

Title of Article in English (maximum 15 word)

First Author ¹✉, Second Author ², Third Author ³, Fourth Author ⁴, etc.

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(Maximum five authors, and we highly recommend for international collaboration of authorship)

✉ Corresponding email: *insert corresponding email only*

Abstract

Abstract must be written in both English and Indonesian and should not exceed 250 words. The abstract must be clear, concise, and descriptive. It should be typed in Times New Roman font and contain at least a brief introduction to the issue, the research objectives, a statement of the methodology, the findings and discussion, and the conclusion. The abstract must be self-contained, meaning that it should not include any citations. It should directly explain the topic under discussion and accurately reflect the overall content of the manuscript/paper.

Keywords : *Consist of 3-5 keywords, arranged alphabetically and separated by semicolon (;)*

I. Introduction

The Introduction section must be clear and provide an overview of the issues to be discussed in the manuscript. This section should include at least five previous studies related to the topic under discussion. In this section, the author must also emphasise the urgency and significance of the research. The author should explore and combine several previous studies.

This is important in order for readers to understand the uniqueness, novelty, urgency, and significance of the research.

In this section, the author should provide an adequate background and a very brief literature review in order to identify existing solutions, highlight the most relevant previous studies, explain the main limitations of earlier research, demonstrate what the author aims to achieve (in order to overcome these limitations), and present the scientific value or novelty of the article. This section should also include the research objectives and the benefits of the research. Furthermore, the author should conclude this section with comments regarding the significance of the issue identification and the objectives of the research.

Citations must use the footnote model. Authors are required to use citation management software such as Mendeley, Zotero, or others. The citation style used must be the *Chicago Manual Style (Fullnote)*, generated automatically through Mendeley. Authors must use a minimum of 30 references (published within the last five years), consisting of 80 percent journal articles and 20 percent other references. The footnotes used in this journal do not only function as references, but authors are also strongly encouraged to include notes, arguments, or brief reviews within the footnotes. Therefore, footnotes are not limited solely to reference sources, but may also contain the author's own notes.

The minimum length of the manuscript is 9,000 words, including footnotes (excluding the abstract and references).

II. Research Method

Articles sourced from research results; research methods are written as a separate chapter after the Introduction chapter. The research method includes types of research, approach methods, sources of legal materials and data sources, techniques of collecting legal materials, techniques of data collection, as well as methods of analyzing legal materials and data analysis. For articles on conceptual ideas, it is sufficient to only discuss the study approach method which is placed at the end of the Introduction chapter.

III. Result & Discussion (title of Result & Discussion should not be used)

This section is the most important section of your article. The analysis or results of the research should be clear and concise. The results should summarize (scientific) findings rather than providing data in great detail. Please highlight differences between your results or findings and the previous publications by other researchers.

A. First Sub-Title

The following are the main headings that must be included in the manuscript when preparing it. Tables and figures are presented in the center and cited in the manuscript. Tables are created using an open format (without vertical lines) as shown below:

Table 1. Cross Tabulation

No	Types of Crime	2024	2025
1	Human Rights Crimes	24	29
2	Corruption	14	20
3	Terrorism	30	50
Total		78	99

Sources: Authors, 2025 (edited)

Figure 1. The Spread of Cybercrimes in 2024



Source: KOMDIGI

Each table and figure must be related to the research being conducted and must be explained correctly with strong arguments and legal analysis.

B. Second Sub-Title, etc.

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IV. Conclusion

The conclusion contains the essence of the research and also provides answers to the problems examined in the article. Provide a clear and concise conclusion. Do not repeat the abstract or simply outline the research findings. Provide a clear explanation of potential applications and/or recommendations related to the research findings.

References

The bibliography must be generated automatically and include all references used in the research. All web links, online news sources, journal articles, and sources of laws and regulations must be accompanied by valid links, including a DOI for journal articles and the state gazette number for laws and regulations. The references used should preferably originate from publications within the last 10 (ten) years, maximising the use of primary sources by 80 percent, such as national journals, international journals, theses, dissertations, and conference proceedings, while the remaining 20 percent may consist of books or other reference sources. Each article must contain a minimum of 30 references, and only sources cited in the manuscript should be included in the bibliography, arranged alphabetically according to the authors' names.

Acknowledgment

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Conflicting Interest Statement

Authors are required to declare whether there are any conflicts of interest related to the research or the publication of this article. If there are

no conflicts of interest, the following statement may be used: The authors declare that there is no conflict of interest in the publication of this article.

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Authors are required to disclose any use of generative AI technology in the process of writing the article or conducting the research.

During the preparation of this manuscript, the author(s) used [Tool Name, for example: Gemini 3 Flash] for [Purpose, for example: refining the language and improving the readability of the manuscript]. Following its use, the author(s) critically reviewed, edited, and validated the generated output to ensure accuracy and scientific integrity. The author(s) retain full responsibility for the final content of the manuscript. AI was used solely as a supporting tool and is not credited with authorship. All data analysis and interpretations remained under human supervision.