

	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Chronological understanding	Recognise that people have different beliefs and celebrate special times in different ways and at different times.	Sequence some events or 2 related objects in order of time – up to 100 years (intervals of 10) Uses words and phrases: old, new, young, days, and months. Remembers parts of stories and memories about the past	Recount changes in own life over time and compare that to relatives from different eras. Puts 3 or more people, events or objects in order using a given scale- beyond 100 years. Uses words and phrases such as recently, before, after, now, later. Uses past and present when telling others about an event.	Uses timelines to place events in order (intervals of 10/100) Understand timelines can be divided into BC and AD. Uses words and phrases: century, decade.	Uses timelines with intervals of 10/100/1000 years. Begins to appreciate length of time for different periods. Divides recent history into present, using 21st century, and the past using 19th and 20th centuries. Names and places dates of significant events from past on a Timeline. Uses words and phrases: century, decade, BC, AD, after, before, during.	Uses timelines to place and sequence local, national and international events (5 or more events) Begins to design own timeline to sequence events learned. Sequence historical periods. Describes events using words and phrases such as: century, decade, BC, AD, after, before, during, era, and period. Identifies changes within and across historical periods.	Creates own timelines to place events, periods and cultural movements from around the world. Uses timelines to demonstrate periods of time and passing of time. Uses these key periods as reference points: BC, AD Romans, Anglo-Saxons,, Vikings and today. Describes main changes in a period in history using words such as: social, religious, political, technological and cultural. Names date of any significant



						from the past and place it correctly on a timeline.
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Knowledge and	Comment on	Tell the difference	Uses information	Uses evidence to	Shows knowledge	Identifies some	Chooses reliable
understanding of	images of familiar	between past and	to describe the	describe past:	and understanding	social, cultural,	sources of factual
past events, people	situations in the	present in own	past.	Houses and	by describing	religious and	evidence to
and changes in the	past.	and other	Uses information	settlements	features of past	ethnic diversities	describe: houses
past		people's lives.	to describe	Culture and	societies and	of societies	and settlements;
	Compare and		differences	leisure activities	periods.	studied in Britain	culture and leisure
	contrast		between then and	Clothes, way of life		and the wider	activities; clothes,
	characters from		now.	and actions of	Identifies some	world.	way of life and
	stories, including			people	ideas, beliefs,		actions of people;
	figures from the		Recounts main	Buildings and their	attitudes and	Gives some causes	buildings and their
	past.		events from a	uses	experiences of	and consequences	uses; people's
			significant period	People's beliefs	men, women and	of the main	beliefs, religion
			in history.	and attitudes	children from the	events, situations	and attitudes;
				Things of	past.	and changes in the	things of
			Uses evidence to	importance to		periods studied.	importance to
			explain reasons	people	Gives reasons why		people;
			why people in	Differences	changes in houses,	Identifies changes	differences
			past acted as they	between lives of	culture, leisure,	and links within	between lives of
			did.	rich and poor	clothes, buildings	and across the	rich and poor.
				Uses evidence to	and their uses,	time periods	
				find out how any	things of	studied.	Identifies how any
				of these may have	importance to		of the above may
				changed during a	people, ways of		have changed
				time period.	life, beliefs and		during a time
					attitudes may		period.
				Describes	have occurred		
				similarities and	during a time		Gives own reasons
				differences	period.		why changes may
				between people,			have occurred,
				events and objects	Describes how		backed up with
				Shows changes on	some of the past		evidence.
				a timeline.	events/people		
					affect life today.		Shows identified
							changes on a
							timeline.



			Describes similarities and differences between some people, events and objects studied.
			Describes how some changes affect life today.
			Makes links between some features of past societies.



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Historical interpretation	Comment on images of familiar situations in the past. Compare and contrast characters from stories, including figures from the past. Understand that some places are special to members of their community. Understand that some places are special to members of their community.	Begins to identify and recount some details from the past from sources (e.g. pictures, stories)	Look at books and pictures (and eye-witness accounts, photos, artefacts, buildings and visits, internet). Understands why some people in the past did things.	Look at two versions of the same event and identify differences in the accounts.	Gives reasons why there may be different accounts of history.	Look at different versions of the same event and identify differences in the accounts. Gives clear reasons why there may be different accounts of history. Knows that people (now and in the past) can represent events or ideas in ways that persuade others.	Understands that the past has been represented in different ways. Suggests accurate and plausible reasons for how/why aspects of the past have been represented and interpreted in different ways. Knows and understands that some evidence is propaganda, opinion or misinformation and that this affects interpretations of history.

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Historical enquiry	 Finds answers to	Look carefully at	Uses printed	Understands the	Uses documents,	Identifies and uses
riistoricai eriquii y	simple questions	pictures or objects	sources, the	difference	printed sources,	different sources
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	to find	,	1 "		of information
	about the past		internet, pictures,	between primary	the internet,	
	from sources of	information about	photos, music,	and secondary	databases,	and artefacts.
	information (e.g.	the past.	artefacts, historic	sources of	pictures, photos,	l
	pictures, stories)		buildings and	evidence.	music, artefacts,	Evaluates the
		Asks and answers	visits to collect		historic buildings	usefulness and
		questions such as:	information about	Uses documents,	and visits to	accurateness of
		'what was it like	the past.	printed sources,	collect	different sources
		for a?', 'what		the internet,	information about	of evidence.
		happened in the	Ask questions	databases,	the past.	
		past?', 'how long	such as 'How did	pictures, photos,		Selects the most
		ago did	people? What	music, artefacts,	Asks a range of	appropriate
		happen?'	did people do for	historic buildings	questions about	source of
			?'	and visits to	the past.	evidence for
		Estimates the ages		collect	·	particular tasks.
		of people by	Suggests sources	information about	Chooses reliable	i ·
		studying and	of evidence to use	the past.	sources of	Forms own
		describing their	to help answer		evidence to	opinions about
		features.	questions.	Ask questions	answer questions.	historical events
			94.000.01.01	such as 'What was	Realises that there	from a range of
				it like for a	is often not a	sources.
				during?'	single answer to	Jources.
				during:	historical	
				Suggests sources	questions	
				of evidence from a	questions	
				selection provided		
				to use to help		
				answer questions.		

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Organisation and	Talk about	Shows knowledge	Describes objects,	Presents findings	Presents findings	Presents	Presents
communication	members of their	and	people and	about past using	about past using	structured and	information in an
	immediate family	understanding	events.	speaking, writing,	speaking, writing,	organised findings	organised and
	and community.	about the past in	Writes own date	ICT and drawing	maths (data	about the past	clearly structured
		different ways	of birth.	skills	handling), ICT,	using speaking,	way.
	Name and	(e.g. role play,		Uses dates and	drama and	writing, maths,	
	describe people	drawing, writing,	Writes simple	terms with	drawing skills.	ICT, drama and	Makes use of
	who are familiar	talking)	stories and	increasing		drawing skills.	different ways of
	to them.		recounts about	accuracy.	Uses dates and		presenting
			the past.		terms correctly.	Uses dates and	information.
				Discusses		terms accurately.	
			Draws labelled	different ways of	Discusses the		Presents
			diagrams and	presenting	most appropriate	Chooses most	information in the
			writes about	information for	way to present	appropriate way	most appropriate
			them to tell	different	information,	to present	way (e.g. written
			others about	purposes.	realising that it is	information to an	explanation/table
			people, events		for an audience.	audience	s and
			and objects from				charts/labelled
			the past.		Uses subject		diagram).
					specific words		
					such as monarch,		Makes accurate
					settlement,		use of specific
					invade		dates and terms.