

Write the English Title With Conditions, Bold, Times New Roman, 14Pts

Author Name¹, Author Name² (12Pts)

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Abstract

Written in English, Times New Roman font 10, 1 space, 1 paragraph consisting of 150-250 words, contains the purpose of the study at the beginning of the abstract sentence, the background of the problem, the urgency of writing, novelty, the research method, and the results of the research or conclusion.

Keywords: Law; Justice; Progresif (3-5 words, Alphabetic)

1. INTRODUCTION

The manuscript must be written using Times New Roman, 12-point font, 1.15 line spacing, formatted in a single-column layout. The Introduction section may consist of a maximum of 10 paragraphs, containing a description of the research background and the urgency of the study. It must also include a brief review of 3–5 relevant journal articles published within the last five years on the same or closely related topic, clearly identifying the distinctions of the present research (state of the art). Furthermore, the Introduction should present a clear research gap analysis, demonstrating aspects that have not been adequately addressed in previous studies, and explain the scientific contribution offered by the present research. The Introduction must conclude with a clear statement of the research objectives. The length of the Introduction should not exceed 1,500 words. Authors are strongly encouraged to prepare their manuscripts using this journal template. The total length of the article should range from 5,000 to 10,000 words, including the abstract, introduction, methods, results and discussion, and conclusion. This template has been in effect since Volume 11, Issue 2, 2026.

2. METHOD

Times New Roman 12 pt, 1.15 line spacing, containing a description of the research approach, research specifications, types and techniques of data collection, and methods of data analysis, presented operationally in paragraph form.

3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Times New Roman 12pts, 1.15 spaces, Writing discussions in a descriptive, scientific, analytical, and critical manner. The description of the discussion is adjusted to the order of the problem consisting of sub-chapters. Times New Roman sub-chapter title writing, font 12, bold.

Discussion is the most important part of the author's article. Authors can explore data and analysis. It usually starts with a summary of the research findings and then discusses it with various related theories or references. The theory or reference used must be accompanied by a clear reference source. Data or rules are not only moved but must be deciphered and analyzed.

This section describes the results of the research and discussion based on the analysis methods used. Writing results and discussions can be added with supporting graphs, tables, or images. The systematics of the results and discussion should refer to the formulation of the research problem. Writing can be made in a subheading format based on the problems discussed. Citations are done in the form of *footnotes*.

The Discussion Chapter contains a description of the analysis of research results to provide answers/solutions to research problems. If there are details according to the problem discussed, then you can use the writing of sub-chapters as below.

3.1 Sub Chapters

3.2 Sub Chapters

Descriptions within sub-chapters, avoid using dot points, desecrations, or numbering such as:

- a.
- b.
- c.

It should be written following the following sentence: a.; b., and c.

Manuscripts are written in the form of descriptions/*essays*, so there is no numeric or alphabetical format that separates between chapters/sections, or for marking new chapters/sections. The Results and Discussion section must be written with a minimum length of 4,000 words and a maximum of 8,000 words.

Writing a table with a table named and equipped with a source table, The table is not only displayed but also explains the intention of the table. The table is created without the use of the vertical line. Below is an example of writing a table.

Table 1. Global Piracy: Actual and Attempted Piracy Attacks in Different Regions, 2007-2016.

Locations	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Southeast Asia	158	83	70	54	47	70	80	104	128	141
Far East	15	5	10	11	22	44	23	7	13	8
Indian Sub-continent	32	53	30	23	30	29	16	19	26	34
South America	45	29	21	14	37	40	25	17	18	5
Africa	71	61	120	189	266	259	293	150	79	55
Rest of World	8	8	12	3	8	4	2	0	0	2
Total	329	239	263	293	410	445	439	297	264	245

Source: Primary data, 2017 (Edited).

4. CONCLUSION

Times New Roman 12 pt, 1.15 line spacing. The conclusion section must present the answers to the research objectives, the research findings or novelty, the conclusion, and the recommendations or implications, all written in a single paragraph. An acknowledgement may be included in the conclusion section if necessary (optional). The conclusion must be written in narrative form without numbering or bullet points. The length of the conclusion must not exceed 250 words.

REFERENCES

References are written in the format **Chicago Manual of Style 17th Edition full note** Bibliography is required to be compiled using reference applications such as Mendeley Desktop version 1.19.8 (recommended), EndNote, or Zotero. A minimum of 30 titles with a minimum of 85% composition of national journals, international journals, theses, dissertations, and proceeding conferences, both national and international, for the last 4 years. Other sources (15%) can be books or other reference sources. Library lists are written with Capitalize Each Word and sorted alphabetically, 1 space, and no spaces between the reference titles.

Information:

1. The title consists of 5-14 words, without mentioning the location, without mentioning the name of the institution of the concept, and without writing research methods (analysis, juridical review, and so on).
2. The Editorial Team checks the manuscript by using the Turnitin app. If it is found to indicate plagiarism (more than 25%), the board will reject the manuscript immediately.

3. The author's name is written in full (should not be abbreviated), without title. The email address displayed is simply 1 address as the correspondent email. If the author comes from 1 (one) institution, it is enough to write the name of 1 (one) institution.
4. Not using the first pronoun (I, author, researcher, we, us) is replaced with "this article" or "writing this"
5. Include a No DOI (if any) for citations from online journal sources.
6. An example of writing a citation with a journal source on a *footnote* with the font Times New Roman 9Pt, spaced 1 space, equipped with No DOI (if any). Writing format *footnote* Chicago Manual of Style 17th Edition (full note)

Example:

¹Arif Hidayat and Zaenal Arifin, "Politik Hukum Legislasi Sebagai Socio-Equilibrium Di Indonesia," *Jurnal Ius Constituendum* 4, no. 2 (2019): 147–59, <https://doi.org/10.26623/jic.v4i2.1654>.

6. An example of writing a quote with a book source on a *footnote* with the font Times New Roman 9Pt, a distance of 1 space, indented by 1 cm. Chicago Manual of Style 17th Edition (full note) footnote writing format.

Example:

¹Andi Hamzah, *Asas-Asas Hukum Pidana* (Jakarta: Fikahati Aneska, 2010).

An example of writing a bibliography is as follows:

Andi Hamzah, *Asas-Asas Hukum Pidana* (Jakarta: Fikahati Aneska, 2010).

Arif Hidayat and Zaenal Arifin, "Politik Hukum Legislasi Sebagai Socio-Equilibrium Di Indonesia," *Jurnal Ius Constituendum* 4, no. 2 (2019): 147–59, <https://doi.org/10.26623/jic.v4i2.1654>.

Muhammad Junaidi, "Pidana Pemilu Dan Pilkada Oleh Sentra Penegakan Hukum Terpadu," *Jurnal Ius Constituendum* 5, no. 2 (2020): 220–34, <https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.26623/jic.v5i2.2631>.

The Law Number 39 of 1999 on Human Rights (1999)

Santi Kusumaningrum, "Hukum Bagi Anak Dibawah Umur," Hukum Online, 2001, <http://www.hukumonline.com/klinik/detail/cl112/hukum-bagi-anak-bawah-umur>.