9th Grade ELA Skills

WRITING	ALL students will be expected to	Students electing Curriculum H level work will ALSO be expected to
	 Write arguments about concrete elements of a text (i.e., about the author's purpose in a text). Use information from multiple sources to support a concrete claim (i.e., about the author's purpose in a text). Select from a variety of prompts to craft a clear and defensible claim. Select, integrate, and properly cite relevant evidence from texts in order to support and build upon their claim. Analyze chosen evidence in order to support their claim. Employ the appropriate paragraph structure and mechanics for each (introduction, body, conclusion). Employ the writing process to brainstorm, outline, draft, revise, review, and edit compositions. Edit and review their own work and peers' against guidelines and rubrics provided by the teacher. Write reflections to explain their process and writing choices. Employ proper grammar and mechanics to effectively communicate ideas. 	 Use effective transitional words and phrases between and within paragraphs. Address implications of an argument beyond the text. Establish and maintain a sophisticated voice. Independently develop analytical questions/inquiries in relation to assigned texts. Create and sustain a cohesive argument over multiple paragraphs.
READING	ALL students will be expected to	Students electing Curriculum H level work will ALSO be expected to
	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text.	 Consistently and independently make out-of-text connections. Understand that/how cultural context affects the meaning of a text.

DISCOURSE	 Understand what a text says explicitly and make inferences. Summarize to demonstrate comprehension of a text. Determine a theme or central meaning of a text. Develop active reading skills (i.e annotations, underlining, highlighting key words/passages, summarizing, rereading). Make out-of-text connections. Pull evidence from the text to support reader understanding. ALL students will be expected to	 Pull most relevant evidence from the text to support ideas. Identify and analyze how the author's choices in a text contribute to their purpose/message. Students electing Curriculum H level work will
	 Actively listen. Express own perspective with support of examples from reading, observations, personal experiences. Acknowledge others' perspectives. Build on the ideas and comments of classmates by paraphrasing and adding relevant information. Ask clarifying questions. 	 ALSO be expected to Consider & respectfully raise counterarguments. Step into the role as a facilitator (call others into conversation, address broader implications). Identify bias, unspoken assumptions, and/or missing perspectives. Synthesize conversation points.