

Academic Research Ethics

To ensure research ethics and publication quality, all manuscripts submitted to the Journal that involve human participants, including questionnaire surveys, behavioral observations, physiological measurements, exercise testing, and related research, or research using identifiable personal data must include IRB/REC/IACUC approval documentation or exemption documentation. Manuscripts without the required documentation will not proceed to the review process.

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 - ☐ The manuscript **does not** involve human participants, including questionnaire surveys, behavioral observations (such as on-site observations, publicly available videos, and training or competition video analysis), physiological measurements, exercise testing, or related research; research using identifiable personal data; or animal experiments.
 - ☐ The manuscript **does** involve human participants, including questionnaire surveys, behavioral observations (such as on-site observations, publicly available videos, and training or competition video analysis), physiological measurements, exercise testing, or related research; research using identifiable personal data; or animal experiments. Please provide the following documents:

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(Please attach the research ethics review approval document here.)

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