

C:\teach\gebibwat

The web version of this file is read only

Jesús A. Díaz, *Ph.D.*
 Philosophy
 Kean University

WATER BIBLIOGRAPHY

All URLs accessed Dec. 16, 2022

URLs change; I cannot monitor the changes constantly. Some have paywalls. If any link is dead or has a paywall, use a browser to retrieve the source or look for it in the library database. Sometimes the same newspaper or magazine source (but not the same academic source) has two titles, one online the other in print.¹ As a result, when looking for these sources, ignore the database's title field. Instead, use the author's name and set the dates two or three days before and two or three days after the publication date.

Because *Water* is about 1930s India, read the entries about that country. Then choose two or three other nations in different continents, with different traditions and at different levels of economic and social development. This background information ought to help you write a better interpretative essay.

See text box at the end of this document.

¹Examples A) & B) are from *The New York Times*; C) is from *The Wall Street Journal*:

- A) ONLINE: Stockman, F. et al. (2019, Sep. 8). Cheating, Inc.: How writing papers for American college students has become a lucrative profession.
PRINT: Cheating goes global as U.S. students outsource college papers.
- B) ONLINE: Morgenson, G. (2017, Nov. 10). TIAA receives New York subpoena on sales practices.
PRINT: Sales tactics used by TIAA face scrutiny.
- C) ONLINE: Taplin, N. (2022, Oct. 17). Xi's contradictory vision for China.
PRINT: Xi's lays out clashing vision for China.

Both newspapers insert a note in the online version telling readers the story has a different title in print.

AFGHANISTAN

BOYS

Doran, J., et al. (Producers) et al. (2010). *The dancing boys of Afghanistan* [Documentary]. Clover Films.

<https://www.pbs.org/wgbh/frontline/film/dancingboys/>

Goldstein, J. (2015, Sep 20). U.S. soldiers told to ignore sexual abuse of boys by Afghan allies. *New York Times*.

<https://www.nytimes.com/2015/09/21/world/asia/us-soldiers-told-to-ignore-afghan-allies-abuse-of-boys.html?searchResultPosition=1>

Zucchino, D. et al. (2020, Oct 2). An Afghan boy's rape and death prompt a rare response: Arrests. *New York Times*.

<https://www.nytimes.com/2020/10/09/world/asia/afghanistan-rape-bacha-bazi.html>

GIRLS AND WOMEN

Bearak, B. (2006, Jul. 9). The bride price: In Afghanistan, some daughters sent off to be married are just children. *New York Times Magazine*. Cf. Baloch (2019); Bearak (2006); Beech (2019); Bicker (2022); Rubin (2013).

<https://www.nytimes.com/2006/07/09/magazine/09BRI.html>

(2022, Aug. 13). Inside Afghanistan's secret schools, where girls defy the Taliban. *France24*.

<https://www.france24.com/en/live-news/20220813-inside-afghanist-an-s-secret-schools-where-girls-defy-the-taliban>

Jeon, M. et al. (2020, Feb. 26). They killed their husbands. Now in prison they feel free. *New York Times*.

[They Killed Their Husbands. Now in Prison, They Feel Free. - The New York Times \(nytimes.com\)](https://www.nytimes.com/2020/02/26/world/asia/afghanistan-women-honor-killings.html)

Mashal, M. et al. (2018, Jul. 8). No justice, 'no value' for women in a lawless Afghan province. *New York Times*.

https://www.nytimes.com/2017/07/08/world/asia/afghanistan-women-honor-killings.html?utm_source=Eurasia+Group+Signal&utm_campaign=045aec9fe1-EMAIL_CAMPAIGN_2019_09_10_11_19&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_e605619869-045aec9fe1-170194497

Norland, R. (2010, Aug. 4). Portrait of pain ignites debate over Afghan war. *New York Times*.

<https://www.nytimes.com/2010/08/05/world/asia/05afghan.html>

Qaderi, H. (2020). *Dancing in the mosque: An Afghan mother's letter to her son*. (Z. Stanizai, Trans.) New York: Harper Collins. Interview with author available at:

Qaderi, H. (2020, Nov 28). *Weekend Edition Saturday*. (S. Simon, Interviewer) National Public Radio. Aired on WNYC.

<https://www.npr.org/2020/11/28/939629369/>

Rubin, A. J. (2013, Mar. 31). Painful payment for Afghan debt: A daughter, 6. *New York Times*. Cf. Baloch (2019); Bearak (2006); Beech (2019); Bicker (2022); Rubin (2013).

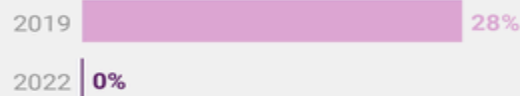
<http://www.nytimes.com/2013/04/01/world/asia/afghan-debts-painful-payment-a-daughter-6.html>

Shahalini, N. (2022, Aug. 13) Afghan women reflect on the anniversary of the U.S. withdrawal. *New York Times*.

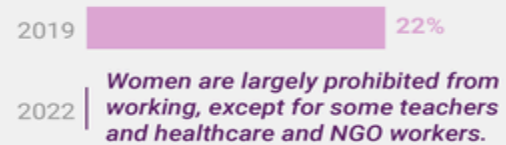
<https://www.nytimes.com/2022/08/13/opinion/afghanistan-withdrawal-women.html>

What Afghan women lost

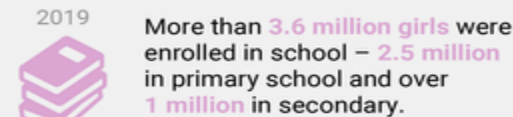
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament



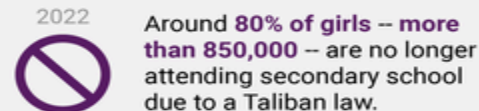
Labor force participation rate



Education access



Even before the Taliban takeover, **4.2 million young Afghans** were already out of school, 60% of them girls.



Afghanistan **currently comes in last** – at rank 170 – on the Women and Peace and Security Index.



Even before the Taliban took over in August 2021, **80% of suicide attempts** were by women

Subscribe to our global politics newsletter Signal at gzeromedia.com
Sources: UN, UN Women, TOLO News, UNICEF

GZERO

SOURCE: gzeromedia.com (2022, Aug. 15,)

<https://www.gzeromedia.com/the-graphic-truth-what-afghan-women-lost>

LGBT

Barr, H. et al. (2022, Jan. 26). Even if you go to the skies, we'll find you": LGBT people in Afghanistan after the Taliban takeover. *Human Rights Watch & Outright Action International*. Cf. Brown (2022); CUBA; Free (2022); Solomon (2022); Westfall (2022).

<https://www.hrw.org/report/2022/01/26/even-if-you-go-skies-well-find-you/lgbt-people-afghanistan-after-taliban-takeover>

https://outrightinternational.org/sites/default/files/afghanistan_lgbt0122_web_0.pdf

AFRICA

Sembebe, O. (Director & writer). (2004). *Moolaadé* [Motion picture]. Doomirees Films/New Yorker Films. Cf. Belluck (2019); Nolen (2022).

This film is about an African village dealing with female genital mutilation (FGM). I can't place it in a country because Sembebe didn't; in his words, "it's a film that takes place in a rural space, a village symbolic of a green Africa" (quote from brochure with DVD). Per brochure, as of 2004, 38 of 54 countries in African Union practiced FGM.

CANADA

Austen, J. (2021, Jul 31). Leading the search for Canada's missing residential children. *New York Times*. Cf. Butler (2021).

<https://www.nytimes.com/2021/07/30/world/canada/indigenous-archaeologist-graves-school-children.html>

Coletta, A. (2022, Mar. 28). Residential schools survivors to meet with pope, amid demands for apology. *Washington Post*.

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/03/27/canada-residential-school-pope-francis-apology/>

Horowitz, J. et al. (2022, Jul. 25). Pope apologizes in Canada for schools that abused indigenous children. *New York Times*.

<https://www.nytimes.com/2022/07/25/world/americas/pope-apology-canada-indigenous.html>

McGreevy, N. (2021, Jun. 28). 751 unmarked graves discovered near former indigenous school in Canada. *Smithsonian Magazine*. Cf. Butler (2021).

<https://www.smithsonianmag.com/smart-news/751-unmarked-graves-discovered-near-former-indigenous-school-canada-180978064/>

CHINA

Borger, J. (2022, Sep. 1). China's treatment of Uyghurs may be crime against humanity, says UN human rights chief. *The Guardian*.

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/aug/31/china-uyghur-muslims-xinjiang-michelle-bachelet-un>

Link to report follows. See sections on *reproductive rights* and *family separations*:

<https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/countries/2022-08-31/22-08-31-final-assesment.pdf>

Fong, M. (2016, Feb. 1). How China's one-child policy led to forced abortions, 30 million bachelors. (T. Gross, Interviewer). National Public Radio. Cf. Baloch (2019); Beech (2019).²

<https://www.npr.org/2016/02/01/465124337/how-chinas-one-child-policy-led-to-forced-abortions-30-million-bachelors>

Free, C. (2022, Oct. 12). Banned from marriage in China, gay couples turn to Utah's Zoom weddings. *Washington Post*. Cf. Barr (2022); CUBA; Solomon (2022); Trivedi (2022); Westfall (2022).

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/lifestyle/2022/10/12/gay-marriage-chinese-zoom-utah/>

Stevenson, A. (2022, Oct. 19). For women in China's Communist Party, it's lonely at the top. *New York Times*. Cf. (2021, Apr. 26).

https://www.nytimes.com/2022/10/19/business/china-women-communist-party.html?campaign_id=2&emc=edit_th_20221019&instance_id=75024&nl=todaysheadlines®_id=20752258&segment_id=110487&user_id=2ad45c31d8067672519b2b8bc2db60d3

Wasserstrong, J. (2019, May 3). May Fourth, the day that changed China. *New York Times*. An important article re: the country's history.

<https://www.nytimes.com/2019/05/03/opinion/china-may-fourth-movement-protests-1919-wusi.html>

Cf. Ferguson, N. (2022, Dec. 9). The dangerous wisdom of Chinese crowds. Bloomberg.com. Cf. Montevalli (2022).

<https://www.bloomberg.com/opinion/articles/2022-12-04/the-dangerous-wisdom-of-chinese-crowds-will-force-a-covid-reckoning?leadSource=uverify%20wall>

²Cf. Tribe, L. (2022, Jun. 14). The right to become a parent is now at risk too. *The Atlantic*.

<https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2022/06/right-become-parent-now-risk-too/661268/>

Zhu, W. et al. (2009). China's excess males, sex selective abortion, and one child policy: Analysis of data from 2005 National Intercensus Survey. *BMJ: British Medical Journal*, 338(7700), 920-923. Cf. Baloch (2019); Beech (2019); De Sam Lazaro (2013).

<https://kean.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,uid&profile=pfi>

COVID-19'S IMPACT ON GENDER RELATIONS

Brookings Institution. (2021, Jan 28). *Africa Focus: Invisible lives, missing voices: Putting women and girls at the center of post-COVID-19 recovery and reconstruction*.

<https://www.brookings.edu/blog/africa-in-focus/2021/01/28/invisible-lives-missing-voices-putting-women-and-girls-at-the-center-of-post-covid-19-recovery-and-reconstruction/>

Burki, T. (2020, Aug. 1). The indirect impact of COVID-19 on women. *The Lancet Infectious Diseases*, 20(8), 904-905.

[https://www.thelancet.com/journals/laninf/article/PIIS1473-3099\(20\)30568-5/fulltext](https://www.thelancet.com/journals/laninf/article/PIIS1473-3099(20)30568-5/fulltext)

Dahal, M. et al. (2020, Sep. 21). Mitigating violence against women and young girls during COVID-19 induced lockdown in Nepal: A wake-up call. *Globalization & Health*, 16(84), 1-3. Cf. Gentleman (2018); Sharma (2021).

<https://kean.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,uid&profile=pfi>

Hunter, K. et al. (2021). "If you don't help me, I'm going to take my life": The devastating impact of the US' global gag rule and the COVID-19 pandemic on women's sexual and reproductive health in Kenya. *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 23(2), 350-357.

<https://kean.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,uid&profile=pfi>

Luthra, S. (2021, May 5). *How COVID-19 has endangered gender equality worldwide*. PBS News Hour.

<https://www.pbs.org/newshour/world/how-covid-19-has-endangered-gender-equity-worldwide>

Sri, A. et al. (2021, Feb.). COVID-19 and the violence against women and girls: "The shadow pandemic." *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 1-3.

<https://kean.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,uid&profile=pfi>

Terry, A. et al. (2021, Jun.). The gendered path for girls in rural communities: The impact of COVID-19 on youth preseting at juvenile detention facilities. *Crime & Delinquency*, 1-21.

<https://kean.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?authtype=ip,uid&profile=pfi>

UNICEF et al. (2020, Sep.). *Rapid gender analysis during COVID-19 pandemic – Mekong sub-regional report: Cambodia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Thailand and Viet Nam*.

<https://www.unicef.org/eap/media/6871/file/Rapid%20Gender%20Analysis%20during%20COVID-19%20Pandemic.pdf>

United Nations. (2020, Sep. 16). *COVID-19 and its economic toll on women: The story behind the numbers*.

<https://www.unwomen.org/en/news/stories/2020/9/feature-covid-19-economic-impacts-on-women>

World Bank. (various dates). *COVID-19 (Coronavirus response)*. This site compiles World Bank's publications on COVID's impact on girls & women.

<https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/gender/coronavirus>

CUBA

Associated Press. (2022, Sep. 26). Cubans vote in favour of family law reform that will allow same-sex marriage. *The Guardian*.

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/sep/26/cubans-vote-in-favour-of-family-law-reform-that-will-allow-same-sex-marriage>

Medina, E. (2022, Sep. 26). Cuba approves same-sex marriage in historic vote. *New York Times*.

https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/26/world/americas/cuba-same-sex-marriage-adoption.html?campaign_id=2&emc=edit_th_20220926&instance_id=73032&nl=todaysheadlines®i_id=20752258&segment_id=108222&user_id=2ad45c31d8067672519b2b8bc2db60d3

Mesquita, C. (2022, Sep. 26). Cuba holds unusual vote on law allowing same-sex marriage. *Washington Post*.

https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/cuba-holds-unusual-vote-on-law-allowing-same-sex-marriage/2022/09/25/02235328-3d01-11ed-8c6e-9386bd7cd826_story.html

Redacción Nacional. (2022, Sep. 27). Publicado en la Gaceta Oficial de la República, entró en vigor el Código de las familias (+PDF). *Granma*.

<https://www.granma.cu/codigo-de-las-familias/2022-09-27/publica-la-gaceta-oficial-de-la-republica-el-codigo-de-las-familias-27-09-2022-23-09-51>

14ymedio. (2021, Nov. 19). Cuba's new family code eliminates child marriage. *Translating Cuba*. Cf. Livio (2018); Reiss (2017).

<https://translatingcuba.com/cubas-new-family-code-eliminates-child-marriage/>

Per my searches, this is the only or one of the few sources reporting that the new Family Code outlaws child marriage. Though child marriage is not a Cuban tradition, the prior code, enacted in 1975, permitted marriage of girls at 14 and boys at 16, with parental permission. The new code states that no one under 18, the age of legal adulthood, can marry (Artículos 204 & 205). Unlike most press reports that focused on the new Code's marriage equality provisions, the article also reports that the new Code addresses assisted reproduction and post mortem artificial insemination. The Code also deals with the rights of grandparents, domestic violence & a multitude of other issues. You can access the code above: Redacción Nacional (2022).

ETHIOPIA

Ross, W. (2011, Jun. 7). *Ethiopian girls fight child marriages*. BBC. Cf. Nolen (2022); Roache (2021); Sembebe (2004); Villegas (2020); Yee (2022); Yousafzai (2013).

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-13681053>

GEORGIA

Dickerman, , K. (2017, Apr. 3). These photos show what it's like being a child bride in the country of Georgia. *WashingtonPost*.

[These photos show what it's like being a child bride in the country of Georgia - The Washington Post](#)

INDIA

(2017, Oct. 11). *Indian Supreme Court rules sex with child bride is rape*. BBC. Cf. Genttleman (2017); Sachev (2017).

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-india-41578800>

De Sam Lazaro, F. (2013, Sept. 9). *A bride shortage*. Undertold Stories. Cf. Baloch (2019); Beech (2019); Zhu (2009).

<http://undertoldstories.stthomas.edu/a-bride-shortage/>

Gettleman, J. (2017, Oct. 11). India shields child brides from sex. *New York Times*. Cf. Dahal (2020); BBC (2017); Sachev (2017).

<https://www.nytimes.com/2017/10/11/world/asia/india-child-marriage-rape.html>

Ghosh, M. (Producer) et al. (2021). *'If you raise a voice, I will murder you': A teen girl in India was raped by a politician. Then the alleged cover-up began* [Documentary]. Frontline.

<https://www.pbs.org/wgbh/frontline/article/indian-teen-raped-politician-cover-up-indias-rape-scandal/>

Kelly, J. (Director & producer) et al. (2021). *India's rape scandal* [Documentary]. Frontline.

<https://www.pbs.org/wgbh/frontline/film/indias-rape-scandal/>

Sachdev, C. (2017, Oct. 12). *India's Supreme Court rules that sex with a bride under 18 is rape*. National Public Radio. Cf. BBC (2017); Gentleman (2017).

<http://www.npr.org/sections/goatsandsoda/2017/10/12/557347037/india-s-court-gives-brides-age-15-to-18-protection-from-marital-rap>
[e](#)

Saraswati, B. (2022, Sep. 29). India's top court rules abortions up to 24 weeks legal, regardless of marital status. PBS News Hour.

[https://www.pbs.org/newshour/world/indias-top-court-rules-abortionns-up-to-24-weeks-legal-regardless-of-marital-status#:~:text=NEW%20DELHI%20\(AP\)%20%E2%80%94%20India's,were%20limited%20to%2020%20weeks](https://www.pbs.org/newshour/world/indias-top-court-rules-abortionns-up-to-24-weeks-legal-regardless-of-marital-status#:~:text=NEW%20DELHI%20(AP)%20%E2%80%94%20India's,were%20limited%20to%2020%20weeks)

Schultz, K. et al. (2018, Jul. 18). 'An entire community got together to rape a child': India recoils at girl's assault. *New York Times*. Cf. Villegas (2020).

['An Entire Community Got Together to Rape a Child': India Recoils at Girl's Assault - The New York Times \(nytimes.com\)](#)

Taseer, A. (2016, Oct. 12). India's eternal inequality. *New York Times*.

https://www.nytimes.com/2016/10/13/opinion/indias-eternal-inequality.html?action=click&pgtype=Homepage&clickSource=story-heading&module=opinion-c-col-right-region®ion=opinion-c-col-right-region&WT.nav=opinion-c-col-right-region&_r=1&mtrref=undefined&gwh=F52A1E2448BF11AB35D46C2F6CC2788B&gwt=pay&assetType=opinion

Trivedi, U. (2022, Aug. 29). India's gay families deserve legal protections, top court rules. *Bloomberg*. Cf. Barr (2022); CUBA; Solomon (2022); Trivedi (2022); Westfall (2022).

<https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-08-29/india-s-gay-families-deserve-legal-protections-top-court-rules?srnd=premium>

IRAN

Yee, V. et al. (2022, Sep. 24). 'They have nothing to lose': Why young Iranians are rising up once again. *New York Times*.

https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/24/world/middleeast/iran-protests-raisi-khamenei-hijab.html?campaign_id=2&emc=edit_th_20220925&instance_id=72912&nl=todaysheadlines®i_id=20752258&segment_id=108081&user_id=2ad45c31d8067672519b2b8bc2db60d3

Cf. Montevalli, G. et al. (2022, Dec. 4). Iran suspends morality police that sparked massive protests. *Bloomberg.com*. Cf. Ferguson (2022).

<https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-12-04/iran-suspends-morality-police-unit-that-sparked-major-protests>

IRAQ

Leland, J. et al. (2010, Nov. 20). A killing set honor above love. *New York Times*. Cf. Teixeira (2019).

http://www.nytimes.com/2010/11/21/world/middleeast/21honor.html?pagewanted=all&module=Search&mabReward=relbias%3A%2C{%22%22%3A%22RI%3A17%22}&_r=0

JAPAN

BBC Radio 4. (2016, Sep. 19). Shrinking population: How Japan fell out of love with love. (T. Mazumdar, interviewer).

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b07vndh1>

LeBlanc, R. et al. (2008, Apr. 24). Japan's declining population: Clearly a problem, but what's the solution? Four experts speak to the multidimensional nature of Japan's declining population. *Wilson Center*.

<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/event/japans-declining-population-clearly-problem-whats-the-solution>

Rich, M. (2019, Aug. 3). Craving freedom, Japan's women opt out of marriage. *New York Times*.

https://www.nytimes.com/2019/08/03/world/asia/japan-single-women-marriage.html?nl=todaysheadlines&emc=edit_th_190804?campaign_id=2&instance_id=11318&segment_id=15860&user_id=2ad45c31d8067672519b2b8bc2db60d3®i_id=207522580804&login=email&auth=login-email

MALAWI

LaFraniere, S. (2005, Nov. 27). Forced to marry before puberty, African girls pay a lasting price. *New York Times*.

http://www.nytimes.com/2005/11/27/international/africa/27malawi.html?pagewanted=all&module=Search&mabReward=relbias%3Aw%2C%7B%222%22%3A%22RI%3A16%22%7D&_r=0

MALAYSIA

Beech, H. (2018, Jul. 29). 11 and married: Malaysia spars over an age-old practice. *New York Times*. Cf. Baloch (2019); Bicker (2022); Zhu (2009).

<https://www.nytimes.com/2018/07/29/world/asia/malaysia-child-marriage.html>

MEXICO

Fredrick, J. et al. (2017, Nov. 23). *Why child marriage persists in Mexico*. National Public Radio.

[In Mexico 1 In 5 Girls Marries Before Age 18: Goats and Soda: NPR](#)

Villegas, P. et al. (2020, Feb. 26). Women in Mexico are urged to disappear for one day of protest. *New York Times*. Cf. Roache (2021); Schultz (2018).

[Women in Mexico Are Urged to Disappear for a Day in Protest - The New York Times \(nytimes.com\)](#)

MYANMAR

See Thailand & Myanmar, below

Beech, H. (2019, Aug. 17). Teenage brides trafficked to China reveal ordeal: 'Ma, I've been sold.' *New York Times*. Cf. Baloch (2019); Beech (2019); De Sam Lazaro (2013); Zhu (2009).

<https://www.nytimes.com/2019/08/17/world/asia/china-bride-trafficking.html?searchResultPosition=1>

NEPAL

Gettleman, J. et al. (2018, Jun. 19). Where a taboo is leading to the death of young girls. *New York Times*. Cf. Dahal (2020).

<https://www.nytimes.com/2018/06/19/world/asia/nepal-women-menstruation-period.html?searchResultPosition=1>

Sharma, B. et al. (2021, Mar. 8). In Nepal and across the world, child marriage is rising. *New York Times*.

<https://www.nytimes.com/2021/03/08/world/asia/child-marriage-nepal-covid19.html>

NIGERIA

Sinclair, S. (2017, Jan. 27). Child, bride, mother: Nigeria. *New York Times*.

https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2017/01/27/sunday-review/29Exposures-child-bride-interactive.html?hp&action=click&pgtype=Homepage&clickSource=story-heading&module=second-column-region®ion=top-news&WT.nav=top-news&_r=0

NOBEL PEACE PRIZE

Walsh, D. (2014, Oct. 10). Two champions of children receive Nobel Peace Prize. *New York Times*. Cf. Yousafzai (2013).

http://www.nytimes.com/2014/10/11/world/europe/kailash-satyarthi-and-malala-yousafzai-are-awarded-nobel-peace-prize.html?hp&action=click&pgtype=Homepage&version=LedeSum&module=a-lede-package-region®ion=top-news&WT.nav=top-news&_r=1

PAKISTAN

Baloch, S. (2019, May 15). *The Pakistani brides being trafficked to China*. BBC. Cf. Zhu (2009); Beech (2019); Bicker (2022); De Sam Lazaro (2013); Zhu (2009).

<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-48260397>

Brohi, K. (2018). *I should have honor: A memoir of hope and pride in Pakistan*. New York: Random House. Cf. Yousafzai (2013). Interview with author available at:

<https://www.npr.org/sections/goatsandsoda/2018/09/04/644498267/after-her-cousins-honor-killing-khalida-brohi-became-a-womens-rights-activist>

----- (2018, Sep. 11). Memoir explores gender roles in Pakistan. (D. Geraldino, Interviewer). Aired on WNYC.

<https://www.wnyc.org/story/memoir-explores-gender-roles-pakistan/>

Yousafzai, M. (2013). (with Lamb, C.). *I am Malala: The girl who stood up for education and was shot by the Taliban*. New York: Little, Brown & Company. Cf. Brohi (2018); Walsh (2014).

PHILIPPINES

Bicker, L. (2022, Nov. 28). Philippines sees a pandemic boom in child sex abuse. BBC. Cf. Baloch (2019); Bearak (2006); Beech (2019); Rubin (2013).

<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-63658818>

QATAR

Human Rights Watch. (2022, Oct. 24). Qatar: Security forces arrest, abuse LGBT people. Cf. Barr (2022); CUBA; Free (2022); Solomon (2022); Trivedi (2022); Westfall (2022).

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2022/10/24/qatar-security-forces-arrest-abuse-lgbt-people>

RUSSIA

Roache, M. (2021, Mar. 3). Russia's leaders won't deal with a domestic violence epidemic. These women stepped up instead. *Time*. Cf. Villegas (2020).

<https://time.com/5942127/russia-domestic-violence-women/>

Sauer, P. (2022, Nov. 22). Russia passes law banning "LGBT propaganda" among adults. *The Guardian*.³ Cf. (Barr 2022); Brown (2022); CUBA; Free (2022); Solomon (2022); Westfall (2022).

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/nov/24/russia-passes-law-banning-lgbt-propaganda-adults>

Tereshchenko, M. (2019, Dec. 4). Church against intrusion into family life: Patriarch in comments on domestic violence bill. *Tass*.

<https://tass.com/society/1095507>

Yurtaev, A. (2020, 17 Feb.) Inside the fight over Russia's domestic violence law: Who is preventing Russia's domestic violence legislation from going ahead--and does it have a future? *Open Democracy*.

<https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/odr/russia-domestic-violence-law/>

³Johnson, M. (2022). The dangerous consequences of Florida's "don't say gay" bill on LGBTQ+ youth in Florida. *Georgetown Law*, 23(3).

<https://www.law.georgetown.edu/gender-journal/the-dangerous-consequences-of-floridas-dont-say-gay-bill-on-lgbtq-youth-in-florida/>

SAUDI ARABIA

Hubbard, B. et al. (2019, Jan. 15). Saudi women, tired of restraints, find ways to flee. *New York Times*.

[Saudi Women, Tired of Restraints, Find Ways to Flee - The New York Times \(nytimes.com\)](https://www.nytimes.com/2019/01/15/world/middleeast/saudi-women-flee.html)

Paddock, R. et al. (2019, Jan. 6). Saudi woman who tried to flee family says, "They will kill me." *New York Times*.

<https://www.nytimes.com/2019/01/06/world/middleeast/saudi-thailand-rahaf-alqununi.html>

----- (2019, Jan. 7). Fleeing Saudi woman, facing deportation, is allowed to remain in Thailand. *New York Times*.

[Fleeing Saudi Woman, Facing Deportation, Is Allowed to Remain in Thailand - The New York Times \(nytimes.com\)](https://www.nytimes.com/2019/01/07/world/middleeast/saudi-woman-fleeing-deportation.html)

SIERRA LEONE

Nolen, S. (2022, Jun. 13). Risking a society's retribution, growing numbers of girls resist genital cutting. *New York Times*. Cf. Belluck (2019); Sembebe (2004).

<https://www.nytimes.com/2022/06/14/health/female-genital-cutting-sierra-leone.html#:~:text=Global%20Health-,Risking%20a%20Society's%20Retribution%2C%20Growing%20Numbers%20of%20Girls%20Resist%20Genital,refusing%20to%20undergo%20the%20procedure>

SINGAPORE

Solomon, F. (2022, Sep. 2). Compromise lies behind Singapore's new approach to LGBT rights. *Wall Street Journal*. Cf. Free (2022).

<https://www.wsj.com/articles/compromise-lies-behind-singapores-new-approach-to-lgbt-rights-11662110698>

Westfall, S. (2022, Aug. 22). Singapore rejects same-sex marriage but moves to repeal law against gay sex. *Washington Post*. Cf. Free (2022).

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/08/21/singapore-same-sex-marriage-377a-gay/>

SYRIA

Longman, J. (2016, Oct. 11). *Child brides: The Syrian girls pushed into early marriage*. BBC.

[Child brides: The Syrian girls pushed into early marriage - BBC News](#)

(2014, Aug. 20). *Syrian conflict: Untold misery of child brides*. BBC.

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-28250471>

THAILAND & MYANMAR

See Myanmar, above

Beech, H. (2018, Jul. 10). Stateless and poor, some boys in Thai cave had already beaten long odds. *New York Times*.

<https://www.nytimes.com/2018/07/10/world/asia/thailand-cave-soccer-stateless.html?searchResultPosition=1>

TURKEY/EUROPEAN UNION

(2021, Apr. 26). 'Sofagate:' Ursula von der Leyen speaks of sexism after Turkey snub. DW. Cf. Stevenson (2022).

<https://www.dw.com/en/sofagate-ursula-von-der-leyen-speaks-of-sexism-after-turkey-snub/a-57343738>

UKRAINE

Clegg, R. (2022, Jul. 26). Ukraine orphanages: Children tied up and men in cots. BBC.

<https://www.bbc.com/news/disability-62226636>

UNITED KINGDOM

Butler, P. (2021, Jul. 27). Hundreds of children abused while in care of Lambeth council, inquiry finds. *The Guardian*. Cf. Austen (2021); McGreevy (2021).

<https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2021/jul/27/hundreds-of-children-abused-while-in-care-of-lambeth-council-inquiry-finds>

Stonehouse, R. (2020, Nov. 27). *Controversial 'virginity tests' sold by UK clinics*. BBC.

<https://www.bbc.com/news/newsbeat-55078634>

UNITED STATES

Belluck, P. et al. (2019, May 24). 4 women with lives scarred by genital cutting: Could a surgeon heal them? *New York Times*. Cf. Sembebe (2004); Nolen (2022).

<https://www.nytimes.com/2019/05/24/health/genital-cutting-surgery.html>

Brown, M. (2022, Apr. 13). Tennessee marriage bill fails to advance in General Assembly after age-limit controversy. *The Tennessean*. Cf. Barr (2022).

<https://www.tennessean.com/story/news/politics/2022/04/13/tennessee-marriage-bill-no-age-limit-not-advance-year-after-backlash-child-bride-concerns/7303147001/>

Kristof, N. (2017, May 26). 11 years old, a mom, and pushed to marry her rapist in Florida. *New York Times*.

https://www.nytimes.com/2017/05/26/opinion/sunday/it-was-forced-on-me-child-marriage-in-the-us.html?action=click&pgtype=Homepage&clickSource=story-heading&module=opinion-c-col-right-region®ion=opinion-c-col-right-region&WT.nav=opinion-c-col-right-region&_r=0

Livio, S. (2018, Jun. 22). New Jersey bans child marriage. New law raises minimum age to 18. *Star-Ledger*. Cf. 14ymedio (2021); Reiss (2017).

https://www.nj.com/politics/index.ssf/2018/06/no_more_child_brides_in_nj_new_law_says_they_must.html

Reiss, F. (2017, Feb. 20). Ending child marriage in America. (Lopate, L., interviewer). Aired on WNYC.

<http://www.wnyc.org/story/ending-child-marriage-america/>

----- (2017, Feb. 19). Why does the United States still let 12-year-olds get married? *Washington Post*. Cf. 14ymedio (2021); Livio (2018).

[Why can 12-year-olds still get married in the United States? - The Washington Post](#)

Teixeira, R. (2019, Jul. 24). Despite being ‘killed in the eyes of family,’ Muslim woman chooses love over arranged marriage. *The Tower*. Cf. Leland (2010).

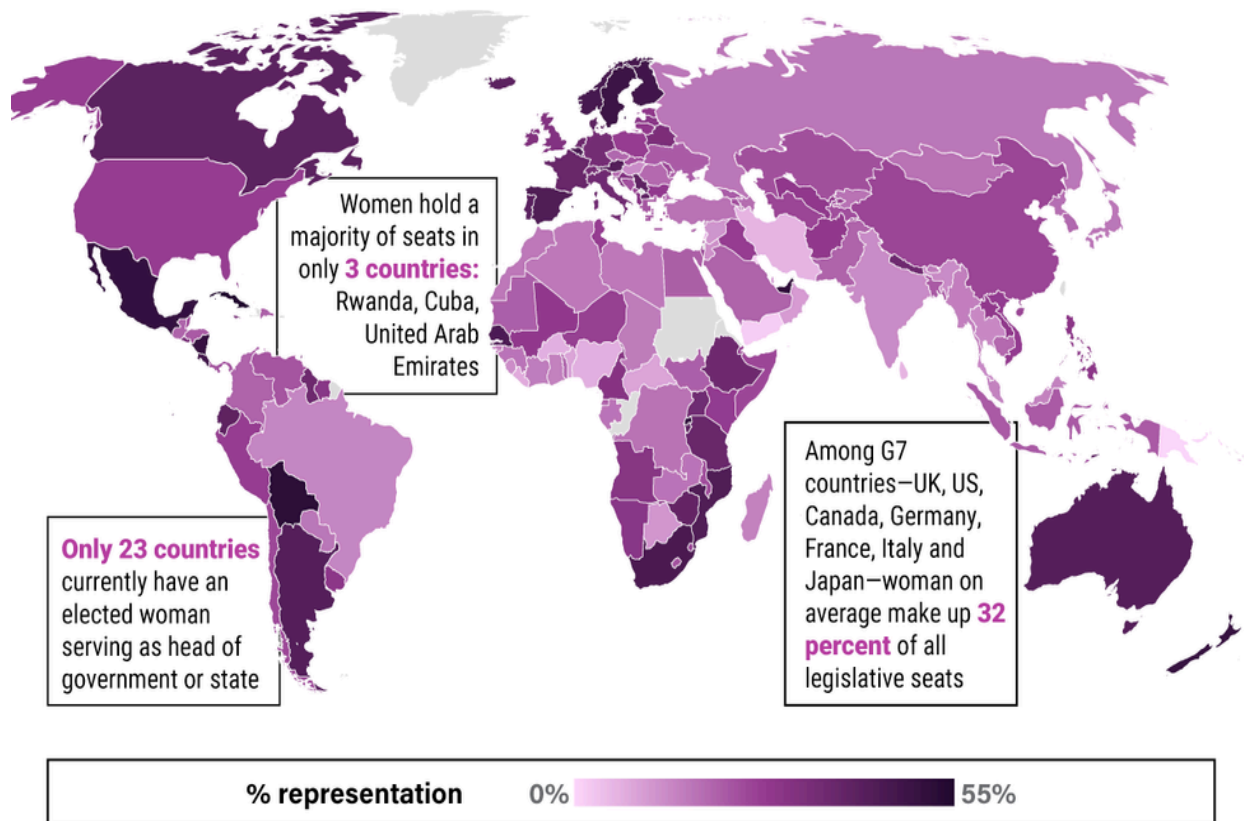
<http://kutower.com/2019/07/24/woman-chooses-love-over-family/>

Because I don’t know *The Tower’s* policy re: how long it keeps its stories online, a PDF version of the story is at the following link:

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/14j6aLxxWS2cXwYJljwjCk-kwz1KvGcC1/view?usp=sharing>

Women's political (under)representation

Percentage of national legislative seats held by women, as of March 2021*



Subscribe to our global politics newsletter Signal at gzeromedia.com

*For bicameral legislatures, data is based on the average of both houses.

Sources: Inter-Parliamentary Union, CFR

GZERO

SOURCE: gzeromedia.com (2021 Mar.)

For (2022, Mar. 31) update see:

<https://www.gzeromedia.com/graphic-truth-women-are-still-underrepresented>

UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM:

GENDER INEQUALITY INDEX (an Excel file)

<http://hdr.undp.org/en/content/gender-inequality-index-gii>

MY ADVICE ABOUT GZERO DATA & UN DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM: Do not let numbers alone shape your conclusions; numbers often miss subtleties. Even where quantification seems favorable to women, girls and other groups: Are the governments democratic? What is the social and economic class of the women in government? What interests do they represent? Are they confined to committees dealing with what men derisively call “women’s issues”? Do women hold executive authority? Is rubber-stamping executive wishes parliament’s key function? How does the country deal with ethnic, racial, LGBT, religious, and other groups? Even where laws protecting human rights exist, are those laws enforced? Are these laws and their enforcement dispensations from the top or the hard-earned fruit of grass root efforts? Numbers can mask these and other complexities.

Most sources in this bibliography come from websites; hence, citing in group papers and interpretative essays the publications this bibliography compiles is subject to the TEN-POINTS-OFF policy explained on pg. 6 of the syllabus.

THIS VERSION: 12/16/2022

PREVIOUS VERSIONS: 8/20/2021, 8/10/2021, 1/17/2021; 3/5/2020; 2/28/2020; 1/6/2020; 10/6/2019; 8/17/2019, 9/13/2018, 8/3/2018; 7/19/2018; 11/29/2017; 10/13/2017; 5/27/2017; 4/7/2017; 2/27/2017; 11/24/2014& earlier dates.