Duke TIP Summer Studies Program (2016)

The Pen as Weapon: The Art of Satire University of Georgia, Term I

Instructor: Andrew Marzoni, PhD

TA: Justine Von Arb

Required Texts:

Andy Borowitz, ed. The 50 Funniest American Writers: An Anthology of Humor from Mark Twain to The Onion (Library of America, 2011)

Nathanael West, Miss Lonelyhearts & The Day of the Locust (New Directions, 2009)

John Kennedy Toole, A Confederacy of Dunces (Grove, 1987)

Select essays, films, videos, websites, and other media (provided by instructor)

Course Description:

What do *The Daily Show with Trevor Noah*, Jonathan Swift's *A Modest Proposal*, Kurt Vonnegut's *Cat's Cradle*, Gary Trudeau's *Doonesbury*, and *The Simpsons* all have in common? In a word: satire. Join your witty peers in an exploration of satire, the art of exposing the foibles and pitfalls of society, institutions, and individuals through wit and comedy. Discuss satire's role in social and political movements and examine the ways in which pointed humor, irony, and exaggeration can quickly lead to controversy and even violence depending upon political, religious, and geographic contexts. Analyze what constitutes well-written satire, and how authors successfully navigate an ever-changing cultural landscape to create humorous and constructive social criticism.

Course Objectives:

- Develop close reading skills
- Apply the terms and methods of literary analysis to print and filmic media
- Demonstrate understanding of how to think critically about various texts within their cultural, political, and intellectual contexts
- Engage complex ideas and issues throughout multiple modes of writing
- Provide constructive criticism to other writers
- Encounter and explore various genres, modes, and media
- Increase fluency in both spoken and written English
- Cultivate cooperative problem-solving skills through collaborative work

Assignments and Evaluation:

The assignments in this course are designed to foster creativity, critical thinking, problem-solving skills, the ability to consider an issue from multiple perspectives, and to articulate a clearly defined point-of-view in both written and spoken English. Although some fundamental material will be delivered via lecture, this will be a reading, writing, and speaking-intensive course with components of creative writing, critical writing, and sustained collaboration. Students will be expected to actively participate in class discussions, frequent but informal writing exercises, and group work. Aside from reading, watching, listening to, and discussing assigned texts, students will work together throughout the course to produce an issue of a satirical newspaper (à la *The Onion*) from scratch. Most afternoons, the classroom will be transformed into a newsroom, and students will adopt individual roles (editors, writers, cartoonists, photographers, designers, etc.) under the supervision of the instructor and the TA. As such, attendance is mandatory for all class meetings. Evening study will be primarily dedicated to reading, with occasional discussions and

activities. Students will receive personal feedback from the instructor on in-class writing assignments and their individual contributions to the course project.

Course Outline

Week One: The Clown and the Bouffon

Monday, June 13 Morning: Introductions

Lecture: What Is Satire?

Read Jonathan Swift, A Modest Proposal (online)

Afternoon: Introduce course project

Read The Onion

First editorial meeting

Assign roles, plan newspaper

Evening: Get to know each other

Design class t-shirt

Tuesday, June 14 **Morning:** Lecture: Satire in Literature

Read Mark Twain, Anita Loos, Woody Allen, and Philip

Roth (in anthology)

Afternoon: Editorial meeting

Work on newspaper

Evening: Begin reading *Miss Lonelyhearts*

Wednesday, June 15 **Morning:** Lecture: The World of *Miss Lonelyhearts*

Read and discuss Ring Lardner, Dorothy Parker, Calvin

Trillin, and George Saunders (in anthology)

Afternoon: Editorial meeting

Work on newspaper

Evening: Continue reading *Miss Lonelyhearts*

Thursday, June 16 Morning: Lecture: The Newspaper as Satirical Medium

Read and discuss 1930s newspapers

Write satirical advice columns

Afternoon: Editorial meeting

Work on newspaper

Evening: Finish reading *Miss Lonelyhearts*

Friday, June 17 Morning: Lecture: Miss Lonelyhearts and Bergsonian Laughter

Write critical essay

Workshop and critique student writing

Afternoon: Editorial meeting

Work on newspaper

Saturday, June 18 Morning: Watch and discuss *The Great Dictator*

Week Two: The Modern World

Monday, June 20 Morning: Lecture: Satire and Counterculture

Read and discuss Terry Southern, Lenny Bruce, and Hunter

S. Thompson (in anthology), Mad Magazine

Afternoon: Editorial meeting

Work on newspaper

Evening: Begin reading A Confederacy of Dunces

Tuesday, June 21 Morning: Lecture: Physical Comedy

Watch and discuss clips of Buster Keaton, The Three

Stooges, and Saturday Night Live

Afternoon: Editorial meeting

Work on newspaper

Evening: Continue reading A Confederacy of Dunces

Wednesday, June 22 Morning: Lecture: Race and Satire

Read and discuss Langston Hughes, Henry Beard, et al. and

Larry Wilmore (in anthology), watch Eddie Murphy's

"White Like Me"

Afternoon: Editorial meeting

Work on newspaper

Evening: Continue reading A Confederacy of Dunces

Thursday, June 23 Morning: Lecture: The Battle of the Sexes

Read and discuss Nora Ephron, Dave Berry, David Sedaris,

and Wanda Sykes (in anthology)

Afternoon: Editorial meeting

Work on newspaper

Evening: Finish reading A Confederacy of Dunces

Friday, June 24 Morning: Conclusions: The Curse of Ignatius J. Reilly

Cast and script hypothetical adaptation of A Confederacy of

Dunces

Afternoon: Editorial meeting

Work on newspaper

Saturday, June 25 Morning: Watch and discuss Dr. Strangelove or: How I Learned to Stop

Worrying and Love the Bomb

Week Three: High & Low

Monday, June 27 Morning: Lecture: Satire and Music

Watch, listen to and discuss Weird Al songs and videos

Afternoon: Watch This Is Spinal Tap

Evening: Finalize all newspaper submissions

Tuesday, June 28 Morning: Lecture: The Mockumentary

Watch Documentary Now!

Afternoon: Editorial meeting

Work on newspaper

Evening: Read Nathan Rabin hand-outs, prepare questions for Q&A

Wednesday, June 29 Morning: Lecture: The Simpsons Decade

Watch The Simpsons

Afternoon: Lecture and Q&A with Nathan Rabin, writer for *The A.V.*

Club and author of Weird Al: The Book

Evening: Group activity: write a pop song parody

Thursday, June 30 Morning: Lecture: Political Satire

Watch and discuss clips from The Daily Show and The Colbert

Report

Afternoon: Final editorial meeting

Send newspaper off to the printers!

Evening: Evening-study wrap-up

Friday, July 1 Morning: Lecture: Political Cartooning & the Charlie Hebdo Attacks

Read and discuss selections from Charlie Hebdo and Teju

Cole letter to PEN

Afternoon: Review and reflect on newspaper

Evaluations, debriefing, and final student conferences

Saturday, July 2 Parent Conferences