

The title should not exceed 15 words; it should be clear, concise, and informative. Abbreviations should be avoided (Garamond, bold, 16 Pt, not all capital)

 **10.57060/muhâdarah.99887**

Ahmad Muhammad¹, Fastabikbul Khoiro², Ummu Khofifah³, Winda Safitri⁴

(Only four authors are allowed, Garamond, Italic, 16 pt)

Faculty of Tarbiyah, Universitas Negeri, Indonesia (Garamond, 12 Pt)

 *Author Corresponding:* ahmad.muhammad@gmail.com*

Received: 15-10-2025

Revised: 13-11-2025

Accepted: 10-12-2025

Abstract

Title (Times New Roman, 11 pt, bold) – English and Indonesia

The abstract should be fully justified as this paragraph is a stand-alone, meaning no citation should be attached. Additionally, it should provide concise information to the readers regarding the purpose, methods, findings, and results. The abstract should only be typed in a single paragraph and a single-column format and consist of 150-200 words. (11 pt, single line spacing, 1 paragraph).

Keywords: A maximum of 5 keywords separated by a semicolon (;), crucial to the appropriate indexing of the papers, are to be given. Example: fatwa; political engagement; authority; social factors (Times New Roman, 11 pt)

How to Cite:

Muhammad, A., et.al., (2026). The title should not exceed 15 words; it should be clear, concise, and informative. Abbreviations should be avoided. *Muhâdarah: Journal of Islamic Studies*, 26 (1), 153 — 170. <https://doi.org/10.57060/muhadarah.v24i1.37775>

INTRODUCTION (Garamond, bold, 12 pt)

The introduction should contain the general background, state of the art, and significance. It must also include a literature review. Citations should be formatted as shown in the example: (Jahar, 2023).

METHOD (Garamond, bold, 12 pt)

The method is optional for original research articles. It should be descriptive and provide a statement regarding the research methodology. As much as possible, this method gives the reader an idea through the methods used. This method is optional only for original research articles. Citations should be written in the example provided: (Tholabi, 2023).

RESULT AND DISCUSSION (Garamond, bold, 12 pt)

There is no need to write main section titles for "Result" and "Discussion"; only the subsection titles should be included. The "Result" and "Discussion" sections consist of subsections. The author should explain the research results (what was discovered) in detail. The research result and discussion section contain the results of the research findings and their ensuing discussions. The findings acquired from the results of the conducted research should be written with the supplementary support of adequate data. The research results and findings should be able to resolve or provide explanations for the question stated in the introduction.

Citations should be written as shown in the example (Maksum, 2023), while table and figure titles should be written as follows:

Table 1.

Title of Table (11pt, bold)

No	Criteria	Description
----	----------	-------------

Source: obtained from primary data (10pt, italic)



Figure 1.

Title of Table (11pt, bold)

CONCLUSION (Garamond, bold, 11 pt)

The concluding statement should contain a summary and suggestions. The summary should exemplify the answers provided to the hypothesis and/or research objectives or acquired findings. The summary should not contain a repetition of research results and discussions. Instead, it should contain a summation of research results and findings as expected in the research objective or hypothesis. The suggestions should present matters that will subsequently be conducted with the research's ensuing concepts.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT (optional)**REFERENCES**

(A minimum of 30 references is required, 80% of which must be sourced from accredited national or reputable international journals. Bibliography writing must use the Mendeley or Zotero application for citations and APA 6th (American Psychological Association 7th edition) as a reference style.)