

视觉艺术词汇 10

4B pencil

4B铅笔

a graphite drawing tool that is darker and great for shading

石墨绘图工具, 颜色较深, 非常适合着色

analogous colours

相似色

groups of colours that are next to each other on the colour wheel

色轮上彼此相邻的颜色组

apron

围裙

a piece of cloth that you wear to protect your clothes from getting dirty.

一块用来防止衣服弄脏的布。

atmospheric perspective

大气透视

making things that are far away seem blurred and less contrasty

使远处的事物显得模糊且对比度较低

background

背景

the part of an artwork that is far away

艺术品中距离较远的部分

blending

混合

in drawing: mixing from light to dark greys; in painting: mixing from one colour to another

在绘画中: 从浅灰色到深灰色的混合; 在绘画中: 从一种颜色混合到另一种颜色

blurring details

模糊细节

making small things have less detail so they seem far away

减少小事物的细节, 让它们看起来很遥远

brainstorming

头脑风暴

coming up with a large number of ideas

提出大量的想法

brush

刷子

a tool with hairs on the end that is used in painting

一种末端有毛的工具, 用于绘画

brushstroke

一笔

the mark made by a brush when you paint

绘画时用画笔留下的痕迹

carving

雕刻

scratching into clay to change its shape or to make a picture or pattern

在粘土上刮擦以改变其形状或制作图片或图案

central composition

中心构图

an arrangement where the most important thing is in the middle

最重要的事情在中间的安排

ceramic

陶瓷制品

a material that starts soft like clay, but then becomes very hard after it is cooked to a very high temperature

一种材料, 开始像粘土一样柔软, 但在煮到很高的温度后变得非常坚硬

clay

黏土

a soft material used for making pots, bricks, and sculptures that becomes very hard when it is heated up.

一种用于制作罐子、砖块和雕塑的柔软材料, 加热后会变得非常坚硬。

coil

线圈

a thin piece of clay that looks like a snake

一块看起来像蛇的薄粘土

colour mixing

混色

adding two or more colours together

将两种或多种颜色添加在一起

colour scheme

配色方案

the balanced choice of colours in an artwork

艺术品中色彩的平衡选择

colour wheel 色轮	a circle of coloured sections that shows the relationships between colours 一圈彩色部分, 显示颜色之间的关系
complementary colours 互补色	colours that are opposites on the colour wheel 色轮上相反的颜色
composition 作品	the arrangement of things in an artwork 艺术品中事物的排列
contour drawing 轮廓图	drawing the edges and outlines 绘制边缘和轮廓
contrast 对比	the difference between the lights and darks 光明与黑暗的区别
creativity 创造力	ideas that are useful, unique, and insightful 有用、独特且富有洞察力的想法
cropping 裁剪	cutting off part of a picture 剪掉图片的一部分
cyan 青色	a greenish-blue colour that is one of the colour primaries 绿蓝色, 是原色之一
decreasing contrast 对比度降低	making the difference between the lights and darks smaller so that things look muddier and far away 使明暗之间的差异变小, 使事物看起来更浑浊和遥远
depth 深度	the sense that some things are near and others are far away 感觉有些东西很近, 有些东西很远
detail 细节	small, important parts of a drawing 绘图中小而重要的部分
dry brush painting 干刷绘画	creating scratchy brushstrokes using a brush that is mostly dry 使用大部分干燥的画笔创建粗糙的笔触
dull colours 暗淡的颜色	colours that are greyish, and not very vivid 颜色偏灰色, 不太鲜艳
earthenware 陶器	a kind of clay that is fired to a lower temperature and that needs to be glazed before becoming watertight 一种在较低温度下烧制的粘土, 在变得防水之前需要上釉
flooding 洪水	putting down a layer of clean water onto the paper before adding paint 在涂漆之前在纸上涂上一层清水
foot 脚	the bottom of a pot where it sits on a table 放在桌子上的锅的底部
foreground 前景	the part of an artwork that is biggest and closest 艺术品中最大、最接近的部分
glaze 釉	a material that you can paint onto ceramic that turns into glass when fired in a kiln 一种可以在陶瓷上绘画的材料, 在窑中烧制时会变成玻璃

glazing 玻璃窗	for clay: brushing on a paint-like layer to a pot that will later become a layer of glass; for painting: using very thin transparent layers of paint to change the colour 对于粘土:在罐子上刷上一层类似油漆的层,随后将变成一层玻璃;用于绘画:使用非常薄的透明油漆层来改变颜色
handle 处理	the part of something that is used to lift or carry it 用来举起或携带某物的部分
HB pencil HB铅笔	a graphite drawing tool that makes light lines 一种绘制细线的石墨绘图工具
idea development 想法发展	a process that is used to create useful, insightful, and unique ideas 用于创造有用、有洞察力和独特想法的过程
increasing contrast 增加对比度	making the range between the lights and darks bigger so that things look more intense and near 使明暗之间的范围变大,使事物看起来更加强烈和接近
insightful 有洞察力的	something that shows deep thinking 表现出深刻思考的东西
intense colours 浓烈的色彩	colours that are very bright and vivid 颜色非常明亮生动
kiln 窑	an oven used to heat up clay enough to become a hard ceramic 用于将粘土加热到足以成为硬陶瓷的烤箱
layering 分层	adding several small amounts of pencil or paint on top of each other 在彼此的顶部添加少量铅笔或颜料
lid 盖	the top of a pot that you can take off 可以取下的锅顶
lip 唇	the top edge of a pot 锅的上边缘
magenta 品红	a reddish purple (hot pink) that is one of the colour primaries 红紫色(亮粉色),是原色之一
modelling 造型	making things 3D using blending 使用混合使事物变得 3D
monochrome 单色	a colour scheme that only uses light and dark versions of a single colour or grey 仅使用单一颜色或灰色的浅色和深色版本的配色方案
non-central composition 非中心组合	an arrangement where the most important thing is NOT in the middle 最重要的事情不在中间的安排
paddling 划桨	hitting clay with wood to make it stronger, smoother, and a better shape 用木头敲打粘土,使其更坚固、更光滑、形状更好
palette 调色板	a painting tool that is used to mix colours on 一种用于混合颜色的绘画工具
pattern 图案	a drawing that repeats in a beautiful way 以美丽的方式重复的图画
perspective 看法	using diagonal lines that converge to create a realistic sense of depth 使用会聚的对角线来创造真实的深度感

pinch 捏	squeezing something between your thumb and finger 用拇指和手指挤压某物
pointillism 点画派	drawing or painting with small dots or dashes 用小点或破折号绘图或绘画
primary colour 原色	a colour that cannot be mixed using other colours, for example: cyan, yellow, and magenta 无法与其他颜色混合的颜色, 例如: 青色、黄色和洋红色
rectangular colour scheme 矩形配色方案	a balanced colour scheme that looks like a rectangle on the colour wheel 平衡的配色方案, 看起来像色轮上的矩形
reference photos 参考照片	photographs you look at carefully so you can make a better artwork 您仔细查看照片, 以便制作出更好的艺术品
rib 肋骨	a piece of silicone or wood used to smoothly shape some clay 一块硅胶或木头, 用于平滑地塑造一些粘土
rotating 旋转	turning a picture to a new angle 将图片转换到新的角度
score 分数	carve Xs or parallel lines to help join clay together with slip 雕刻 X 或平行线, 以帮助将粘土与滑移连接在一起
scraper 刮刀	a piece of thin metal or plastic used to shave off thin pieces of clay 一块薄金属或塑料, 用于削去薄粘土片
scribe 隶	mark an even and straight line 标记一条均匀的直线
secondary colour 次要颜色	a colour that is created by mixing two primary colours, for example: red, green, and blue 通过混合两种原色创建的颜色, 例如: 红色、绿色和蓝色
shading 阴影	drawing with white, black, and greys 用白色、黑色和灰色绘画
sharpening details 锐化细节	making small things have more detail so they seem close up 让小东西有更多细节, 让它们看起来很近
shave 刮胡子	scrape bumps and fuzz from the surface of something 刮掉某物表面的凹凸和绒毛
slip 滑	a liquid clay that you can use like glue to attach things together, or paint onto your clay to change its colour 一种液体粘土, 您可以像胶水一样使用它来将物体粘在一起, 或者在粘土上涂漆以改变其颜色
smoothness 平滑度	drawing cleanly, with no bumps 画得干净, 没有凹凸
split complementary colour scheme 分割互补色方案	a colour scheme using one base colour, and two colours on either side of the complementary 使用一种基色和互补色两侧的两种颜色的配色方案
square colour scheme 方形配色方案	a colour scheme in which colours are balanced around the colour wheel in the shape of a square 一种配色方案, 其中颜色在方形色轮周围保持平衡

stretch 拉紧	pulling something to make it longer 拉动某物使其更长
synesthesia 联觉	the experience of when one of your senses or feelings is triggered by another 当你的一种感觉或感觉被另一种感觉或感觉触发时的体验
terracotta 红陶	an unglazed reddish-brown earthenware clay 一种未上釉的红棕色陶土
texture 质地	drawing that looks the same as what it feels like 看起来和感觉一样的图画
thumbnail drawings 缩略图	small drawings that are used to develop the composition of an artwork 用于开发艺术品构图的小图画
transfer 转移	to move or copy something 移动或复制某物
triangle colour scheme 三角形配色方案	a colour scheme in which colours are balanced around the colour wheel in the shape of a triangle 颜色在三角形色轮周围平衡的配色方案
trim 修剪	remove extra clay with a tool 用工具去除多余的粘土
unique 独特的	something that is rare, or one-of-a-kind 稀有或独一无二的东西
watercolour 水彩	paint that is mixed with a lot of water to use properly 与大量水混合的油漆才能正确使用
web-mapping 网络地图	linking together ideas like a spider web 像蜘蛛网一样将想法连接在一起
wet-on-dry painting 干涂湿涂	the normal way of painting by adding wet paint on top of a dry painting 正常的绘画方式是在干画上添加湿画
wet-on-wet painting 湿碰湿绘画	adding a different colour of wet paint to a painting that is already wet 在已经湿的画上添加不同颜色的湿漆
zooming in/zooming out 放大/缩小	making a picture seem closer (zoom in) or further away (zoom out) 使图片看起来更近(放大)或更远(缩小)