



## ORIGINAL ARTICLE

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# Title

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### Abstract

This abstract provides a concise overview of the research study, starting with a clear statement of the problem under investigation. The primary aim of the research is outlined, followed by a brief description of the main methodology employed to address the problem. The abstract then presents the key findings or results of the study. Finally, it concludes with a statement about the significant conclusion drawn from the research. Throughout the abstract, it adheres to the guidelines of avoiding references, citations, and non-standard abbreviations.

## Introduction

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The Introduction section serves to elucidate the purpose of the conducted studies and their connection to prior research in the field. It should refrain from offering an exhaustive literature review and instead incorporate only essential references to furnish readers with the necessary context for comprehending and appraising the objectives and outcomes of the current study, thereby obviating the need to consult earlier publications on the subject matter.

## Materials and Methods

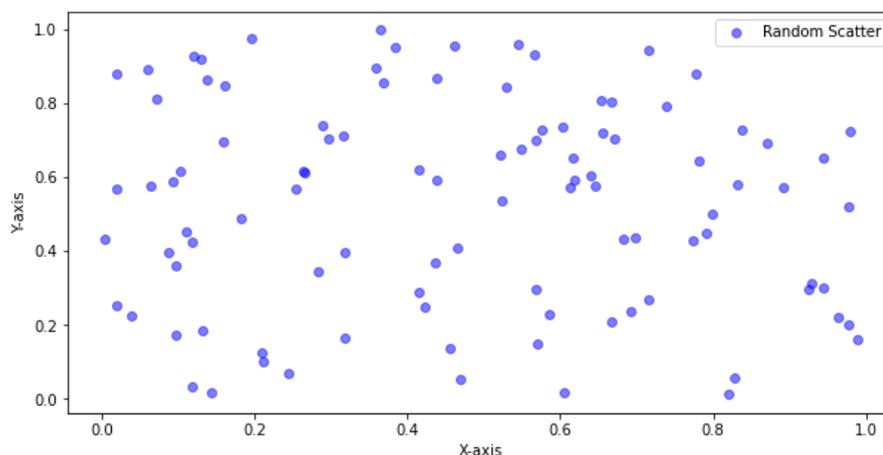
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The Materials and Methods sections should be concise yet comprehensive, offering sufficient technical details for experts to replicate the experiments. Novel methods developed for the study should be elaborated upon thoroughly. For techniques previously documented by other researchers, extensive explanations are not required; instead, a mention of the method's name and citation of the original source suffices. This approach streamlines the paper's length while ensuring that it furnishes the essential information for replicating the experiments.

## Results and Discussion

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The Results section should systematically present the study's findings, employing a logical structure and utilizing tables and figures to enhance result visualization. Findings should be articulated clearly and accurately, complemented by appropriate statistical analyses. Moreover, this section should offer an interpretation of the results, elucidating how they address the research questions or bolster the hypotheses. It should also engage in a comparative analysis with preceding studies and contemplate the ramifications of these findings. Additionally, the section should conscientiously acknowledge any limitations in the study and propose avenues for future research. Subheadings may be employed to enhance organization and coherence. In sum, the Results section should offer a concise and precise account of experimental outcomes, their interpretations, and the resultant conclusions.



**Figure 1.** Example of a single figure caption.

**Table 1.** Example of a table caption.

Input	Value
Sample 1	3.7
Sample 2	4.9
Sample 3	9.7

### Figures and Tables

All figures and tables must be referenced sequentially within the main text. They should be centered, and for larger figures and tables, spanning both columns is permissible. It is important to ensure that tables are positioned at either the top or bottom of a page for optimal readability and layout consistency.

### Mathematical Equations

Example of an equation:

$$MAE = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n |y_i - y_j| \quad (1)$$

The text following an equation need not be a new paragraph. Equations should be punctuated in the same way as regular text.

## Conclusions

The conclusions section serves as a succinct summary of the primary findings and their implications. It should revisit the research question(s) or hypothesis(es), indicating whether they were substantiated or not. Furthermore, this section should delve into the significance of these findings for the respective field of study, offering insights into the broader implications and potential contributions to the existing body of knowledge.

**Funding:** The funding section should list any sources of funding for the study, including the grant number if applicable. If there is no funding, authors should state that “This study does not receive external funding.”

**Ethical Clearance:** Provide a clear statement indicating that ethical clearance was obtained for the study, including the name of the ethics committee or institutional review board (IRB) that granted clearance. Or add “Not applicable” for studies not involving humans or animals.

**Informed Consent Statement:** Any research article describing a study involving humans should contain this statement. Please add "Informed consent was obtained from all subjects involved in the study." OR "Patient consent was waived due to REASON (please provide a detailed justification)." OR "Not applicable." for studies not involving humans. You might also choose to exclude this statement if the study did not involve humans.

Written informed consent for publication must be obtained from participating patients who can be identified (including by the patients themselves). Please state "Written informed consent has been obtained from the patient(s) to publish this paper" if applicable.

**Data Availability Statement:** The data availability statement should state whether data is available and how it can be accessed. It should also provide any necessary details on data sharing policies.

**Acknowledgments:** This section should thank individuals or organizations that contributed to the study in any way, but did not qualify for authorship. This may include technical support, funding, or helpful discussions.

**Conflicts of Interest:** The section should disclose any potential or actual conflicts of interest that may have influenced the study design, interpretation of the results, or reporting of the findings. If there is no conflict of interest, authors should state that "All the authors declare that there are no conflicts of interest."

## References

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References should follow the Harvard referencing style, where citations are made within the text using the author's last name and the publication year, and a corresponding list of references is provided at the end of the article in alphabetical order.

1. Journal article: Lastname, F. M. (Year). Journal Article Title. Journal Name, Volume(Issue), Page numbers.
2. Conference proceeding: Lastname, F. M. (Year). Proceeding Article Title. In Conference Name (pp. Page numbers). City: Publisher.
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