

Chronological Documents for World History

This document was created in an effort to provide teachers with examples of primary source documents that could be used to address the objectives in different chronological periods of World History. This is by no means an exhaustive list and does not represent a curriculum. This document instead provides potential sources that might be integrated into a teacher's curriculum and lesson plans to provide students with additional material to analyze and evaluate. In some instances, a specific primary document could not be pointed to as the objective is more complex. In those cases, a general topic has been suggested that teachers could find documents relating to multiple perspectives of that topic. The links at the top can be used to go straight to the strand indicated. The footer in every page contains a link that will bring you back to the top of the document. If you have other suggestions for specific documents that could be used with specific objectives within one of the time frames, please submit that information in the appropriate space provided, located in the footer of every page.

A note on selecting texts: Because North Carolina is a local-control state, the North Carolina Department of Public Instruction (NCDPI) does not provide lists of resources outlining specific reading texts, books, authors, or other primary and secondary resources. These are decisions that are left to the decision-making of local central office curriculum teams and the educators in the local schools. As a state agency, responsible for the facilitation of standards' revisions and the creation of support documents and professional development to support the successful implementation of standards, we strongly suggest Public School Units (PSUs) determine and develop their own lists of reading texts, books, authors, and other primary and secondary sources, for each grade and course, based on the availability of resources, student populations, student interests, and differentiated levels of academic depth and complexity. Social Studies leadership in local PSUs should carefully analyze the resources they want to use in each grade and course by ensuring those resources respond to the core concepts of the objectives that they want students to understand, that the resources are authentic to the subject area, and that they are accessible.

ADVISEMENT: It is highly recommended that teachers make determinations regarding how students will access primary sources. No links have been provided in this document as they can change and/or include interpretations. Additionally, teachers should make informed decisions regarding passages that are appropriate and applicable to teaching and learning of specific social studies objectives.

Strands				
Behavioral Sciences	Civics and Government	Economics	Geography	History

Behavioral Sciences	
Objective	Resources
WH.B.1.1 Deconstruct societies and institutions around the world in terms of the ways in which they were shaped by art, literature, philosophical thought, and religion, now and in the past.	1200-1450 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Statutes for the University of Paris</i>, Robert de Courcon, 1215. • <i>On the Nature of Law</i>, Thomas Aquinas, 1267 • <i>To Marcus Tullius Cicero</i>, Petrarch, 1345
	1450-1750 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>95 Theses</i>, Martin Luther, 1517 • "The Art of Chinese Print-Making" Matteo Ricci, late-16th century • <i>The Lives of the Artists</i>, Giorgio Vasari, 1550 • <i>Malleus Maleficarum</i>, James Sprenger and Henry Kramer, 1486 • <i>Essay on Forms of Government</i>, Frederick II, 1740 • <i>Jalali's Ethics</i>, Jalal al-Din Davani, 1475
	1750-1900 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The First English Coffee Houses</i> ca. 1670-1675 • <i>The Social Contract</i>, Jean-Jacques Rousseau, 1762 • <i>Address to the German Nation</i>, Johann Gottlieb Fichte, 1807-8 • <i>The Principles of Psychology</i>, William James, 1890 • "The White Man's Burden," Rudyard Kipling, 1899

	1900-1945 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Der Blaue Reiter Almanac</i>, Vasily Kandinsky and Franz Marc, 1912 • <i>El Tango de Argetino Salón</i>, Nicanor Lima, ca 1914-6 • <i>Man at the Crossroads</i>, Diego Rivera, 1933
	1945-1990 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "Existentialism and Humanism," Jean-Paul Sartre, 1948 • <i>Labyrinth of Solitude</i>, Octavio Paz, 1962 • <i>The Theology of Liberation</i>, Gustavo Gutierrez, 1971 • <i>Interview with Jean-Michel Basquiat, Jeff Dunlop, and Sandy Nairne</i>, 1987 • 'On the Cult of Personality and Its Consequences,' Delivered at the Twentieth Party Congress of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, Nikita Khrushchev, 1956 • Vietnam Declaration of Independence, 1945 • One Sentence on Tyranny, Gyula Illyes, 1950
	1990-Present <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "How Does Music Affect Society?", Lia Peralta, November 3, 2021 • <i>A Guide to Banksy</i>, Christie's Auction House, 2023
WH.B.1.2 Explain the impact of scientific and technological innovations on societal change around the world, both now and in the past.	1200-1450 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>A Treatise on the Astrolabe</i>, Geoffrey Chaucer, c.1391
	1450-1750 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Dialogue Concerning the Two Chief World Systems</i>, Galileo Galilei, 1632 • <i>On the Treatment of Gunshot Wounds</i>, Ambroise Pare, 1575 • Da Vinci's Anatomical drawings, ca.1485-1505 • <i>New Organon</i>, Francis Bacon, 1620 • <i>The Book of the Benefits of the Principles and Foundations of Navigation</i>, Ahmad Ibn Mājid, 1489 • <i>On Indian Ocean Merchants</i> from <i>The Suma Oreintal</i>, Tomé Pires, 1512-1515 • <i>A Journal of the Plague Year</i>, Daniel Defoe, 1665 • <i>The First Voyage Around the World</i>, by Magellan, Translated from the accounts of Pigafetta, 1519 • <i>A Journal of the First Voyage of Vasco Da Gama</i>, 1497-1499
	1750-1900 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Origin of the Species</i>, Charles Darwin, 1859 • Sadler Committee Reports, 1831-1842 • <i>Speech in the House of Lords regarding Luddites</i>, Lord Byron, 1812 • <i>Observations on the Diseases of Seamen</i>, Gilbert Blane, 1785

	1900-1945 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Interpretation of Dreams</i>, Sigmund Freud, 1899 • <i>Radio in the 1920's: Collected Commentary</i>, National Humanities Center (various primary sources from the 1920's) • <i>Charles Lindbergh's Arrival in Paris</i> newsreel, William J. Gantz Co., 1927 • Photographs during and after air raids, 1940–1945 (OER Project) • <i>Horrors and Atrocities of the Great War</i>, 1915 (OER Project) • <i>The Service of the Chemist</i>, Harrison Estell Howe, 1918 • "Jet Propelled Planes." <i>The Science News-Letter</i> 46, no. 15, 1944 • Letter from the Scientific Panel of the Interim Committee, J. Robert Oppenheimer, 1945 • <i>Search and Rescue in the Mediterranean</i>, Doctors Without Borders, 2021 • <i>War Girls</i>, Jessie Pope, 1916
	1945-1990 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "The Decision to Use the Atomic Bomb," Henry J. Stimson, 1945 • <i>Statement by the National Science Board in Response to Russian Satellite</i>, 1957 • Intelligence Community Staff, Post Mortem Report, 'An Examination of the Intelligence Community's Performance Before the Indian Nuclear Test of May 1974'
	1990-Present <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Universal Declaration on the Human Genome and Human Rights</i>, the United Nations, 1997 • "Why Biodiversity is Important to Human Health," National Environmental Education Foundation, 2022 • <i>Drone Warfare and the Erosion of Traditional Limits on Warfare</i>, Geoffrey Corn, 2017
WH.B.2.1 Explain how shared values and beliefs of a culture impact national, tribal, and group identity, now and in the past.	1200-1450 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Travels in Asia and Africa 1325-1354</i>, Ibn Battuta, 1354 • <i>The Muqaddimah</i>, Ibn Khaldun, 1377 • The Letters of Jon Huss, 1408-1415
	1450-1750 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Brief Observations Concerning Trade and the Interest of Money</i>, Josiah Child, 1668 • <i>Jalali's Ethics</i>, Jalal al-Din Davani, 1475 • On war against Islamic reign of terror, Martin Luther, 1528 • The Religious Peace of Augsburg, 1555
	1750-1900 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Address to the German Nation</i>, Johann Gottlieb Fichte, 1807-8 • "On Nationality," Giuseppe Mazzini, 1852

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Azamgarh Proclamation</i>, Bahadur Shah, 1857 • <i>An ABC for Baby Patriots</i>, Mrs. Ernest Ames, 1898
	1900-1945 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “Essentials of the New Life Movement”, Chiang Kai-shek, 1934 • <i>Nazi Party Platform</i>, 1920 • “Two Nations” Speech, Muhammad Ali Jinnah, 1940 • <i>Proclamation for the Ottoman Empire</i>, The Young Turks, 1908 • Address to People of France, Charles De Gaulle, June 22, 1940 • Korean Independence Movement Pamphlet, 1919 • New Conditions — New Tasks in Economic Construction, Joseph Stalin, June 23, 1931 • <i>Fate - I believe!</i>, Robert Ley, 1936 • Selected Letters of Mahatma Gandhi • <i>British White Paper of 1939</i>, Malcolm MacDonald, 1939
	1945-1990 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Labyrinth of Solitude</i>, Octavio Paz, 1962 • Speech by Erich Honecker at the meeting of the party and state leaders of the Warsaw Pact, December 5, 1980 • Address to the United Nations, Che Guevara, 1964 • Evian Accords, France and Algeria, 1964 • The Convention of the Rights of the Child, UNICEF, 1989 • Report from the Chinese Foreign Ministry, 'The Asian-African Conference', 1955
	1990-Present <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Views About National Identity Becoming More Inclusive in U.S., Western Europe</i>, Pew Research Center, 2021 • <i>Countering Coups</i>, USIP, 2023 • Oslo Accords, 1993
WH.B.2.2 Explain how competing religious, secular, racial, ethnic, and tribal group identities have impacted societies, now and in the past.	1200-1450 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mandeville on Prester John, ca. 1366 • <i>Papal Bull “Unam Sanctum,”</i> Boniface VIII, 1302 • <i>The Muqaddimah</i>, Ibn Khaldun, 1377 • The Letters of Jon Huss, 1408-1415
	1450-1750 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>A Brief Account of the Destruction of the Indies</i>, Bartolomé de Las Casas, 1542

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>95 theses</i>, Martin Luther, 1517 • <i>Decrees of the Council of Trent</i>, 1563 • "Letter to Shah Ismail of Persia," Sultan Selim I, c. 1514 • <i>The Act Against Puritans</i>, 1593 • On war against Islamic reign of terror, Martin Luther, 1528 • The Religious Peace of Augsburg, 1555
	1750-1900 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Justice for Ireland</i>, Daniel O'Connell, 1836 • <i>The Azamgarh Proclamation</i>, Bahadur Shah, 1857
	1900-1945 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Balfour Declaration</i>, 1917 • <i>Telegram to the American Embassy in Constantinople from the U.S. State Department</i>, May 29, 1915, William Jennings Bryan • Selected Letters of Mahatma Gandhi • Peel Commission Report, 1937 • Hope Simpson Report, 1930 • Shaw Commission Report, 1930
	1945-1990 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Independence Day Speech</i>, Patrice Lumumba, June 30, 1960 • Archives of the Tuol Sleng Genocide Museum • Speech to Bandung Conference Political Committee, Jawaharlal Nehru, 1955 • Survivor story of Sisowath Doung Chanto, 1995 • 'A Hungarian Diary,' Frederick Hier, 1956 • One Sentence on Tyranny, Gyula Illyes, 1950
	1990-Present <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Resolution 955</i>, The United Nations Security Council, 1994 • Dayton Peace Accords, 1995 • Speech after release from prison, Nelson Mandela, 1990 • The Witness Blanket, Carey Newman • Oslo Accords, 1993
WH.B.2.3 Explain the impact of global interaction on the development of national, tribal, Back to Top	1200-1450 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Concerning the City of Cambaluc and its Great Traffic and Population</i>, The Travels of Marco Polo, 1300 • <i>The Novgorod Chronicles</i>, 11th-15th c.

and ethnic identities, now and in the past.

1450-1750

- *A Brief Account of the Destruction of the Indies*, Bartolomé de Las Casas, 1542
- *Royal Commentaries of the Inca* by Garcilaso de la Vega, 1609
- "Closed Country Edict of 1635," Tokugawa Iemitsu
- The Religious Peace of Augsburg, 1555

1750-1900

- *The Hai Lu*, Hsieh Ch-ing Kao, 1783-1797
- *The Interesting Narrative of the Life of Olaudah Equiano*, 1789
- "Letter to Queen Victoria," Lin Zexu, 1839
- *Things Fall Apart*, Chinua Achebe, 1958
- Parliamentary Discussions About Uganda, 06 February 1893
- Proposal of Gutsav von Struve to the Frankfurt Pre-Parliament, 1848
- Excerpt from Political Creed, Clemens Prince Von Metternich, 1820

1900-1945

- "Latin America: Its Rise and Progress," Francisco Garcia Calderon, 1912
- "Declaration of the State of Israel," David Ben-Gurion, 1948
- To Abolish the Monroe Doctrine: Proclamation from Augusto César Sandino, Nicaragua National Archives, 1933
- Address to People of France, Charles De Gaulle, June 22, 1940
- Korean Independence Movement Pamphlet, 1919
- *British White Paper of 1939*, Malcolm MacDonald, 1939

1945-1990

- *The National Party's Colour Policy*, National Party of South Africa, 1948
- *Labyrinth of Solitude*, Octavio Paz, 1962
- "Resignation Speech", Jacobo Arbenz, 1954
- A Letter from the Publisher, Time, June 16, 1967

1990-Present

- *Migration and Displacement in Secondary Cities: Insights from Côte d'Ivoire and Uganda*, Migration Policy Institute, 2023
- *How the Treacherous Darien Gap Became a Migration Crossroads of the Americas*, Migration Policy Institute, 2023
- Speech dissolving the Soviet Union, Mikhail Gorbachev, 1991

Civics & Government

Objective	Resources
WH.C&G.1.1 Compare ways in which individuals, groups, and governments have gained and maintained power.	1200-1450 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Secret History of the Mongols</i>, 1240 • <i>Magna Carta</i>, 1215 • <i>Embassy to Tamerlane</i>, Ruy Gonzalez de Clavijo, 1403-6 • <i>The Complete History "On the Tartars"</i>, Ibn al-Athir, 1220-1221
	1450-1750 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Prince</i>, Nicolo Machiavelli, 1513 • <i>English Bill of Rights</i>, 1689 • <i>The Leviathan</i>, Thomas Hobbes, 1651 • The Seventeen Article Injunction, Asakura Toshikage, c. 1480 • Russian Law Code of the Assembly of the Land, 1649 (OER Project) • A Secret Agreement Between Pirate Hunters, 1696 • Excerpts from <i>Teutscher Fürsten-Staat</i>, Veit Ludwig von Seckendorff, 1656
	1750-1900 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Cahiers of the Third Estate</i>, 1793 • <i>Law of Suspects</i>, Committee of Public Safety, 1793 • <i>Proposals for a New Law Code</i>, Catherine II, 1767 • <i>Collection of Correspondence on the Slave Population of the Island Barbados</i>, John Leith, 1816 • "Blood & Iron" Speech, Otto von Bismarck, 1862 • The Meiji Constitution, 1889 • <i>America in Danger</i>, Francisco Bilbao, 1862 • Speech in Commons on India, Robert Clive, 1772 • Excerpt from Political Creed, Clemens Prince Von Metternich, 1820
	1900-1945 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Nazi Party Platform</i>, 1920 • <i>Mein Kampf</i>, Adolf Hitler, 1925 • <i>Reichstag Fire Decree</i>, 1933 • Wannsee Protocol, 1942 • Harry Byers' diary while in the USSR, 1930–1931 (OER Project) • Letter from the Scientific Panel of the Interim Committee, J. Robert Oppenheimer, 1945 • <i>Six Months in Red Russia</i>, Chapter 11: Kerensky, Louise Bryant, 1918 • <i>The History of the Russian Revolution</i>, Leon Trotsky, 1932 • Korean Independence Movement Pamphlet, 1919

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New Conditions — New Tasks in Economic Construction, Joseph Stalin, June 23, 1931 • <i>Fate - I believe!</i>, Robert Ley, 1936
	1945-1990 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Quotations of Chairman Mao</i>, 1964 • <i>Twelve Recommendations</i>, Ho Chi Minh, 1948 • "On Eliminating Dogmatism and Formalism and Establishing Juche in Ideological Work," Kim Ilson, 1955 • <i>Israel's Statement on the Yom Kippur War</i>, Golda Meir, 1973 • 'On the Cult of Personality and Its Consequences,' Delivered at the Twentieth Party Congress of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, Nikita Khrushchev, 1956 • "Resignation Speech", Jacobo Arbenz, 1954
	1990-Present <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The 9/11 Commission Report</i>, 2004 • •
WH.C&G.1.2 Distinguish ways in which religious and secular leaders and political systems have used power to sustain, expand, or restrict freedom and equality.	1200-1450 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Memoir of a Janissary</i>, Konstantin Mihailović, 1490 • The Excommunication of Frederick II, Pope Gregory IX, 1239 • <i>Statute of Jewry</i>, Henry III, 1253
	1450-1750 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>95 theses</i>, Martin Luther, 1517 • <i>Letter to the King [on the Clergy]</i> from <i>Institutions of the Christian Religion</i>, John Calvin, 1536 • <i>Papal Bull</i>, Pope Paul III, 1537 • <i>Act of Supremacy</i>, Henry VIII, 1534 • <i>Edict of Fontainebleau</i> or <i>The Revocation of the Edict of Nantes</i>, Louis XIV, 1685 • <i>Jalali's Ethics</i>, Jalal al-Din Davani, 1475
	1750-1900 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "Letter to Queen Victoria," Lin Zexu, 1839 • Proposal of Gutsav von Struve to the Frankfurt Pre-Parliament, 1848
	1900-1945 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Fundamental Law of Land Socialization</i>, Bolshevik Central Executive Committee, 1918

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Report on the Deportation of Armenians from Zeitun</i>, 1915, Robert Lansing
	1945-1990 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The National Party's Colour Policy</i>, National Party of South Africa, 1948 • <i>Cables from U.S. Embassy in Beijing to U.S. Secretary of State regarding Student Protests in Tiananmen Square</i>, 1989
	1990-Present <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "The Last Night," Mohammed Atta, 2001 • <i>Fawta</i> (Decree), Osama bin Laden, 1998
WH.C&G.1.3 Compare various revolutions, rebellions, and movements in terms of motive, consequence, and lasting impact on the freedom and equality of individuals and groups in society.	1200-1450 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Magna Carta</i>, 1215 • <i>An Imperial Edict Restraining Officials from Evil</i>, Emperor Zhu Yuangzang, 1368
	1450-1750 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>95 theses</i>, Martin Luther, 1517 • <i>The Destruction of Magdeburg</i>, Otto von Guiricke 1631
	1750-1900 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>US Declaration of Independence</i>, Thomas Jefferson, 1776 • <i>Declaration of Rights of Man and of the Citizen</i>, 1789 • <i>Law of Suspects</i>, Committee of Public Safety, 1793 • <i>Haitian Declaration of Independence</i>, Jean-Jacques Dessalines, 1804 • "Address at the Congress of Angostura," Simón Bolívar, 1819 • "J'accuse", Emile Zola, 1898 • <i>An Appeal to the Men of New Zeland</i>, Mary Muller, 1869
	1900-1945 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "Plan of Ayala", Emiliano Zapata, 1911 • <i>Freedom or Death</i>, Emaline Pankhurst, 1913 • "The Principle of Democracy," Sun Yat-Sen 1924 • "Quit India," Mohandas Gandhi, 1942 • <i>Mein Kampf</i>, Adolf Hitler, 1925 • Harry Byers' diary while in the USSR, 1930–1931 (OER Project) • <i>Six Months in Red Russia</i>, Chapter 11: Kerensky, Louise Bryant, 1918 • <i>The History of the Russian Revolution</i>, Leon Trotsky, 1932 • <i>The True Facts About the Expropriation of the Oil Companies' Properties in Mexico</i>, Government of

	<p>Mexico, 1940</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New Conditions — New Tasks in Economic Construction, Joseph Stalin, June 23, 1931 •
	<p>1945-1990</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “The Kenya African Union is not the Mau Mau,” Jomo Kenyatta, 1952 • <i>The Freedom Charter</i>, African National Congress, 1955 • <i>Cables from U.S. Embassy in Beijing to U.S. Secretary of State regarding Student Protests in Tiananmen Square</i>, 1989 • “The Social Responsibility of Today’s Intellectuals,” Fang Lizhi, 1985 • Speech by Erich Honecker at the meeting of the party and state leaders of the Warsaw Pact, December 5, 1980 • Address to the United Nations, Che Guevara, 1964 • Evian Accords, France and Algeria, 1964 • Survivor story of Sisowath Doung Chanto, 1995 • ‘A Hungarian Diary,’ Frederick Hier, 1956 •
	<p>1990-Present</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mohamed Bouazizi Committing Self-Immolation, news reports, 2010
<p>WH.C&G.1.4 Compare ways racial, ethnic, and religious groups around the world have demonstrated resistance and resilience to inequities, injustice, and restriction of freedoms, now and in the past.</p>	<p>1200-1450</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • •
	<p>1450-1750</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Dutch Declaration of Independence</i>, 1581 • <i>Trial of the Indians of Acoma</i>, 1598
	<p>1750-1900</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Declaration of the Rights of Man</i>, 1789 • <i>The Declaration of the Rights of Women</i>, Olympe de Gouges, 1791 • <i>Proclamations</i>, Toussaint L’Ouverture, 1793 • “Letter from Jamaica,” Simon Bolivar, 1815 • “The Emancipation of the Russian Serfs,” Alexander II, 1861
	<p>1900-1945</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Black Man's Burden</i>, Edward Morel, 1903 • <i>I never saw another butterfly...: Children's Drawing and Poems from Terezin Concentration Camp</i>, 1942-44 • To Abolish the Monroe Doctrine: Proclamation from Augusto César Sandino, Nicaragua National Archives, 1933 • Selected Letters of Mahatma Gandhi
	1945-1990 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Twelve Recommendations</i>, Ho Chi Minh, 1948 • <i>Labyrinth of Solitude</i>, Octavio Paz, 1962 • "Five Bandits," Kim Chiha, 1970 • Address to the United Nations, Che Guevara, 1964 • Evian Accords, France and Algeria, 1964 • Vietnam Declaration of Independence, 1945 • 'A Hungarian Diary,' Frederick Hier, 1956 • One Sentence on Tyranny, Gyula Illyes, 1950
	1990-Present <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Speech after release from prison, Nelson Mandela, 1990 • The Witness Blanket, Carey Newman •
WH.C&G.2.1 Explain how policies and treaties have led to international conflict, now and in the past.	1200-1450 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Letters of Jon Huss, 1408-1415 •
	1450-1750 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Treaty of Westphalia</i>, 1648 • <i>Treaty of Paris</i>, 1763 • On war against Islamic reign of terror, Martin Luther, 1528 • The Religious Peace of Augsburg, 1555
	1750-1900 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Dual Alliance between Austria-Hungary and Germany</i>, 1879 • <i>The Franco-Russian Military Alliance Convention</i>, 1892 • <i>Treaty of Nanjing</i>, 1842
	1900-1945

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sykes-Picot Agreement, 1916 • <i>Treaty of Versailles</i>, 1919 • <i>Atlantic Charter</i>, 1941 • Zimmermann Telegram, Arthur Zimmermann, 1917 • Opening Statement before the International Military Tribunal, Robert H. Jackson, 1945 • <i>British White Paper of 1939</i>, Malcolm MacDonald, 1939
	1945-1990 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “The Long Telegram” George Kennan, 1946 • Novikov Telegram, 1946 • <i>Perestroika</i>, Mikhail Gorbachev, 1987 • “Iron Curtain Speech,” Winston Churchill, 1946 • Speech by Erich Honecker at the meeting of the party and state leaders of the Warsaw Pact, December 5, 1980 • Meeting of the Presidium of the USSR Supreme Soviet, Feb 19, 1954 • Opening Statement before the International Military Tribunal, Robert H. Jackson, 1945
	1990-Present <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Oslo Accords, 1993 •
WH.C&G.2.2 Critique the effectiveness of cooperative efforts among nations, groups, and international organizations in resolving conflicts and maintaining international stability, now and in the past.	1200-1450 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • •
	1450-1750 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Treaty of Tordesillas</i>, 1494 • The Religious Peace of Augsburg, 1555
	1750-1900 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Three Emperors League</i>, 1881 •
	1900-1945 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Fourteen Points</i>, Woodrow Wilson, 1918 • The President of the German Delegation (Brockdorff-Rantzau) to the President of the Peace Conference (Clemenceau), 1919 • <i>Covenant of the League of Nations</i>, 1920

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conversations Between Chamberlain and Hitler, 1938 • <i>UN Charter</i>, 1945 • <i>Universal Declaration of Human Rights</i>, 1948 • Photographs during and after air raids, 1940–1945 (OER Project) • Hussein-McMahon Correspondence, 1915 • Peel Commission Report, 1937
	1945-1990 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Brezhnev Doctrine</i>, 1968 • <i>Charter of the Organization of American States</i>, 1948 • <i>The Antarctic Treaty</i>, 1959 • Haile Selassie's address to the United Nations, 1963 • “Tear Down this Wall” Speech, Ronald Reagan, 1987 • Telegram from Fidel Castro to N. S. Khrushchev, October 26, 1962 • Telegram from Stalin to Mao Zedong, December 27, 1952 • Verbal Message from Mikhail Gorbachev to François Mitterrand, Margaret Thatcher and George Bush, November 10, 1989 • The Convention of the Rights of the Child, UNICEF, 1989 • Amur River Deal, USSR and People’s Republic of China, 1956
	1990-Present <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dayton Peace Accords, 1995 • “Joint Statement,” Presidents Bush and Yeltsin, February 1, 1992 • The Witness Blanket, Carey Newman • Oslo Accords, 1993
Economics	
Objective	Resources
WH.E.1.1 Explain how a desire for resources has impacted the global interactions and economic interdependence of empires, societies, and/or nations, now and in the past.	1200-1450 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pope Innocent III. “License to Venice to Trade with the Saracens.” 1198 • <i>Catalan Atlas</i>, ca. 14th century
	1450-1750 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Discovery and Conquest of Mexico</i>, (focus on Chapters 22-23), Bernal Díaz del Castillo, 1517-1521 • The Tokugawa Edict of 1635 • <i>The First Voyage Around the World</i>, by Magellan, Translated from the accounts of Pigafetta, 1519

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>A Journal of the First Voyage of Vasco Da Gama</i>, 1497-1499
	1750-1900 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>On Inequality</i>, Jean-Jacques Rousseau, 1755 • <i>The Wealth of Nations</i>, Adam Smith, 1776 • <i>Essay on the Principles of Population</i>, Thomas Malthus, 1798 • Continental System, Napoleon Bonaparte and Hugue Marat, 1806 • <i>The Communist Manifesto</i>, Karl Marx, 1848 • <i>The Diamond Fields of South Africa</i>, Anthony Trollope, 1870 • Five Rules to Regulate Foreigners, Li Shih-Yao, 1759 • Speech in Commons on India, Robert Clive, 1772 •
	1900-1945 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Addendum to the Minutes of the Politburo No. 93</i>, V. Chubar & S. Kosier, 1932 • <i>The Fundamental Law of Land Socialization</i>, Bolshevik Central Executive Committee, 1918 • <i>The True Facts About the Expropriation of the Oil Companies' Properties in Mexico</i>, Government of Mexico, 1940 • Selected Letters of Mahatma Gandhi
	1945-1990 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "Resignation Speech", Jacobo Arbenz, 1954 • Amur River Deal, USSR and People's Republic of China, 1956 • Evian Accords, France and Algeria, 1964 • Meeting of the Presidium of the USSR Supreme Soviet, Feb 19, 1954
	1990-Present <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Women Behind the Labels</i>, The Maquila Solidarity Network, 2000 • <i>Mexico's Long War: Drugs, Crime, and the Cartels</i>, Council on Foreign Relations, 2022 • <i>Pacific Island Nations Seek Climate Solutions Outside of COP28</i>, USIP, 2023
WH.E.1.2 Explain the influence of economic interdependence on the development, interactions, and transformation of empires, societies, nations, and regions, now and in the past.	1200-1450 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Pathways of Vision in the Realms of the Metropolises</i>, Al-Umari, 1337-1338 • Catalan Atlas, Abraham Cresques, 1375 • <i>The Decameron</i>, Boccaccio, 1350 • Ordinance of Laborers, 1349
	1450-1750

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spirit of Laws (Chapters 1-8), Baron de Montesquieu, 1748 • The Tokugawa Edict of 1635
	1750-1900 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Communist Manifesto</i>, Karl Marx and Richard Engels, 1848 • <i>Memoirs of the Reign of Bossa Ahadee</i>, Robert Norris, 1773 • <i>The Grounds on an Opinion on the Policy of Restricting the Importation of Foreign Corn</i>, Thomas Malthus, 1815 • <i>Treaty of Kanagawa</i>, 1854 • Five Rules to Regulate Foreigners, Li Shih-Yao, 1759 • <i>Observations on Such Nutritive Vegetables as May Be Substituted in the Place of Ordinary Food</i>, Antoine-Augustin Parmentier, 1781 (OER Project)
	1900-1945 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hussein-McMahon Correspondence, 1915 • Peel Commission Report, 1937
	1945-1990 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Marshall Plan</i>, 1947 • <i>Warsaw Pact</i>, 1955 • <i>The ASEAN Declaration</i>, 1967 • <i>Cables from U.S. Embassy in Beijing to U.S. Secretary of State regarding Student Protests in Tiananmen Square</i>, 1989 • Meeting of the Presidium of the USSR Supreme Soviet, Feb 19, 1954
	1990-Present <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Maastricht Treaty</i>, 1992 • <i>Pacific Island Nations Seek Climate Solutions Outside of COP28</i>, USIP, 2023
WH.E.1.3 Compare how empires, groups, and nations have used economic decisions and policies to gain or maintain power, now and in the past.	1200-1450 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Regulations of the Weavers' Guild of Stendal, 1233 • <i>The Hanse of Utrecht</i>, 1251
	1450-1750 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Charter of the Dutch West India Company</i>, 1621 • <i>The Commentary of Father Monserrate on his Journey to the Court of Akbar</i>, 1591 • The Tokugawa Edict of 1635 • A Secret Agreement Between Pirate Hunters, 1696

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Excerpts from <i>Teutscher Fürsten-Staat</i>, Veit Ludwig von Seckendorff, 1656
	1750-1900 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>General Act of the Berlin Conference on West Africa</i>, 26 February 1885 <i>Memoirs of Jean-Baptiste Colbert</i>, 17th century "Society for German Colonization", Founding Manifesto 1885 "Rhodes Colossus," Edward Linley Sambourne for <i>Punch Magazine</i>, 1892 Speech in Commons on India, Robert Clive, 1772
	1900-1945 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>Bretton Woods Agreement</i>, 1945 <i>Addendum to the Minutes of the Politburo No. 93</i>, V. Chubar & S. Kosier, 1932 <i>The Fundamental Law of Land Socialization</i>, Bolshevik Central Executive Committee, 1918 Harry Byers' diary while in the USSR, 1930–1931 (OER Project) <i>The History of the Russian Revolution</i>, Leon Trotsky, 1932 <i>Fate - I believe!</i>, Robert Ley, 1936
	1945-1990 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>Letter to Brezhnev Requesting Soviet Intervention in Prague Spring</i>, Vasil Bilak, 1968 <i>Cables from U.S. Embassy in Beijing to U.S. Secretary of State regarding Student Protests in Tiananmen Square</i>, 1989
	1990-Present <ul style="list-style-type: none">
WH.E.1.4 Explain how economic policies have challenged international interdependence and national and tribal sovereignty in various regions around the world.	1200-1450 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>The Cremation of Strasbourg Jewry St. Valentine's Day</i>, 1349
	1450-1750 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>A Brief Account of the Destruction of the Indies</i>, Bartolomé de Las Casas, 1542 "England's Treasure by Foreign Trade." Thomas Mun, 1664 The Tokugawa Edict of 1635
	1750-1900 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>General Act of the Berlin Conference on West Africa</i>, 26 February 1885

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “Society for German Colonization”, Founding Manifesto 1885 • Five Rules to Regulate Foreigners, Li Shih-Yao, 1759 • Parliamentary Discussions About Uganda, 06 February 1893
	1900-1945 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “The Dream of Malinche,” Antonio Ruiz, 1939 • “Illusions of the White Race,” ŌkumaShigenoku, 1921
	1945-1990 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>I Speak of Freedom</i>, Kwame Nkrumah, 1961 • <i>Twenty-one Gdansk Demands</i>, Lech Walesa, 1980
	1990-Present <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “Address to the United Nations,” Hugo Chávez, 2006
Geography	
Objective	Resources
WH.G.1.1 Explain the reasons for and effects of immigration, forced migration, slavery, and settlement on empires, societies, and indigenous populations around the world, now and in the past.	1200-1450 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade Database • <i>The Muqaddimah</i>, Ibn Khaldûn, c. 1375 • “The Keeping of Slaves by Jews,” Pope Innocent III to King Philip Augustus, 1204 • <i>Statute of Jewry</i>, Henry III, 1253
	1450-1750 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>A Brief Account of the Destruction of the Indies</i>, Bartolomé de Las Casas, 1542 • <i>The Second Democrates</i>, Juan Ginés de la Sepúlveda, 1547 • <i>Draft Proclamation of 1601</i>, Queen Elizabeth I
	1750-1900 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Interesting Narrative of the Life of Olaudah Equiano, Or Gustavus Vassa, the African</i>, Olaudah Equiano, 1789 • <i>The Journal of a Slaver</i>, John Newton, 1754 • <i>Speech to the House of Commons</i>, William Wilberforce, 1789 • <i>Memoirs of the Reign of Bossa Ahadee</i>, Robert Norris, 1773 • Observations on Such Nutritive Vegetables as May Be Substituted in the Place of Ordinary Food,

	Antoine-Augustin Parmentier, 1781 (OER Project)
	1900-1945 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Black Man's Burden</i>, Edward Morel, 1903 • <i>Report on the Deportation of Armenians from Zeitun</i>, 1915, Robert Lansing • Hope Simpson Report, 1930 • Shaw Commission Report, 1930
	1945-1990 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Labyrinth of Solitude</i>, Octavio Paz, 1962 •
	1990-Present <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>First Declaration from the Lacandon Jungle</i>, EZLN Command, 1993 • "Global Estimates of Modern Slavery: Forced Labour and Forced Marriage", International Labour Organization, 2022 • <i>Migration and Displacement in Secondary Cities: Insights from Côte d'Ivoire and Uganda</i>, Migration Policy Institute, 2023 • <i>How the Treacherous Darien Gap Became a Migration Crossroads of the Americas</i>, Migration Policy Institute, 2023 • <i>Search and Rescue in the Mediterranean</i>, Doctors Without Borders, 2021
WH.G.1.2 Distinguish the relationship between movement, technology, and innovation in terms of cultural diffusion on societies around the world, now and in the past.	1200-1450 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Muqaddimah</i>, Ibn Khaldun, 1377 • <i>The Cremation of Strasbourg Jewry St. Valentine's Day</i>, 1349 • <i>History of the World Conquerer</i>, Ata- Malik Juvaini, 1260
	1450-1750 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>A Journal of the First Voyage of Vasco Da Gama</i>, 1497-1499 • A Secret Agreement Between Pirate Hunters, 1696
	1750-1900 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>On the Adoption of Western Learning</i>, Feng Guifen, 1850 • <i>Observations on Such Nutritive Vegetables as May Be Substituted in the Place of Ordinary Food</i>, Antoine-Augustin Parmentier, 1781 (OER Project)
	1900-1945 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •
	1945-1990 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Cables from U.S. Embassy in Beijing to U.S. Secretary of State regarding Student Protests in Tiananmen Square</i>, 1989 • <i>Labyrinth of Solitude</i>, Octavio Paz, 1962
	1990-Present <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • •
WH.G.2.1 Deconstruct the relationship between geopolitics and demographic shifts in terms of intentional and unintentional consequences, now and in the past.	1200-1450 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Golden Bull</i>, Charles IV, 1356 • <i>The Complete History "On the Tartars"</i>, Ibn al-Athir, 1220-1221
	1450-1750 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Turkish Letters</i>, Ogier Ghiselin de Busbecq, 1556-62 •
	1750-1900 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Memoirs of the Reign of Bossa Ahadee</i>, Robert Norris, 1773 • Casta paintings of New Spain, ca. 18th century
	1900-1945 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "Attack," Siegfried Sassoon, 1918 • Photographs during and after air raids, 1940–1945 (OER Project) • Hope Simpson Report, 1930 • Shaw Commission Report, 1930
	1945-1990 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ciphred telegram No. 41, Hungarian Embassy, Feb 13, 1989 • A Letter from the Publisher, Time, June 16, 1967
	1990-Present <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Drivers of Migration and Urbanization in Africa: Key Trends and Issues 2017 • Figures of the Week: Africa's Urbanization Dynamics 2020 Kanos • <i>Mexico's Long War: Drugs, Crime, and the Cartels</i>, Council on Foreign Relations, 2022 • <i>How the Treacherous Darien Gap Became a Migration Crossroads of the Americas</i>, Migration Policy

	<p>Institute, 2023</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Oslo Accords, 1993
<p>WH.G.2.2 Differentiate technological innovation and human-environment interaction in terms of intentional and unintentional consequences, now and in the past.</p>	<p>1200-1450</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>Theory of Contagion</i>, Ibn al-Khatib, 1350
	<p>1450-1750</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>The Book of the Benefits of the Principles and Foundations of Navigation</i>, Ahmad Ibn Mājid, 1489 <i>On Indian Ocean Merchants</i> from <i>The Suma Oreintal</i>, Tomé Pires, 1512-1515
	<p>1750-1900</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>Factory Act of 1833</i>, Lord Ashley, 1833 <i>Report from the Poor Law Commissioners on an Inquiry into the Sanitary Conditions of the Working Class</i>, Edwin Chadwick, 1842 <i>Egypt and Mohammed Ali: Or, Travels in the Valley of the Nile</i>, James Augustus St. John, 1834 (OER Project) Images of Guano mines in Peru, 1865
	<p>1900-1945</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>Account of the Hiroshima Bombing</i>, Yoshito Matsushige, 1945 <i>Dulce et decorum est</i>, Wilfred Edward Salter Owen, 1917 "On the Discovery of Radium," Marie Curie, May 14, 1921
	<p>1945-1990</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>U.S. Department of Defense Family Shelter Design Handbook</i>, 1962 Notice of Emergency Incident, Lieut. Col. Aksenov, 1986
	<p>1990-Present</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Aerial photographs of the Aral Sea, NASA's Earth Observatory <i>Primary Microplastics in the Oceans: a Global Evaluation of Sources</i>, Julien Boucher and Damien Friot, 2017 "Speech to the U.N. Climate Action Summit," Greta Thunberg, 2019 <i>The Green Revolution Revisited and the Road Ahead</i>, Norman Borlaugh, 2000 <i>Deforestation and Climate Change</i>, The Climate Council, 2019 Statement to the UN General Assembly, Sahle-Work Zewde, 2020 <i>Pacific Island Nations Seek Climate Solutions Outside of COP28</i>, USIP, 2023

History	
Objective	Resources
WH.H.1.1 Distinguish key turning points in world history in terms of multiple causes and outcomes.	1200-1450 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “An Essay on the Report of the Pestilence,” Ibn al-Wardi, 1348 • <i>The Report of the Paris Medical Faculty</i>, October 1348. • A plague doctor lancing a bubo, woodblock print, Hans Folz, 1482 • Ordinance of Laborers, 1349 • The Letters of Jon Huss, 1408-1415
	1450-1750 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>95 theses</i>, Martin Luther, 1517 • <i>The Book of the Benefits of the Principles and Foundations of Navigation</i>, Ahmad Ibn Mājid, 1489 • <i>On Indian Ocean Merchants</i> from <i>The Suma Oriental</i>, Tomé Pires, 1512-1515 • <i>The First Voyage Around the World</i>, by Magellan, Translated from the accounts of Pigafetta, 1519
	1750-1900 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>A New View of Society</i>, Robert Owen, 1816 • <i>Egypt and Mohammed Ali: Or, Travels in the Valley of the Nile</i>, James Augustus St. John, 1834 (OER Project) • Images of Guano mines in Peru, 1865 • <i>An Appeal to the Men of New Zeland</i>, Mary Muller, 1869 • Excerpt from Political Creed, Clemens Prince Von Metternich, 1820
	1900-1945 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Fundamental Law of Land Socialization</i>, Bolshevik Central Executive Committee, 1918 • Treaty of Versailles, 1919 • <i>Mein Kampf</i>, Adolf Hitler, 1925 • Letter from the Scientific Panel of the Interim Committee, J. Robert Oppenheimer, 1945 • <i>Six Months in Red Russia</i>, Chapter 11: Kerensky, Louise Bryant, 1918 • <i>The History of the Russian Revolution</i>, Leon Trotsky, 1932 • Zimmermann Telegram, Arthur Zimmermann, 1917 • Address to People of France, Charles De Gaulle, June 22, 1940 • Survivor story of Sisowath Doung Chanto, 1995 • New Conditions — New Tasks in Economic Construction, Joseph Stalin, June 23, 1931 • Selected Letters of Mahatma Gandhi

	1945-1990 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>UN Declaration of Human Rights</i>, 1948 • <i>Transcripts from Nuremberg Trials</i>, 1945-46 • Albert Einstein's Letter to FDR. 1939. • Evian Accords, France and Algeria, 1964 • Opening Statement before the International Military Tribunal, Robert H. Jackson, 1945 • A Letter from the Publisher, Time, June 16, 1967
	1990-Present <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The 9/11 Commission Report</i>, 2004 • Speech after release from prison, Nelson Mandela, 1990 • Speech dissolving the Soviet Union, Mikhail Gorbachev, 1991
WH.H.1.2 Explain the impact the experiences and achievements of individuals and groups from various indigenous, racial, ethnic, tribal, political, and religious backgrounds have had on historical events and current global issues.	1200-1450 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>History of the World Conquerer</i>, Ata- Malik Juvaini, 1260 • The Letters of Jon Huss, 1408-1415
	1450-1750 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Excerpts from Vasari's description of Sofonisba Anguissola • On war against Islamic reign of terror, Martin Luther, 1528
	1750-1900 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • •
	1900-1945 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Selected Letters of Mahatma Gandhi •
	1945-1990 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Haile Selassie's address to the United Nations, 1963 • "What Is A Guerrilla?" World Outlook Vol 6, No.1, January 12, 1968, Ernesto Che Guevara • Address to the United Nations, Che Guevara, 1964
	1990-Present <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Speech to the UN Security Council, Malala Yousafzai, 2013 • Speech after release from prison, Nelson Mandela, 1990 •

<p>WH.H.1.3 Explain how ethnocentrism, stereotypes, xenophobia, and racism impact human rights and social justice of various groups, tribes, and nations around the world, now and in the past.</p>	<p>1200-1450</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Statute of Jewry</i>, Henry III, 1253
	<p>1450-1750</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Travels in Africa</i>, Leo Africanus, 1550 •
	<p>1750-1900</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>General Act of the Berlin Conference on West Africa</i>, 26 February 1885 • <i>The Interesting Narrative of the Life of Olaudah Equiano, Or Gustavus Vassa, the African</i>, Olaudah Equiano, 1789
	<p>1900-1945</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Nazi Party Platform</i>, 1920 • <i>Nuremberg Laws</i>, 1935 • <i>Kristallnacht Order</i>, Reinhard Heydrich, Nov 10, 1938 • Additional Kristallnacht eyewitness accounts and primary sources • <i>Protocol of the Wannsee Conference</i>, 1942 • <i>Letter to George Marshall</i>, Dwight Eisenhower, April 15, 1945 • Primary sources from the Holocaust • Haile Selassie's address to the United Nations, 1963 • Survivor story of Sisowath Doung Chanto, 1995 •
	<p>1945-1990</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Opening Statement before the International Military Tribunal, Robert H. Jackson, 1945 • A Letter from the Publisher, Time, June 16, 1967
	<p>1990-Present</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>UN Security Council Resolution 1199</i>, 1998 • Speech after release from prison, Nelson Mandela, 1990 • <i>We Are The Romani People</i>, Ian Hancock, 2002 •
<p>WH.H.1.4 Distinguish the challenges indigenous peoples and ethnic and tribal groups around the world have</p>	<p>1200-1450</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Novgorod Chronicles</i>, 11th-15th c. •

<p>experienced as a result of colonization, imperialism, and assimilation, now and in the past.</p>	<p>1450-1750</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>A Brief Account of the Destruction of the Indies</i>, Bartolomé de Las Casas, 1542 •
	<p>1750-1900</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>General Act of the Berlin Conference on West Africa</i>, 26 February 1885 • <i>The Interesting Narrative of the Life of Olaudah Equiano, Or Gustavus Vassa, the African</i>, Olaudah Equiano, 1789 • "The Native Question," <i>The Southern Cross</i> 14, issue 1037, 1857 (OER Project) • <i>Egypt and Mohammed Ali: Or, Travels in the Valley of the Nile</i>, James Augustus St. John, 1834 (OER Project) • <i>Five Rules to Regulate Foreigners</i>, Li Shih-Yao, 1759 • <i>America in Danger</i>, Francisco Bilbao, 1862 • Parliamentary Discussions About Uganda, 06 February 1893
	<p>1900-1945</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Black Man's Burden</i>, Edward Morel, 1903 • <i>Constitution of the Black Hand</i>, 1911 • Ndansi Kumalo's oral history of British in Zimbabwe during 1890's • <i>Report on the Deportation of Armenians from Zeitun</i>, 1915, Robert Lansing • To Abolish the Monroe Doctrine: Proclamation from Augusto César Sandino, Nicaragua National Archives, 1933 • Korean Independence Movement Pamphlet, 1919 • Selected Letters of Mahatma Gandhi • Hussein-McMahon Correspondence, 1915 • Peel Commission Report, 1937
	<p>1945-1990</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Independence Day Speech</i>, Patrice Lumumba, June 30, 1960 • Haile Selassie's address to the United Nations, 1963 • "The Power of the Powerless," Václav Havel, 1978 • Address to the United Nations, Che Guevara, 1964 • Evian Accords, France and Algeria, 1964 • The Convention of the Rights of the Child, UNICEF, 1989 • Report from the Chinese Foreign Ministry, 'The Asian-African Conference', 1955 • Speech to Bandung Conference Political Committee, Jawaharlal Nehru, 1955 • Survivor story of Sisowath Doung Chanto, 1995

1990-Present

- *We Wish to Inform You that Tomorrow We Will Be Killed with Our Families*, Philip Gourevitch, 1998
- *Eyewitness Testimony*, Dragan Obrenović, 2003
- *Migration and Displacement in Secondary Cities: Insights from Côte d'Ivoire and Uganda*, Migration Policy Institute, 2023
- *How the Treacherous Darien Gap Became a Migration Crossroads of the Americas*, Migration Policy Institute, 2023
- *Search and Rescue in the Mediterranean*, Doctors Without Borders, 2021
- *Countering Coups*, USIP, 2023
- Speech after release from prison, Nelson Mandela, 1990
-