September 15, 2022

President Joseph R. Biden The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW Washington, DC 20500

The Honorable Antony Blinken Secretary of State U.S. Department of State 2201 C Street NW Washington, DC 20520 The Honorable Alejandro Mayorkas Secretary of Homeland Security U.S. Department of Homeland Security 301 7th Street SW Washington, DC 2052

RE: Temporary Protected Status for Immigrants from Central America

President Biden, Secretary Mayorkas, Secretary Blinken,

The undersigned organizations urge your administration to designate Temporary Protected Status (TPS) for El Salvador, Nicaragua, Honduras, and Guatemala. This letter follows previous petitions from organizations and members of Congress since the start of your administration. Redesignating TPS for Honduras, El Salvador, Nicaragua, and designating TPS for Guatemala must be considered as an essential part of the U.S. strategy to address the root causes of migration from Central America. TPS designations are also critical in the context of increasing climate-related disasters affecting the region. Not extending protections for TPS beneficiaries from Central America would have devastating impacts for TPS beneficiaries, their families, and communities in the United States, and potentially destabilize Central America further.

Designating Guatemala and redesignating TPS for Honduras, El Salvador, and Nicaragua fits squarely within the authority of the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) and the Department of State. TPS was created as a statute in 1990 to protect immigrants who are unable to return to their home countries because of situations of armed conflict, extraordinary circumstances which prevent governments from receiving their citizens safely, and natural disasters like back-to-back Hurricanes Eta and lota that these countries experienced in November 2020 following a multi-year period of drought. The combination of the devastating impacts of the hurricanes on housing, public infrastructure, agriculture, with ongoing political and human rights crises, violence, economic downfall exacerbated by the pandemic, and a lack of adequate access to food, water, and health care, prevents nationals from returning safely and warrants a granting of new TPS designations. The government of Guatemala has requested TPS for its citizens due to the impacts of the 2020 hurricanes on more than one occasion,² and the new government of Honduras has also requested TPS for its citizens,³ another necessary condition for the granting of TPS for natural disasters according to U.S. law.

¹ Rep. Castro, Espaillat Bipartisan <u>Letter</u> to President Biden, Secretary of Homeland Security Alejandro Mayorkas, and Secretary of State Antony Blinken, May 2022, Senator Menendez, Senate Democrats <u>Letter</u> to Secretary Mayorkas and Secretary Blinken, January 2022, Rep. Velazquez (D-NY) <u>Letter</u> to DHS Sec. Mayorkas and Sec. of State Blinken, Feb. 2021; Rep. Sires (D-NJ) and Rep. Torres (D-CA) <u>Letter</u> to President Biden, Jan. 2021; NGO <u>Letter</u> to President-elect Joseph Biden, Dec. 2020; Senator Kaine, Senator Warner, Senator Cardin, Senator Van Hollen <u>Letter</u> to Sec. Mayorkas, Dec. 2020 ² President Giammattei <u>requests</u> TPS for Guatemalan citizens with DHS Secretary Mayorkas, June 2022, Guatemalan Foreign Minister <u>requests</u> TPS with Secretary of State Blinken, Oct. 2021, Guatemalan Foreign Minister <u>requests</u> TPS for Guatemala, Nov. 2020

³ Honduran Foreign Minister requests TPS for Honduran citizens, February 2022, https://hondudiario.com/nacionales/canciller-hondureno-solicito-formalmente-nuevo-tps-para-los-compatriotas-en-eeuu/

The lingering impact of the November 2020 hurricanes combined with the effects of climate change and the longer-term consequences of the COVID-19 pandemic have worsened food insecurity and instability in Central America. Hurricanes Eta and lota left an estimated 9.3 million people, including 3.5 million people affected, and forced to leave their communities.⁴ As of July 2022, at least 8.4 million people require food assistance in Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and El Salvador.⁵ Inequalities have deepened in the region as people have been unable to recover from unemployment and impacts to their livelihoods due to the pandemic. Hurricane Bonnie that passed through Central America in July 2022, causing deaths in El Salvador and Nicaragua, 6 is the latest example of natural disasters impacting the region. As a new hurricane season begins, communities that have already been affected with loss of homes, livelihoods and the destruction of critical infrastructure from previous storms will again face the risk of flooding or devastation. TPS designation can help stabilize the region, allowing families to access vital resources through remittances sent by loved ones, while governments and international humanitarian organizations work to aid those harmed by natural disasters and already suffering the effects of the pandemic, as well as ongoing violence, poverty, and corruption. The growing crackdown against independent journalists and civil society organizations across Nicaragua, Guatemala, and El Salvador also exacerbates risks for individuals returning home.

The urgency of granting a new designation for current TPS beneficiaries from Nicaragua, Honduras, and El Salvador in the United States cannot be overstated. Under the *Ramos v. Nielsen* and *Bhattarai v. Nielsen* lawsuits, the protection for TPS beneficiaries from El Salvador, Honduras, Haiti, and Nicaragua has been extended to December 31, 2022.⁷ This is less than four months away. No one benefits by forcing TPS beneficiaries to continue living with this constant uncertainty and fear. Although extending their protections with new designations is not a permanent solution, it will allow TPS beneficiaries to continue to live and work in the United States in the short term and to send remittances to support their families in Central America suffering from the impacts of natural disasters, severe drought, the COVID-19 pandemic, and to strengthen those countries' economies—creating positive impacts for communities in the United States and boosting these countries' economies in Central America. Citizens abroad sent a total of \$24.5 billion in remittances to Honduras, El Salvador, Guatemala, and Nicaragua in 2020 alone.⁸ TPS would also benefit the U.S. economy as the majority of Central American TPS beneficiaries have resided in the United States for at least two decades and represent a strong workforce—many serving as essential workers during the pandemic.

We urge your administration to redesignate TPS for Honduras, El Salvador, Nicaragua, and designate TPS for Guatemala as soon as possible. While Congress must ultimately act to grant them permanent protections and a pathway to citizenship, the executive branch can act to extend their protections in the short term. TPS designations can be a core part of the humane and rights-based immigration and foreign policy that you have promised. It can help countries in Central America recover from natural disasters and strengthen immigrant communities in the United States.

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⁴ https://www.unicef.org/appeals/hurricanes-eta-and-iota

https://reliefweb.int/report/mexico/echo-central-america-and-mexico-factsheet-1-july-2022

⁶ https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2022/7/4/three-dead-hurricane-bonnie-passes-over-central-america

⁷ https://www.uscis.gov/humanitarian/update-on-ramos-v-nielsen

Signed organizations

1199SEIU United Healthcare Workers

32BJ SEIU

Access Living / Cambiando Vidas

Adhikaar

African Communities Together

AFSCME Council 3

Alabama Coalition for Immigrant Justice (ACIJ)

Alabama Latino AIDS Coalition

Alianza Americas

America's Voice

American Friends Service Committee (AFSC)

American Immigration Lawyers Association

AMUSE - Asociación De Mujeres Salvadoreñas en el Exterior

Arkansas United

Armadillos Ni un Migrante Menos

Asian Americans Advancing Justice | AAJC

Asian Americans Advancing Justice-Atlanta

Asociación de Guatemaltecos Sin Fronteras

Baltimore Action Legal Team

Brazen Legal, PLLC.

Bridges Faith Initiative

Capital Area Immigrants' Rights (CAIR) Coalition

Care in Action

CASA

Casa de la Cultura El Salvador

CASA in Action

Casa Mary Johanna

Casa Yurumein

Center for Gender & Refugee Studies

Center for Community Change

Center for Immigrant Progress

Center for Law and Social Policy

Center for Popular Democracy

Center for Victims of Torture

Central American Black Organization

Central American Resource Center of Los Angeles

Central American Resource Center of Northern CA - CARECEN SF

Central American Resource Center of Washington DC

Centro Comunitario CEUS

Centro Presente

Centro Romero

Centro San Bonifacio

Chicago Religious Leadership Network on Latin America-CRLN

Church World Service

CIELO- Comunidades Indígenas en liderazgo (CIELO)

Committee in Solidarity with the People of El Salvador (CISPES)

Citizens Policing Project

Clerics of St. Viator Provincial Council

Coalición de Derechos Humanos

Coalition for Humane Immigrant Rights (CHIRLA)

Colectivo de Desarrollo Transnacional de Michoacán

Colectivo de Mujeres Transnacionales

Communities Organizing Latinx Power and Action -COPAL Minnesota

Community Asylum Seekers Project VT

Community Change Action

Community EsTr(El/La)

Congregation of Our Lady of Charity of the Good Shepherd, U.S. Provinces

Connecticut Shoreline Indivisible

Cooperative Baptist Fellowship

CRECEN Houston

Diáspora Hondureña Internacional (DHI)

Disciples Immigration Legal Counsel

Disciples Refugee & Immigration Ministries

Dominican Development Center

Dorothy Day Catholic Worker, DC

Dreamers of Atl

Durango Unido

Equity Matters

Evangelical Lutheran Church in America

Everyday Canvassing

Familias Unidas en Acción

Families Belong Together

FEDECMI - La Federación de Clubes Michoacanos en Illinois (Casa Michoacan)

Fellowship Southwest

FIRM Action

First Congregational Church of SanJose

First Focus on Children

Florida Immigrant Coalition

Fuerzas Unidas

GALEO Impact Fund

Global Women's Institute

Guatemala Human Rights Commission/USA

Heartland Workers Center

Haitian Bridge Alliance

Hispanic Federation

Hondurans Against AIDS

Hope Border Institute | Instituto Fronterizo Esperanza

Houston America For All

Howard County Coalition for Immigrant Justice (Maryland)

Hub 450 Lancaster

Illinois Coalition for Immigrant and Refugee Rights

Illinois Workers Action

Immigrant Home Foundation

Immigration Hub

IMPACT Silver Spring

Indivisible Howard County (Maryland)

Instituto para las Mujeres en la Migración (IMUMI)

Interfaith Welcome Coalition - San Antonio

International Refugee Assistance Project (IRAP)

Jews United for Justice

Justice in Motion

Kids in Need of Defense (KIND)

La Colaborativa

Latin American Association

Latin America Working Group (LAWG)

Latinas en Poder

Latino Commission on AIDS

Latino Policy Forum

Latinos Progresando

LCF Georgia

Leaders of a Beautiful Struggle

Lila LGBTQ, Inc.

Living Hope Wheelchair Association

Lutheran Immigration and Refugee Service

Lutheran Social Services of the National Capital Area (LSSNCA)

Make the Road Nevada

Make the Road New York

Making Changes

Maryland Latinos Unidos (MLU)

Maryland Legislative Coalition

Massachusetts Immigrant and Refugee Advocacy Coalition

Massachusetts Law Reform Institute

Memphis Interfaith Coalition for Action and Hope

Miami Workers Center

Michigan United

Migrant Equity Southeast

Mission Guatemala USA

Mothers On The Move

Mundo Maya Foundation

Muslim Voices Coalition

NAACP, Prince George's County Branch

NAPAC-GA

National Advocacy Center of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd

National Association of Social Workers-MD Chapter

National Council of Jewish Women

National Council of Jewish Women -- Greater Long Beach & West Orange County (CA) Section

National Domestic Workers Alliance

National Immigration Law Center (NILC)

National Korean American Service & Education Consortium (NAKASEC)

National Partnership for New Americans

Network in Solidarity with the People of Guatemala

New York Immigration Coalition

North Carolina Justice Center

Office of Latino/Latin American Studies (OLLA)

OneAmerica

Organizacion Maya K'Iche

Organizing Black

Our Revolution Maryland

Oxfam America

Pennsylvania Immigration & Citizenship Coalition

PG Change Makers

Poder Latinx

Presbyterian Church (USA)

Progressive Maryland

Prince Georges County Peace and Justice Coalition

Professorial Lecturer. George Washington Univ School Of Public Health and Health Services

Protect the Vote GA

Quixote Center

Red de Pueblos Transnacionales

Red Mexicana de Líderes y Organizaciones de Migrantes

Refugee Law Center

Refugees International

Represent GA Action Network, Inc.

Rural Women Health Project

Salvadoran Association of Los Angeles (ASOSAL)

Seeds of Resistance

Service Employees International Union (SEIU)

Services, Immigrant Rights and Education Network (SIREN)

Sisters of Mercy of the Americas - Justice Team

Somos South Georgia

Southeast Immigrant Rights Network (SEIRN)

St. Vincent de Paul Catholic Church

SURJ

Sur Legal Collaborative

Takoma Park Mobilization Equal Justice Committee

Telpochacalli Community Education Project

Tennessee Immigrant & Refugee Rights Coalition

The Advocates for Human Rights

UFCW Local 400

United Farm Workers

UndocuBlack Network

Unidos MN

UnidosUS

Unitarian Universalist Service Committee

Unitarian Universalists for Social Justice

UNITE HERE

United Congregations of Metro East

United for a Fair Economy

United Healthcare Workers East

United We Dream Network

Virginia Coalition for Immigrant Rights

VOICE MALE Magazine

Washington Office on Latin America

WeCount!

Welcome House Raleigh

WIN! The Welcome Immigrant Network

Wind of the Spirit Immigrant Resource Center

WOLC IMMIGRATION SERVICES

Women Working Together U.S.A

Women's Refugee Commission

Working Families United