## SFS A C Towards A More Equitable Admissions Process

In our July 2020 letter, the School of Foreign Service Academic Council outlined steps the University should take to embody anti-racism as a core value in its admissions. We submit a formal petition with the support of the student body (signatories below) to make concerted efforts towards more equitable admissions practices.

- 1. We call for the removal of standardised test requirements from the admissions process, including the SAT, SAT Subject Tests, and the ACT, which heavily disadvantage and discriminate against non-white students and perpetuates systemic inequities.
  - Standardised tests like the SAT, the ACT, and the SAT Subject Tests have a history of racial bias and perpetuating inequality. They largely reflect socioeconomic statuses and the ability to hire tutors, spend time studying, attend preparatory programs, and other pre-exam factors more accessible to wealthy white students. They place an undue burden on students of colour and disproportionately hinder their applications.
  - b. A long history of research and investigation clearly demonstrates the various issues standardised tests cause and worsen. In fact, recent research has demonstrated that SAT/ACT scores are not the best predictors of college performance and correlate more strongly with demographics than intelligence.
  - We commend the Admissions Office for making this year test optional for the class of 2025 due to COVID-19. However, this change should be made permanent. This year has demonstrated that an admissions process that does not require standardised tests can still select excellent and worthy applicants for admission.
  - d. Many Jesuit universities already have enacted test-optional processes, including the College of the Holy Cross, Creighton University, Fairfield University, John Carroll University, Le Moyne College, Loyola University Maryland, Loyola University New Orleans, Marquette University, Regis University, Rockhurst University, Saint Joseph's University, Saint Louis University, Saint Peter's University, Santa Clara University, Seattle University, Spring Hill College, the University of Scranton, the University of San Francisco, and Xavier University. Over a thousand other institutions of higher education have similarly adopted such policies.
- 2. We call for the removal of legacy prioritization from the admissions process, as this reinforces existing biases against students of colour, low-income students, and first-generation students, among others while reproducing inequities based on socioeconomic status and race.
  - A student petition gathered the signatures of over 100 members of the faculty and staff and over 500 students and alumni. In it, the authors articulate the compelling argument against legacy prioritisation, which gives an unwarranted advantage to individuals from privileged backgrounds. As a practice originally devised to block the admission of Jewish and Catholic men into predominantly Protestant spaces, it has since evolved into a tool, unwitting or

- otherwise, to prioritise privileged wealthy and white applicants over immigrants, applicants of colour, and low-income, first-generation students. Legacy prioritisation, as an unwanted byproduct, prioritises the former at the expense of the latter. It is a fundamentally racist and unfounded practice that fails to abide by our most fundamental Jesuit values.
- b. Almost all of our partner Jesuit higher education institutions do not mention legacy prioritisation in their application materials and many do not consider it in their processes. Many public universities already do not consider legacy status, nor do high-ranking universities like MIT, Oxford, CalTech, and Cambridge.
- c. In January, Johns Hopkins University <u>announced</u> it had discontinued legacy prioritization more than a decade ago. Since then, Johns Hopkins has seen both a decrease in legacy admissions and an increase in Pell Grant eligible students.
- d. The Center for American Progress has <u>found</u> that there is no correlation between alumni donorship and legacy prioritization in admissions.
- 3. We call for an expansion of recruitment efforts to more equitably target different regions of the United States and countries around the world, as the admissions process often unduly emphasises recruitment efforts in the Northeast and California.
  - a. A disproportionate number of applicants and students come from a small number of states like New York, New Jersey, and California, in a manner not fully explained by geographic density and state population sizes. The admissions office, for example, devotes a roughly commensurate amount of resources towards New Jersey alone, including a dedicated admissions officer, as it does towards entire swaths of the United States and other countries.
  - b. Areas like the South, the central states, and many regions of the globe have substantially less access to alumni, admissions staff, SFS and Georgetown representatives, and other resources that encourage students to apply and allow them to learn more about the University.
  - c. Increasing regional outreach will help drive more diverse recruitment efforts and applicants, and help make the admissions process more equitable and less dependent on geographic location for access to resources, aid, and advice. Existing SFS students from the South, Midwest, and urban locations can facilitate recruiting efforts in their home communities.
  - d. Given the importance of international students to our community, recruitment efforts should also, to the greatest extent possible, actively pursue students abroad to further enrich the diversity of our community and contribute critically to it.
- 4. We call for an expansion of efforts to reach students of colour throughout the country, especially in underrepresented states and communities, to encourage more diverse applicants to the SFS, by actively recruiting students of colour, providing mandatory bias training to faculty, staff, and students involved in admissions, and identifying alumni and students of colour to represent the SFS and serve as sources of information for potential students.
- 5. We call for a transition of the admissions application onto the Common Application. At present, the individual Georgetown application portal discourages high school students, especially those who are

unfamiliar with the application process, from applying to Georgetown. The Common Application makes applications more accessible to students by providing a singular space and format for applications while allowing universities to request specific information from applicants.

- a. The majority of Georgetown's peers and competitors are on the Common Application, including but not limited to: all eight Ivy League Schools, Stanford, Duke, and Northwestern.
- b. Maintaining a separate, less sophisticated, application portal makes it particularly difficult for first-generation and low-income students without specific knowledge of Georgetown's process to apply to Georgetown and the School of Foreign Service.

## Student Signatures:

- 1. London Diller, 2021
- 2. Siddharth Muchhal, 2021
- 3. Felipe Lobo Koerich, 2021
- 4. Alana Hendy, 2021
- 5. Satya Adabala, 2022
- 6. Amber Broder, 2022
- 7. Becky Choi, 2022
- 8. Chae Park, 2022
- 9. Alanna Pearson, 2022
- 10. Iman Blackwell, 2023
- 11. Elizabeth Lee, 2023
- 12. Hannah Laibinis, 2023
- 13. Adrian Ali-Caccamo, 2024
- 14. Rachel Klein, 2024
- 15. Brandon Wu, 2024
- 16. Shevani Tewari, 2024
- 17. Lauren D'Amico, 2024
- 18. Hana Amdeta, 2023
- 19. Justin Rich, 2022
- 20. Ria Pradhan, 2023
- 21. Caleb Yip, 2021
- 22. Maydha Dhanuka, 2021
- 23. Renato Llontop Calosi, 2024
- 24. Varsha Menon, 2021

## Faculty and Staff Signatures:

- Kathleen R. McNamara, Professor, Government & SFS
- 2. Fida Adely, Associate Professor SFS
- Ananya Chakravarti, Associate Professor, History
- 4. Dagomar Degroot, Associate Professor, History
- Mustafa Aksakal, Associate Professor, SFS & History
- Amy Leonard, Associate Professor, Department of History
- Judith Tucker, Professor, Department of History
- 8. Gregory Afinogenov, Assistant Professor, Department of History
- Meredith McKittrick, Associate Professor, SFS & Department of History
- 10. John Tutino, Professor, SFS and History
- Mike Amezcua, Assistant Professor, Department of History
- 12. John McNeill, SFS and History
- 13. Katherine Benton-Cohen, History
- 14. Scott Taylor, Professor & Vice Dean, SFS
- 15. Sarah McNamer, Professor, Department of

- 25. Andres R. Alfonso, 2024
- 26. Arushi Mehta, 2024
- 27. Michael Skora, 2023
- 28. Masaraat Asif, 2023
- 29. Graham Hillmann, 2024
- 30. Casey Wetherbee, 2021
- 31. Isabella Weissman, 2021
- 32. Aditi Sridhar, 2024
- 33. Manahal Fazal, 2024
- 34. Kavya Shah, 2024
- 35. Ben Richmond, 2021
- 36. Adam Shaham, 2022
- 37. Freddy Ludtke, 2021
- 38. Dominic Gordon, 2024
- 39. Henry Westerman, 2021
- 40. Suria Gopal Crabtree, 2023
- 41. Alec Weiker, 2024
- 42. Sydney Gilbert, 2023
- 43. Joy Kang, 2024
- 44. James McGee, 2023
- 45. Tyler Heggans, 2021
- 46. Angelique Besnard, 2022
- 47. Annie Taber, 2023
- 48. Max Zhang, 2023
- 49. Gillian Meyers, 2023
- 50. Alexandria Leon 2023
- 51. Libby McCoy, 2023
- 52. Anna Kaganova. 2023
- 53. Raphy Hupez, 2021
- 54. Megha Kondapally
- 55. Tina Yin, 2022
- 56. Áine Crinion, 2022
- 57. Nicolo Ferretti, 2021
- 58. Grace Affleck, 2023
- 59. Deborah Wey, 2024
- 60. Rachel Kirichu, 2022
- 61. Kate Barranco, 2023
- 62. Matthew Smith '2022

- English
- 16. Patrick R. O'Malley, Professor, Department of English
- 17. Kathryn D. Temple, Professor, Department of English
- Jennifer Natalya Fink, Professor,
   Department of English and Director,
   Disability Studies
- Michelle C. Wang, Associate Professor, Department of Art and Art History
- 20. Pamela Fox, Professor, Department of English
- Caetlin Benson-Allott, Provost's
   Distinguished Associate Professor,
   Department of English
- 22. Marwa Daoudy, Associate Professor, Center for Contemporary Arab Studies, SFS
- 23. Amani Morrison, Assistant Professor, Department of English
- Nathan K. Hensley, Associate Professor, Department of English
- 25. Ricardo Ortiz, Chair and Associate Professor, Department of English
- 26. Shiloh Krupar, Provost's Distinguished Associate Professor, SFS, Culture and Politics Program
- Elliott Colla, Associate Professor,
   Department of Arabic and Islamic Studies
- 28. Erick D. Langer, Professor, SFS & History
- Theodora Danylevich, Adjunct Professor, Women's and Gender Studies, Disability Studies, Medical Humanities, Writing
- 30. Amanda Phillips, Department of English
- 31. Joy Young, Department of English
- Felicitas Opwis, Associate Professor,
   Department of Arabic and Islamic Studies
- 33. Ellen Gorman, Lecturer, Department of English

- 63. Matthew Failor, 2023
- 64. Brooke Tanner, 2023
- 65. John Meiter, 2023
- 66. Annaelle Lafontant, 2023
- 67. Cassady Cundari, 2023
- 68. Eric Clarke, 2023
- 69. Eric Bazail-Eimil, 2023
- 70. Eri Hayakawa, 2024
- 71. Eva Sofia Esposito, 2024
- 72. Al Castillo, 2022
- 73. Carlos Asorey, 2021
- 74. Jonathon Marek, 2021
- 75. Christina Ruder, 2023
- 76. Olivia Johnson, 2024
- 77. Neval Mulaomerovic, 2024
- 78. Michael Skora, 2023
- 79. Arushi Mehta, 2024
- 80. Thomas Connelly, 2021
- 81. Manushi Tanna, 2024
- 82. Kate Toole, 2022
- 83. Michael Moonjely, 2021
- 84. Sophia Copeland, 2024
- 85. Brennan George, 2023
- 86. Briseyda Neri, 2022
- 87. Samah Yagoub, 2023
- 88. Mikey Young, 2023
- 89. Alexandra Kim-Lee, 2024
- 90. Gabriel Panuco-Mercado, 2023
- 91. Jialan Deal, 2024
- 92. Nirvana Khan, 2024
- 93. Alex Morales, 2024
- 94. Connor Coyle, 2024
- 95. Mark Wilcox, 2021
- 96. Josh Klein, 2022
- 97. Anya Wahal, 2023
- 98. Rita Alan, 2024
- 99. Isadora Karathanos, 2024
- 100. Deven Malone, 2022

- 34. David Gewanter, Professor, English Dept.
- 35. Emily Mendenhall, Provost's Distinguished Associate Professor, SFS, STIA
- Arjun Shankar, Assistant Professor, SFS, CULP
- Howard R. Spendelow, Associate Professor, Department of History
- 38. Niles Tomlinson, Department of English
- 39. Jeffrey Anderson, Professor in SFS/Government
- 40. Mark Giordano, Professor, SFS
- 41. Ben Buchanan, Assistant Teaching Professor, SFS
- 42. Rochelle Davis, Associate Professor, SFS/Arab Studies
- 43. Rebecca Patterson, Professor of the Practice, SFS
- 44. Cóilín Parsons, Associate Professor, Department of English
- 45. C. Christine Fair, Professor, SFS.
- 46. Diana Kim, Assistant Professor, SFS/Asian Studies
- Lahra Smith, Associate Professor,
   SFS/African Studies & Dept of Government
- 48. Anna Maria Mayda, Professor, SFS and Economics Department
- 49. Abraham Newman, Professor, SFS and the Government Department
- James Millward, Professor, SFS and History Department
- Yuhki Tajima, Associate Professor, SFS/Asian Studies
- 52. Katharine Donato, Professor, SFS, ISIM
- 53. Marko Klasnja, Assistant Professor, SFS and Government Department
- 54. Denise Brennan, Professor and Chair, Department of Anthropology
- 55. Katrin Sieg, Professor and Director, BMW

101.	Grant Burroughs, 2022	Center for German and European Studies
102.	Jacob Bernard, 2023	
103.	Katie Cooper, 2024	
104.	Ashley Vincenzo, 2024	
105.	Tristin Sam, 2023	
106.	Margaret Fouberg, 2022	
107.	Sarah Craig, 2023	
108.	Isabella Turilli, 2022	
109.	Andrea Ho, 2024	
110.	Jessica Duhon, 2022	
111.	Colton El-Habr, 2024	
112.	Michael Skora, 2023	
113.	Byeong Yun James Kim, 2021	
114.	Luka Pauwelyn, 2021	
115.	Lucas Nieman, 2024	
116.	Leo John Arnett, 2022	
117.	Isabelle Greenberg, 2024	