

Recommendations for the preparation of the abstract of the article

The abstract in the periodical is a source of information on the content of the article and the research results presented in it.

The annotation performs the following functions:

- * provides an opportunity to establish the main content of the document, determine its relevance and decide whether to refer to the full text of the document;
- * provides information on the document and eliminates the need to read the full text of the document if the document is of secondary interest to the reader;
- * used in information, including automated, systems for searching documents and information.

The abstract to the article should be:

- * in 3 languages: Kazakh, Russian, English;
- * informative (do not contain common words);
- * original;
- * informative (reflect the main content of the article and research results);
- * structured (follow the logic of the description of the results in the article);
- * compact (fit into a volume of 200 to 250 words)

The abstract includes the following aspects of the content of the article:

- * subject, purpose of the work;
- * the method or methodology of the work;
- results of work;
- * scope of the results;
- * conclusions.

The abstract should not duplicate the introductory or final sections of the article. The text of the abstract should not contain references to the list of references, abbreviations, abbreviations, incomprehensible designations.

Keywords (10-15 separate words and phrases) should be placed after the annotation.

The sequence of presentation of the content of the article can be changed, starting with the presentation of the results of the work and conclusions.

The subject, topic, and purpose of the work are indicated if they are not clear from the title of the article.

It is advisable to describe the method or methodology of the work if they differ in novelty or are of interest from the point of view of this work.

The results of the work are described extremely accurately and informatively. The main theoretical and experimental results, actual data, discovered relationships and patterns are presented. At the same time, preference is given to new results and data of long-term significance, important discoveries, conclusions that refute existing theories and data that, according to the author, have practical significance.

Conclusions can be accompanied by recommendations, assessments, suggestions, hypotheses described in the article.

The information contained in the title of the article should not be repeated in the text of the abstract. Unnecessary introductory phrases should be avoided (for example, "The author of the article is considering ...").

Historical references, if they do not constitute the main content of the document, a description of previously published works and well-known provisions are not given in the abstract.

The text of the abstract should use syntactic constructions peculiar to the language of scientific and technical documents, avoid complex grammatical constructions.

Significant words from the text of the article should be used in the text of the abstract.

It is impossible to allow coincidences with the text of the article (repetitions of parts of the text).