### Radical Flank Effect Survey Questions

## Measuring: Public support of government action (in agreement with demands of Just Stop Oil & Friends of the Earth)

To what extent do you support or oppose the following:

- 1. The UK government should stop exploration of \*new\* oil and other fossil fuels
  - a. Strongly oppose
  - b. Oppose
  - c. Tend to oppose
  - d. Neither support nor oppose
  - e. Tend to support
  - f. Support
  - g. Strongly support
- 2. The UK government should no longer grant new licences for oil and gas production
  - a. Likert scale as above: 1-7 Strongly oppose to strongly support
- 3. The UK government should launch a fully funded programme of home upgrades and insulation across the UK
  - a. Likert scale as above: 1-7 Strongly oppose to strongly support

### Introducing the two organisations

Just Stop Oil is a grassroots organisation that organises protests and demonstrations (e.g. blocking roads) to raise awareness about climate change and protect the environment. [Insert photos]

Friends of the Earth is a charity that uses petitions, legal challenges and community organising to protect the environment. [Insert photos]

#### Measuring: Salience and support of campaigns

- 4. How much, if anything, have you heard about climate campaigns organised by:
- a. Just Stop Oil?
- b. Friends of the Earth?
- c. People for Climate Justice?

Likert scale 1-4: A great deal, a fair amount, not very much, nothing at all

#### Measuring: perceived radicalness of tactics

- 5. To what extent do you think the campaigns organised by Just Stop Oil are:
  - a. Disruptive
  - b. Extreme
  - c. Harmful
    - i. 1-7 Likert Scale from Strongly Disagree to Strongly Agree

- 6. To what extent do you think the campaigns organised by Friends of the Earth are
  - a. Disruptive
  - b. Extreme
  - c. Harmful
    - i. 1-7 Likert Scale from Strongly Disagree to Strongly Agree

#### Identification with JSO and FoE:

- 7. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statements below
  - a. I feel similar to the Just Stop Oil activists
  - b. I feel similar to Friends of the Earth activists
    - i. Likert Scale 1-7: Strongly disagree to strongly agree

#### **Measures of Support for JSO**

- 8. How much do you support or oppose Just Stop Oil activists?
  - a. Likert Scale 1-7: Strongly oppose to Strongly support
- 9. How much do you support the goals and objectives of Just Stop Oil?
  - a. Likert Scale 1-7: Strongly oppose to Strongly support
- 10. How much do you support the activities of Just Stop Oil?
  - a. Likert Scale 1-7: Strongly oppose to Strongly support

#### Measures of Support for FoE

- 11. How much do you support Friends of the Earth activists?
  - a. Likert Scale 1-7: Strongly oppose to Strongly support
- 12. How much do you support the goals and objectives of Friends of the Earth?
  - a. Likert Scale 1-7: Strongly oppose to Strongly support
- 13. How much do you support the activities of Friends of the Earth?
  - a. Likert Scale 1-7: Strongly oppose to Strongly support

#### Willingness to Act: Just Stop Oil

## If Just Stop Oil were to invite you to take the following actions, how likely or unlikely is it that you would do so?

- 14. Donate to a Just Stop Oil crowdfunder
  - a. Likert Scale 1-7: Very unlikely to very likely
- 15. Join a Just Stop Oil event
  - a. Likert Scale 1-7: Very unlikely to very likely
- 16. Sign Just Stop Oils online petition
  - a. Likert Scale 1-7: Very unlikely to very likely

### Willingness to Act Friends of the Earth

# If Friends of the Earth were to invite you to take the following actions, how likely or unlikely is it that you would do so?

- 17. Donate to a Friends of the Earth crowdfunder
  - a. Likert Scale 1-7: Very unlikely to very likely
- 18. Join a Friends of the Earth event
  - a. Likert Scale 1-7: Very unlikely to very likely
- 19. Sign Friends of the Earth's online petition
  - a. Likert Scale 1-7: Very unlikely to very likely