

- *Between 1150-1650, England's population increased from 3 to 5 million.*
- *The colonies provided an outlet and an opportunity for people who needed jobs or who lost farmland in England.*
- *Many of these people became indentured servants but the number of indentured servants differed from colony to colony.*
- *75-80 percent of the English men and women who came to Virginia/Chesapeake in the 1600s were servants. 35 percent of those who came to New England were servants. (You might want to point out these different areas on a map).*
- *In 1634, the King of England told officials in London to record information on all the people sailing abroad. He didn't want England to lose its wealthier subjects and he wanted to make sure that passengers were loyal to the King and Church of England.*
- *Today, we're going to look at two passenger lists from ships headed to the colonies.*

To Virginia (Chesapeake), June 23, 1635 (Modified)

THESE under-written names are to be transported to Virginia, Embarked in the *America*, per Certificate of from the Minister of the Town of Gravesend of their loyalty to the orders of the Church of England.

Richard Sadd	23
Thomas Wakefield	17
Thomas Bennett	22
Steven Read	24
William Stanbridge	27
Henry Barker	18
James Foster	21
Thomas Talbott	20
Richard Young	31
Robert Thomas	20
John Farepoynt	20
Robert Askyn	22
Samuell Awde	24
Miles Fletcher	27
William Evans	23
Lawrence Farebern	23
Mathew Robinson	24
Richard Hersey	22
John Robinson	32
Edmond Chipps	19
Thomas Pritchard	32
Jonathan Bronsford	21
William Cowley	20
John Shawe	16
Richard Gummy	21
Bartholomew Holton	25
John White	21
Thomas Chappell	33
Hugh Fox	24
Davie Morris	32
Rowland Cotton	22
William Thomas	22

John Yates	20
Richard Wood	36
Isack Bull	27
Phillipp Remmington	29
Radulph Spraging	37
George Chaundler	29
Thomas Johnson	19
George Brookes	35
Robert Sabyn	40
Phillipp Parsons	10
Henry Parsons	14
John Eeles	16
Richard Miller	12
Symon Richardson	23
Thomas Boomer	13
George Dulmare	8
John Underwood	19
William Bernard	27
Charles Wallinger	24
Ryce Hooe	36
John Carter	54

Women.

Elizabeth Remington	20
Dorothy Standich	22
Suzan Death	22
Elizabeth Death	3
Alice Remmington	26
Dorothie Baker	18
Elizabeth Baker	18
Sara Colebank	20
Mary Thurrogood	19

To New England, April 2, 1635 (Modified)

THESE under-written names are to be transported to New England, Embarked in the *Planter*, the passengers have brought Certificate from the Justices of the Peace according to the King's order.

A tailor, JOSEPH TUTTELL	39	EPENETUS OLNEY	1
JOAN TUTTELL	42		
JOHN LAWRENCE	17	Servants to GEORGE GIDDINS:	
Farmer, GEORGE GIDDINS	25	THOMAS CARTER	25
JANE GIDDINS	20	MICHELL WILLIAMSON	30
THOMAS SAVAGE, a tailor	27	ELIZABETH MORRISON	12
WILLIAM LAWRENCE	12		
MARIE LAWRENCE	9	A tailor, RICHARD HARVIE	22
ABIGAIL TUTTELL	6	Farmer, FRANCIS PEBODDY	21
SYMON TUTTELL	4	Weaver, WILLIAM WILCOCKS	34
SARA TUTTELL	2	MARGARET WILCOCKS	24
JOSEPH TUTTELL	1	JOSEPH WILCOCKS	2
JOAN ANTROBUSS	65	ANNE HARVIE	22
MARIE WRAST	24	Mason, WILLIAM BEARDSLEY	30
THO GREENE	15	MARIE BEARDSLEY	26
NATHAN HEFORD	16	MARIE BEARDSLEY	4
Servant to JOSEPH TUTTELL		JOHN BEARDSLEY	2
MARIE CHITTWOOD	24	JOSEPH BEARDSLEY	6 mos.
Shoemaker, THOMAS OLNEY	35	Farmer, ALLIN PERLEY	27
MARIE OLNEY	30	Shoemaker, WILLIAM FELLOE	24
THOMAS OLNEY	3	Tailor, FRANCIS BARKER	24

You will not be able to type on this chart- it is a picture! Just type the answers below the chart

Name _____

Use the information on the passenger lists to complete the chart below and answer the questions that follow:

	To Virginia	To New England
Total Passengers		
Ratio of Males to Females		
Age Distribution 0-4 (infants) 5-13 (children) 14-24 (young adults) 25-59 (adults) 60+ (elderly)		
Number of married passengers		
Number of passengers traveling with at least one family member		

1. Describe the “typical” English immigrant to the New World in terms of gender, age, and marital status on each of the ships. How does this differ on the two ships?
2. What can you tell about the social background and wealth of the average passenger on each of the ships? Does one of the ships have richer passengers? What do you predict the passengers on the America will do when they arrive in Virginia?