

TOEFL/IELTS/學測閱讀必備詞彙閱讀必備詞彙1:

education 教育
aspect 方面
community 社區、社會
reflect 反映、表現
attitude 態度、看法
unspoken 未說出口的、沒人理睬的
belief 信仰、信念
custom 風俗
curriculum 課程
assessment 評價、評估
expectation 期待、期望
behave 做出行為-動詞
behavior 行為
rule 準則、規章
cover 覆蓋、包含
duty 職責、義務
conduct 行為、操行
virtuous 有道德的
proper 適當的、有禮貌的
manner 禮貌
marry 結婚
company 陪伴
permit 允許、許可
dye 染
loiter 閒逛、虛度
function 功能、典禮
church 教堂
regularly 有規律地、有規則地
alcohol 酒精、酒
Bible《聖經》
country school 鄉村學校
coal 煤
bucket 桶
sweep 打掃、清掃
tidy 整齊的、整潔的
despite 雖然、儘管
stipulate 規定、保證
content 內容
arithmetic 算術
Christianity 基督教
literacy 有文化、有讀寫能力

religious 宗教上的

corporal 身體的、肉體的(同義詞:physical)

stick 棍子

strap 皮帶

naughty 調皮的、頑皮的

unruly 不守規矩的、不受約束的

schooling 學校教育

engage 從事

caretaking 關心、照料

TOEFL/IELTS/學測閱讀必備詞彙2:

1. nevertheless 然而、不過

2. creatively 具有創造性地

3. stimulate 刺激、激勵

4. strict 嚴格的、嚴謹的

5. protocol 草案、協議

6. illegal 非法的、違法的

7. hit 打、打擊

8. dismiss 開除、解雇

9. instantly 馬上、立刻(同義詞:quickly, rapidly, immediately)

10. secular 現世的、非宗教的

11. acceptable 可以接受的、合意的

12. appropriate 適當的

13. sophistication 混合、混亂

14. workplace 工作場所、車間

15. career 職業

16. expand 膨脹、發展

17. challenge 挑戰

18. diverse 不同的

19. researcher 研究者

20. cleaner 清潔員

21. societal 社會的

22. fill 填充、填補

23. smack 用掌拍打/擊打

24. silence 靜、安靜

25. method 方法

26. influence 影響

27. discipline 學科、紀律

28. participate 參加、參與

29. achievement 成就

30. similar 相似的

31. lifestyle 生活方式

32. ownership 所有權、擁有權

33. diverse 不同的(同義詞: different, various, a variety of, varied, a range of)

34. pupil 小學生

35. consider 考慮

36. length 長度

37. topic 主題

38. inflexible 不靈活的、不能融通的

39. arrangement 安排

40. loose 寬鬆的、自由的

41. cactus 仙人掌

42. relate 有聯繫、有關係

43. dry 乾燥的(反義詞: humid 濕潤的、wet 潮濕的)

44. sandy 沙的、沙質的

45. rocky 多岩石的

46. desert 沙漠

47. distance 距離

48. tall 高的(反義詞: short矮的)

49. across 橫向的

50. traditional 傳統的(同義詞: conventional, conservative, orthodox)

TOEFL/TOEFL/IELTS/學測考試(Ielts)閱讀高分必備詞彙(3)

hunter 獵人

harsh 荒無人煙的

material 材料、原料、物資

possessions 財產(動詞形式: possess 擁有、佔有、持有)

unemployment 失業

poverty 貧窮、貧困

alcoholism 酗酒

tribe 部落、部族

disappear 消失、不見

lifestyle 生活方式

attractive 具有吸引力的

outsider 外界的人

crop 農作物、莊稼

originate 起源、來自(衍生詞: origin 起因、原有、起源-名詞,

original 最初的、原始的、獨創的-形容詞)

staple 主要的

garlic 大蒜

ginger 生薑

headache 頭痛

toothache 牙痛

magnolia 玉蘭類植物

cancer 癌症

cure 治癒
disease 疾病
hunger 饑餓、渴望
famine 饑荒
starving 饑餓(但形容饑餓的程度比較深, 都快要餓死了)
survive 生存、存活
strength 力量、力氣
energy 能量、活力
normal 正常的、常態的
chemical 化學的;化學製品、化學藥品
scientist 科學家(衍生詞:science 科學)
discover 發現、發覺(衍生詞:discovery 發現)
contain 包含、包括(同義詞:involve, include, consist of)
substance 物質
stomach 胃、胃部
brain 大腦
heart 心臟
lung 肺部
kidney 腎
full 滿的(反義詞:empty 空的)
pharmaceutical 製藥的
promising 有希望的、有前途的
obesity 肥胖
adult 成年人
estimate 估計、評估
overweight 超重的
obese 肥胖的
simple 簡單的、樸素的
nourishing 有營養的

TOEFL/IELTS/學測考試(Ielts)閱讀高分必備詞彙(4)

1. afford 負擔、承擔
2. expensive 昂貴的
3. fatty 富含脂肪的
4. slim 苗條的、纖細的
5. healthy 健康的
6. descendant 子孫、後代
7. ready-made 現成的、做好的
8. convenient 便利的、便捷的
9. taste 味道
10. fat 脂肪;肥的、胖的
11. salt 鹽
12. solution 解決辦法、解決方案

13. ideal 理想的
14. right 權利;正確的
15. secret 秘密;秘密的
16. profit 利潤
17. herd 放牧
18. cow 奶牛
19. diet 食物
20. majority 主要、多數(反義詞:minority 少數)
21. scarce 匱乏的、稀缺的
22. sort 種類、類別
23. compare 比較
24. desire 渴望
25. overcome 克服、解決
26. ancient 古代的、遠古的
27. major 主要的
28. issue 問題
29. appear 出現、看來
30. financial 財政的、金融的
31. spread 傳播、蔓延、伸展
32. supply 供給、供應
33. addiction 沉溺、上癮
34. widespread 分佈廣泛的、普遍的
35. cruel 殘忍的、殘酷的
36. unkind 不仁慈的、無情的
37. alive 活著的
38. prickly 多刺的
39. solid 固體
40. powder 粉末
41. maintain 維持、繼續
42. drought 乾旱
43. tongue 舌頭、說話方式
44. well-known 眾所周知的、有名的
45. advertisement 廣告(衍生詞:advertise 做廣告、登廣告-動詞;
advertiser 登廣告者、廣告客戶-名詞;advertising 廣告業、廣告-動名
詞)
46. main 主要的、重要的
47. aim 目的、目標
48. honest (反義詞:dishonest 不忠實的、不誠實的-形容詞) rarely
很少地、罕見地(衍生詞:rare 稀罕的、傑出的)
49. puffery 鼓吹、吹捧
50. worldwide 全世界的

TOEFL/IELTS/學測考試(Ielts)閱讀高分必備詞彙(5)

1. statement (衍生詞: state)
2. term 學期、條款、術語
3. develop 發展
4. exaggerate 誇張、誇大
5. claim 聲稱、主張
6. legal 合法的(反義詞: illegal 違法的、非法的-形容詞)
7. prove 證明、證實
8. licence 執照、許可證
9. lie 說謊
10. vague 含糊的、曖昧的
11. class 把...分類、把...分等級
12. option 選擇(衍生詞: choice)
13. expression 表達
14. salesperson 售貨員、銷售員(同義詞: seller)
15. evaluation 評價、估計(衍生詞: evaluate 評價、評估-動詞)
16. product 產品、產物(衍生詞: produce 產物、農產品, 生產、製造-名詞、動詞, production 生產、產品)
17. objective 客觀的
18. subjective 主觀的
19. identify 識別、鑒別(衍生詞: identity 身份、特性-名詞, identification 辨認、鑒定, identifiable 可以識別的、可以鑒別的-形容詞, identifiably 可以識別地、可以鑒別地-副詞)
20. document 文件、文檔(衍生詞: documentary 檔的, 紀錄片-形容詞, 名詞)
21. notion 觀念、想法(衍生詞: note 注意、記錄-名詞)
22. caveat 警告、告誡
23. transaction 交易(衍生詞: transact 交易、處理-動詞)
24. initially 最初、開頭(衍生詞: initial 最初的、初始的)
25. property 財產、特徵
26. deal 交易、生意(衍生詞: dealer 生意人)
27. Latin 拉丁語、拉丁語的
28. basically 基本上、主要地(衍生詞: basic 基本的-形容詞, basis 基礎、基本-名詞)
29. mean 意思是、意謂
30. responsibility 責任、職責(衍生詞: response 回應、反應-名詞, respond 回答、回應-動詞, responsible 有責任的、負責的-形容詞)
31. check 檢查、核對
32. payment 報酬、支付(衍生詞: pay 支付、給予-名詞, payable 可支付的-形容詞)
33. defect 過失、缺點(衍生詞: defective 有缺陷的)
34. deliberately 蓄意地、故意地(衍生詞: deliberate 深思熟慮的、故意的)

35. conceal 隱藏、隱蔽(衍生詞:concealment 隱藏、隱蔽-名詞)
36. policy 政策、方針
37. proof 證據、校對
38. affect 影響
39. competitor 競爭對手、競爭者(衍生詞:compete 競爭、比賽-動詞, competition 競爭、比賽-名詞)
40. statistics 統計學 (衍生詞:statistic, statistical 統計的、統計學的-形容詞)
41. run 運轉、運行(同義詞:manage, operate)
42. investigate 調查、研究(衍生詞:investigation 調查、研究-名詞, investigator 調查人-名詞)
43. insurance 保險
44. finance 金融、財政(衍生詞:financial 財政的、金融的)
45. service 服務
46. therefore 因此、所以(衍生詞:so, thus)
47. careful 小心的、仔細的(衍生詞:care 關心、顧慮-動詞)
48. factual 事實的、實際的(衍生詞:fact 事實、實情-名詞)
49. assertion 主張、斷言(衍生詞:assert 聲稱、斷言-動詞)
50. regarding 關於

TOEFL/IELTS/學測考試(Ielts)閱讀高分必備詞彙(6)

1. quality 品質、品質
2. goods 貨物、物品
3. oversee 監視、檢查
4. validity 有效性
5. council 理事會、委員會
6. authority 權威、權利
7. overstep 踏過、越過
8. limit 極限、限度
9. raise 提出
10. generate 產生(衍生詞:generation 產生、一代-名詞)
11. strategy 戰略、策略(衍生詞:strategic, strategically 戰略的、策略的-形容詞)
12. superlative 最高的
13. various 不容的、多種多樣的(衍生詞:variety 品種、種類, vary 改變、變更-動詞)
14. specific 具體的(衍生詞:specifically 具體地、明確地-副詞, specification 詳述、規範-名詞)
15. concern 關心、關注
16. mislead 誤導(衍生詞:lead 引導-動詞)
17. false 錯誤的
18. prevent 阻止、預防(衍生詞:preventable 可以預防的、可以阻止的-形容詞)

19. understandably 可以理解地(衍生詞:understand 理解-動詞, understandable 可以理解的-形容詞)
20. object 反對、抗議(同義詞:refuse, refute, argue against)
21. untruthful 不真實的、虛偽的(衍生詞:truth 事實、真理-名詞, true 真實的、真正的-形容詞, truthful 誠實的-形容詞)
22. unfair 不公平的(衍生詞:fair 公平的-形容詞)
23. advantage 優勢、優點(反義詞:disadvantage 略勢、缺點-名詞)
24. court 法院、法庭、球場
25. clarify 澄清、闡明(衍生詞:clarification 澄清-名詞)
26. boundary 邊界、分界線
27. acceptable 可以接受的(衍生詞:accept 接受-名詞)
28. best-loved 最喜愛的
29. favorite 喜歡的人、物或事情
30. brand 牌子
31. make 品牌
32. similarly 相似地、相似的是(衍生詞:similar 相似的-形容詞)
33. expect 期待、期望(衍生詞:expectation 期望、期待-名詞)
34. expectable 預料中的-形容詞,
35. unexpected 無法預料的-形容詞
36. boast 自誇
37. consider 考慮、照顧
38. considerate 考慮周到的-形容詞,
39. considerable 值得考慮的, 相當多的-形容詞,
40. consideration 考慮-名詞
41. deceptive 帶有欺騙性的
42. deception 欺騙-名詞
43. primary 初級的、主要的
44. inform 告知
45. monitor 監督、監管
46. ensure 確保、保證
47. argue 爭論、辯論
48. technique 技術、技巧、手段
49. technical 技術的、技巧的-形容詞,
50. technician 技師、技術員

TOEFL/IELTS/學測考試(Ielts)閱讀高分必備詞彙(7)

1. otherwise 另外、否則
2. unnoticed 被忽視的、未被注意到的
3. notice 注意、觀察-動詞,
4. noticeable 顯而易見的-形容詞,
5. unnoticeable 不明顯的-形容詞
6. crowded 擁擠的、塞滿的
7. crowd 擁擠、塞滿-動詞

8. aspect 方面
9. relatively 相對地
10. relative 相關的、相對的-形容詞,
11. relate 聯繫-動詞
12. harmless 無害的
13. harm 損害、傷害-名詞,
14. harmful 有害的、傷害的-形容詞
15. integral 完整的、整體的
16. integrate 整合、結合-動詞,
17. integration 聯合、結合-名詞
18. detect 發覺、探測
19. detective 察覺的、偵探的-形容詞
20. delight 高興、欣喜
21. delightful 高興的、欣喜的、令人愉快的-形容詞
22. discount 折扣
23. fee 費、費用
24. description 描述、記敘
25. describe 描述、記敘-動詞
26. discussion 討論
27. discuss 討論-動詞
28. issue 問題
29. comparison 比較
30. compare 比較、對比-動詞
31. contrast 對照、對比
32. guilty 內疚的、有罪的
33. guilt 內疚、罪行-名詞
34. summary 總結
35. summarize 總結
36. definition 定義
37. define 下定義-動詞
38. determine 決定、確定
39. determination 決定、確定-名詞
40. chainsaw 鏈鋸
41. recent 最近的、近期的
42. recently 最近地、近期地-副詞
43. reality 現實
44. realistic 現實的-形容詞
45. realization 意識
46. realize 意識、瞭解到-動詞
47. detailed 詳盡的、詳細的
48. detail 細節、詳情-名詞
49. gasoline 汽油 同義詞

50. petrol 汽油

TOEFL/IELTS/學測考試(Ielts)閱讀高分必備詞彙(8)

1. own 擁有
2. owner 擁有者
3. advantage 優勢、優點
4. disadvantage 缺點
5. mobility 靈活機動性
6. specific 具體的
7. specify 詳述、說明-動詞,
8. specification 詳述、規範-名詞
9. vital 生死攸關的、重大的
10. affair 事物、事件
11. automobile 汽車(同義詞: car, vehicle)
12. relationship 關係、關聯
13. love-hate 愛恨的
14. cherish 珍愛、懷抱
15. undeniably 不可否認的
16. convenient (衍生詞: convenience)
17. industry 工業、產業、行業
18. commerce 商業(衍生詞: commercial 商業的-形容詞)
19. prosper (衍生詞: prosperous)
20. unfortunately 不幸地
21. fortune 運氣、命運-名詞,
22. fortunate 幸運的、幸福的-形容詞,
23. fortunately 幸運地、幸福地-副詞
24. downside 負面、缺點
25. upside 正面、優點
26. pollution 污染
27. manufacture 製造
28. manufacturer 製造商-名詞,
29. manufacturing 製造業-名詞
30. purpose-build 依某種目的而建造
31. factory 工廠(同義詞: plant, mill)
32. entrepreneur 企業家
33. launch 投放、開發、發起
34. admirable 值得讚美的、極美的
35. philosophy 哲理、哲學
36. venture 冒險、風險
37. desire 想往、期望
38. motoring 駕車
39. afford 承擔
40. affordable 可承擔的、可負擔的-形容詞,

- 41. unaffordable 不可承擔的、不可負擔的-形容詞
- 42. ultra-affordable 最終可以負擔的
- 43. so-called 所謂的
- 44. determine 決定、確定
- 45. status 身份、地位
- 46. comfort 舒適、安慰
- 47. protection 保護
- 48. protect 保護-動詞,
- 49. protective 予以保護的、保護的-形容詞
- 50. previous 在前的、早先的

TOEFL/IELTS/學測考試(Ielts)閱讀高分必備詞彙(9)

- 1. vehicle 交通工具、車輛
 - 2. two-wheeled 兩輪的
 - 3. scooter 小型摩托車
 - 4. three-wheeled 三輪的
 - 5. motorized 機動化的、摩托化的
 - 6. motor 汽車
 - 7. rickshaw 人力車
 - 8. transport 運輸
 - 9. potential 潛在的、可能的;潛力、潛能
 - 10. extensive 廣泛的、廣大的
 - 11. predictable 可預測的
 - 12. predict 預測、預言-動詞,
 - 13. unpredictable 不可預測的-形容詞
 - 14. explosion 爆發、爆炸
 - 15. inevitable 不可避免的
 - 16. inescapable 不可逃避的
 - 17. unavoidable 不可避免的
 - 18. wisdom 智慧、明智
 - 19. warning 警告、預告
 - 20. consequence 後果
 - 21. massive 大量的
 - 22. compelling 強迫的、引人注目的
 - 23. argument 爭論、辯論
 - 24. definite 明確的、一定的
 - 25. connection 關係、連接
 - 26. worsen 惡化、損害
 - 27. worse 更壞的、更惡略的-形容詞
 - 28. respectively 各自地、分別地
 - 29. personally 個人地
 - 30. individually 單個地
 - 31. subjectively 主觀地

32. critical 批評的、危機的、嚴重的
33. release 釋放
34. dramatically 極大地、引人注目地
35. strikingly 醒目地
36. noticeably 值得注意地
37. remarkably 顯著地
38. affect 影響
39. concern 考慮、憂慮
40. aspect 方面
41. stuck 被卡住
42. import 進口
43. export 出口
44. approximately 大約地、大概地(同義詞:nearly, about, around)
45. dependence 依賴、依靠
46. dependent 依賴的、依靠的-形容詞,
47. independence 獨立、自主-名詞,
48. independent 獨立的、自主的-形容詞
49. effect 效果、結果
50. uniquely 唯一地、獨特地

TOEFL/IELTS/學測考試(Ielts)閱讀高分必備詞彙(10)

1. solution 解答、解決辦法
2. benefit 利益
3. drawback 缺點
4. applaud 稱讚、贊同
5. mode 方式、模式
6. descendant 子孫、後代、後裔(同義詞offspring)
7. regard 看待、當作
8. original 最初的、原始的(衍生詞:
9. origin 起源、根源-名詞,
10. originate 起源、發生-動詞
11. invention 發明
12. invent 發明、創造-動詞
13. percentage 百分比、百分率
14. conventional 習俗的、傳統的
15. traditional 傳統的
16. orthodox 正統地
17. conservative 保守的
18. elite 精銳、精華
19. crisis 危機
20. unfair 不公平的(衍生詞:fair) 公平的-形容詞)
21. decrease 減少、降低(衍生詞:reduce, diminish, cut back, fall, drop)

22. negative 被動的(反義詞:positive 主動的)
23. synonym 同義詞
24. overcrowding 擁擠的、阻塞的
25. approve 贊成、同意
26. chilling 恐怖的
27. purchaser 消費者
28. purchase 消費-動詞,
29. purchasing 消費的-形容詞
30. violent 暴力的、強烈的(衍生詞:violence 暴力-名詞)
31. whereby 憑什麼、為何
32. compensation 補償(衍生詞:compensate 償還、補償-動詞)
33. favorable 贊成的、有利的
34. traffic 交通
35. congestion 擁塞(同義詞:jam, conjunction, gridlock)
36. cycling 騎腳踏車(衍生詞:bicycle 腳踏車, cyclist 騎腳踏車的人)
37. stuck 被粘住的(衍生詞:stuck是stick的過去式和過去分詞)
38. breathe 呼吸、發出
39. diesel 柴油機、柴油味
40. fume (濃烈或難聞的)煙、氣
41. commute (乘坐交通工具)往來
42. college 大學、學院
43. issue 問題;發行
44. despite 不論、儘管
45. flyover過街天橋
46. lane 街道、車道(同義詞street, road, avenue, pathway)
47. consideration 考慮、體諒(衍生詞:consider 考慮、體諒-動詞, considerable 值得考慮的)
48. car-friendly 汽車友好型的
49. humble 微賤的、粗陋的
50. restrict 限制

Cambridge 4 TEST 1 1. ignore=pay no attention=not pay any attention=take no notice=not take any notice忽略, 無視 v.

2. encounter=face=confront=meet遇見, 遭遇v.
3. mistaken view=misconception錯誤的觀點n.
4. easy to reach=accessible容易達到的adj.
5. change=modify(modification) 改變v.
6. destruction=destroy=loss毀壞n.
7. investigate=make inquiries=enquiries=go into=probe=look into 調查v.
8. where=geographical location 表地點
9. important=vital=essential=crucial重要的adj.

10. reason=cause=factor=origins=root=stimulus=impetus原因n.
11. protect=guard=safeguard=shield=conservation保護v.
12. newspapers, television=media媒體n.
13. where to live=habitat居住地n.
14. get warmer=global warming變暖n.
15. contribute to=play a part有助於v.
16. survive=continuing existence倖存, 活下來v.
17. curriculum=course=syllabus課程n.
18. link to=be connected with=be linked with把...和...相聯繫v.
19. underdeveloped=degenerated=rudimentary不發達的adj.
20. poor=bad=badly=not very good=no good at something=weak貧窮的, 可憐的adj.
21. exceptional=good=excellent=outstanding=brilliant=impressive=admirable超常的, 例外的adj.
22. mating=courtship交配.
23. follow=track=tail=shadow=hound=stalk=stalker跟隨, 跟蹤v.
24. good vision ability=vision is obviously more useful...好的視力
25. best=well=greatest=finest=ideal=top=number one=ultimate=optimum=definitive=unsurpassed=record-breaking極好的adj.
26. surprised=amazed=astonished=astounded=be taken aback=startled感到驚訝的adj.
27. volunteer=subject實驗研究物件n.
28. similar=resemble=like=alike相似的adj.
29. blind=can not see瞎的adj.

Cambridge 4 TEST 3

1. quotation= a sentence or phrase from a book, speech etc which you repeat in a speech or piece of writing because it is interesting or amusing引言n.
2. exemplify= example=case=instance=to be a very typical example of something=to give an example of something 例證 v.
3. explain=tell=say what/why/where etc=show=demonstrate=go through=throw/shed light on=set out解釋v.
4. outline= to describe something in a general way, giving the main points but not the details概述 v.
5. purpose=aim=point=idea=objective=object=goal= target=end目的n.
6. encourage=persuade=persuasion=get somebody to do something=influence=encourage=talk somebody into=put somebody up to鼓勵 v.
7. loan= an amount of money that you borrow from a bank etc. 貸款n.

8. poverty= being poor 貧窮 n.
9. crime= illegal activities in general 犯罪 n.
10. reject=to refuse to accept, believe in, or agree with something 拒絕 v.
11. employ=give somebody a job=take on=engage=appoint=recruit=sign up 雇傭 v.
12. courier=a person or company that is paid to take packages somewhere 快遞員 n.
13. storage=keep=store=keep something in storage=preserve 存儲 n.
14. facility=rooms, equipment, or services that are provided for a particular purpose 設備 n.
15. ambitious=ambition=power-hungry/power-mad=competitive=determined to be successful, rich, powerful etc. 有志向的, 雄心壯志的 adj.
16. effort=to try very hard to do something= attempt=campaign=drive 努力 n.
17. feature= a part of something that you notice because it seems important, interesting, or typical;a part of the land, especially a part that you can see: a part of someone's face, such as their eyes, nose etc 特點 n.
18. planet= the world=earth/Earth=the globe 地球 n.
19. unpredictable=can't say/tell=unforeseeable=it remains to be seen 無法預測的 adj.
20. machinery=machines, especially large ones= a system or set of processes for doing something=machine=device=robot=appliance=mechanism 機械 n.
21. ultimate=someone's ultimate aim is their main and most important aim, that they hope to achieve in the future= final 最終的, 根本的 adj.
22. atmosphere= the feeling that an event or place gives you= the mixture of gases that surrounds the Earth 氣氛; 大氣 n.
23. occur=happen=take place=there is=come about=come up=turn up=arise=strike 發生 v.
24. expand= get bigger=grow=swell up=stretch 擴張, 擴大 v.
25. form= type= way something is/appears=shape 形式 n.
26. emerge=appear=become visible=come into view/come into sight=come out=reappear 出現 v.
27. emit= to send out gas, heat, light, sound etc 發出, 放射 n.
28. situation= circumstances=position=case=plight 情況, 狀況 n.
29. self-conscious=worried and embarrassed about what you look like or what other people think of you 自覺的 n.
30. generate= to make someone have a particular feeling=form=produce=create 產生 v.
31. various=there are several different types of that thing=different=a

variety of something=differing=varying=an assortment of something=assorted=a mix of something=a mixture of something 各種各樣的 adj.

32. convenient= a thing or way of doing something that is easy and quick; a time or arrangement that is convenient 方便的 adj.

33. objective=impartial=neutral=not take sides=unbiased=disinterested 客觀的 adj.

34. enquiry=investigate=make inquiries/enquiries=go into=probe=look into=solve=be under investigation 調查

35. observe=notice=can see/can tell=see=spot=detect=note become aware/conscious=catch somebody's eye=perceive 觀察 v.

36. comment=remark=thing to say=point=statement=announcement=declaration=observation 評論

37. include=consist of=comprise=be composed of= be made up of 包含, 包括 v.

38. focus on=deals only with=concentrate 專注於 v.

39. affect=have an effect=have an impact=take effect= make a difference=impact 影響 v.

40. gained from=come from=be based on=originate= go back to=have its origins in=have its roots in=derive from/be derived from=develop from/evolve from 產生於.... V.

41. concern=worry=stress=anxiety=strain= a feeling of worry about something important 關心, 擔心 n.

Cambridge 4 TEST 3

1. quotation= a sentence or phrase from a book, speech etc which you repeat in a speech or piece of writing because it is interesting or amusing 引言 n.

2. exemplify= example=case=instance=to be a very typical example of something=to give an example of something 例證 v.

3. explain=tell=say what/why/where etc=show=demonstrate=go through=throw/shed light on=set out 解釋 v.

4. outline= to describe something in a general way, giving the main points but not the details 概述 v.

5. purpose=aim=point=idea=objective=object=goal= target=end 目的 n.

6. encourage=persuade=persuasion=get somebody to do something=influence=encourage=talk somebody into=put somebody up to 鼓勵 v.

7. loan= an amount of money that you borrow from a bank etc. 貸款 n.

8. poverty= being poor 貧窮 n.

9. crime= illegal activities in general 犯罪 n.

10. reject=to refuse to accept, believe in, or agree with something 拒絕 v.

11. employ=give somebody a job=take on=engage=appoint=recruit=sign up 僱傭 v.

12. courier=a person or company that is paid to take packages somewhere 快遞員 n.

13. storage=keep=store=keep something in storage=preserve 存儲 n.

14. facility=rooms, equipment, or services that are provided for a particular purpose 設備 n.

15. ambitious=ambition=power-hungry/power-mad=competitive=determined to be successful, rich, powerful etc. 有志向的, 雄心壯志的 adj.

16. effort=to try very hard to do something= attempt=campaign=drive 努力 n.

17. feature= a part of something that you notice because it seems important, interesting, or typical; a part of the land, especially a part that you can see: a part of someone's face, such as their eyes, nose etc 特點 n.

18. planet= the world=earth/Earth=the globe 地球 n.

19. unpredictable=can't say/tell=unforeseeable=it remains to be seen 無法預測的 adj.

20. machinery=machines, especially large ones= a system or set of processes for doing something=machine=device=robot=appliance=mechanism 機械 n.

21. ultimate=someone's ultimate aim is their main and most important aim, that they hope to achieve in the future= final 最終的, 根本的 adj.

22. atmosphere= the feeling that an event or place gives you= the mixture of gases that surrounds the Earth 氣氛; 大氣 n.

23. occur=happen=take place=there is=come about=come up=turn up=arise=strike 發生 v.

24. expand= get bigger=grow=swell up=stretch 擴張, 擴大 v.

25. form= type= way something is/appears=shape 形式 n.

26. emerge=appear=become visible=come into view/come into sight=come out=reappear 出現 v.

27. emit= to send out gas, heat, light, sound etc 發出, 放射 n.

28. situation= circumstances=position=case=plight 情況, 狀況 n.

29. self-conscious=worried and embarrassed about what you look like or what other people think of you 自覺的 n.

30. generate= to make someone have a particular feeling= form=produce=create 產生 v.

31. various=there are several different types of that thing=different=a variety of something=differing=varying=an assortment of something=assorted=a mix of something=a mixture of something 各種各

樣的 adj.

32. convenient= a thing or way of doing something that is easy and quick; a time or arrangement that is convenient 方便的 adj.

33. objective=impartial=neutral=not take sides=unbiased=disinterested客觀的 adj.

34. enquiry=investigate=make inquiries/enquiries=go into=probe=look into=solve=be under investigation 調查

35. observe=notice=can see/can tell=see=spot=detect=note become aware/conscious=catch somebody's eye=perceive觀察 v.

36. comment=remark=thing to say=point=statement=announcement=declaration=observation評論

37. include=consist of=comprise=be composed of= be made up of包含, 包括 v.

38. focus on=deals only with=concentrate專注於 v.

39. affect=have an effect=have an impact=take effect= make a difference=impact影響 v.

40. gained from=come from=be based on=originate= go back to=have its origins in=have its roots in=derive from/be derived from=develop from/evolve from產生於.... V.

41. concern=worry=stress=anxiety=strain= a feeling of worry about something important關心, 擔心n.

Cambridge 4 TEST 4 1. official=formal=authorized=on (the) record官方的, 正式的 adj.

2. athletic=physically strong and good at sport=fit=be in shape=be in good condition運動的 adj.

3. intensive=involving a lot of activity, effort, or careful attention in a short period of time=rapid=crash course密集的, 加強的 adj.

4. burst=a short sudden effort or increase in activity=burst of anger/enthusiasm/temper etc 爆炸, 突發

5. recognize=know=identify=pick out=tell認出, 承認v.

6. inadequate=not enough=too little=few=scarce=insufficient=be in short supply=lack of something=be short 不足的 adj.

7. develop=come from=be based on=originate=go back to=have its origins in=have its roots in=derive from=be derived from=be founded on=grow out of=develop from=evolve from發展, 生長 v.

8. enable=make something possible=allow=permit=pave the way for=clear the way for使能夠 v.

9. predict=anticipate=forecast=foretell=prediction=projected=guess in advance預測 v.

10. specialist=someone who knows a lot about a particular subject, or is very skilled at it=expert專家 n.

11. theoretical=relating to the study of ideas, especially scientific

ideas, rather than with practical uses of the ideas or practical experience
理論的 adj.

12.

basic=fundamental=essential=central=underlying=simple=crude=primitive=rudimentary=unsophisticated=low-tech基本的 adj.

13. nature=plants/animals etc=somebody's character=qualities of something=type自然 n.

14. aim=purpose=point=idea=objective=object=goal=target=end目的 n.

15. translate=change languages=interpret=put something into English/French/Japanese etc翻譯 v.

16. ancient=belonging to a time long ago in history, especially thousands of years ago 古老的 adj.

17. realistic=when pictures, films etc make things seem real=lifelike=realism=true to life=vivid實際的, 現實的

18. field=area=branch=world=domain=realm=sphere領域 n.

19. document=a piece of paper that has official information on it;a piece of written work that is stored on a computer文件 n.

20. equal=the same in number, amount, level etc as something else平等的 adj.

21. influence=effect=side effect=impact=what something does to=the implications 影響 n.

22. behavior=manner=conduct=behave=well-behaved=good=be on your best=stay out of trouble行為 n.

23. compare=to examine or judge two or more things in order to show how they are similar to or different from each other=liken=make a comparison=draw an analogy=draw a parallel=contrast 比較 v.

24. economically=in a way that is related to systems of money, trade, or business經濟上地 adv.

25. establish=determine=identify=pinpoint=diagnose=to start a new business or organization.建立新的生意/組織 v.

26. sustainable=able to continue without causing damage to the environment; able to continue for a long time可持續的 adj.

27. realize=know=be/become aware=can tell=appreciate=be conscious=know perfectly well=know/learn from experience意識到 v.

28. limit=restrict=set/impose/put a limit=keep to/keep within=confine=fix 限制

29. produce=form=create=generate生產 v.

30. guarantee=promise=assure=give somebody your word=swear=vow=commit to=pledge保證 v.

31. liberty=freedom=a free hand自由 n.

32. independence=self-sufficiency=self-reliance 獨立 n.

33. consistent=always behaving in the same way or having the same attitudes, standards etc - usually used to show approval持續的 adj.

34. underestimate=to think or guess that something is smaller, cheaper, easier etc than it really is=to think that someone is not as good, clever, or skilful, as they really are低估 v.

35. provision=when you provide something that someone needs now or in the future 提供 n.

Cambridge 5 TEST 1

1. produce=develop=manufacture生產 v.

2. central=middle中心的 adj.

3. did not have=without沒有 v.

4. bring=confer=award=present=grant=confer=allocate=offer帶來 v.

5. time limit=deadline時間限制, 期限 n.

6. increase=go up/rise=grow=climb=gain=escalate=expand=pick up=widen=intensify=build up增加

7. assistant=helper=coach 助手 n.

8.

immense=big=major=considerable=great=huge/enormous=tremendous=large scale/large-scale巨大的 adj.

9. illustrate=show=be a sign=demonstrate=mean=make clear=reflect=tell=be evidence=reveal 表明, 顯示 v.

10. quotation=a phrase or sentence that is well-known or often used 引用語 n.

11. predecessor=someone who had your job before you started doing it 前輩, 前任 n.

12. rival=a person, group, or organization that you compete with in sport, business, a fight etc=competitor 對手, 競爭者 n.

13. distraction=something that stops you paying attention to what you are doing分心的事物 n.

14. fault=defect=problem=trouble=flaw=weakness =bug=virus=be something wrong with 錯誤, 缺點

15. cornerstone=basis=foundation=the key 基石 n.

16. confer=award=present=grant=allocate 給予 v.

17. stability=the condition of being steady and not changing穩定 n.

18. prevail=win=come out on top=prevail=carry the day流行, 獲勝 v.

19. contract=agreement=understanding=compromise 合約 n.

20. grant=award=present=confer=allocate 給予 v.

21. fascinate=if someone or something fascinates you, you are attracted to them and think they are extremely interesting吸引, 使著迷 v.

22. disturb=interrupt=bother=distract=put somebody off 打擾 v.

23. expect=think=anticipate預期, 期待 v.

24. psychology=the study of the mind and how it influences people's

behavior 心理學 n.

25. obey=comply with=abide by=keep to=stick to the rules=conform to=observe=respect=toe the line=go by the book/do something by the book 服從, 順從 v.

26. identity=someone's identity is their name or who they are 身份 n.

27. severity=used of the degree of something undesirable 嚴重性 n.

28. unfold=open=happen=develop=expand 展開, 發生 v.

29. deliberately=intentionally=on purpose=purposely 故意地 adv.

30. moral=relating to the principles of what is right and wrong behavior, and with the difference between good and evil 道德上的, 與道德有關的 adj.

31. prior to=before=previous 在...前面

32. repetition=doing or saying the same thing many times 重複 n.

33. genetic=relating to genes or genetics 基因的, 遺傳學的 adj.

34. sacrifice=when you decide not to have something valuable, in order to get something that is more important 犧牲 v.

35. victim=someone who has been attacked, robbed, or murdered 受害者 n.

36. forge=form=counterfeit 形成; 偽造 v.

37. persuade=convince=win over=talk around 說服 v.

38. surrender=give in 投降, 放棄 v.

39. extinct=an extinct type of animal or plant does not exist anymore=disappear=vanish 滅絕的, 絕種的 adj.

40. abundant=plenty=ample 充裕的, 豐富的 adj.

41. exaggerate=overstate 誇張, 誇大 v.

42. phenomenon=something that happens or exists in society, science, or nature, especially something that is studied because it is difficult to understand 現象 n.

43. perception=idea=notion=view=belief=insight 認識, 觀念, 看法 n.

44. impression=infection=effect=influence=affection 印象, 感想 n.

45. entitle=to give someone the official right to do or have something 使某人有權利/資格 v.

46. distortion=a change for the worse=deformation 扭曲, 曲解 v.

47. dispose=to arrange things or put them in their places=arrange=settle=manage=cope with=deal with 安排, 處理 v.

48. intuition=the ability to understand or know something because of a feeling rather than by considering the facts=instinct 直覺 n.

49. emission=a gas or other substance that is sent into the air 排放物, 散發物 n.

50. diminish=reduce=decrease=fall=lessen=cut 減少, 減小 v.

51. postpone=put back=delay=adjourn 延期, 推遲 v.

52. crucial=important=critical=vital=necessary=essential 至關重要的
adj.

53. pessimistic=expecting that bad things will happen in the future or
that something will have a bad result=getting worse悲觀的 adj.

54. attempt=purpose=order=effort 嘗試, 努力

Cambridge 5 TEST 2 1. similar=like=resemble相似的 adj.

2. derive=originate=come from=stem from起源 v.

3.

impetus=momentum=stimulus=incentive=motivation=encouragement 動
機, 動力 n.

4. generate=produce=bring into existence=make=manufacture產生 v.

5. couple with=and=accompany=with 伴隨 v.

6. factor=reason=element=component=ingredient 因素 n.

7. unique=have the

distinction=distinct=different=extraordinary=special獨特的 adj.

8. advance=progress=development=growth=increase進步 n.

9. field=domain=territory=industry=sector領域 n.

10. alternative=substitute=replacement替代物 n.

11. like=such as=for example=for instance 例如

12. resource=material=source資源, 來源 n.

13. limited=restricted=exhaustible=finite有限的adj.

14. involve=rely on=contain=comprise 包含, 牽涉 v.

15. current=modern=recent=present最近的adj.

16. particular=extraordinary=special=detail=specific=unique特別的,
獨有的adj.

17. draw on=absorb=do with吸收 v.

18. settle on=make choice of=decide on選定 v.

19. superiority=advantage=edge=high quality優勢 n.

20. accompany=when=keep company=be associated with 陪伴, 伴隨

v.

21. view=belief=opinion=insight=perception 觀點 n.

22. artificial intelligence=reasoning in machine人工智慧 n.

23. involve with=associate with=link to=relate to與...有關聯 v.

24. release=issue=launch=convey=public=deliver 發行, 發表v.

25. difficult=demanding=hard=tough困難的 adj.

26. task=job=work=labour 任務, 工作 n.

27. instantly=rapidly=immediately立即地 adv.

28. react=respond 反應 v.

29. relate to=depend on=link to=associate with=involve with 與...有
關係 v.

30. subject views=outlook=personal/individual
views=personal/individual opinions 主觀觀點 n.

31. distort=to change the appearance, sound, or shape of something so that it is strange or unclear; to report something in a way that is not completely true or correct=misinterpret 扭曲, 歪曲 v.

32. figure out=settle=decide=tell=understand 理解, 想出 v.

33. assessment=appraisal=evaluation=estimate=judgment 評估, 估計 v.

34. emerge=appear=come forth 出現 v.

35. remain=keep=stay=maintain 保持 v.

36. exploitation=development=utilization=usage 利用, 使用 n.

37. foster=cultivate=raise=nurture 培養, 養育 v.

38. overtake=catch up=sweep over 趕上, 壓倒 v.

39. initial=original=premier 最初的, 開始的 adj.

40. whereas=however=while=nevertheless=but=yet 然而, 但是 adv.

Cambridge 5 TEST 3

1. outcome=product=result=conclusion=consequence 結果, 後果 n.

2. overcome=win=get over=exceed 克服, 戰勝 v.

3. insufficient=deficient=shortage=lack=scarcity 不足的 adj.

4. supply=provide=furnish=give 提供 v.

5. launch=release=project=send=shot=emit 開始, 投放 v.

6. suppose=expect=imagine=guess=speculate=think 猜想, 設想 v.

7. detect=perceive=explore=sense 發覺, 覺察 v.

8. handicap=difficult=obstacle=hindrance=bar=deterrent 障礙, 困難 n.

9. peer=the people who are at the same age as you, or who have the same type of job, social class etc. 同齡人, 夥伴 n.

10. positive=optimistic=uplifting 積極的 adj.

11. administer=manage=conduct=implement=perform 執行, 管理 v.

12. funding=money=funds=financial resource 資金, 基金 n.

13. interact=if people interact with each other, they talk to each other, work together etc. 互動 v.

14. irrigation=the supplement of land or crops with water 灌溉 n.

15. sedimentation=the natural process by which small pieces of rock, earth etc settle at the bottom of the sea etc and form a solid layer 積澱 n.

16. interrupt=break=violate=cut in 打斷, 打擾 v.

17. process=procedure=method=approach 過程 n.

18. threat=danger=intimidation 威脅 n.

19. valuable=precious=worthy 寶貴的, 珍貴的 adj.

20. construct=build=make=found 建造 v.

21. blame=to say or think that someone or something is responsible for something bad 責備, 怪罪 v.

22. stimulate=encourage=activate=motivate 鼓勵, 刺激 v.

23. long-term=long-run=long-period 長期的 adj.

24. impact=affect=influence=effect影響 v.&n.
25. occur=happen=exist=come發生 v.
26. contain=include=cover=possess 包含 v.
27. military=battlefield=martial軍事的adj.
28. separate=disparate=distinct=different分開的, 不同的adj.
29. vanish=extinct=disappear 消失 v.
30. consciousness=awareness 意識 n.
31. ignite=light=inflame點燃 v.
32. encompass=include=contain=cover包含, 圍繞 v.
33. reckon=think=suppose=believe=imagine=expect=feel認為 v.
34. widespread=universal=extensive=popular=general廣泛的, 普遍的adj.
35. launch=coin=project=release=issue創新, 開關 v.
36. contemporary=modern-day, present-day同時代的adj.
37. potential=possible=underlying=likely=expected=latent 潛在的, 可能的adj.
38. prospect=expectation=outlook=chance展望, 希望n.
39. perception=idea=insight=viewpoint感覺, 領悟n.

Cambridge 5 TEST 4

1. community=organization=group=body團體n.
2. fragile=delicate脆弱的adj.
3. remote=distant 遙遠的 adj.
4. require=desire=order=command要求 v.
5. inhabitant=resident=dweller居住者, 居民 n.
6. consequently=thus=accordingly=hence=therefore=as a result 結果, 因此 adv.
7. destination=goal=end point=terminus目的地n.
8. throughout=around=wholly=everywhere=end-to-end自始至終, 到處, 全部 adv.
9. operate=act=run運轉 v.
10. output=product輸出, 產品 n.
11. decline=reduction=fall=slump=decrease=recession 下降n.
12. undermine=destroy=damage=hurt=ruin 破壞 v.
13. revive=renaissance復興 v.
14. unusual=rare=strange=uncommon罕見的, 不尋常的 adj.
15. ordinary=standard=common=usual=general普通的, 平常的adj.
16. fragment=shard=debris=pieces=ruins碎片n.
17. break=shatter=crack打碎, 打破 v.
18. interior=inner layer=inside 內部的n. &adj.
19. insist=claim=argue=believe=think堅持, 堅稱 v.
20. expand=extend=grow=boom=spread out=enhance擴張, 擴大v.
21. suppress=control=restrain=repress=put

- down=oppress=inhibit=ban=forbid=stifle 壓制 v.
22. speed up=increase speed=quicken up=accelerate speed 加速 v.
23. examine=analyse=survey=inspect=study=detect=investigate 檢查, 調查 v.
24. dispute=debate=controversy=disagree=argue 爭論, 爭執 n.&v.
25. detect=analyse=explore=research=survey=investigate=inspect 察覺, 發現 v.
26. claim=say=state=insist=argue=think=believe 聲稱 v.
27. cue=implication=reminder=hint=evidence 提示, 信號, 暗號 n.
28. unpredictable=fluctuate=changeable 無法預測的 adj.
29. be referred to as=be known as=be regarded as 被稱為
30. encourage=induce=trigger=stimulate=boost=inspire 鼓勵, 促使 v.
31. considerable=plenty=big=major=important 數量可觀的 adj.
32. regardless of=despite of=take no notice of 不管, 不顧
33. adequate=plenty=proper=appropriate=suitable 充足的, 適當的 adj.
34. assure=make sure=guarantee=ensure=insure=secure=make certain of 保證, 確保 v.
35. suitable=appropriate=proper=adequate=matching 合適的 adj.

Cambridge 6 TEST 1

- exchange=apply something learned in one to others=change 交流 v.
- expertise=skill 專門技術 n.
- employ=analyze=study 使用 v.
- investigation=analysis 調查 n.
- narrow=focus on 縮小範圍 v.
- reproduce=copy=replicate=repeat 複製 v.
- funded support=finance 資金 n.
- athlete=sportsmen and women 運動員 n.
- calculate=measure 計算 v.
- event=championship 賽事 n.
- plan=prepare=design 計畫 v.
- improve=grow=get better 進步 v.
- trade=economy 貿易 n.
- transport=import or export=deliver 運輸 v.
- local=domestic=native=indigenous 當地的 adj.
- weakening=less=reduced=decreased 下降的 adj.
- value=worth=price=credit=use=benefit=profit 價值 n.
- delivery=export or import 運輸 n.
- nearby nations=geographic neighbours 近鄰 n.
- international=ocean=global=worldwide 國際的 adj.
- shipping=freight 船運 n.
- cargo=freight=goods 貨物 n.
- tariff=charge=fee=tax 稅費 n.

landscape=environment=nature=surrounding=circumstance=view風景n.

difficult=harsh=demanding=tough=challenging 困難的 adj.

essential supplies=food and clothing=necessities 必需品 n.

supply=provision=support 供給 n.

grow=increase=rise=improve=go up=boost=expand=extend 增長 v.

respect=credibility=weight=hour=admiration=consideration 尊重n.

understanding=knowledge 瞭解 n.

well-being=health 健康 n.

impossible=out of the question=unlikely 不可能 adj.

catch=exploit=capture 抓捕 v.

surrounding=environment=circumstance 環境 n.

push to one's limits=test one's limits 挑戰極限

not unmanageable=can cope with 能處理的

present inhabitant=descendant 居民

give up=abandon 放棄

mainly=heavily=most 主要地

visit=venture 參觀

Cambridge 6 TEST 2

1. successfully=spectacularly well=wonderfully 成功地adv.

2. people power=local pressure groups 群眾力量n.

3. commute=travel 通勤 v.

4. higher=increasing=more 更高的 adj.

5. income=wealth=salary=wage=payment 收入n.

6. beneficial=valuable=profitable=good 有益的 adj.

7. together=face to face 共同

8. refute=not mean=rebut=deny 反駁v.

9. accommodation=live=living condition 住宿n.

10. usage=use=benefit=profit 用處n.

11. averagely good=reasonable but not special 較好的

12. limited=minimal 有限的adj.

13. move from one to another=adopt one over another 轉移

14. show=reveal=uncover=indicate=point out=imply 表明

15. related=associated 有關聯的 adj.

16. suffer=be afflicted 忍受(病痛)v.

17. research=study=investigation=survey 研究n.

18. affect=afflict=influence=change 影響v.

19. disease=medical complain=illness 病痛 n.

20. increase=surge=rise=gain=grow=go up=add=escalate 上升v.

21. link=correlation=connection=relationship 關係n.

22. considerable=significant=substantial=massive=marked大量的 adj.

23. reduction=drop=concession=fall=decrease 下降 n.

24. elderly people=old people 老人n.
25. independent=self-reliant 自立的 adj.
26. regular=daily 定期的adj.
27. exercise=physical activity 運動n.
28. challenging=difficult=tough=demanding 有挑戰性的adj.
29. decline=deteriorate=reduce=drop=decrease 下降v.
30. lonely=emotionally isolated 孤獨的adj.
31. hand signal=gesture=body language 手勢n.
32. restricted=limited 有限的adj.
33. concept=abstract idea=definition 定義n.
34. specific=particular=detailed 特定的adj.
35. early=older 早期的adj.
36. fulfill=qualify=achieve=keep=satisfy 完成v.
37. sufficient=enough 足夠的adj.
38. quantity=how many=amount 數量n.
39. misunderstanding=confusion 誤解n.
40. prevent=resolve=forbid=stop 防止v.
41. poor=lack of=impoverished 貧窮adj.
42. newer=later=recent=present 新的adj.
43. ancestor=early people=predecessor 祖先n

Cambridge 6 TEST 3

1. teach=educate=cultivate=nature 教育v.
2. actor=star 演員n.
3. first=initial=early=primary 最早的adj.
4. storyline=narrative=plot 故事情節n.
5. globe=world 世界n.
6. early=first=ancient 早期的adj.
7. passing of time=flow of time 時光的流逝
8. describe=tell 描述v.
9. realistic=achievable 現實的adj.
10. target=goal=aim 目標n.
11. feedback=comment=advice=criticism 回饋n.
12. match to=suit to 合適
13. reward=promotion or advancement=prize=benefit 獎勵n.
14. link to=make something contingent on=associate with=connect with=relate to 聯繫起來
15. achievement=attainment=gain=success 成就n.
16. remuneration=payment 酬金n.
17. tend to=prone to 傾向於
18. feel=perceive=think=find=experience=notice=have an opinion 感覺v.
19. participate=be involved in=take part in=join 參加v.

20. staff=employee=worker 員工n.
21. visible=disclosed=obvious=noticeable 可見的adj.
22. clerical worker=clerk 書記員n.
23. judge=rate=criticize=assess=evaluate=gauge=appraise 評判v.
24. job=work=assignment 工作n.
25. delay=slow=prolong=postpone=procrastinate=shelve=put off延後

v.

26. growing old=ageing 變老
27. people=mortal=people=individual 人n.
28. life=lifespan 生命
- 29.

chance=likelihood=fortune=hope=possibility=opportunity=risk=luck 機會n.

30. production=generation=output 產量n.
31. theory=hypothesis=guess=guesswork 猜想n.
32. focus on=emphasize=aim at=concentrate on 集中於
33. short=scarce=limited=insufficient 短缺的adj.

Cambridge 6 TEST 4

1. drug company=pharmaceutical company 醫藥公司n.
2. promotion=marketing 行銷n.
3. increase=escalate=rise=go up=grow 上升v.
4. research=study=survey=investigation 研究n.
5. work=be an effective way=be useful=help=achieve=succeed=have an effect=happen=turn out 奏效v.
6. technique=strategy=skill=expertise=method=way 技術n.
7. criticism=judgement=skepticism=disapproval=denunciation 批評n.
8. moral=ethical 道德的 adj.
9. legitimate=have every right to do=legal=right=authorized 合法的adj.
10. money=profit=benefit=income=currency 錢n.
11. adults=men and women 成人n.
12. maternal=mother=female 母親的adj.
13. education=literacy=cultivation 教育n.
14. child=infant=kid 孩子n.
15. approximately=about=around=nearly 大約adv.
16. impressive=greatest=touching=unforgettable 印象深刻的 adj.
17. programme=campaign=project 項目n.
18. common=persistent=normal=usual=ordinary=everyday 常見的adj.
19. be halved=decline by 50% 減半
20. key=most important=crucial=critical=significant 關鍵的adj.

21. produce=develop=generate=engineer=manufacture 生產v.
22. detailed=explicit=specific 細節的adj.
23. on its own=alone 自身
24. however=but=yet 但是
25. self-confidence=assertiveness=confidence 自信n.
26. effective=useful=beneficial=good=needed 有效的 adj.
27. distinguish=recognize the difference=differentiate 區別v.

Cambridge 7 TEST 1

1. rely on=depend on 依靠v.
2. avoid=stay away=keep away=steer clear of=make a detour 避免v.
3. die out=extinct=disappear=no longer exist 滅絕 v.
4. hunt=search for=look for=try to find=in search of 打獵v.
5. limb=arm or leg=body=organ 四肢 n.
6. perceive=sense=see=spot=become aware of=observe 感知, 感覺v.
7. calculate=measure=work out=figure=estimate=access 計算v.
8. detection=finding=observation 探測 n.
9. coin=invent=make=create=come up with 發明, 創造 v.
10. inaccurate=incorrect=wrong=misleading 不精確的 adj.
11. revision=change=shift=reform=alteration 改進 n.
12. downward=fall=drop=downhill 下降的 adj.
13. increasing=soaring=growing=rising 上升的adj.
14. primarily=mainly=largely=chiefly=principally 主要地 adv.
15. due to=because of=as a result of=thanks to=owing to 因為
16. decrease=reduce=fall=drop 下降v.
17. radical=not traditional=new=unconventional 激進的adj.
18. prior to=beforehand=before=in advance=on the eve of 之前
19. demanding=difficult=hard=challenging=tough 要求高的, 艱難的
adj.
20. well known=notorious=famous=renowned 著名的 adj.
21. admit=acknowledge=confess=to tell the truth 承認 v.
22. be similar to=like=resemble=bear a resemblance to=akin to 相似
v.
23. result in=lead to=cause=give rise to=bring about 引發, 導致
24. sophisticated=advanced=high-tech=complex=complicated 複雜的
25. address=solve=deal with=handle 處理 v.
26. imitate=copy=impersonate=follow one's example 模仿 v.
27. maintain=continue=carry on=keep up=preserve 維持 v.
28. feed=eat=have=chew=swallow=consume 餵食 v.
29. illustrate=show=demonstrate=make clear=reflect 說明 v.
30. memorise=learn=commit something to memory 記憶 v.
31. conventional=traditional=conformist=conservative 傳統的 v.
32. notice=see=spot=be aware of=be conscious of 注意到 v.

33. retain=keep=save=hold on to 保持 v.
34. convince=persuade=win sb. over=satisfy 使確信 v.
35. spectacular=impressive=imposing=striking=grand 壯觀的 adj.

Cambridge 7 TEST 2

1. interior=inner=inside 內部的 adj.
2. change=shift=alter=transfer 改變v.
3. establish=build=found=set up=start 建立 v.
4. official=authority=leader=supervisor 官員 n.
5. isolated=inaccessible=distant=remote=faraway 隔離的, 邊遠的 adj.
6. collapse=fall=fall over=fall down 倒塌 v.
7. destroy=devastate=wreck=obliterate 毀滅 v.
8. absorb=digest=take in=assimilate 吸收 v.
9. severe=serious=stiff=heavy 嚴重的 adj.
10. purify=refine=distill 淨化 v.
11. hidden=disguised=concealed=veiled 隱藏的 adj.
12. decline=decrease=reduce=fall=drop 下降 v.
13. deteriorate=get worse=go down=decline 變壞 v.
14. recognize=know=identify=pick out 認出 v.
15. conclude=summarize=come to/reach the conclusion 得出結論 v.
16. adapt to=get used to=become accustomed to=adjust to 適應 v.
17. initiate=start=launch=open=set in motion 開始, 發起 v.
18. refer to=mention=allude to=touch on 提到 v.
19. identify=name=recognize=diagnose 確定, 認同 v.
20. request=demand=claim=petition=appeal 要求 n.
21. be divided into=separate=split=break up=break down 分開 v.
22. consist of=be made up of=be composed of=comprise 由...組成
23. hinder=hamper=impede 阻礙 v.
24. objective=aim=purpose=goal=target 目標 n.
25. implement=carry on=execute=put sth. Into practice 實行 v.
26. promote=encourage=help=aid 促進 v.
27. warn=caution=alert=give sb. a warning 警告 v.
28. observation post=watchtower 瞭望塔 n.
29. access=entrance=entryway=way in 通路, 進入 n.

Cambridge 7 TEST 3

1. cause=reason=factor=origin=root 原因 n.
2. measure=weigh=time=take=read 測量 v.
3. route=motorway=highway=expressway 車道 n.
4. exclude=omit=miss out=leave out=drop 排除在外 v.
5. renewable=sustainable=recycling=environmentally friendly 可再生的 adj.
6. exist=there is/are=be found=occur 存在 v.

7. limit=restrict=constrain=confine=keep to 限制 v.
8. boundary=border=edge=outskirts=frontier 邊界 n.
9. allow for=make sth. Possible 使...成為可能
10. proposal=suggestion=recommendation=proposition 提議 n.
11. urban=city=town=municipal 城市的 adj.
12. odour=smell=stench=stink 味道 n.
13. find one's way=navigate 導航 v.
14. bearing=position=standing 方位 n.
15. exchange=share=distribute 分享 v.
16. waste=unwanted materials=rubbish=garbage=trash 廢物 n.
17. dental=teeth 牙齒的 adj.
18. priority=preferential=the most important=overriding 優先 n.
19. encourage=promote=help=support=be supportive 鼓勵 v.
20. explore=look for=discuss=think 探索 v.
21. factor=cause=reason=root=origin 因素 n.
22. cultivate=grow=raise 培養 v.
23. convert=modify=transfer=adapt=customize 轉變 v.
24. digest=take in=absorb=assimilate 消化 v.
25. preserve=protect=keep=store=keep sth. In storage 保存, 保護 v.
26. monitor=watch=keep an eye on 監視 v.
27. allocate=distribute=apportion=grant=confer 分配 v.
28. decline=decrease=reduce=fall=drop 下降 v.
29. fragile=weak=delicate=breakable=feeble 脆弱的 adj.
30. upgrade=improve=make sth.better=make improvements 改進, 提高 v.
31. advanced=developed=sophisticated=high-tech 先進的 adj.
32. sustainable=renewable=recycling=environmentally friendly 可持續的 adj.
33. evidence=proof=documentation 證據 n.
34. long-standing=lengthy=long-running=lasting 長期的 adj.

Cambridge 7 TEST 4

1. large numbers of=tens of thousands of=many 大量的
2. large=massive=huge=enormous=vast 巨大的 adj.
3. resemble=look like=alike=much the same=akin to 相像 v.
4. foe=enemy=adversary=hostile 敵人 n.
5. more than=exceed=over=in excess of 超過 v.
6. decrease=crash=reduction=fall=drop 下降 n.
7. stop=halt=come to a halt 停止 v.
8. sufficient=abundant=enough=adequate 充足的 adj.
9. establish=found=build=set up 建立 v.
10. be Successful=prosper=do well=succeed=thrive 成功
11. recognize=certify=accept=acknowledge 承認 v.

12. label=display=call=brand=hail 貼標籤, 命名 v.
13. adapt=adjust=get used to=become/grow accustomed to 適應 v.
14. mistake=error=fault=slip=mix-up 錯誤 n.
15. keep a check on=monitor=watch=keep an eye on 監視 v.
16. unexpected=unpredictable=unforeseeable 不可預見的 adj.
17. generally=in general=in the whole=all in all=all things considered 大體上的 adv.
18. previously=before=earlier=formerly 先前 adv.
19. apply=use=make use of=exercise=utilize 應用 v.
20. due to=because=since=owing to=thanks to=as a result of 因為
21. raise=lift=lift up=pick up=scoop up 使...上升 v.
22. in addition=besides=additionally=too=also=as well 除此之外
23. inhabitant=resident=population=citizen=local 居民 n.
24. collapse=failure=fall 崩潰, 失敗 n.
25. set up=establish=found=start=open 建立
26. ensure=make sure=make certain=see to it that 保證 v.
27. assist=help=aid=give a hand=do sth. For 協助 v.
28. deny=refuse=withhold 否認 v.
29. permit=allow=let=agree to=authorize 許可 v.
30. interfere=intrude=disrupt=meddle 干擾 v.
31. repeat=redo=retake=do sth. again 重複 v.
32. prevent=stop=restrain=hold back=discourage 阻止 v.
33. disrupt=disturb=upset=break up 打擾 v.
34. long-term=chronic=long=lengthy=long-running 長期的 adj.
35. expose=show=reveal=present=let sb. see 暴露, 揭發 v.
36. intense=strong=passionate=powerful=fervent 強烈的 adj.
37. random=arbitrary=at random 任意的, 隨機的 adj.
38. require=demand=need=call for 要求 v.
39. fatigue=tiredness=exhaustion=drowsiness 疲勞 n.
40. manifest=show=reveal=present 顯示 v.
41. concentrate=pay attention=put one's mind on=attentive 專注 v.
42. produce=make=manufacture=create=fashion 生產 v.
43. carry out=implement=put sth. into practice=execute 實行 v.
44. perform=do=conduct=dabble in 執行 v.

Cambridge 8 TEST 1

1. agree=concur=go along with=fall in with=go with v. 同意
2. sceptic and advocate=different attitude 不同的看法
3. significance=impressive=meaning=sense n. 重要性
4. meditation: the practice of emptying your mind of thoughts and feelings, in order to relax completely or for religious reasons n. 冥想, 沉思
5. parapsychology: the scientific study of mysterious abilities that

some people claim to have, such as knowing what will happen in the future n.通靈學

6. environment=condition=light, sound, warmth=situation=circumstance n.環境

7. alter=change=revise=make changes v. 改變

8. trial=experiment=test n.實驗

9. success rate=positive result=achievement=progress=breakthrough=accomplishment n.成就

10. pick out=identify=recognize=know=tell v.認出, 識別

11. limit=minimize=maximum=the most=ceiling=cut-off point v.限制

12. different=individual=not like=vary=not the same=contrast with=diverse adj.獨特的

13. invention=device=creation=innovation n.發明, 裝置

14. cold temperature=freezing weather=chilly=frosty=wintry=cold snap adj.寒冷的

15. farming=agriculture n.農業

16. simultaneous=at the same time=together=at once=at one time adj.同時的

17. uniform=equal=homogeneous adj.均衡的

18. devise=formulate=invent=create=come up with=make up=conceive=coin=dream up v.創造

19. civil=municipal=metropolitan adj.城市的

20. divide=split=separate=break up=break down=take apart=take something to piece v. 分開

21. new=revolutionary=original=innovation=fresh=novel=be in its infancy adj.新的, 革命的

22. create=introduce=invent=make sth. do sth.=be the cause=lead to sth. v..發明

23. organize=co-ordinate=arrange=set out=put something in order=line up v.組織, 使協調

24. public event=communal activity 公眾、社交活動

25. aviation disaster=sky accident=air crash 空難

26. prompt=result in=lead to=make somebody do something=cause somebody to do something=lead somebody to do something=motivate=induce somebody to do something v. 導致

27. resemble=like=similar=alike=much the same=comparable v.類似

28. oversimplify=incomplete=simplistic=generalize=see things in black and white adj. 過於簡化的, 不完整的

29. altitude=from...meters above the ground=height=how high=level n.高度

30. zone=airspace=region=area=district=quarter=block=suburb n.區域

31. weather=meteorological=climate=condition n.氣候
 32. categorize=class / type=sort=classify=be grouped=grade v.分類
 33. create=establish=invent=start up=open=set up=found=inception v.創建
 34. beacon and flashing=light=beam n.燈光
 35. improve=develop=evolve=get better=catch up=pick up=things are looking up v.發展, 進化
 36. aircraft=plane=by air n.飛機
 37. average-sized=medium-sized adj. 中等的
 38. city=metropolitan=urban=town=village=civic=municipal=downtown n.城市
 39. pendulum : a long metal stick with a weight at the bottom that swings regularly from side to side to control the working of a clock n.鐘擺
 40. coincidental : happening completely by chance without being planned adj.巧合的
 41. disobey : to refuse to do what someone with authority tells you to do, or refuse to obey a rule or law v.不服從

Cambridge 8 TEST 2

- drastically : extreme and sudden adv.徹底地
 carry out : subject to : 使服從
 remain=stay=keep=continue to be=still v.保持
 detect=inspect=examine=notice=spot=become aware /
 conscious=note=conserve=perceive v.檢查
 fault=flaw=defect=trouble=bug=virus=be something wrong with=be something matter with n.缺陷, 缺點
 enough=sufficient=adequate=cover=meet somebody's need adj.足夠的
 main=largely=principal=chief=major=key=primary=prime=predominant=core adj.主要的:
 documentation=written account=evidence=proof n.證明
 shift=switch=transfer=move=jerk v.轉換
 consistent=lasting=stay the same=constant=unchanging adj.持續的
 drought=no rain at all=dry=dusty adj.乾旱的
 period=cycle=era=age n.年代
 random=arbitrary=at random adj.隨機的
 molten=hot=heat=boiling / boiling hot=scalding / scalding hot adj.熔化的
 intense=strong=passionate=powerful=deep adj.強烈的
 discover=explore=find / unearth=turn up v.開發, 發現

pattern=trade / commodity=business n.貿易
 relate to=associate with=link to / connect to=identify with 聯繫
 feeling=emotional response / sensory=a sense of=passion n. 感覺
 unappreciated=undervalued adj.低估的
 difficult=elusive=hard / tough=easier said than done adj.困難的, 難懂的
 study=research=analyse=do/conduct research v.研究
 smell=odour=scent n.氣味
 interpretation=be considered to be=understanding=reading n.理解
 define=distinguish=tell the difference v.使明確
 damage=impair=break=do/cause damage=scratch v.損害
 realize=consciously consider=occur to=become aware=sink
 in=strike=hit=wake up to the fact that v.想到
 reveal=show=demonstrate=let somebody see=present=expose=let somebody take a look v.顯示
 to be defined=unanswered 無答案的
 husbands and wives=marriage partner / spouse=couple=newlyweds夫婦
 linguistic=language n.語言
 describe=name=express=give a description of=talk about=write about=give an account of=tell of v.描述
 lack=do not exist=not enough=scarce=inadequate=insufficient=in short supply v.缺乏的
 do not smell=odorless 沒有氣味的
 regard as=consider to 把...認作
 unpleasant=offensive=horrible / disgusting / revolting=not very nice=nasty adj.極討厭的
 certain=some=a measure of adj.一些
 correspond=be consist of=coincide=match up v.一致
 relevance n.關聯
 float=afloat v.浮動

Cambridge 8 TEST 3

1. building=property=construction n.建築
2. support=back=be behind=in support of=back somebody up v.支持
3. financial support=fund=financial aid 資助
4. stumbling block=difficulty=trouble n.麻煩
5. create=generate=form=produce v.形成
6. direct=guide=lead=instruct=give order/instruction v.指導
7. beam=laser=ray=glow=glare n.光線, 鐳射
8. aim=direct at=purpose=point=idea=objective=goal=target n.目的
9. test in real=field test 實地測試
10. genius=giftedness / talent /

intellectual=intelligence=brains=brilliant=wisdom n.天才

11. inherit=run in family=receive=get=be given=be awarded v.繼承

12. talent=prodigy=skill=ability=craftsmanship=flair=have a knack=a natural ability to do something well n.才能, 技能

13. lessen=minimize=subside=lighten=relieve=ease=allay v.減少

14. significance=supremacy=definition=meaning=sense=connotation n.重要性

15. achieve=make=succeed=manage=make progress=accomplish=get results v.達成

16. limitation=restricted=disadvantage=drawback=liability=the downside n.限制

17. inexorable=inevitable=unstoppable=remorseless adj.無法改變的

18. stable=characteristic=constant=steady=fixed=unchanging adj.穩定的

19. life span=duration of life 壽命

20. biological clock=internal clock 生物鐘

21. prolong=extend=drag out=spin out v.延伸, 延長

22. principle=law=conscience=scruples n.原則, 法則

23. optimal=better=best adj.最佳的

24. conserve=save / frugal=reserve=keep back v.節約, 保存

25. immortality : the state of living for ever or being remembered for ever adj.不朽的

26. organism=living thing=life form=wildlife =an animal, plant, human, or any other living thing n.有機的

Cambridge 8 TEST 4

1. middle-year education=lower secondary school 中學

2. format=pattern n.格式

3. less successful student=struggler 差等生

4. key=contributing factor=important=major=significant=critical n.關鍵

5. achievement=attainment=progress=breakthrough=accomplishment n.成就

6. spacious=largely=big=huge=vast=enormous=immense adj.廣闊的

7. adapt=accessible=get used to=become/grow accustomed to=adjust to v.適應, 可接近的

8. careful=elaborate=conscientious=thorough=meticulous=methodical adj.仔細的, 精心的

9.

supplementary=assist=additional=extra=further=added=spare=more=another n.補充, 幫助

10. effort=hard work=work at=push yourself=labour n.努力

11. correct answer=accuracy n.精確

12. imbalance=disorder=unequal=disproportionate n.不平衡, 紊亂
13. no longer respond=resistance=fight against 抵抗
14. cost=financial outlay=spend=charge=fare=rental=toll n.支出
15. innate=built-in adj.先天的
16. immunity=resistance n.免疫力
17. entail=involve v.包含
18. circumstance=system n.環境, 系統
19. feed on=prey on 以...為食
20. blight=plague v.破壞
21. wipe out=eradicate=get rid of=abolish=scrap=do away with=eliminate 根除
22. plague=infest=troublesome v.折磨
23. compare=determination of variation=contrast=liken=make a comparison=draw an analogy=draw a parallel v.對比
24. criterion=identification=standard=scale n.標準, 識別
25. compatible=use both method=well-matched=be made for each other=be a perfect match /pair/couple=be right for=be ideally suited adj.相容的
26. specimen=individual n.標本
27. container=plastic or glass tube n.容器
28. wet=marshy=soaked=waterlogged=awash adj.濕的
29. habitat=area=the environment=ecosystem=ecology n.棲息地
30. pitfall=trap n.陷阱
31. little time and effort is required=minimal maintenance and intervention 最小程度的維修與介入
32. pesticide: a chemical substance used to kill insects and small animals that destroy crops n.殺蟲劑
33. preservative: a chemical substance that is used to prevent things from decaying, for example food or wood n.防腐劑