fairbanks, February 26-27.
- Kerr, Jim, Gary Holton, Colin West and Meghan Wilson. 2009. Technology used on the Native Peoples and Languages of Alaska map. Bilingual Multicultural Education/Equity Conference. Anchorage, January 28-30.
- Klamer, Marian, Gary Holton and František Kratochvíl. 2009. The lexicostatistical and comparative method applied to the Papuan languages of Alor-Pantar (Eastern Indonesia): A (re)assessment. Swadesh Centenary Conference. Leipzig, 17-18 January.
- Holton, Gary. 2009. Your archive is your friend: Negotiating access conditions for endangered language materials. Workshop on Accessing Collaboration, Linguistic Society of America. San Francisco, January 8-11
- Holton, Gary. 2009. Landscape and language at the intersection of Athabascan and Eskimo-Aleut. Annual Meeting of the Society for the Study of the Indigenous Languages of the America. San Francisco, January 8-11.
- Holton, Gary. 2008. Pantar landscape categories. Workshop on Landscape in Language. Albuquerque, October 26 November 1.
- Holton, Gary. 2008. Another look at subgrouping the Northern Athabaskan languages. Conference on the Endangered Languages and Cultures of Native America. Salt Lake City, March 28-30.
- Holton, Gary. 2008. Diffusion, dialect, and isoglosses: the challenges of mapping Athabascan languages. Invited address at the Institute for Language and Information Technology, Eastern Michigan University, March 18.
- Holton, Gary. 2008. The Alaska Native Peoples and Languages of Alaska Map after 30 years. Bilingual Multicultural Education/Equity Conference. Anchorage, January 31.

- Holton, Gary. 2007. De lengua hablada a historia oral: Facilitar aplicaciones diversas de archivos locales de lengua y cultura. Symposium on Global-local archive relationships: the role of digital endangered language and music archives in a networked world. Mexico City, 8 November.
- Holton, Gary. 2007. Pronouns and pronominal prefixes in Alor-Pantar (Trans New Guinea). Workshop on the Languages of Papua. Manokwari, Indonesia, August 8-10.
- Holton, Gary and Mahalalel Lamma Koly. 2007. What is bahasa Lamma? Language names, dialectology, and the future of endangered languages. East Nusantara Conference. Kupang, Indonesia, August 1-3.
- Holton, Gary. 2007. Spatial orientation in Western Pantar (Lamma). East Nusantara Conference. Kupang, Indonesia, August 1-3.
- Haan, John Wem and Gary Holton. 2007. A phonological comparison of Kula and Sawila. East Nusantara Conference. Kupang, Indonesia, August 1-3.
- Berez, Andrea and Gary Holton. 2006. Finding the locus of best practice: Technology training in an Alaskan language community. Sustainable Data from Digital Fieldwork. Sydney, December 4-6.
- Berez, Andrea and Gary Holton. 2006. Designing "community-tech" workflows: A field linguists' guide to putting good practice language technology into the hands of speakers. Workshop on Electronic Meta-Structures for Endangered Languages Data. Lansing, Michigan, June 20-22.
- Holton, Gary, Andrea Berez, Sadie Williams, Alan Boraas and Michael Christian. 2006. Dena'ina language and community online. . Yellowknife, Canada, June 13-15. Dene Languages Conference.
- Holton, Gary and Olga Lovick. 2006. When to say *shit* in Dena'ina: Dena'ina evidentials revisited. Dene Languages Conference. Yellowknife, Canada, June 13-15.
- Holton, Gary. 2006. Language loss and learners' language in Dena'ina: Barrier or opportunity? Dene Languages Conference. Yellowknife, Canada, June 13-15.
- Holton, Gary. 2006. Masalah bahasa-bahasa yang terancam punah di NTT dan di seluruh dunia. [The problem of endangered languages in East Nusa Tenggara and the world.] Invited address at University Nusa Cendana. Kupang, Indonesia, May 15. [in Indonesian]
- Holton, Gary. 2006. Creolization and language maintenance in Alaska Athabascan languages. Conference on the Endangered Languages and Cultures of Native America. Salt Lake City, March 31-April 2.
- Holton, Gary. 2006. Digital audio archives for Alaska Native languages. University of Alaska Fairbanks Internet Day. Fairbanks, March 23.
- Holton, Gary. 2006. Oral History, Alaska Native Languages, and the Future of Archival Recordings. Where we are and where we want to go with Oral History. Alaska Anthropological Association. Kodiak, March 4.
- Holton, Gary and Andrea Berez. 2006. Creating annotated corpora at the Alaska Native Language Center. Workshop on Ethnographic E-Research. Melbourne, Feb 15-16.
- Holton, Gary, Andrea Berez and Sadie Williams. 2006. Using digital audio resources for language documentation and revitalization. Bilingual Multicultural Education/Equity Conference. Fairbanks, Feb 8-10.
- Holton, Gary. 2006. The relational noun marker in Tobelo (Northeast Halmahera). International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics. Puerto Princesa, Philippines, January 17-20.

- Holton, Gary. 2005. Athabascan languages and the university. Tanana Chiefs Conference Education Summit. Fairbanks, November 9-10.
- Holton, Gary. 2005. Alaska Native Languages in the 21st Century. Alaska Federation of Natives Elders and Youth Conference. Fairbanks, October 18. [with L. Kaplan, P. Marlow & A. Berge]
- Holton, Gary. 2005. Person-marking, verb classes, and grammatical relations: Some insights from North Halmahera and Western Pantar. East Nusantara Conference. Leiden, July 1.
- Holton, Gary. 2005. Building the Dena'ina language archive. Stabilizing Indigenous Languages Symposium. Victoria, BC, June 4-6.
- Holton, Gary. 2005. The emergence of stative-active systems in North Halmahera, Indonesia: The rise and fall of semantic alignment. Workshop on the Typology of Stative-Active Languages. Leipzig, May 20-22.
- Holton, Gary. 2005. The Tanacross middle voice. Eastern Michigan University Linguistics Colloquium. Ypsilanti, March 29.
- Donita, Peter, Sasha Lindgren, Alan Boraas and Gary Holton. 2005. Integrating Dena'ina culture and language into the curriculum. Bilingual Multicultural Education/Equity Conference. Anchorage, Feb 9-11.
- Holton, Gary, Andrea Berez and Sadie Williams. 2005. The Dena'ina Archiving, Training and Access project. Annual Meeting of the Society for the Study of the Indigenous Languages of the Americas. Oakland, California, January 6-9.
- Holton, Gary. 2005. Grammatical relations in Western Pantar. Linguistic Society of America. Oakland, California, January 6-9.
- Holton, Gary. 2005. Ethical practices in language documentation and archiving. Linguistic Society of America. Oakland, California, January 6-9.
- Holton, Gary and Olga Müller. 2005. Evidentiality in Dena'ina Athabascan. Annual Meeting of the Society for the Study of the Indigenous Languages of the America. Oakland, California, January 6-9.
- Johnson, Heidi and Gary Holton. 2004. Legal & Ethical Aspects of Access Management. DELAMAN Access Management Workshop. Nijmegen, November 29-30.
- Holton, Gary. 2004. Archival preservation and community collaboration for Alaska Native language materials. American Association for the Advancement of Sciences, Arctic Division. Anchorage, September 29-October 1.
- Berge, Anna, Gary Holton and Lawrence Kaplan. 2004. Alaska Native Language Center partnerships. International Congress of Arctic Social Sciences. Fairbanks, May 20-23.
- Berge, Anna and Gary Holton. 2004. Community language documentation: Collaborative approaches to fieldwork with Alaskan languages. Annual Meeting of the Society for the Study of the Indigenous Languages of the Americas. Boston, January 9-11.
- Holton, Gary. 2004. Endangered data vs. enduring practice. Linguistic Society of America. Boston, January 8-11. [discussant]
- Holton, Gary. 2003. The Alaska Native Language Center archive. Archiving Language Materials: Tutorial and Workshop. London, November 22.
- Friend, Connie, Gary Holton, Caroline Brown and Norm Easton. 2003. Upper Tanana traditional ecological knowledge fisheries study. American Fisheries Society, Alaska Chapter meeting. Fairbanks, November 4.

- Holton, Gary. 2003. Toward a distributed digital archive of Alaska Native languages AIATSIS Seminar. Canberra, October 7.
- Holton, Gary. 2003. Digitizing legacy data: A survey and tentative typology. Workshop on Digitizing and Annotating Texts and Field Recordings. Michigan State University, July 11-13.
- Holton, Gary. 2003. On the representation of tone in Athabascan practical orthographies. Athabascan Languages Conference. Arcata, California, June 5-7.
- Holton, Gary. 2003. Oral literature, ethnopoetics, and language maintenance in Northern Athabaskan. Workshop on American Indigenous Languages. Santa Barbara, April 25-27.
- Leonard, Beth, Giulia Oliverio, Nancy Furlow and Gary Holton. 2003. Oral traditions: Documenting biographical/historical narratives, traditional stories, ceremonies and songs.

 Bilingual/Multicultural Education Equity Conference. Anchorage, February 5-7.
- Holton, Gary. 2002. Alaska Native Language Archive. Workshop on Digitizing Lexical Information. Eastern Michigan University, August 3-5.
- Holton, Gary. 2002. Complex tone as an areal feature in Eastern Alaska Athabaskan. Workshop on the Structure and Constituency of the Languages of the Americas 7. Edmonton, March 22-24.
- Holton, Gary. 2002. Clause combining in Tanacross Athabascan. Society for the Study of the Indigenous Languages of the Americas. San Francisco, January 4-6.
- Holton, Gary. 2002. Creating an OLAC data provider at ANLC. Linguistic Society of America. San Francisco, January 4-6.
- Holton, Gary and Irene Arnold. 2001. How to write *n in Tanacross. Athabaskan Language Conference. Los Angeles, May 18-20.
- Holton, Gary. 2001. Past, present, future: Native language archives as a source for continued language maintenance and appreciation. Alaska Anthropological Association. Fairbanks, March 21-24.
- Arnold, Irene and Gary Holton. 2001. Teaching Native language in a university setting: Practices, expectations, and goals. Alaska Anthropological Association. Fairbanks, March 21-24.
- Holton, Gary. 2000. Metadata for linguistic archives: A case-study. Web-Based Language Documentation and Description. Philadelphia, December 12-15.
- Holton, Gary. 2000. Tone in Eastern Alaska Athabaskan. Conference on American Indian Languages. San Francisco, November 15-19.
- Holton, Gary. 2000. Pitch, tone and intonation in Tanacross. University of Alaska Linguistics Colloquium. Fairbanks, October 27.
- Holton, Gary. 2000. Tone and intonation in Tanacross. Workshop on Athabaskan Prosody. Moricetown, B.C., June 9-11.
- Holton, Gary. 2000. Agent-affectedness and the Athabaskan middle voice. Santa Barbara Linguistics Colloquium, May 18.
- Holton, Gary. 1999. Toward a Tanacross dictionary. University of Alaska Linguistics Colloquium, May 1.
- Holton, Gary. 1999. Remarks on Tanacross tone. Alaska Anthropological Association. Fairbanks, April 1-3.
- Holton, Gary. 1998. Acoustic correlates of the fortis/lenis distinction in Tanacross fricatives. Athabaskan Language Conference. Calgary, Alberta, June 12-14.

Holton, Gary. 1998. Digitized audio files. Linguistics Department Lab Colloquium, Santa Barbara, April 7.

Field, Margaret and Gary Holton. 1998. Multimedia tools for spoken discourse. Linguistics Department Lab Colloquium, Santa Barbara, February 26.

Holton, Gary. 1997. The Status of Yup'ik Schwa. Santa Barbara Phonology Club, October 24.

Holton, Gary. 1997. Sketch of Tanacross Athabaskan. Native American Indian Languages Group, Santa Barbara, October 16.

Holton, Gary. 1996. The semantic basis of split intransitivity in two languages of Indonesia. Santa Barbara Austronesian Circle, December 3.

Holton, Gary. 1996. Introduction to the Linguistics Computing Lab. Linguistics Department Lab Colloquium, Santa Barbara, September 25.

Holton, Gary. 1996. Discourse explanation for the distribution of Tobelo property concept words across lexical categories. Southeast Asian Linguistic Society, Eugene, Oregon, May 18.

Holton, Gary. 1996. Tobelo property concept words and the identifiability hypothesis. Santa Barbara Austronesian Circle, May 6.

Holton, Gary. 1996. Remarks on Tobelo grammar. Santa Barbara Austronesian Circle, January 16.

Holton, Gary. 1995. Recent field work in Tobelo. Interdisciplinary Humanities Center Junior Fellows Conference, Santa Barbara, September 22.

Unpublished Manuscripts and Reports

Holton, Gary. 2015. Initial thoughts on developing a registration authority for Alaska Native place names. http://hdl.handle.net/11122/7855

Holton, Gary. 2010. Another etymology for Galiyao. http://hdl.handle.net/11122/1054

Holton, Gary. 2004. Writing Tanacross without special fonts.

Holton, Gary. 2003. More issues in Tanacross orthography.

Holton, Gary. 2000. Tanacross Practical Orthography.

Holton, Gary. 2000. The phonology and morphology of the Tanacross Athabaskan verb. University of California. Santa Barbara. Ph.D. Dissertation.

Holton, Gary. 1997. Grammatical relations in Tobelo. University of California, Santa Barbara, M.A. Thesis.

Teaching

University of Hawaiʻi at Mānoa

IS 750: Topics in Biocultural Diversity

LING 150: Language in Hawai'i and the Pacific

LING 420: Morphology LING 630: Field Methods

LING 640G: Language, Landscape, and Space

LING 645: Historical Linguistics

LING 680: Introduction to Language Documentation

LING 720: Linguistic Typology

LING 750G: Lexicography

LING 750G: Grammar Writing

LING 770: Areal Linguistics (The Austronesian-Papuan interface in East Nusantara)

University of Alaska Fairbanks

Ling 101: Introduction to Linguistics

Ling 320: Introduction to Morphology & Syntax

Ling 430: Historical Linguistics

Ling 431: Field Methods in Linguistics

Ling 482: Seminar in Linguistics

Ling 601: Principles of Linguistics

Ling 604: Morphology & Syntax

Ling 627: Introduction to Documentary Linguistics

Ling 652: Linguistic Applications

Ling 697: Advanced Phonetics & Phonology

ANL 108: Introduction to Athabascan Literacy

ANL 241: Intermediate Tanacross Athabascan (with Irene Arnold)

ANL 242: Intermediate Tanacross Athabascan (with Irene Arnold)

ANL 251: Introduction to Athabascan Linguistics

ANL 256: Alaska Native Languages: The Indian Languages (web-based delivery)

ANL 316: Alaska Native Languages

ANL 393: Community Language Documentation (with Anna Berge)

ANL 452: Principles of Athabascan Linguistics

ANL 651: Topics in Athabascan Linguistics (with Siri Tuttle)

ANL 697: Koyukon Plant Taxonomy

ANL 697: Topics in Athabascan Linguistics

GEOG 493: Landscape and Language

ANTH 383: Subarctic Athabascans (with Leslie McCarthy)

Advising

Graduate committees chaired

Henry Osborne, Ph.D. 2025 (expected)

Thesis: A spatial grammar of Kubalau Fijian

Katherine Strong, Ph.D. 2025 (expected)

Thesis: *Sociophonetic Variation in Ende*

Clemens Mayer, Ph.D. 2025

Thesis: A grammar of Woleaian

Andel Blake, Ph.D. 2024

Thesis: The Abui people's language and plants: An ethnobotanical investigation in Eastern

Indonesia

Kavon Hooshiar, Ph.D. 2023

Thesis: Facilitating language documentation through incremental development of digital archive infrastructure

Leah Pappas, Ph.D. 2022

Thesis: A Multi-Modal Study of Spatial Language in Hawu in Typological Perspective

Kirsten Helgeson, Ph.D. 2022

Thesis: Geographic, Cultural, and Ecological Correlations with Indigenous Language Vitality in

North America

Kevin Baetscher, Ph.D. 2022

Thesis: Predicate initiality in space and time

Chris Cannon, M.A. 2014, Ph.D. 2021

Thesis: Northern Dene Astronomical and Sky-Related Knowledge

Sharon Estioca Bulalang, Ph.D. 2020

Thesis: A Grammar of Western Subanon

Keri Eggleston, Ph.D. 2013

Thesis: 575 Tlingit verbs: A study of Tlingit verb paradigms

Janna Urschel, M.A. 2006

Thesis: *Lower Tanana Athabascan verb paradigms*

Rick Thoman, M.A. 2004

Thesis: Aspectual Stem Variation in Tanacross Athabaskan

External Examiner

Vasiliki Vita, University of London, 2025

Thersia Tamelan, Australian National University, Ph.D., 2021

Mat Bettinson, University of Melbourne, Ph.D., 2019

Chan Wan Ting, Nanyang Technical University, M.A., 2019

Elvis Albertus bin Toni, Nanyang Technical University, B.A. honours, 2017

Benny Delpada, Nanyang Technical University, B.A. honours, 2016

Caleb Brucks, University of Regina, M.A., 2015

Conor Snoek, University of Alberta, Ph.D. 2015

Michael Shepard, University of British Columbia, Ph.D. 2014

Gloria Gravelle, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Ph.D. 2011

Antoinette Schapper, Australian National University, Ph.D. 2010

Graduate committees served

Nick Williams, Ph.D. 2016

Susan Paskvan, M.A. in progress

Emily Main, M.A. 2013

Charleen Fisher, M.A. 2008, Ph.D. 2017

Andrea Berez, M.A. 2008

Beth Dementi-Leonard, Ph.D. 2007

Eric Chaikin, M.F.A. 2006

Tadataka Nagai, Ph.D. 2006

Qwyten Richards, M.A. 2004

Cathi Bouton, M.A. 2006

Service Activities

University Se	rvice
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2023-2025	Graduate Chair, Department of Linguistics
2018	Member, University Tenure and Promotion Review Committee
2018-	Undergraduate Chair, UHM Department of Linguistics
2014-2016	Member, UAF Interdisciplinary Studies Council
2013-2014	Chair, College of Rural and Community Development Peer Unit
2010-2012	Chair, UAF Honorary Degree Committee
2010-2011	Committee on Undergraduate Research
2009-2011	Member, UNAC University-Wide Promotion and Tenure Committee
2007-2009	Chair, College of Liberal Arts Languages and Cultures Peer Unit
2007-	Member, UAF Honorary Degree Committee
2005-2006	Chair, Linguistics Program
2005-2006	UAF Interim Accreditation Committee
2004-2005	Chair, Unit Criteria Committee
2005	Program Review Committee, Linguistics
2004-2005	Steering Committee on the Engaged University
2003-2004	Provost's Advisory Committee on Outcomes-Based Budgeting
2003-2005	UA Faculty Alliance (UAF representative)
2003	Chair, Program Review Committee, Chemistry
2002-2003	Chair, UAF Faculty Senate Curriculum Review committee
2001-2003	Chair, Ad Hoc Committee on Unit Criteria
2001-2003	UAF Curricular Affairs committee
2001-2003	UAF Faculty Senate, Language & Culture division representative
2001-2002	Organizer, UAF Linguistics Colloquium Series
Professional S	ervice
2023-2025	$\label{lem:co-organizer} \textbf{Co-organizer, 2025 International Conference on Language Documentation \& Conservation}$
2017-2019	${\it Co-organizer, 2019\ International\ Conference\ on\ Language\ Documentation\ \&\ Conservation}$
2016-	Director, Catalogue of Endangered Languages
2015-2017	Co-organizer, 2017 International Conference on Language Documentation & Conservation
2016-	Editorial Board Member, Alaska Journal of Anthropology
2015-	Technology Editor, Language Documentation & Conservation
2015-2017	Chair, Linguistic Society of America Committee on Public Policy
2014-2017	Area Editor, Linguistics Vanguard
2013-2016	Organizer, Institute on Collaborative Language Research 2016

2013	Advisory Committee for Research, Records and Responsibility Conference	
2013-2015	Review panel member, NSF Documenting Endangered Languages program	
2012	External program assessment for Hans Rausing Endangered Languages Documentation Programme, London	
2011-	Collection Review Editor, Language Documentation and Conservation	
2008-2014	Associate Editor, International Journal of American Linguistics	
2009-	Advisory Committee for the International Conference on Language Documentation and Conservation	
2006-2007	Organizer, 5 th East Nusantara Conference, Kupang, Indonesia	
2006	Member, Committee on Language Codes, Society for the Study of the Indigenous Languages of the Americas	
2005-	Board Member, Digital Endangered Languages and Musics Archive Network	
2003-2012	Project Advisor, Electronic Meta-structures for Endangered Languages Data	
2003-	Open Language Archives Community, advisory council member	
2001-2002	Organizer, 2002 Athabascan Languages Conference, Fairbanks	
2002-	Peer Reviewer, National Science Foundation	
2001-	Peer Reviewer for journals, including: Anthropological Linguistics, Arctic, IJAL, Language Documentation and Conservation, Pacific Linguistics, PLoS ONE	
Public Service		
2018	Organizer, Workshop on Digital Cultural Heritage Preservation. Honolulu. http://kaipumakani.org/workshop/	
2016	Organizer, Workshop on Digital Heritage Preservation for Alaska Native Libraries, Archives, and Museums. Fairbanks, Alaska.	
2013	Ahtna Breath of Life Workshop. Copper Center, Alaska.	
2009	Recorder Training Workshop, Chugachmiut. Anchorage, Alaska.	
2008-2009	Upper Tanana place names planning workshops	
2004-2006	Co-Organizer, Dena'ina Language Institute. Soldotna, Alaska.	
2003	Documentation Workshop, Selkirk First Nation, Pelly Crossing, Yukon	
1999-2008	Athabascan literacy workshops, various locations	
2002	Linguistic consulting work with Eagle Historical Museum	
2001	Challenge Cost-Share agreement with Tetlin National Wildlife Refuge for Oral History work	
Fieldwork Experience		
2016-	Abui (Papuan), East Nusa Tenggara, Indonesia	
2014-2015	Woleiaian (Austronesian). Yap, Federated States of Micronesia	

2016-	Abui (Papuan), East Nusa Tenggara, Indonesia
2014-2015	Woleiaian (Austronesian). Yap, Federated States of Micronesia
2004-2013	Western Pantar (Lamma) and Nedebang. East Nusa Tenggara, Indonesia
2005	Dena'ina (Athabascan), Alaska
1997-2007	Tanacross (Athabascan), Tanacross village and Fairbanks, Alaska
1996-1997	Central Alaskan Yup'ik (Eskimoan), field methods course, Santa Barbara

1995	Ekagi (Papuan), Central Irian Jaya, Indonesia
1995	Tobelo (Papuan), Halmahera, Indonesia
1995	Bacan Malay (Austronesian), Maluku, Indonesia
1994	Tsafiki (Chibchan), field methods course (elicitation conducted in Spanish)

Professional Organization Membership

Linguistic Society of America Association for Linguistic Typology Society for the Study of the Indigenous Languages of the Americas Alaska Anthropological Association