



The title should be simple, concise and informative (The research title should be successful and insightful. Avoid the use of acronyms and write a maximum of 25 words, using Avenir Next size 11, bold, single space and justified text. Subtitles are separated using a colon [:])

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ABSTRACT

The abstract should be no longer than 300 words, including keywords and article classification. The following points must always be included:

Purpose – This section explains “why” the research was conducted. If you are presenting new or innovative research, describe the problem that your study has successfully addressed. If the study is a continuation or development of previous research, briefly explain the importance of extending the earlier work. This is an opportunity to demonstrate to readers the rationale behind the selection of the topic or research problem and its relevance. Also present the main argument or key findings generated from this study.

Methods – This section explains “how” the research was conducted. Clearly describe the steps you took to obtain the research findings. For example, indicate whether you conducted interviews, observations, or used other methods. Also include information regarding the methods, procedures, and data employed in the research process.

Findings – This section explains “what” you found during the research, including whether the findings address the formulated research problem and whether the proposed hypothesis is supported. The presentation of the results should be clear, concise, and supported by specific data or figures rather than mere generalizations. It is also important not to overstate the findings or create expectations that cannot be fulfilled by the content of the study.

Research implications – This section explains the characteristics of the research design or methodology that influence the interpretation of the research findings. This includes limitations related to generalizability, practical application, and the usefulness of the results as consequences of the chosen research design or methods used to ensure internal and external validity, including unexpected challenges encountered during the research process. Your study may have various limitations; however, the discussion should focus on those that are directly related to the research problem.

Article History

Received:

Revised:

Accepted:

Keyword:

keyword one;
keyword two;
keyword three
(max. five
keywords)

Introduction (12 pt)

The introduction should present the main objective of the article and explain the significance of the topic discussed as well as its contribution to the development of knowledge. This section should also provide the research background, outline the structure of the paper, and explain the rationale for selecting the topic or writing the article. Present general definitions and a broad discussion of the topic, and integrate scholars' perspectives (literature review) to support, challenge, or affirm your position. If necessary, also highlight existing debates and differing hypotheses. At the end of the section, briefly state the primary objective of the study and its main findings. The introduction should remain accessible and understandable, even to scholars outside your specific field of study.

The main body of the article should be developed within a length of 6,000 to a maximum of 8,000 words, including the abstract, references, and footnotes, and should be written in 11-point Avenir Next font with single spacing. This section is the shortest part mentioned in the abstract and only needs to briefly explain the following points: what is already known regarding the topic under discussion, and what remains unknown, thereby becoming the focus of this research (or what the article seeks to present).

Methods (12 pt)

This section explains in detail how the research was conducted. The main elements that should be presented include: (1) the research design; (2) the population and sample or the research subjects/objects; (3) data collection techniques along with the development of research instruments; and (4) the data analysis techniques employed. In addition, it is important to describe the data exploration techniques, the location and duration of the study, as well as the procedures used to ensure the credibility or validity of the research findings.

Results (12 pt)

This section may be divided into several subheadings. Its content should present a concise and clear description of the research findings, accompanied by an interpretation of those findings, as well as the conclusions that can be drawn based on the results obtained.

2.1. Subsection

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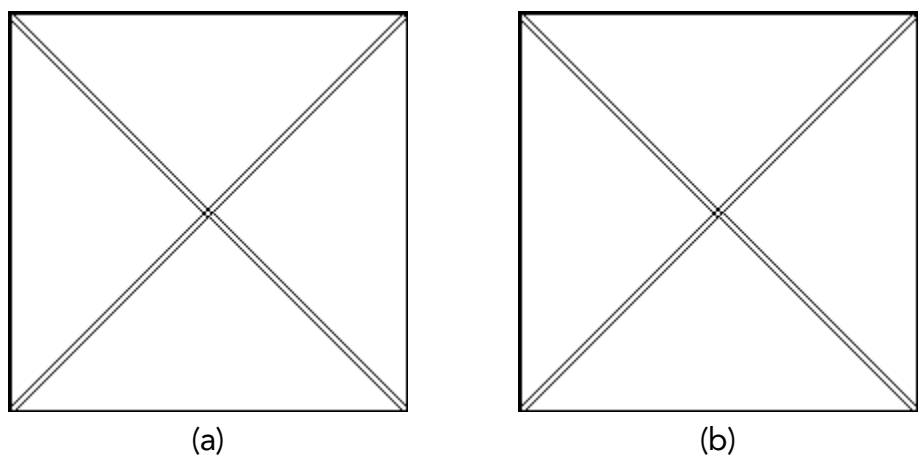
Numbered lists can be added as follows:

- First Point
- Second Point
- Third Point

The text continues here.

2.2. Figures, Tables, Schemes

All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Figure 1, Table 1, etc.



Gambar 1. This is a figure; schemes follow the same formatting. If there are multiple panels, they should be labeled as (a) Description of the first panel content; (b) Description of the second panel content. Figures should be placed within the main text near their first citation. Single-line figure captions should be centered.

Tabel 1. This is a table. Tables should be placed in the main text near the first time they are cited.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
Entry 1	data	data
Entry 2	data	data

Discussion (12 pt)

Authors are encouraged to explain the research findings and interpret them in relation to previous studies and the proposed hypotheses. The results and their implications should be examined within a broader context to provide deeper understanding. In addition, potential directions for future research may also be emphasized.

Conclusion (12 pt)

Title

The conclusion should provide a concise overview of the current state of the discussion at the time of writing and outline possible next steps. It should restate the main argument, highlight the key findings and recommendations, and explain how the findings or proposed framework may be applied in practice. Furthermore, the conclusion should clarify the implications of the study for future research.

Declarations (12 pt)

Author contribution statement

Specifies the exact contributions of each author in a narrative form.

Funding statement

Funding institutions should be acknowledged in full along with their grant numbers, which may be written in parentheses. The institution's name should be written under the "Organization Name" section. If there is only one funding institution, the format should be: *This research was supported by Organization Name [grant number xxxxxx]*. If there is more than one institution or grant number, the format should be: *This research was supported by Organization Name [grant number xxxxxx]; Organization Name [grant number xxxxxx]; and Organization Name [grant number xxxxxx]*. If there is no funding, it should be stated as follows: *This research received no specific grant from any funding agency in the public, commercial, or not-for-profit sectors*. In addition, if there are organizations providing non-financial support (such as research facilities, survey samples, and so forth), these should also be acknowledged as contributions supporting the research.

Declaration of interests statement

The authors declare that they have no known competing financial interests or personal relationships that could have influenced the work reported in this paper. Alternatively, the authors declare the following financial interests/personal relationships, which may be considered as potential competing interests.

Additional information

Additional information in a narrative form.

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References (12 pt)

The reference list should include only sources that are actually cited in the article (not merely a bibliography). For citing references, we recommend using a reference management tool such as Mendeley or Zotero, following APA Style 7th Edition guidelines, arranging entries alphabetically, and avoiding the use of abbreviations. Transliterate Arabic terms using the IJMES (International Journal of Middle East Studies) format.