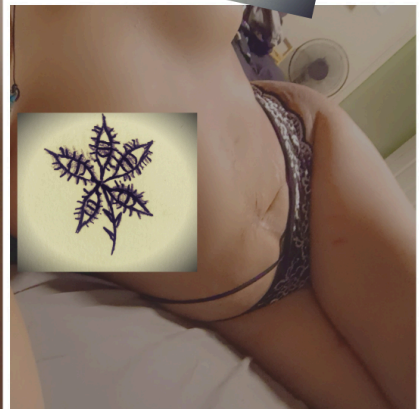
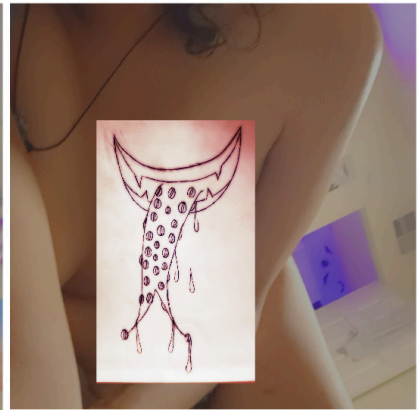
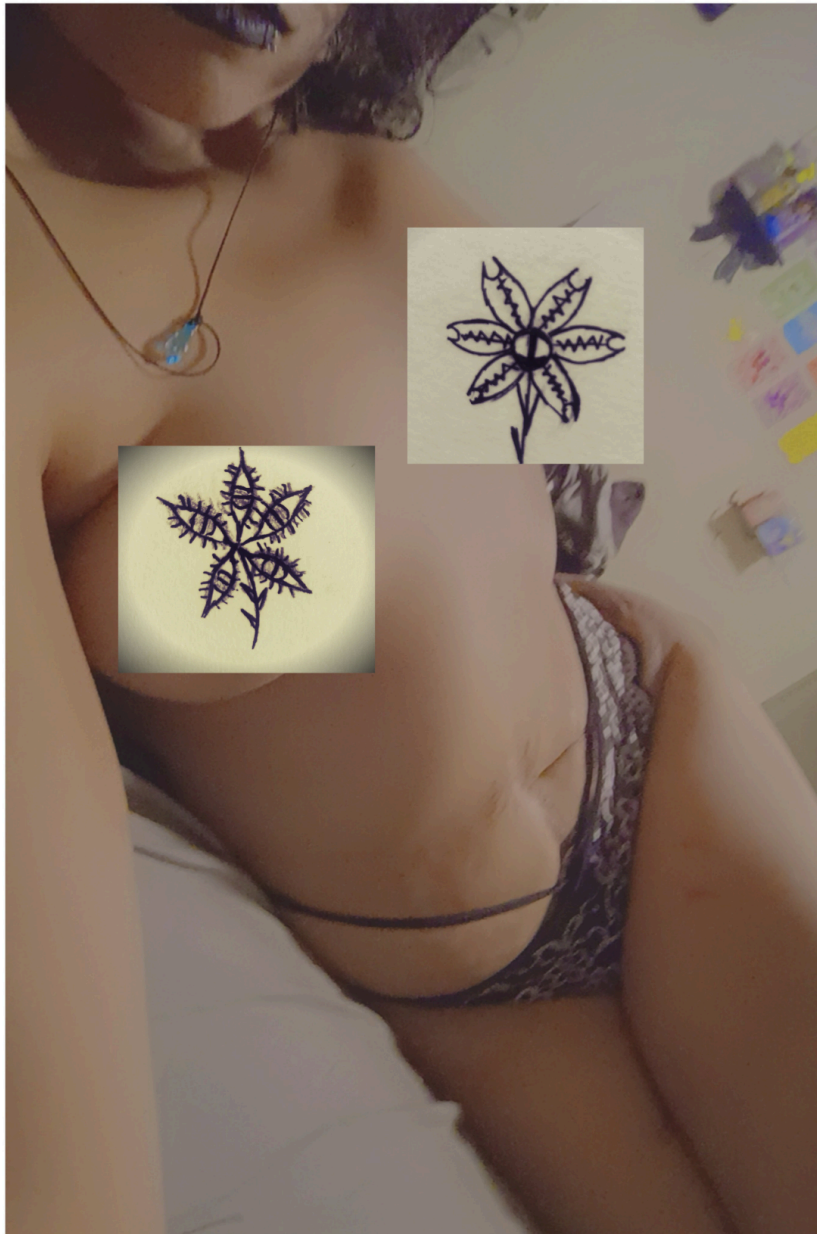


Stash links:



- [Link](#)

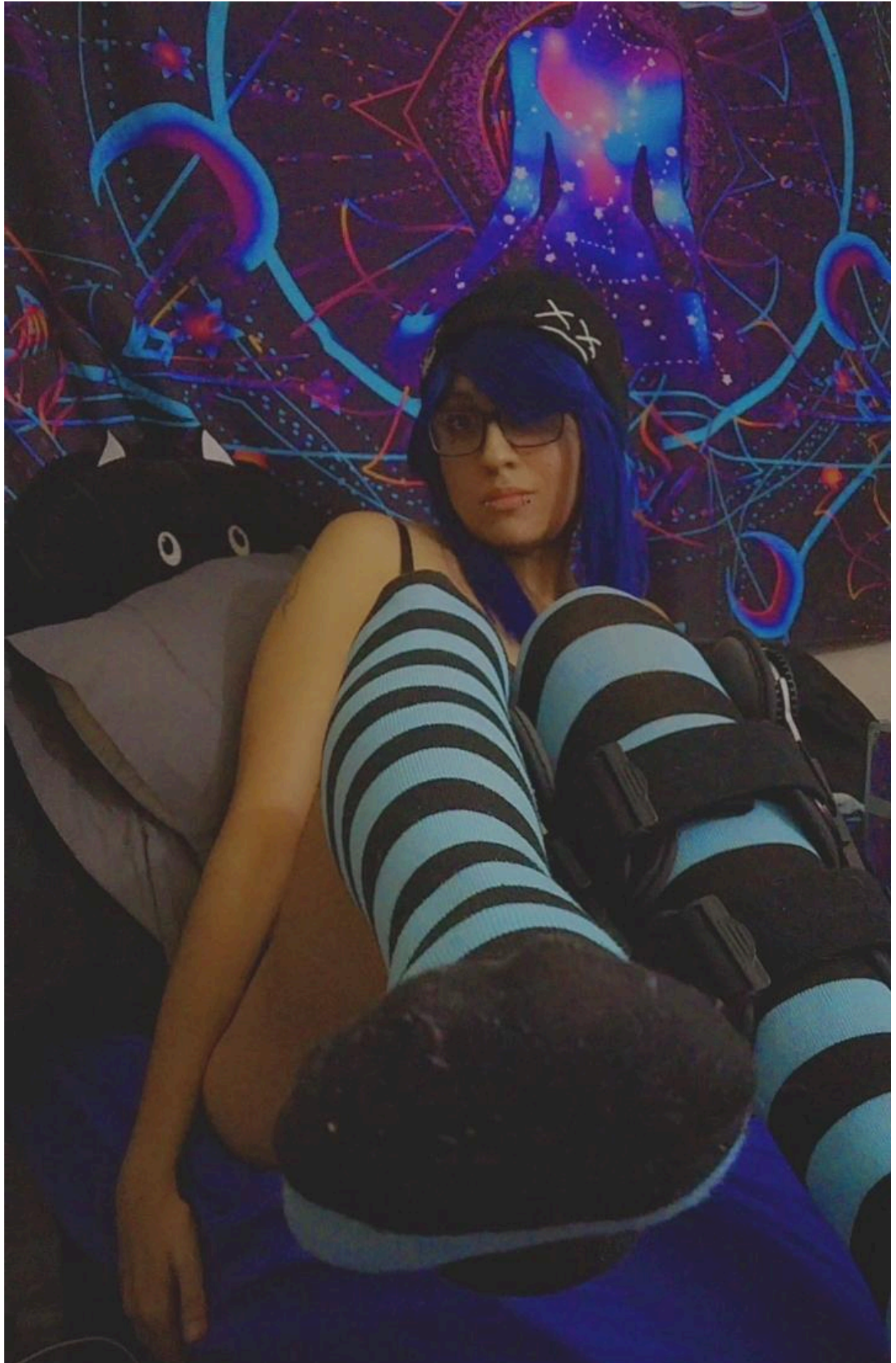


- [Link](#)





- [Link](#)



- [1](#), [2](#)

Misc:

[1](#), [2](#), [3](#), [4](#)

Videos

[1](#)