



## Sample IJFBI Paper for A4 Page Size

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### Abstract

**Purpose** - This study aims to investigate the impact of [specific variable or phenomenon] on [specific outcome or field], addressing a critical gap in the existing literature. The research seeks new insights into [specific problem or issue], contributing to a deeper understanding of [relevant context or application].

**Design/Methodology/Approach** - The study employs a [qualitative/quantitative/mixedmethods] approach, utilizing [specific methodologies such as surveys, experiments, case studies, etc.]. Data were collected from [description of the sample or data sources] and analyzed using [specific analytical tools or software].

**Findings** - The results reveal that [briefly describe key findings], indicating that [specific conclusion or implication]. These findings provide evidence that [mention whether the hypothesis was confirmed or if new patterns emerged], offering significant implications for [specific field, industry, or theoretical framework].

**Originality/Value** - This research offers a novel perspective on [topic], providing valuable insights that extend the current understanding of [subject matter]. The study's findings contribute to [mention the advancement or practical application], highlighting areas for future research and potential policy or practical applications.

**Keywords:** keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3, keyword 4; keyword 5; keyword 6

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## I. INTRODUCTION

The author is advised to present his article in a section structure: Introduction - Materials and Methods - Results and Discussion - Conclusion. The discussion should provide a bridge between the results and the literature review in the introduction. Please ensure that the quotation is up to date. All citations must be listed in the reference. It is expected that citations are at least 25 sources, and 70% are publications in the last 5 years. IJFBI requires authors to submit at least 7 pages of the article and a maximum of 15 pages.

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All paragraphs must be indented. All paragraphs must be justified, i.e., both left-justified and right-justified.



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C. Text Font of Entire Documen

The entire document should be Cambria at 10 points in size. Other font type and size may be used if needed for special purposes. Recommended font type and sizes are shown in Table 1.

TABLE I  
FONT SIZES FOR PAPERS

Font Size	Appearance (in Cambria)		
	Regular	Bold	Italic
8	table caption (in Small Caps), figure caption, reference item		reference item (partial)
9	Institution, author email address, and cell in a table	abstract body	abstract heading (also in Bold) author affiliation
10	level-1 heading (in Small Caps), paragraph		level-2 heading, level-3 heading,
12	author name		
18	title		

D. *Title and Author Detail*

Title must be Cambria at 18 points in size. Author name must be Cambria at 12 points in size. Author affiliation must be Cambria Roman at 9 points in size and *italic*. Corresponding email address must be Cambria at 9 points in size. All title and author (s) affiliation must be in single-column format and must be centered.

Every word in a title must be capitalized except for short minor words such as “a”, “an”, “and”, “as”, “at”, “by”, “for”, “from”, “if”, “in”, “into”, “on”, “or”, “of”, “the”, “to”, “with”.

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- 2) *Level-2 Heading:* A level-2 heading must be in Italic, left-justified and numbered using an uppercase alphabetic letter followed by a period. For example, see heading “C. Section Headings” above.
- 3) *Level-3 Heading:* A level-3 heading must be indented, in Italic and numbered with an Arabic numeral followed by a right parenthesis. The level-3 heading must end with a colon. The body of the level-3 section immediately follows the level-3 heading in the same paragraph. For example, this paragraph begins with a level-3 heading.

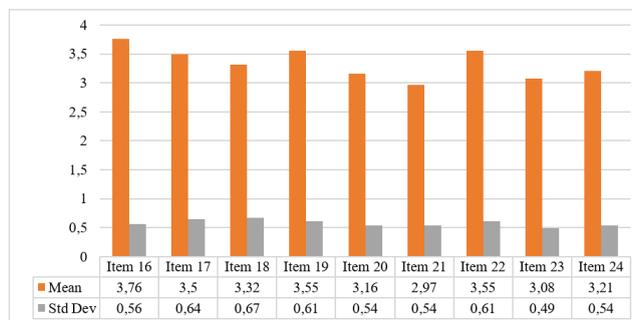


Fig. 1 A sample line graph using colors which contrast well both on screen and on a black-and-white hardcopy

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Figures and tables must be centered in the column. Large figures and tables may span

across

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Figures must be numbered using Arabic numerals. Figure captions must be Cambria at 8 points in size. Captions of a single line (e.g., Fig. 2) must be centered whereas multi-line captions must be justified (e.g., Fig. 1). Captions with figure numbers must be placed after their associated figures, as shown in Fig. 1.



Fig. 2 Example of an unacceptable low-resolution image



Fig. 3 Example of an image with acceptable resolution

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K. *Equation* Equations should be placed flush-left with the text margin. Equations are centered and numbered consecutively starting from 1 as follows

$$a = \frac{(\sum Y)(\sum X^2) - (\sum X)(\sum XY)}{n\sum X^2 - (\sum X)^2}$$

**II. METHOD**

Explain the chronology of the research, including the research subject, research design, research procedures (in the form of algorithms, pseudocode or others), data collection techniques, testing methods and data analysis. The description of the research must be supported by references, so that the explanation can be accepted scientifically.

**III. RESULT AND DISCUSSION**

In this section, it is explained the results of research and at the same time is given the comprehensive discussion. Results can be presented in figures, graphs, tables and others that make the reader understand easily. The discussion can be made in several sub-sections

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*ACKNOWLEDGMENT*

In this section Give thanks to the parties involved and contributed to this research.

**V. REFERENCES**

S. M. Metev and V. P. Veiko, *Laser Assisted Microtechnology*, 2nd ed., R. M. Osgood, Jr., Ed. Berlin, Germany: Springer-Verlag, 1998.  
 J. Breckling, Ed., *The Analysis of Directional Time Series: Applications to Wind Speed and Direction*, ser. Lecture Notes in Statistics. Berlin, Germany: Springer, 1989, vol. 61.  
 S. Zhang, C. Zhu, J. K. O. Sin, and P. K. T. Mok, "A novel ultrathin elevated channel low-temperature poly-Si TFT," *IEEE Electron Device Lett.*, vol. 20, pp. 569–571, Nov. 1999.

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*Basic format for books:*

J. K. Author, "Title of chapter in the book," in *Title of His Published Book*, xth ed. City of Publisher, (only U.S. State), Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, year, ch. x, sec. x, pp. xxx–xxx.

*Examples:*

[1] G. O. Young, "Synthetic structure of industrial plastics," in *Plastics*, 2nd ed., vol. 3, J. Peters, Ed. New York, NY, USA: McGraw-Hill, 1964, pp. 15–64.  
 [2] W.-K. Chen, *Linear Networks and Systems*. Belmont, CA, USA: Wadsworth, 1993, pp. 123–135.

*Basic format for periodicals:*

J. K. Author, "Name of paper," *Abbrev. Title of Periodical*, vol. x, no. x, pp. xxx–xxx, Abbrev. Month, year, DOI. 10.1109.XXX.123456.

*Examples:*

[3] J. U. Duncombe, "Infrared navigation—Part I: An assessment of feasibility," *IEEE Trans. Electron Devices*, vol. ED-11, no. 1, pp. 34–39, Jan. 1959, 10.1109/TED.2016.2628402.  
 [4] E. P. Wigner, "Theory of traveling-wave optical laser," *Phys. Rev.*, vol. 134, pp. A635–A646, Dec. 1965.  
 [5] E. H. Miller, "A note on reflector arrays," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propagat.*, to be published.

*Basic format for reports:*

J. K. Author, "Title of report," Abbrev. Name of Co., City of Co., Abbrev. State, Country, Rep. xxx, year.

*Examples:*

- [6] E. E. Reber, R. L. Michell, and C. J. Carter, "Oxygen absorption in the earth's atmosphere," Aerospace Corp., Los Angeles, CA, USA, Tech. Rep. TR-0200 (4230-46)-3, Nov. 1988.
- [7] J. H. Davis and J. R. Cogdell, "Calibration program for the 16-foot antenna," Elect. Eng. Res. Lab., Univ. Texas, Austin, TX, USA, Tech. Memo. NGL-006-69-3, Nov. 15, 1987.

#### *Basic format for handbooks:*

*Name of Manual/Handbook*, x ed., Abbrev. Name of Co., City of Co., Abbrev. State, Country, year, pp. xxx-xxx.

#### *Examples:*

- [8] *Transmission Systems for Communications*, 3rd ed., Western Electric Co., Winston-Salem, NC, USA, 1985, pp. 44-60.
- [9] *Motorola Semiconductor Data Manual*, Motorola Semiconductor Products Inc., Phoenix, AZ, USA, 1989.

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#### *Examples:*

- [10] G. O. Young, "Synthetic structure of industrial plastics," in *Plastics*, vol. 3, Polymers of Hexadromicon, J. Peters, Ed., 2nd ed. New York, NY, USA: McGraw-Hill, 1964, pp. 15-64. [Online]. Available: <http://www.bookref.com>.
- [11] *The Founders' Constitution*, Philip B. Kurland and Ralph Lerner, eds., Chicago, IL, USA: Univ. Chicago Press, 1987. [Online]. Available: <http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/>
- [12] The Terahertz Wave eBook. ZOmega Terahertz Corp., 2014. [Online]. Available: [http://dl.z-thz.com/eBook/zomega\\_ebook\\_pdf\\_1206\\_sr.pdf](http://dl.z-thz.com/eBook/zomega_ebook_pdf_1206_sr.pdf). Accessed on: May 19, 2014.
- [13] Philip B. Kurland and Ralph Lerner, eds., *The Founders' Constitution*. Chicago, IL, USA: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1987, Accessed on: Feb. 28, 2010, [Online] Available: <http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/>

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#### *Examples:*

- [14] J. S. Turner, "New directions in communications," *IEEE J. Sel. Areas Commun.*, vol. 13, no. 1, pp. 11-23, Jan. 1995.
- [15] W. P. Risk, G. S. Kino, and H. J. Shaw, "Fiber-optic frequency shifter using a surface acoustic wave incident at an oblique angle," *Opt. Lett.*, vol. 11, no. 2, pp. 115-117, Feb. 1986.
- [16] P. Kopyt *et al.*, "Electric properties of graphene-based conductive layers from DC up to terahertz range," *IEEE THz Sci. Technol.*, to be published. DOI: 10.1109/TTHZ.2016.2544142.

#### *Basic format for papers presented at conferences (when available online):*

J.K. Author. (year, month). Title. presented at abbrev. conference title. [Type of Medium]. Available: site/path/file

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- [17] PROCESS Corporation, Boston, MA, USA. Intranets: Internet technologies deployed behind the firewall for corporate productivity. Presented at INET96 Annual Meeting. [Online]. Available: <http://home.process.com/Intranets/wp2.htm>

#### *Basic format for reports and handbooks (when available online):*

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#### *Examples:*

- [18] R. J. Hijmans and J. van Etten, "Raster: Geographic analysis and modeling with raster data," R Package Version 2.0-12, Jan. 12, 2012. [Online]. Available: <http://CRAN.R-project.org/package=raster>
- [19] Teralyzer. Lytera UG, Kirchhain, Germany [Online]. Available: [http://www.lytera.de/Terahertz\\_THz\\_Spectroscopy.php?id=home](http://www.lytera.de/Terahertz_THz_Spectroscopy.php?id=home), Accessed on: Jun. 5, 2014

#### *Basic format for computer programs and electronic documents (when available online):*

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**NOTE:** ISO recommends that capitalization follow the accepted practice for the language or script in which the information is given.

#### *Example:*

- [20] U.S. House. 102nd Congress, 1st Session. (1991, Jan. 11). *H. Con. Res. 1, Sense of the Congress on Approval of Military Action*. [Online]. Available: LEXIS Library: GENFED File: BILLS

#### *Basic format for patents (when available online):*

Name of the invention, by inventor's name. (year, month day). Patent Number [Type of medium]. Available: site/path/file

#### *Example:*

- [21] Musical toothbrush with mirror, by L.M.R. Brooks. (1992, May 19). Patent D 326 189 [Online]. Available: NEXIS Library: LEXPAT File: DES

#### *Basic format for conference proceedings (published):*

J. K. Author, "Title of paper," in *Abbreviated Name of Conf.*, City of Conf., Abbrev. State (if given), Country, year, pp. xxxxxx.

#### *Example:*

- [22] D. B. Payne and J. R. Stern, "Wavelength-switched passively coupled single-mode optical network," in *Proc. IOOC-ECOC*, Boston, MA, USA, 1985, pp. 585-590.

*Example for papers presented at conferences (unpublished):*

- [23] D. Ebehard and E. Voges, "Digital single sideband detection for interferometric sensors," presented at the *2nd Int. Conf. Optical Fiber Sensors*, Stuttgart, Germany, Jan. 2-5, 1984.

*Basic format for patents:*

J. K. Author, "Title of patent," U.S. Patent x xxx xxx, Abbrev. Month, day, year.

*Example:*

- [24] G. Brandli and M. Dick, "Alternating current fed power supply," U.S. Patent 4 084 217, Nov. 4, 1978.

*Basic format for theses (M.S.) and dissertations (Ph.D.):*

a) J. K. Author, "Title of thesis," M.S. thesis, Abbrev. Dept., Abbrev. Univ., City of Univ., Abbrev. State, year.

b) J. K. Author, "Title of dissertation," Ph.D. dissertation, Abbrev. Dept., Abbrev. Univ., City of Univ., Abbrev. State, year.

*Examples:*

- [25] J. O. Williams, "Narrow-band analyzer," Ph.D. dissertation, Dept. Elect. Eng., Harvard Univ., Cambridge, MA, USA, 1993.

- [26] N. Kawasaki, "Parametric study of thermal and chemical nonequilibrium nozzle flow," M.S. thesis, Dept. Electron. Eng., Osaka Univ., Osaka, Japan, 1993.

*Basic format for the most common types of unpublished references:*

a) J. K. Author, private communication, Abbrev. Month, year.

b) J. K. Author, "Title of paper," unpublished.

c) J. K. Author, "Title of paper," to be published.

*Examples:*

- [27] A. Harrison, private communication, May 1995.

- [28] B. Smith, "An approach to graphs of linear forms," unpublished.

- [29] A. Brahms, "Representation error for real numbers in binary computer arithmetic," IEEE Computer Group Repository, Paper R-67-85.

*Basic formats for standards:*

a) *Title of Standard*, Standard number, date.

b) *Title of Standard*, Standard number, Corporate author, location, date.

*Examples:*

- [30] IEEE Criteria for Class IE Electric Systems, IEEE Standard 308, 1969.

- [31] Letter Symbols for Quantities, ANSI Standard Y10.5-1968.

*Article number in reference examples:*

- [32] R. Fardel, M. Nagel, F. Nuesch, T. Lippert, and A. Wokaun, "Fabrication of organic light emitting diode pixels by laser-assisted forward transfer," *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 91, no. 6, Aug. 2007, Art. no. 061103.

- [33] J. Zhang and N. Tansu, "Optical gain and laser characteristics of InGaN quantum wells on ternary InGaN substrates," *IEEE Photon. J.*, vol. 5, no. 2, Apr. 2013, Art. no. 2600111

*Example when using et al.:*

S. Azodolmolky *et al.*, "Experimental demonstration of an impairment aware network planning and operation tool for transparent/translucent optical networks," *J. Lightw. Technol.*, vol. 29, no. 4, pp. 439–448, Sep. 2011.