

## TRANSFORMATIONAL EXERCISES

Chọn câu ( ồm ều ều A , B , C , D ) thích ều ều câu sau .

1/ *"He lost his job three months ago."*

- A. They are three months since they lost his job .
- B. It is three months since he lost his job .
- C. It is three months ago since he lost his job
- D. It has been three months since he lost his job .

2/ *"She hasn't played the piano for five years"*

- A. The last time she played the piano five years ago .
- B. She doesn't play the piano five years ago .
- C. The last time she played the piano was five years ago .
- D. She played the piano five years .

3/ *It is believed that the man escaped in a stolen car .*

- A. The man is believed to escape in a stolen car .
- B. The man is believed to have escaped in a stolen car
- C. The man believed to escape in a stolen car
- D. They believed that the man stole the car .

4/ *It is a pity that you didn't tell us about this .*

- A. I wish you told us about this
- B. I wish you would tell us about this .
- C. I wish you had told us about this .
- D. I wish you have told us about this .

5/ *It started to rain at two o'clock and it is still raining .*

- A. It has been raining at two o'clock
- B. It has been raining since two o'clock
- C. It has been raining for two o'clock
- D. It has been raining in two o'clock .

6/ *I tried to eat the cake but it was too sweet*

- A. It was such a sweet cake that I couldn't eat it
- B. It was so sweet cake that I couldn't eat it
- C. The cake was too sweet that I couldn't eat it
- D. The cake was very sweet that I couldn't eat it

7/ *My brother and I went to that school*

- A. I went to that school and my brother , too
- B. I went to that school and so my brother did .
- C. I went to that school so did my brother .
- D. I went to that school and so my brother did , too .

8/ *She said to us " Don't be late again "*

- A. She said to us not to be late again .
- B. She told us to be not late again
- C. She told to us not to be late again .
- D. She told us not to be late again .

9/ *I often get up early in the morning .*

- A. I'm used to getting up early in the morning
- B. I'm used to get up early in the morning.
- C. I used to get up early in the morning
- D. I used to getting up early in the morning .

10/ *Getting a good job doesn't interest him .*

- A. He isn't good at getting an interesting job .
- B. He isn't interested in getting a good job.
- C. He is only interested in getting a good job .
- D. Even a good job isn't suitable for him .

11/ *The garden is too small to play football in*

- A. The garden is so small not to play football in
- B. The garden is small enough to play football in
- C. The garden isn't big enough to play football in .
- D. The garden is such small that they can't play football in .

12/ *We have been cooking for the party for four hours .*

- A. We didn't start cooking for the party until four .
- B. We started cooking for the party four hours ago .
- C. We have four cooks for the party .
- D. Cooking for the party will be done in four hours .

13/ *I'm studying not only mathematics but also chemistry .*

- A. Mathematics and chemistry are my favourite subjects .
- B. I like both chemistry and mathematics .
- C. I'm studying both mathematics and chemistry
- D. I'm not studying mathematics but I'm studying chemistry

14/ *Be poor or rich , she will marry him .*

- A. She doesn't want to marry him because he is poor .
- B. She will marry him if he is rich .
- C. She will marry him whether he is poor or rich
- D. She will marry him however poor he may be .

15/ *If motorists were to drive carefully , they would have fewer accidents.*

- A. Motorists are not careful and there are many accidents .
- B. Motorists are careful and yet there are many accidents .
- C. Motorists aren't careful and yet there are few accidents .
- D. Motorists are careful and there are few accidents .

16/ *Please don't use the shower after midnight*

- A. Would you mind not to use the shower ?
- B. Would you like to use the shower before midnight ?
- C. I don't want you to use the shower .
- D. Would you mind not using the shower after midnight ?

17/ *This is the first time I have lived in a city with a high crime rate .*

- A. I'm not used to living in a city with a high crime rate .
- B. I'm very afraid of living in a city with a high crime rate
- C. Living in a city with a high crime rate is dangerous .

- D. I don't like to live in such a high crime rate .
- 18/ *Christen suggested getting a new lock for the front door .*  
A. Christen suggested to get the new front door lock .  
B. It is necessary for Christen to have a new lock .  
C. Christen said: " Why don't you get a new lock for the front door ?"  
D. Christen wanted to have a new lock .
- 19/ *I've never eaten this food before .*  
A. It is the first time I've eaten this food .  
B. It's the most tasty food I've eaten .  
C. I've never eaten such a good food .  
D. The food was so good that I've never eaten before .
- 20/ *We couldn't go out because the weather was so bad .*  
A. It was so bad a weather that we couldn't go out .  
B. It was such a bad weather that we couldn't go out  
C. It was so bad weather that we couldn't go out .  
D. It was such bad weather that we couldn't go out .
- 21/ *Mary didn't wear the raincoat , so she got a bad cold .*  
A. If Mary wore the raincoat , she wouldn't get a cold .  
B. If Mary had worn the raincoat , she didn't get a coat .  
C. If Mary had worn the raincoat , she wouldn't have got a cold .  
D. If mary has worn the raincoat , she won't have got a cold .
- 22/ *John said , " You'd better not lend them any money , Daisy . "*  
A. John said Daisy not to lend them any money .  
B. John said to Daisy not lend them any money .  
C. John advised Daisy should not lend them any money .  
D. John advised Daisy not to lend them any money .
- 23/ *Turn off all the switches before leaving the room .*  
A. All the switches must be turned off before leaving the room .  
B. All the switches must be turned off before you leave the room .  
C. You must leave the room before turning off all the switches .  
D. You must leave the room as soon as you turn off all the switches .
- 24/ *Six years ago , we started writing to each other .*  
A. We've been writing to each other for six years .  
B. We've been writing to each other since six years .  
C. We're used to write to each other for six years .  
D. We used to write to each other for six years .
- 25/ *He couldn't afford to buy the car .*  
A. The car was too expensive that he couldn't buy it  
B. The car was too expensive for him not to buy it .  
C. The car was too expensive for him to buy it .  
D. The car was so expensive that he couldn't buy it .
- 26/ *The rain began to fall during my walk in the country .*  
A. While I walked in the country , it had rained .

- B. While it was beginning to rain , I had walked in the country .  
C. While I was walking in the country , it began to rain .  
D. While it began to rain in the country , I was walking .
- 27/ *We stayed in that hotel despite the noise .*  
A. Despite the hotel is noisy , we stayed there .  
B. We stayed in the noisy hotel and we liked it .  
C. Although the hotel was noisy , we stayed there .  
D. Because of the noise . we stayed in the hotel .
- 28/ *The trip was boring but we enjoyed it .*  
A. We enjoyed boring trips .  
B. We are bored with the trip.  
C. The trip bored us .  
D. We liked the trip very much even though it was boring .
- 29/ *I used to work as a telephone operator .*  
A. I'm used to working as a telephone operator.  
B. I worked as a telephone operator and I'm used to it .  
C. I no longer work as a telephone operator.  
D. Working as a telephone operator is useful .
- 30/ *Jane suggested going on a walking holiday .*  
A. " How about going on a walking holiday?" said Jane .  
B. Jane wanted to go on a walking holiday alone .  
C. Jane suggested they go on a walking holiday .  
D. Jane didn't want to go on a walking holiday .
- 31/ *I haven't stayed in a hotel for years .*  
A. It's years since I stay in a hotel .  
B. It's years since I stayed in a hotel .  
C. I haven't stayed in a hotel years ago .  
D. It's years when I stayed in a hotel .
- 32/ *Barbara is not as keen on travel as she used to be .*  
A. Barbara is very keen on travel .  
B. Barbara used to be keener on travel .  
C. Barbara used to travel many places .  
D. Barbara likes travelling .
- 33/ *She was so busy that she couldn't answer the phone .*  
A. She was very busy that she couldn't answer the phone .  
B. She was too busy to answer the phone .  
C. She was too busy not to answer the phone .  
D. She was very busy so that she couldn't answer the phone .
- 34/ *The office is too small for four people .*  
A. The office is very small for four people .  
B. The office isn't big enough for four people .  
C. This office is so small to have four people .  
D. This office isn't enough big for four people .

35/ *I didn't listen to him and I didn't succeed.*

- A. If I listened to him, I would succeed.
- B. If I had listened to him, I would succeed.
- C. If I listened to him, I would have succeeded.
- D. If I had listened to him, I would have succeeded.

36/ *Paul is employed by Sony, isn't he?*

- A. Paul works for Sony, didn't he?
- B. Paul works for Sony, did he?
- C. Paul works for Sony, doesn't he?
- D. Paul works for Sony, does he?

37/ *In population, Los Angeles is not as big as New York.*

- A. New York is bigger than Los Angeles in population.
- B. New York is not as crowded as Los Angeles.
- C. Los Angeles is more densely – populated than New York.
- D. New York is bigger than Los Angeles.

38/ *Jane suggested buying a food processor.*

- A. Jane suggested them to buy a food processor.
- B. Jane suggested that they will buy a food processor.
- C. "Why don't you buy a food processor?"
- D. Jane suggested to buy a food processor.

39/ *I went to school with Madeline when we lived near each other.*

- A. I used to go to school with Madeline when we lived near each other.
- B. Madeline and I lived near the school.
- C. I went to school nearby with Madeline.
- D. Madeline's school was near mine and we lived with each other.

40/ *He prefers typing to writing by hand.*

- A. He doesn't like to write by hand at all.
- B. He likes typing better.
- C. He'd rather type than write by hand.
- D. He doesn't like typing.

41/ *It is useless to argue with him.*

- A. It is no use to argue with him.
- B. It is no use arguing with him.
- C. It is no use of arguing with him.
- D. It is no use for him to argue.

42/ *This is the worst production of this play I have ever seen.*

- A. I have never seen so bad a production of this play.
- B. I have never seen such bad a production of this play.
- C. I have never seen so bad production of this play.
- D. I have never seen such bad production of this play.

43/ *I like to play tennis in the summer.*

- A. I'm very interested in playing tennis in the summer.
- B. I'm very keen in playing tennis in the summer.

C. I'm very interested to playing tennis in the summer.

D. I'm very fond of playing tennis in the summer.

44/ *They usually have quite a big meal at lunch time.*

- A. They are used to having a big meal at lunch time.
- B. They are used to have a big meal at lunch time.
- C. They used to have a big meal at lunch time.
- D. They used to having a big meal at lunch time.

45/ *Despite feeling cold we kept walking.*

- A. Although we felt cold, but we kept walking.
- B. Although we felt cold, we kept walking.
- C. However cold we felt, but we kept walking.
- D. However we felt cold, we kept walking.

46/ *Who do these skis belong to?*

- A. To whom do these skis belong?
- B. Who buys these skis?
- C. Whose skis are these?
- D. A and C are correct.

47/ *We must take steps to preserve natural resources otherwise the planet will be in danger.*

A. Unless we take steps to preserve natural resources, the planet will be in danger.

- B. The natural resources will be in danger.
- C. We will destroy our natural resources.
- D. The natural resources must be preserved.

48/ *I prefer going out for a meal to staying at home.*

- A. I'd like to go out for a meal.
- B. Going out for a meal is very interesting.
- C. I'd rather go out for a meal than stay at home.
- D. Staying at home is more boring than going out for a meal.

49/ *I'm never going to visit them again.*

- A. I hate them.
- B. They are going to be visited.
- C. That's the last time I have visited them.
- D. I don't like to see them at all.

50/ *How old do you think this house is?*

- A. Do you know when the house is built?
- B. When do you think the house was built?
- C. When do you think the house is built?
- D. When is the house built?

51/ *She said to us "Don't be late"*

- A. She told not to be late.
- B. She told us not to be late.
- C. We can't come there late.

- D. She didn't want us be late .
- 52/ *This car was so rusty that I couldn't be repaired .*  
 A. The car was too rusty to be repaired .  
 B. The car was very rusty to be repaired .  
 C. It was late for the car to be repaired .  
 D. The car needs repairing .
- 53/ *"Don't worry about that" she said to me .*  
 A. She said to me not to worry about that .  
 B. She said to me shouldnot worry about that .  
 C. She told me not to worry about that .  
 D. She told me not worry about that .
- 54/ *I last heard this song ten years ago .*  
 A. It is ten years since I last heard this song .  
 B. It is ten years when I have heard this song .  
 C. It has been ten years when I have heard this song .  
 D. It was ten years since I have heard this song .
- 55/ *They left early because they didn't want to get caught in the traffic .*  
 A. They left early so that not to get caught in the traffic .  
 B. They left early to avoid getting caught in the traffic .  
 C. They left early so as to not get caught in the traffic .  
 D. They left early in order to not get caught in the traffic .
- 56/ *The carpet still needs cleaning .*  
 A. The carpet has been cleaned yet .  
 B. The carpet hasn't cleaned yet .  
 C. The carpet hasnot been cleaned .  
 D. The carpet has cleaned .
- 57/ *Somebody repaired her car last week .*  
 A. She had to repaired her car last week .  
 B. She had her car to repair last week .  
 C. She had her car repaired last week .  
 D. She had her car repair last week .
- 58/ *They finished their tea and then they left .*  
 A. They finished their tea after they had left .  
 B. After they had left , they finished their tea .  
 C. They had left before they finished their tea .  
 D. After they had finished their tea , they left .
- 59/ *The sandwiches were too stale to eat .*  
 A. The sandwiches were so stale in order to eat .  
 B. The sandwiches were very stale to be eaten .  
 C. The sandwiches weren't fresh enough to eat .  
 D. The sandwiches weren't enough fresh to eat .
- 60/ *If only I had taken that job in the bank .*  
 A. I regret not taking that job in the bank .

- B. I regret not take that job in the bank .  
 C. I wish I took that job in the bank .  
 D. I wish I have taken that job in the bank .
- 61/ *The test we did last time was more difficult than this one .*  
 A. We did a difficult test last time and a more difficult one this time .  
 B. This test isnot as difficult as the one we did last time .  
 C. We had a more difficult time last week than this one .  
 D. The test we have this time isnot difficult at all .
- 62/ *They say the company is printing the brochures this week .*  
 A. It is said that the company is printing the brochures this week .  
 B. They are printing the brochures this week , according to the company .  
 C. The brochures are said to be printed this week .  
 D. The brochures are being printed this week , which are very good .
- 63/ *They understand more than we do .*  
 A. We don't understand as much as they do .  
 B. We don't understand anything at all .  
 C. They understand everything inside out .  
 D. They are very intelligent .
- 64/ *I often get up early .*  
 A. I'm used to get up early .  
 B. I can get up early .  
 C. I like to get up early .  
 D. I'm used to getting up early .
- 65/ *They last visited me five years ago .*  
 A. They haven't visited me for a long time .  
 B. I haven't been visited for a long time .  
 C. They haven't visited me for five years .  
 D. They have known me for five years .
- 66/ *I lost my key so I had to wait in the snow .*  
 A. If I hadn't lost my key , I wouldn't have had to wait in the snow .  
 B. If I didn't lose my key , I wouldn't have to wait in the snow .  
 C. If I hadn't lost my key , I wouldn't have to wait in the snow .  
 D. If I didn't lose my key , I wouldn't have had to wait in the snow .
- 67/ *Her friend came and saw her in hospital , which was very kind .*  
 A. It was kind to her friend who came and saw her in hospital .  
 B. It was kind of her to come and see her in hospital .  
 C. It was kind of her friend to come and see her in hospital .  
 D. She was kind to come and see her friend in hospital .
- 68/ *I have never seen such beautiful pictures before .*  
 A. These pictures are the most beautiful I have never seen .  
 B. These pictures are the most beautiful I have ever seen .  
 C. This is the first time I have seen beautiful picture .

- D. This is the first time I see beautiful pictures.
- 69/ *Drinking a lot of tea is new for me .*  
 A. I drink a lot of new tea .  
 B. A lot of new tea is drunk .  
 C. I'm not used to drinking a lot of tea .  
 D. I'm not used to drink a lot of tea .
- 70/ *They are designing a new machine .*  
 A. A new machine is being design .  
 B. A new machine is being designed .  
 C. A new machine is designed .  
 D. A new machine is being designing .
- 71/ *Although it was sunny , I felt cold .*  
 A. I felt cold because of the sunny weather .  
 B. I felt quite cold in spite of being sunny .  
 C. Despite the sunny weather , but I felt cold .  
 D. Despite the sunny weather , I felt cold .
- 72/ *The picnic was cancelled because it rained .*  
 A. If it didn't rain , the picnic wouldn't be cancelled .  
 B. If it hadn't rained , the picnic wouldn't have been cancelled .  
 C. If it didn't rain , the picnic wouldn't have been cancelled .  
 D. If it hadn't rained , the picnic wouldn't be cancelled .
- 73/ *He last had his eyes tested ten months ago .*  
 A. He tested his eyes the last time ten months ago .  
 B. He didn't have the optician test his eyes ten months ago .  
 C. He hasnot had his eyes tested for ten months .  
 D. He has not tested his eyes for ten months .
- 74/ *That was a silly thing to say .*  
 A. What a silly thing to say .  
 B. That is very silly  
 C. How silly it is .  
 D. I don't like silly things .
- 75/ *Although he took a taxi , Bill still arrived late for the concert .*  
 A. Bill arrived late for the concert because he takes a taxi.  
 B. Bill arrived late for the concert , because of the taxi .  
 C. In spite of taking a taxi , Bill arrived late for the concert .  
 D. Although Bill took a taxi , he can't come to the concert in time .
- 76/ *The play was so boring that we left in the interval .*  
 A. The play was very boring for us to leave in the interval .  
 B. The play was too boring for us to leave in the interval .  
 C. It was such a boring play that we left in the interval .  
 D. It was so boring play that we left in the interval .
- 77/ *This is the best music I have ever heard .*  
 A. I've never heard better music than this .

- B. I've never heard such a good music as this.  
 C. I've never heard so good music as this .  
 D. This is the first time I've heard this good music .
- 78/ *Juliet finds it strange to drive on the left .*  
 A. Driving on the left is too strange for Juliet to find .  
 B. Driving on the left is too strange to find Juliet .  
 C. Juliet is not used to driving on the left .  
 D. Juliet is not used to drive on the left .
- 79/ *They regret ever getting married .*  
 A. They wish they had never got married .  
 B. They wish they never got married .  
 C. They wish they didn't get married .  
 D. They wish they have never got married .
- 80/ *I regret going to bed so late last night .*  
 A. I wish I didn't go to bed so late last night .  
 B. I wish I went to bed early last night .  
 C. I wish I had gone to bed so late last night .  
 D. I wish I had gone to bed early last night .
- 81/ *What an excellent job she did !*  
 A. She didn't do the job well .  
 B. What an excellent job ?  
 C. What kind of job did she do ?  
 D. She did a very good job .
- 82/ *I'd prefer to go swimming rather than go surfing .*  
 A. Swimming is more intersting than surfing .  
 B. I like to go swimming to going surfing .  
 C. I would like to go swimming not go surfing .  
 D. Swimming is better than surfing , in my opinion .
- 83/ I'm sorry I haven't got any money on me . I wish  
 .....  
 A. I have got no money on me  
 B. I have some money on me .  
 C. I had got no money on me .  
 D. I had some money on me .
- 84/ I's a pity she didn't take her doctor's advice . She wishes  
 .....  
 A. she took her doctor's advice .  
 B. she had taken her doctor's advice .  
 C. she takes her doctor's advice .  
 D. she would take her doctor's advice .
- 85/ *My father isnot free today . I wish.....*  
 A. my father is free today .  
 B. my father won't be busy today .

- C.my father would be free today .  
D.my father were free today .
- 86/ *Tom asks his teacher* .....  
A.where is London .  
B. where was London.  
C.where London was .  
D.where London is .
- 87/ *Does the applicant*  
.....?  
A.know how to compute .  
B.know computing .  
C.know to compute.  
D.know how computing .
- 88/ *People say that football is the most interesting* .  
A.The most important thing is plaaying football .  
B.It was said that playing football was the most interesting .  
C.It is said that playing football was the most intersting .  
D. Playing football is said to be the most interesting .
- 89/ *"Daisy had a careful look at the pictures on the wall." means* .....  
A.Daisy looked at the pictures on the wall carefully .  
B. Daisy took a care look at the pictures on the wall .  
C.Daisy is carefully looking at the pictures on the wall .  
D.Daisy looked careful at the pictures on the wall .
- 90/ *"I don't know English " means* .....  
A.I can speak English .  
B. I have some good knowledge of English .  
C.I have no knowledge of English .  
D.I can speak English fluently .
- 91/ *He is a good colleague whom we can work with* .  
A.He is a good colleague for us working with .  
B. He is a good colleague for us to work with .  
C. He is a good colleague for working with us .  
D. He is a good colleague to working for us .
- 92/ *She won't come unless you invite her* .  
A. She won't come if you don't invite her .  
B. She won't come even if you invite her .  
C. She will come even if you don't invite her .  
D.She won't come though you invite her .
- 93/ *Learning to dance is quite expensive* .  
A.It is quite expensive to learn to dance .  
B.It is quite expensive learning to dance .  
C.It is quite expensive for learning to dance .  
D.It will be expensive if we learn to dance .

- 94/ *The room was so full that we couldn't get in* .  
A. The room was too ful for us to get in .  
B. The room was too full so that we can't get in .  
C.The room was too full that we can't get in .  
D. The room was such full that we can't get in .
- 95/ *I wish I had chosen English to study at school* .  
A.The speaker studied English at school and now regrets doing so .  
B.The speaker isnot studying English .  
C. The speaker regrets not choosing English to study at school .  
D. The speaker regrets having chosen English to study at school .
- 96/ *The book interested me more than the film* .  
A. I thought the book was more interesting than the film .  
B. I thought the book was more interested than the film .  
C. I thought the book was as interesting as the film .  
D. I thought the book wasnot as interesting as the film .
- 97/ *The flat was so dirty that we couldnot stay there* .  
A. The flat was too dirty to stay .  
B. The flat was too dirty for us to stay there .  
C. The flat was too dirty so that we couldn't stay there .  
D. The flat was such dirty that we couldn't stay there .
- 98/ *"Where are you going ?" he asked her* .  
A. He asked her where you were going .  
B.He asked her where she is going .  
C. He asked her where was she going .  
D. he asked her where she was going .
- 99/ *This flat is too small for my family* .  
A.This flat isnot rather big for my family .  
B. This flat is not very big for my family .  
C.This flat isnot big enough for my family .  
D.This flat isnot enough big for my family .
- 100/ *Peter was too ill to get up* .  
A.Peter was very ill for getting up .  
B.Peter was not very well to get up .  
C.Peter was so ill that he couldn't get up .  
D.Peter was not strong enough for getting up .
- 101/ *She hasn't played the piano for five years* .  
A. The last time she played the piano was five years ago  
B. She doesn't play the piano five years ago  
C. She played the piano five years ago .  
D. The last time she played the piano five years ago .
- 102/ *He lost his job three months ago* .  
A. They are three months since he lost his job .  
B. It is three months since he lost his job .

- C. It has been three months since he lost his job .  
D. It is three months ago since he lost his job .
- 103/ Listen carefully or you won't know what to do .  
A. If you listen carefully , you won't know what to do .  
B. You won't know what to do if you don't listen carefully .  
C. Unless you listen carefully , you will know what to do .  
D. If you didn't listen carefully , you would know what to do .
- 104/ They went out in spite of heavy rain .  
A. They went out because it rained heavily .  
B. They went out despite it rained heavily  
C. They went out though it had heavy rain .  
D. They went out although it rained heavily
- 105/ No one can answer the question properly .  
A. The question can be answered properly .  
B. The question properly can be answered .  
C. The question can not be answered properly .  
D. The question properly can't be answered .
- 106/ I didn't have an umbrella with me so I got wet .  
A. If I had an umbrella , I wouldn't get wet  
B. If I had an umbrella , I wouldn't have got wet .  
C. If I didn't have an umbrella , I would get wet .  
D. If I hadn't had an umbrella , I would have got wet .
- 107/ I'm sorry I didn't finish my homework last night .  
A. I wish I finish my homework last night .  
B. I wish I had finished my homework last night .  
C. I wish I could finish my homework last night .  
D. I wish I would finish my homework last night .
- 108/ He spent three hours finishing his report .  
A. It took him three hours finishing his report .  
B. It took three hours for him to finish his report .  
C. It took him three hours to finish his report .  
D. It took three hours for his report to finish .
- 109/ There is a strong determination of passing the final exam among school-leavers .  
A. They have a strong determination of passing the final exam among school – leavers .  
B. They are determined to pass the final exam among school-leavers .  
C. School-leavers are strongly determined of passing the final exam .  
D . School-leavers are strongly determined to pass the final exam .
- 110/ The coffee was too hot for me to drink .  
A. The coffee is so hot that I can't drink it  
B. The coffee is so hot that I can't drink .  
C. The coffee was so hot that I couldn't drink .

D. The coffee was so hot that I couldn't drink it