

1 - Egyptian Pharaonic civilization begins as a unified country.

~300 - The Step-Pyramid of Djoser is constructed

~410 - Sneferu, having built several not-quite-right pyramids, dies.

~450 - Great Pyramid constructed

~815 - Pepi II, longest-reigning monarch in Egyptian history, dies leaving a chaos of succession

~950 - The First Intermediate Period ends and Egypt is re-unified

~1120 - 1160 - Senwoset III rules Egypt and launches several military campaigns against Nubia to expand Egyptian territory.

~1200 - Queen Sobekneferu dies without leaving an heir. Rule passes to Amenemhat IV, 13th Dynasty. An independent 14th Dynasty emerges in the Delta (North)

~1350 - 13th Dynasty comes to an end after Hyksos kings conquer Memphis to create the 15th Dynasty.

~1450 - Ahmose I expels the Hyksos and re-re-unifies Egypt. Start of New Kingdom and Dynasty 18.

~1520 - 1540 - Hatshepsut is Pharaoh

~1540 - 1575 - Thutmose III conducts 15 separate military campaigns in the Near East

~1650 - Akhenaten becomes Pharaoh. Introduced monotheistic religion and builds a new city (Amarna)

~1680 - Tutankhamun dies

~1720 - Ramesses II 'The Great' ascends to the throne

~1740 - The Egyptian-Hittite peace treaty between Ramesses II and Hattusilis III, possibly the world's first peace treaty, is signed

~1790 - Ramesses II dies. Continuing confusion over succession with three separate sons ruling as Ramesses IV, VI, and VIII

~1920 - Ramesses XI, last pharaoh of Dynasty 20, dies. High priests of Amun are de-facto rulers of Upper (south) Egypt, with the Lower (north) controlled by S Mendes.

- ~2050 - Egypt re-re-re-united by Shoshenq I
- ~2180 - Egypt fractures into two states again. Civil war breaks out.
- ~2250 - Nubian kings take over the rest of Egypt
- ~2335 - Assyrian conquest of Egypt. Late Period begins.
- ~2665 - Alexander the Great conquers Egypt. Ptolemies installed as ruling Dynasty.
- ~2930 - Cleopatra VII Philopator is born
- ~2950 - Cleopatra VII becomes ruler of Egypt
- ~2970 - Cleopatra VII dies. Egypt falls to Roman rule. End of Pharaonic civilization.
- ~3640 - Muslim conquest of Egypt